

Data Structure and Advanced Programming

Homework 4

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(a) Paired parentheses

```
1  pairedParentheses(string aString):
2      Initialize aStack as an empty stack
3      Read newChar
4      while ((newChar != eof) and (newChar == '(' or newChar == ')') )
5          aStack.push(newChar)
6      def
7          cnt <- 0;
8      while (!aStack.isEmpty())
9          def
10             aChar <- aStack.pop()
11             if aChar == ')'
12                 cnt++
13             else
14                 cnt--
15             if(cnt < 0)
16                 return false
17     return (cnt == 0) ? true : false
```

(b) A bottom-up printer

```
1  aBottomUpPrinter(aStack):
2      Initialize a Stack as anotherStack
3      while(!aStack.isEmpty())
4          anotherStack.push(aStack.pop())
5      Initialize an item as aMemberItem
6      while(!anotherStack.isEmpty())
7          aMemberItem <- anotherStack.pop()
8          aMemberItem.print()
```

(c) A bottom-up printer as a member function

```
1  aStaticBottomUpPrinter():
2      Initialize a Stack as anotherStack
3      while(!this->isEmpty())
4          anotherStack.push(this->pop())
5      Initialize an item as aMemberItem
6      while(!anotherStack.isEmpty())
7          aMemberItem <- anotherStack.pop()
8          aMemberItem.print()
9      this->push(aMemberItem)
```

(d) Binomial Coefficient

```
1  binomialCoefficient(n, k):
2      Initialize two stack as stackN, stackK
3      while(k != 0)
4          stackN.push(n--)
5          stackK.push(k--)
6      def
7          result <- 0
8      while(!stackN.isEmpty)
9          result *= stackN.pop()
10         result /= stackK.pop()
11     return result
```