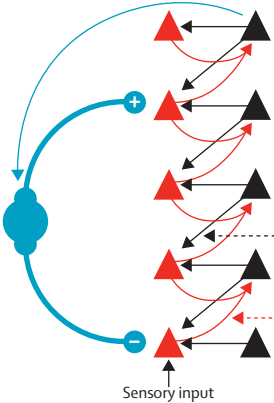


Cortical hierarchy

A



Top-down or descending predictions

Bottom-up or ascending prediction error

- ▲ Prediction error (superficial pyramidal cells)
- ▲ Posterior expectations (deep pyramidal cells)
- Expected precision (neuromodulatory cells)

B

