

In[420]:=

```

H In Reals;
dx In Reals;
g In Reals;
k In Reals;
dt In Reals;
dx > 0;
H > 0;
g > 0;
k > 0;
dt > 0;

```

$$w = \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H} k \sqrt{\frac{1}{3 + H^2 k^2}} + k U;$$

$$w1 = \frac{\left(\sqrt{3} k \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + 3 k U + H^2 k^3 U \right)}{(3 + H^2 k^2)};$$

In[439]:=

$$woldt = \frac{i \left(\sqrt{3} k \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + 3 k U + H^2 k^3 U \right)^2 dt}{2 (3 + H^2 k^2)^2};$$

$$woldt == i * dt / 2 * \left(\frac{\left(\sqrt{3} k \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + 3 k U + H^2 k^3 U \right)}{(3 + H^2 k^2)} \right)^2;$$

$$woldt == i * dt / 2 * \left(\frac{\sqrt{3} k \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)}}{(3 + H^2 k^2)} + k * U \right)^2;$$

$$woldt == i * dt / 2 * (k * \text{Sqrt}[g * H] \text{Sqrt}[3 / (3 + H^2 k^2)] + k * U)^2;$$

$$\text{FullSimplify}[woldt - i * dt / 2 * (k * \text{Sqrt}[g * H] \text{Sqrt}[3 / (3 + H^2 k^2)] + k * U)^2];$$

$$woldtRed = i * dt / 2 * (wp)^2$$

$$woldx = -\frac{1}{4} i k^2 \left(2 \sqrt{g H} + \frac{\sqrt{3} U}{\sqrt{3 + H^2 k^2}} \right) dx$$

Out[444]= $\frac{1}{2} i dt wp^2$

Out[445]= $-\frac{1}{4} i dx k^2 \left(2 \sqrt{g H} + \frac{\sqrt{3} U}{\sqrt{3 + H^2 k^2}} \right)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{In[730]:= } \text{wo2dt} &= \frac{1}{6 (3 + H^2 k^2)^2} k^3 \left(\sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + (3 + H^2 k^2) U \right) \\
 &\quad \left(3 g H + U \left(2 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + (3 + H^2 k^2) U \right) \right) dt^2; \\
 &\frac{1}{6 (3 + H^2 k^2)} dt^2 k^2 (wp) \left(3 g H + U \left(2 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + (3 + H^2 k^2) U \right) \right); \\
 \\
 \text{wo2dtRed} &= \frac{dt^2 (wp)^3}{6} \\
 \text{wo2dx} &= \frac{k^3 \left(-3 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + 2 (3 + H^2 k^2)^2 U \right)}{24 (3 + H^2 k^2)^2} dx^2; \\
 \\
 \text{FullSimplify} \left[\left(\frac{k^3 \left(-3 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} \right)}{24 (3 + H^2 k^2)^2} + k^3 U / 12 \right) dx^2 - \text{wo2dx} \right]; \\
 \\
 &\left(\frac{k^3 \left(-3 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H} \right)}{24 (3 + H^2 k^2)^{3/2}} + k^3 U / 12 \right) dx^2 - \text{wo2dx}; \\
 \\
 \text{wo2dxRed} &= k^3 / 12 \left(\frac{\left(-3 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H} \right)}{2 (3 + H^2 k^2)^{3/2}} + U \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Out[732]= } \frac{dt^2 wp^3}{6}$$

$$\text{Out[736]= } \frac{1}{12} k^3 \left(-\frac{3 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H}}{2 (3 + H^2 k^2)^{3/2}} + U \right)$$

```

In[737]:= wo2FEMdt = 
$$\frac{1}{6 (3 + H^2 k^2)^2} k^3 \left( \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + 3 U + H^2 k^2 U \right) \\
\left( 3 g H + 2 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} U + 3 U^2 + H^2 k^2 U^2 \right) dt^2; \\
\frac{dt^2 k^2 (wp) \left( 3 g H + 2 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} U + 3 U^2 + H^2 k^2 U^2 \right)}{6 (3 + H^2 k^2)^1}; \\
test1 = Expand[w^2] - \frac{k^2 \left( 3 g H + 2 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} U + 3 U^2 + H^2 k^2 U^2 \right)}{(3 + H^2 k^2)^1}; \\
wo2FEMdtred = \frac{dt^2 (wp^3)}{6} \\
wo2FEMdx = \frac{1}{240 (3 + H^2 k^2)^2} \left( 42 \sqrt{3} k^3 \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + \right. \\
\left. 15 \sqrt{3} H^2 k^5 \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + 180 k^3 U + 120 H^2 k^5 U + 20 H^4 k^7 U \right) dx^2; \\
FullSimplify[wo2FEMdx]; \\
\frac{dx^2 k^3 \left( \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H} \sqrt{(3 + H^2 k^2)} (42 + 15 H^2 k^2) + 20 (3 + H^2 k^2)^2 U \right)}{240 (3 + H^2 k^2)^2}; \\
wo2FEMdxRed = \frac{dx^2 k^3 \left( \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H} (42 + 15 H^2 k^2) / (3 + H^2 k^2)^{3/2} + 20 U \right)}{240}$$

```

Out[740]=
$$\frac{dt^2 wp^3}{6}$$

Out[744]=
$$\frac{1}{240} dx^2 k^3 \left(\frac{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H} (42 + 15 H^2 k^2)}{(3 + H^2 k^2)^{3/2}} + 20 U \right)$$

```

In[766]:= wo3dt = -  $\frac{1}{24 (3 + H^2 k^2)^3}$ 

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( i k^4 \left( \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + (3 + H^2 k^2) U \right) \left( 3 g \left( \sqrt{3} H \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + 9 H U + 3 H^3 k^2 U \right) + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. U^2 \left( H^4 k^4 U + 9 \left( \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + U \right) + 3 k^2 \left( \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H^5 (3 + H^2 k^2)} + 2 H^2 U \right) \right) \right) \right) dt^3; \\ & - \frac{1}{24 (3 + H^2 k^2)^2} i k^3 (wp) \left( 3 g \left( \sqrt{3} H \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + 9 H U + 3 H^3 k^2 U \right) + \right. \\ & \left. U^2 \left( H^4 k^4 U + 9 \left( \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + U \right) + 3 k^2 \left( \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H^5 (3 + H^2 k^2)} + 2 H^2 U \right) \right) \right) dt^3; \\ & \text{Expand} \left[ \frac{1}{(3 + H^2 k^2)^2} k^3 \left( 3 g \left( \sqrt{3} H \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + 9 H U + 3 H^3 k^2 U \right) + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. U^2 \left( H^4 k^4 U + 9 \left( \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} + U \right) + 3 k^2 \left( \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H^5 (3 + H^2 k^2)} + 2 H^2 U \right) \right) \right) \right]; \\ & \text{Expand}[w^3]; \\ & \text{Expand}[(3 + H^2 k^2)^2]; \\ & wo3dtRed = - \frac{i (wp)^4 dt^3}{24} \\ & wo3dx = - \frac{i k^4 \left( 2 g H (3 + H^2 k^2) + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} U \right)}{24 \sqrt{g H} (3 + H^2 k^2)} dx^3; \\ & \text{FullSimplify}[wo3dx]; \\ & - \frac{i dx^3 k^4 \left( 2 g H (3 + H^2 k^2) + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} U \right)}{24 \sqrt{g H} (3 + H^2 k^2)}; \\ & - \frac{1}{24} i dx^3 k^4 \\ & \left( 2 g H (3 + H^2 k^2) / \left( \sqrt{g H} (3 + H^2 k^2) \right) + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{g H (3 + H^2 k^2)} U / \left( \sqrt{g H} (3 + H^2 k^2) \right) \right); \\ & wo3dxRed = - \frac{1}{24} i dx^3 k^4 \left( 2 \sqrt{g H} + \frac{\sqrt{3} U}{\sqrt{3 + H^2 k^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$


```

Out[771]= $-\frac{1}{24} i dt^3 wp^4$

Out[776]= $-\frac{1}{24} i dx^3 k^4 \left(2 \sqrt{g H} + \frac{\sqrt{3} U}{\sqrt{3 + H^2 k^2}} \right)$