# Serre Equations with Weak Surface Tension

### Contents

1 Equations 1

2 Peakon 1

3 References 2

### 1. Equations

The Serre equations with surface tension were derived by [1]

$$\frac{\partial h}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial (hu)}{\partial x} = 0 \tag{1a}$$

$$\frac{\partial(hu)}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( hu^2 + \frac{1}{2}gh^2 + \frac{1}{3}h^3\Gamma - \tau \mathcal{T} \right) = 0$$
 (1b)

$$\frac{\partial \left(\mathcal{E}\right)}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[ hu \left( \frac{u^2}{2} + \frac{h^2}{6} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + gh + \frac{h^2}{3} \Gamma - \tau \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2} \right) + \tau \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( uh \right) \right] = 0 \tag{1c}$$

where

$$\Gamma = \left[ \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x \partial t} - u \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} \right]$$
 (1d)

$$\mathcal{T} = h \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \tag{1e}$$

$$\mathcal{H} = \frac{1}{2} \left[ uh^2 + \frac{h^3}{3} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + gh^2 + \tau \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \right]$$
 (1f)

Can be rearranged to be

$$\frac{\partial h}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial (hu)}{\partial x} = 0 \tag{2a}$$

$$\frac{\partial G}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( uG + \frac{gh^2}{2} - \frac{2}{3}h^3 \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - \tau \mathcal{T} \right) = 0$$
 (2b)

(2c)

where

$$G = hu - \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2}{3} + \beta_1 \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( h^3 \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right)$$
 (2d)

## 2. Peakon

The peakon solution of the serre equations with surface tension are

$$h(x,0) = a_0 + a_1 \exp\left(-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{a_0}|x - ct|\right)$$
 (3a)

$$u(x,0) = c \left( \frac{h(x,0) - a_0}{h(x,0)} \right)$$
 (3b)

where

$$c = \sqrt{1 + \frac{a_1}{a_0}} \tag{3c}$$

$$g = 1 (3d)$$

$$G = uh - h^2 h_x u_x - h^3 u_{xx}/3 (4)$$

$$u_x = ca_0 \frac{h_x}{h^2} u_{xx} = ca_0 \frac{hh_{xx} - 2h_x^2}{h^3}$$
 (5)

$$h_x = h_{xx} \tag{6}$$

## 3. References

[1] D. Mitsotakis, D. Dutykh, A. Assylbekuly, and D. Zhakebayev. On weakly singular and fully nonlinear travelling shallow capillary gravity waves in the critical regime. *Physics Letters A*, 381(20):1719 – 1726, 2017. ISSN 0375-9601.

Date: 02/12/2020 at 8:11am