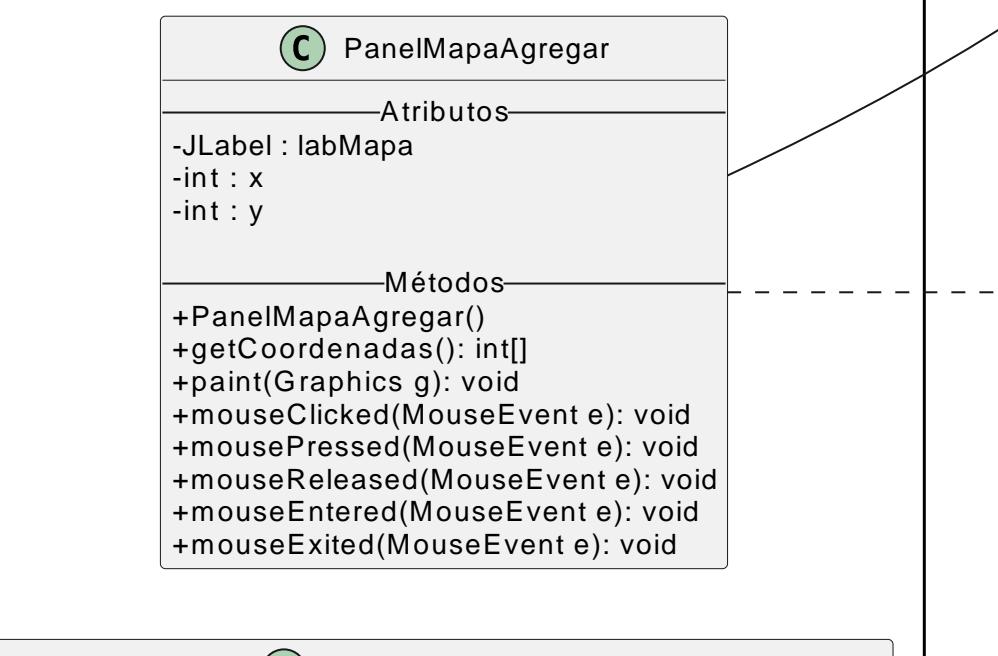
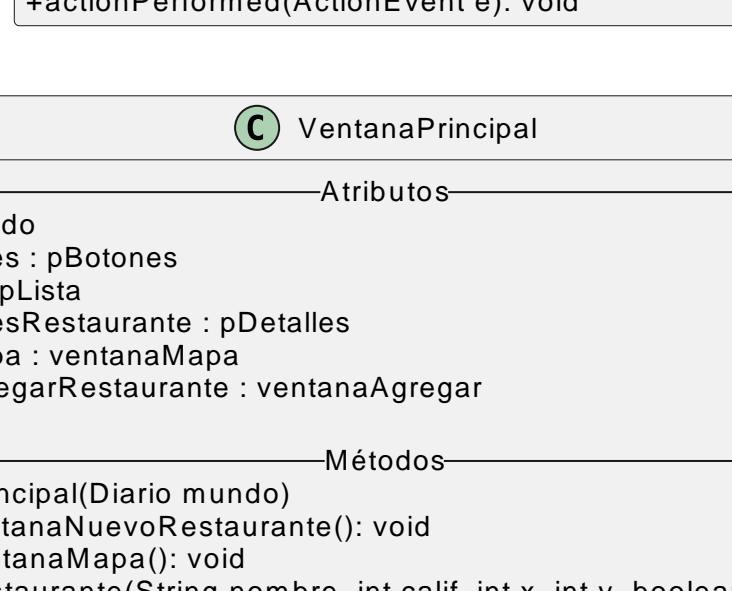
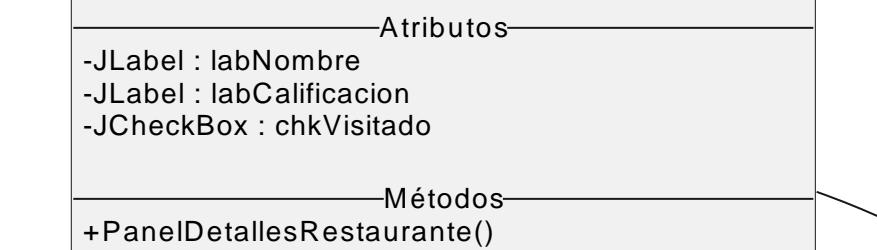
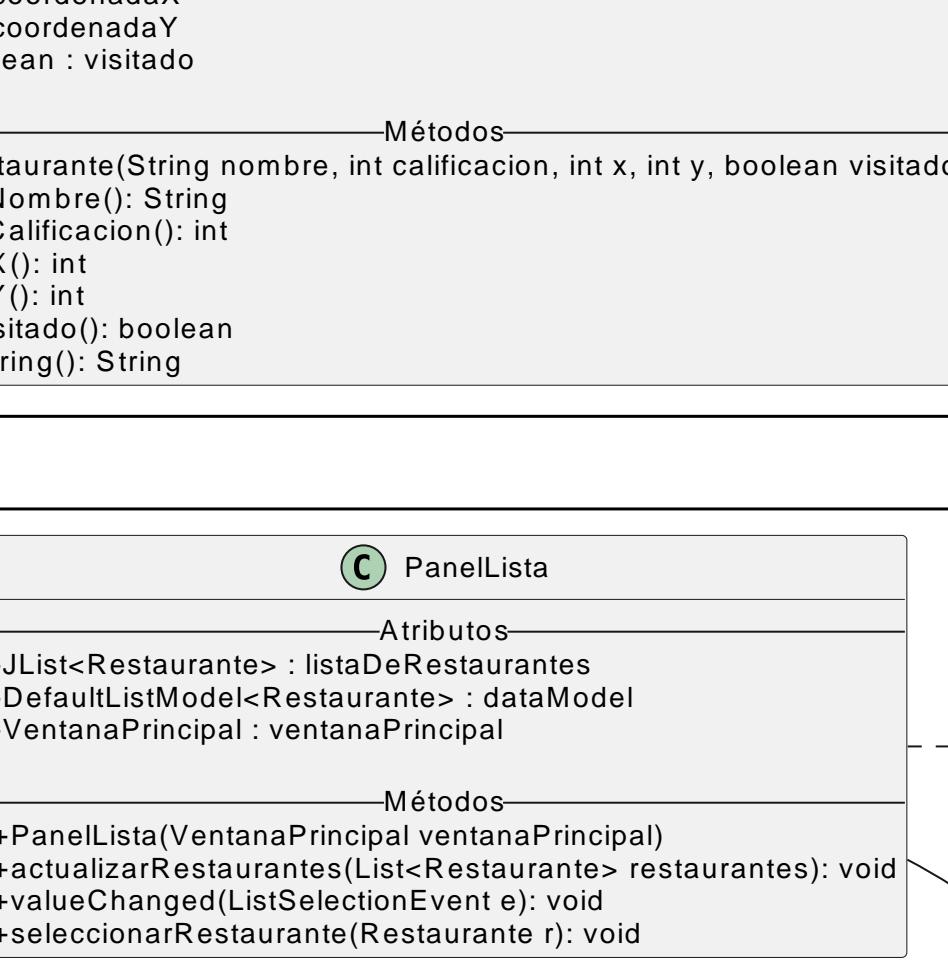


mundo**principal****agregar**