

# Chapter 1

## Neural Network Foundations with TF

### 1.1 Multi-layer perceptron: our first example of a network

#### 1.1.1 Two additional activation functions: ELU and Leaky ReLU

Exponential Linear Unit (ELU) is defined as  $f(a, x) = \begin{cases} \alpha(e^x - 1), & \text{if } x \leq 0 \\ x, & \text{if } x > 0 \end{cases}$  for  $\alpha > 0$ .

LeakyReLU is defined as  $f(a, x) = \begin{cases} ax, & \text{if } x \leq 0 \\ x, & \text{if } x > 0 \end{cases}$  for  $\alpha > 0$ .