

# Who am I?

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# THE COMMAND LINE

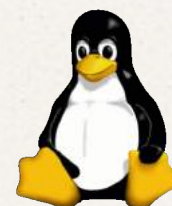
a.k.a The terminal

a.k.a. 'My worst nightmare' (but really?)



## Goals for this session:

- What is the command line interface?
- Learn fundamental commands of a UNIX operating system
  - Basis for Mac and Linux operating systems



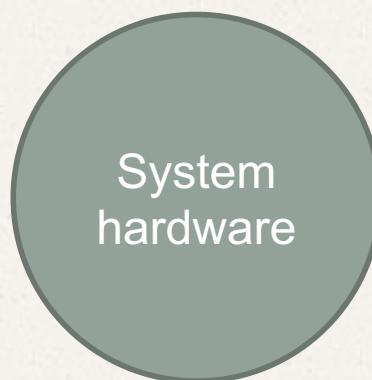


# What is UNIX

- An operating system
  - Developed in the 1960's by AT&T
  - Flexible and stable
  - Allows users to
    - Run Programs
    - Manage Resources
    - Access the folders and files
    - Communicate with other computer systems

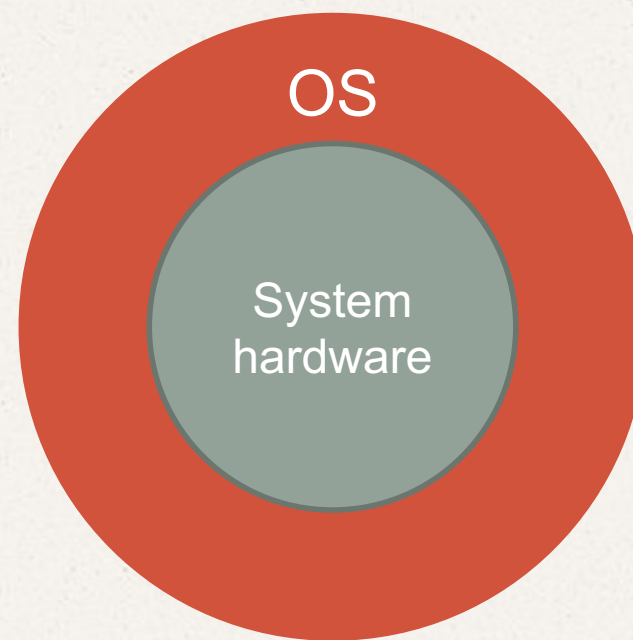


# UNIX

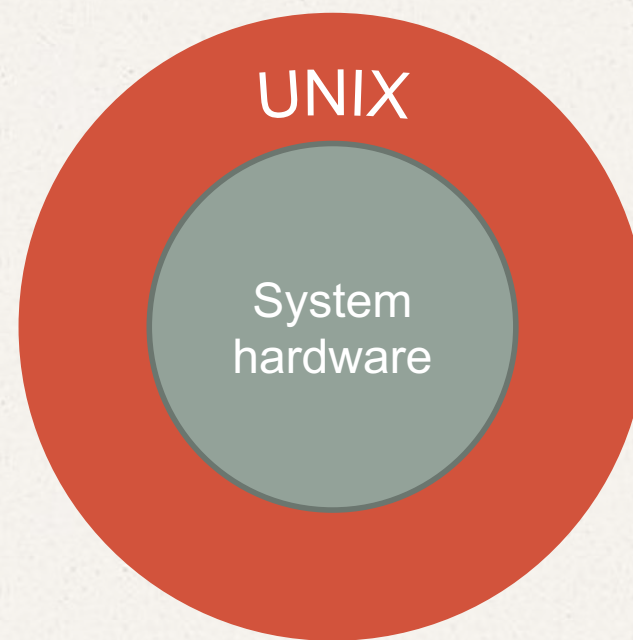




# UNIX

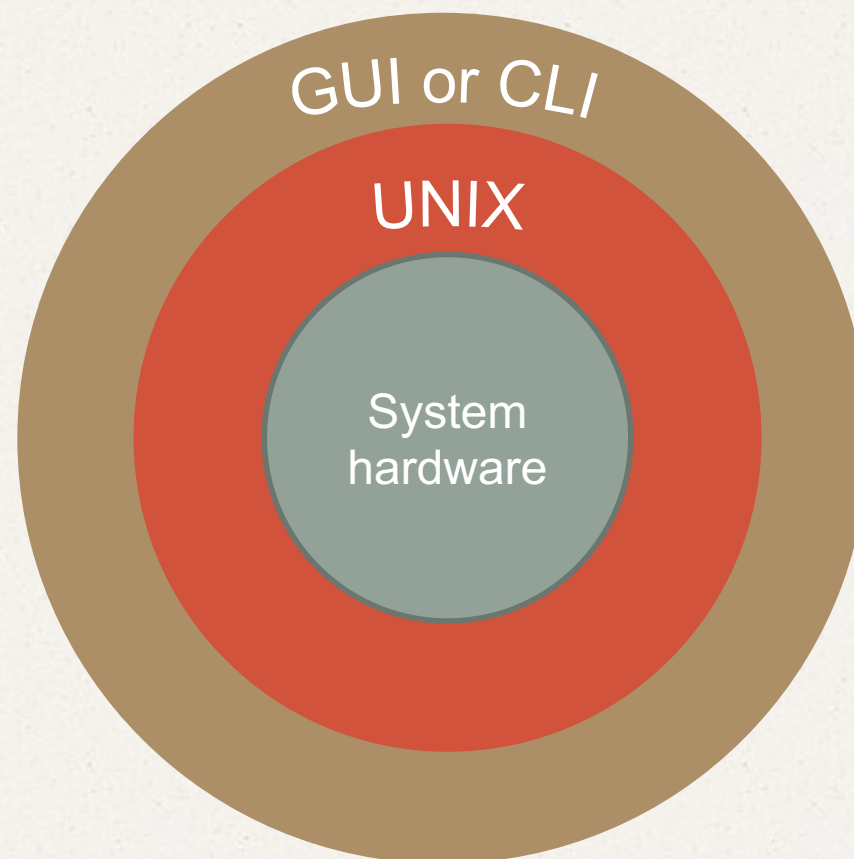


# UNIX



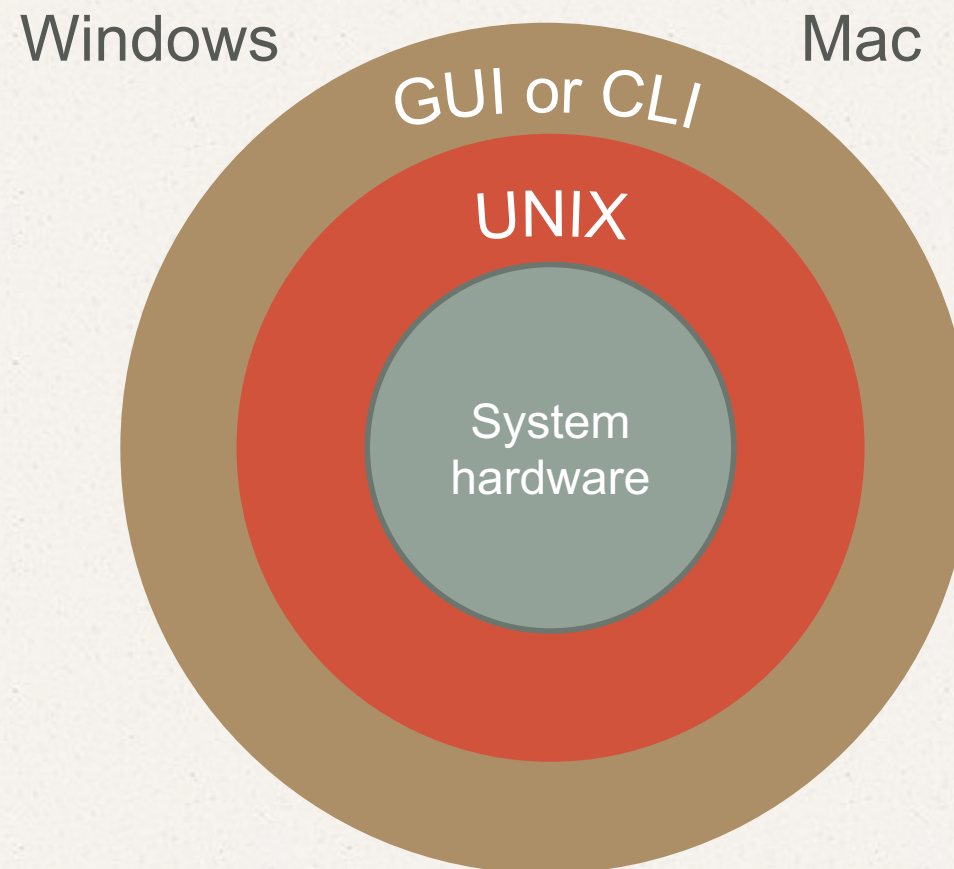


# UNIX

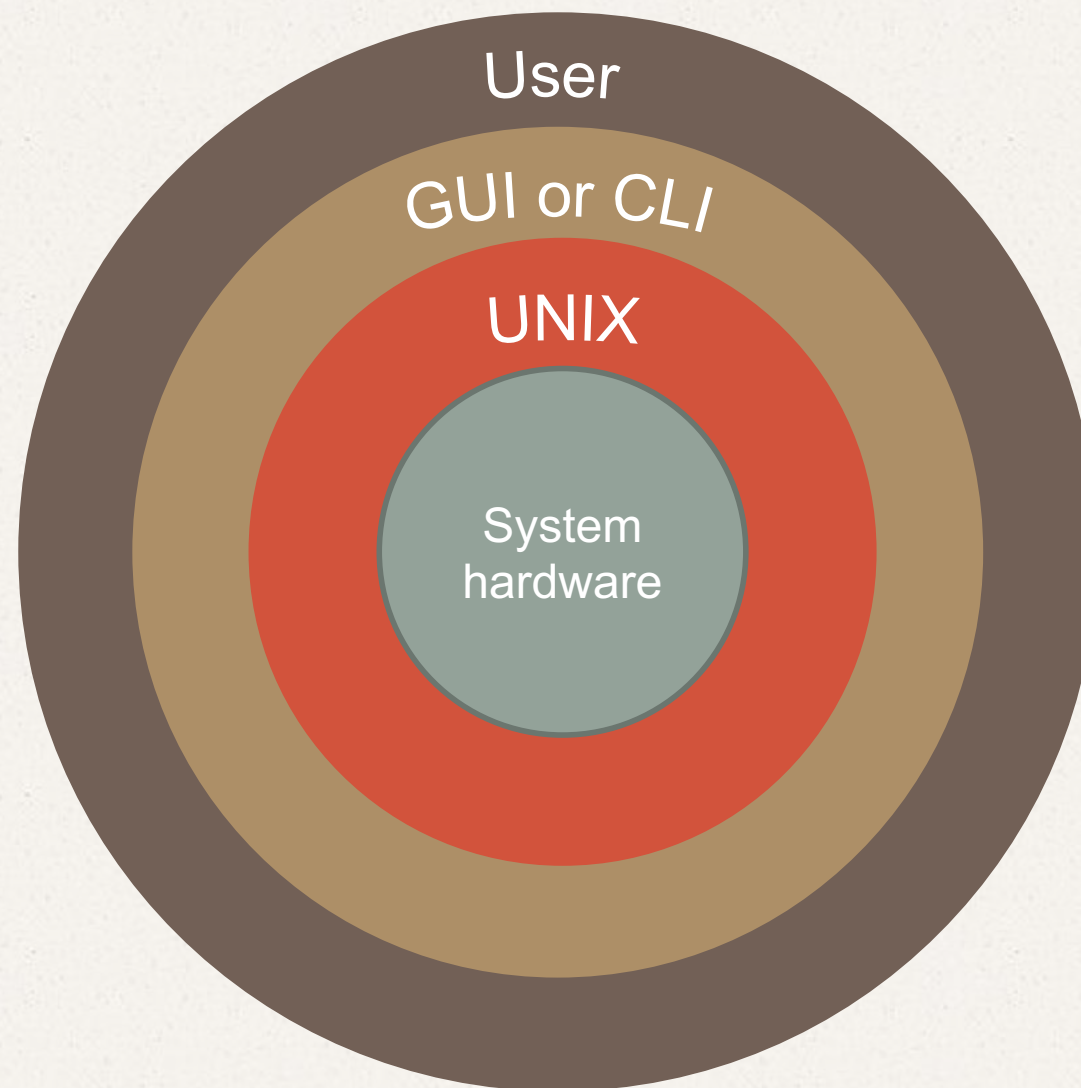




# UNIX

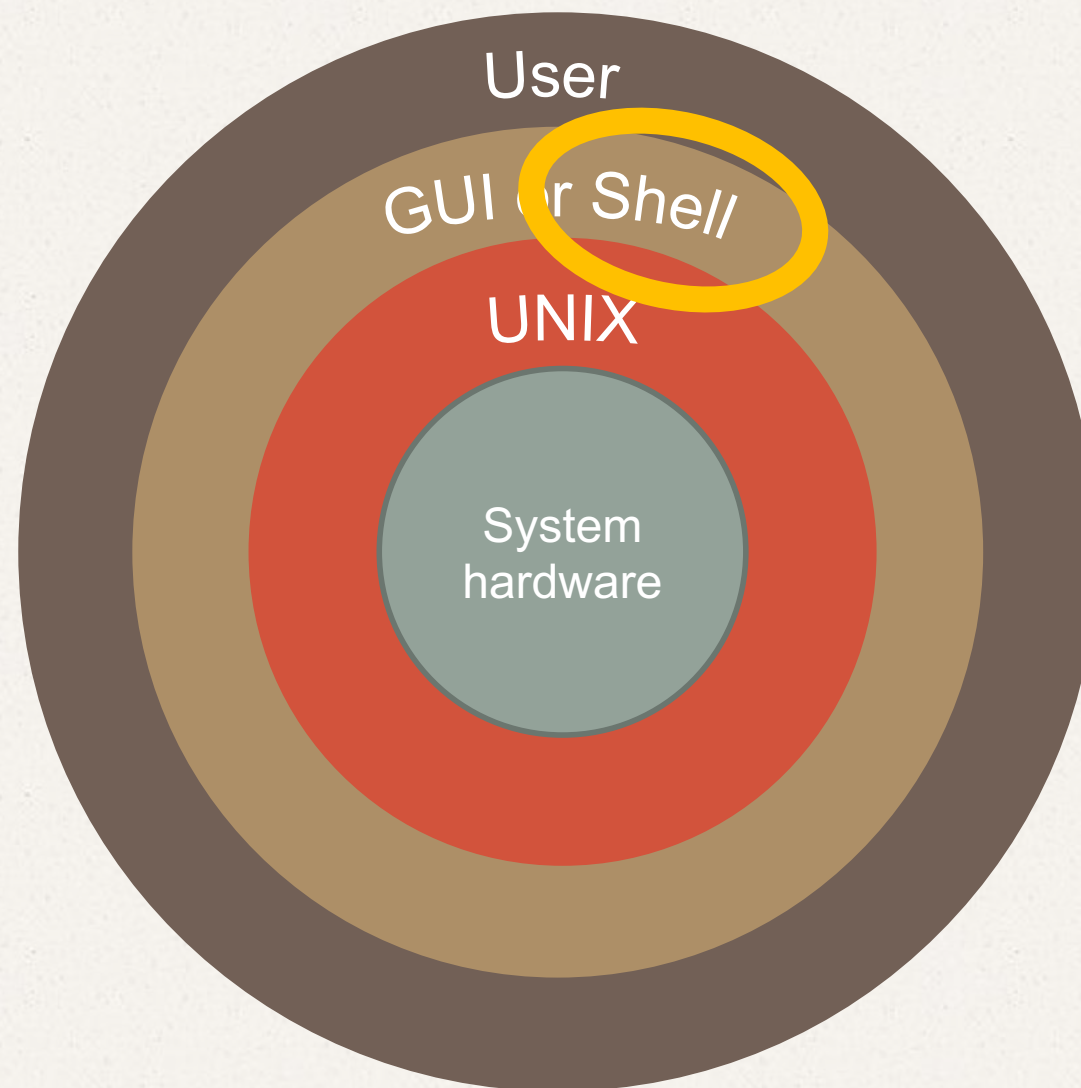


# UNIX





# UNIX




# The SHELL (terminal)

- The shell interprets text commands the user types and manages their execution
  - The shell communicates with the core operating system called the **kernel**
  - The most popular shells are: bash (default), tcsh, csh, korn
  - The differences are generally subtle
  - For this tutorial, we are using bash
- **WARNING:** Shell commands are **CASE SENSITIVE!**
  - So “cat” and “Cat” are two different things





# Command Line Interface (CLI): Advantages vs Disadvantages



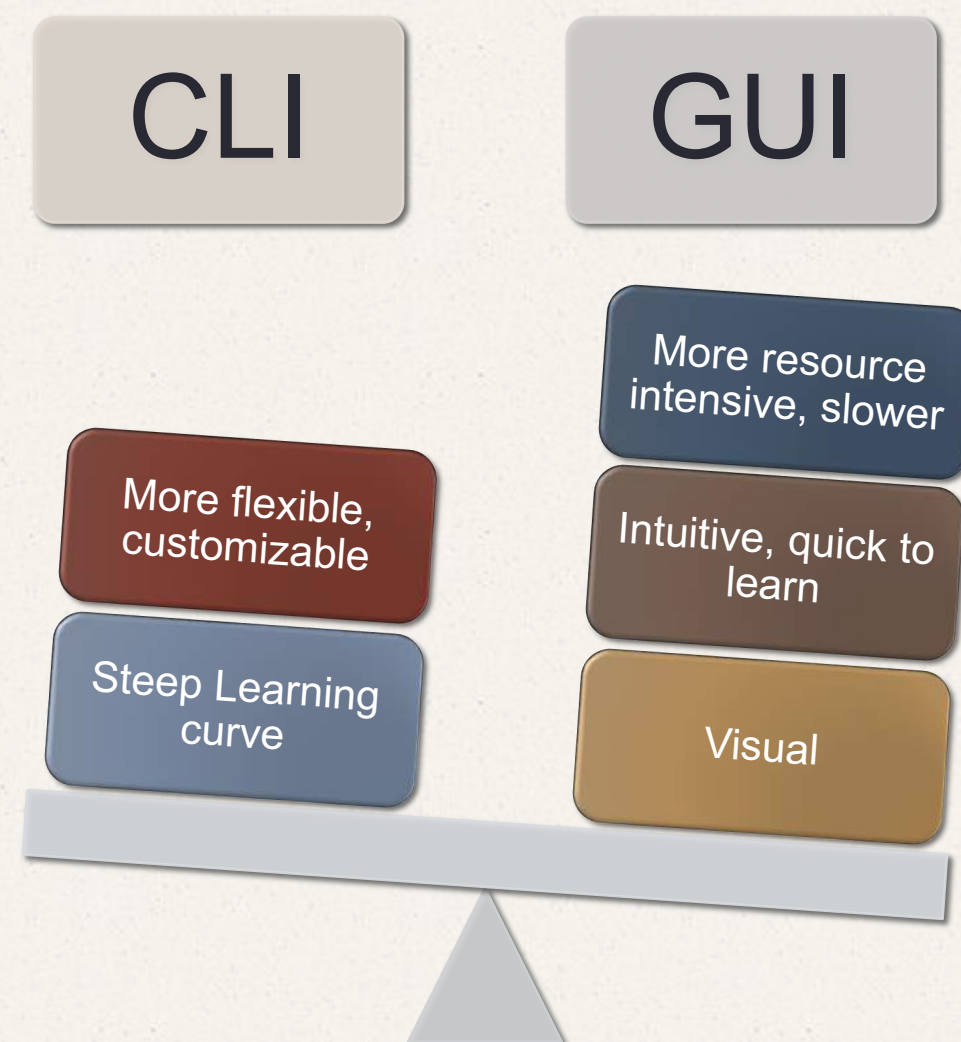
A screenshot of a Windows 8 Start screen. It features a red background with the word 'Start' in white at the top left. Below it is a grid of colorful tiles for various applications: Search, Games, Photos, Calendar, Mail, Internet Explorer, People, Calculator, Weather, Video, Mail, PC Settings, Power, PowerPoint, and Store. A large green circle with the text 'VS' is overlaid on the right side of the screen.

```
sent/web/thebuggenie $ ./thg_cli remote:show_issue thebuggenie 389 --include_comme
etailed information about thebuggenie issue #389 on http://thebuggenie
[OK] Add Bug Genie version to general tab of configuration page
[OK]
Tue, 15 Feb 2011 12:07:44 GMT (1267771664)
Posted by: kanto501
Updated: Tue, 15 Feb 2011 12:07:44 GMT (1267771664)
Assigned to: regenie
Status: In progress
Description: I think it would be nice to see what version of Bug Genie you have installed in
sometimes the engineer upgrades the system overnight and does not tell me.

Milestone: -
Category: -
Estimated time: -
Spent time: -
Percent complete: -
Priority: -

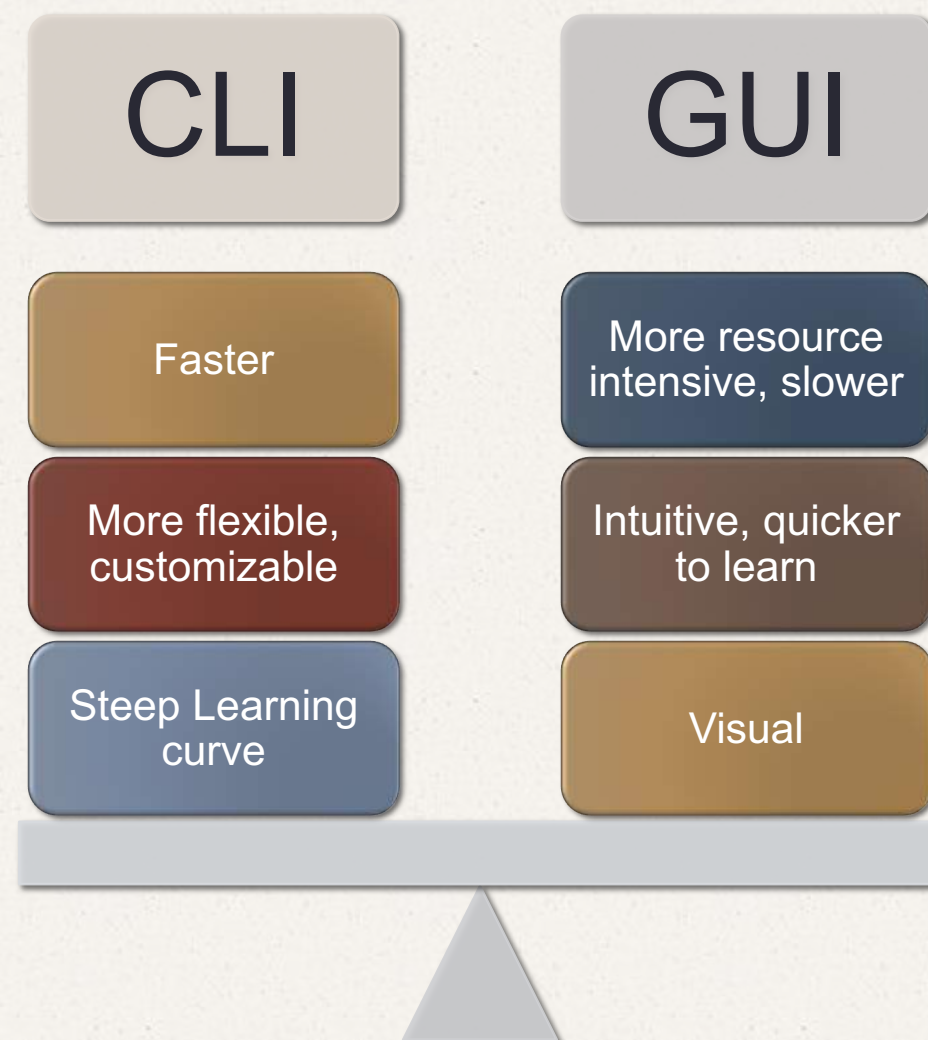
Comments:
Comment #1
Posted by: regenie
Posted: Tue, 15 Feb 2011 12:26:25 GMT (1267772285)
Comment: The issue was updated with the following change(s):
* The status has been updated, from "new" to "In progress";
* The assignee has been changed, from "Not assigned" to "regenie";
* Information about the user working on this issue has been changed, from "Not being worke
-----
Comment #2
Posted by: regenie
Posted: Tue, 15 Feb 2011 12:26:39 GMT (1267772299)
Comment: In the meantime, you can go to /about to see the version number.
*****
```

# Command Line Interface (CLI): Advantages vs Disadvantages





# Command Line Interface (CLI): Advantages vs Disadvantages



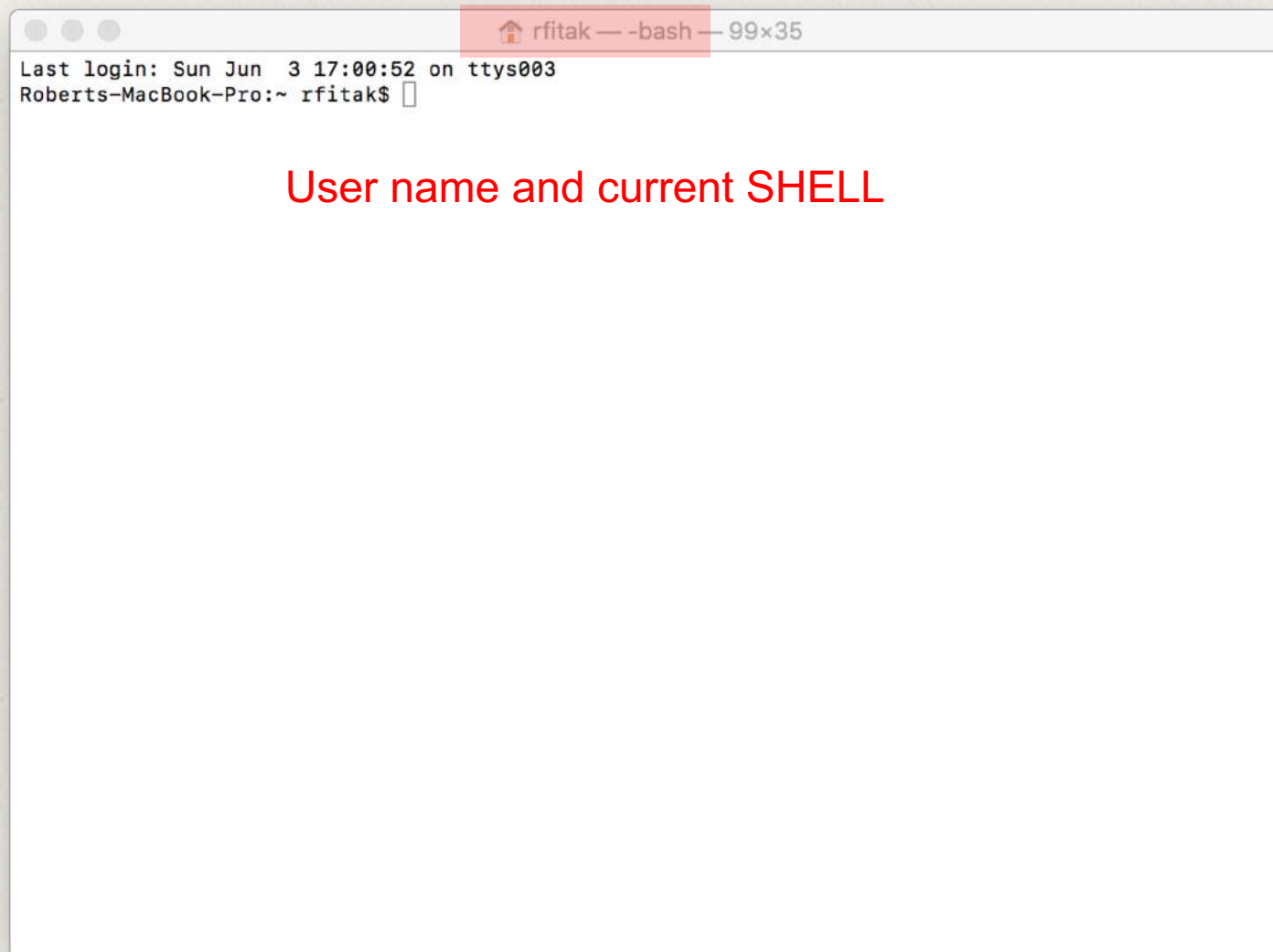
# The terminal

A screenshot of a macOS terminal window. The title bar at the top shows three window control buttons (red, yellow, green) on the left, followed by a home icon, the username 'rfitak', and the shell type '-bash' and window size '99x35'. The terminal content shows a login message: 'Last login: Sun Jun 3 17:00:52 on ttys003'. Below this, the prompt 'Roberts-MacBook-Pro:~ rfitak\$' is displayed with a cursor. The rest of the terminal area is empty.

```
⏏ rfitak — -bash — 99x35
Last login: Sun Jun 3 17:00:52 on ttys003
Roberts-MacBook-Pro:~ rfitak$
```



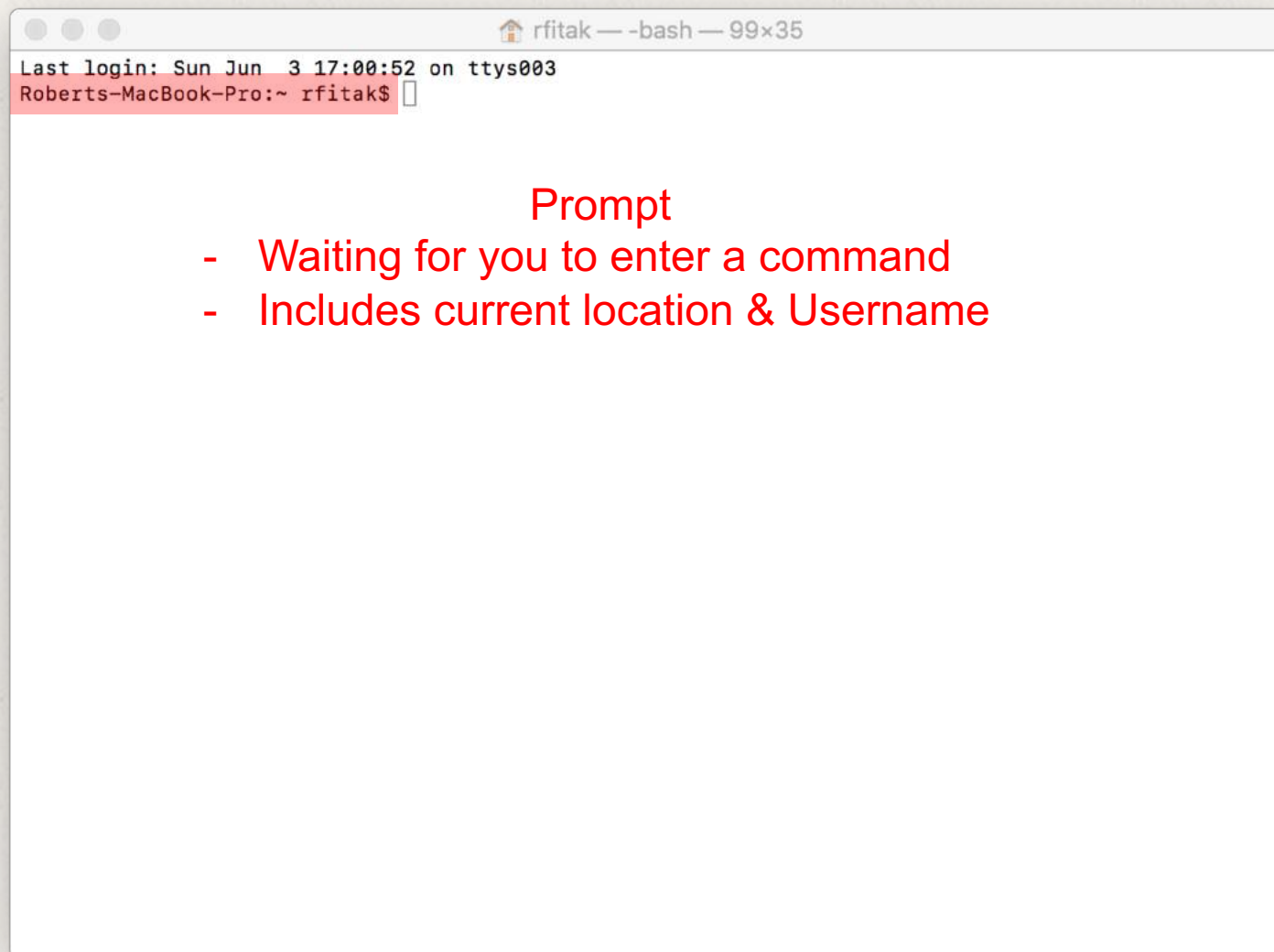
# The terminal

A screenshot of a macOS terminal window. The title bar at the top shows a home icon, the username 'rfitak', the shell '-bash', and the window size '99x35'. The terminal content shows the last login information: 'Last login: Sun Jun 3 17:00:52 on ttys003' and the current prompt: 'Roberts-MacBook-Pro:~ rfitak\$' with a cursor. The text 'User name and current SHELL' is overlaid in red in the center of the terminal area.

```
⏏ rfitak — -bash — 99x35
Last login: Sun Jun 3 17:00:52 on ttys003
Roberts-MacBook-Pro:~ rfitak$
```

User name and current SHELL

# The terminal

A screenshot of a macOS terminal window. The title bar shows a home icon, the username 'rfitak', and the shell '-bash' with window dimensions '99x35'. The terminal content shows a login message: 'Last login: Sun Jun 3 17:00:52 on ttys003'. Below this, the prompt 'Roberts-MacBook-Pro:~ rfitak\$' is displayed on a red background. The rest of the terminal is empty.

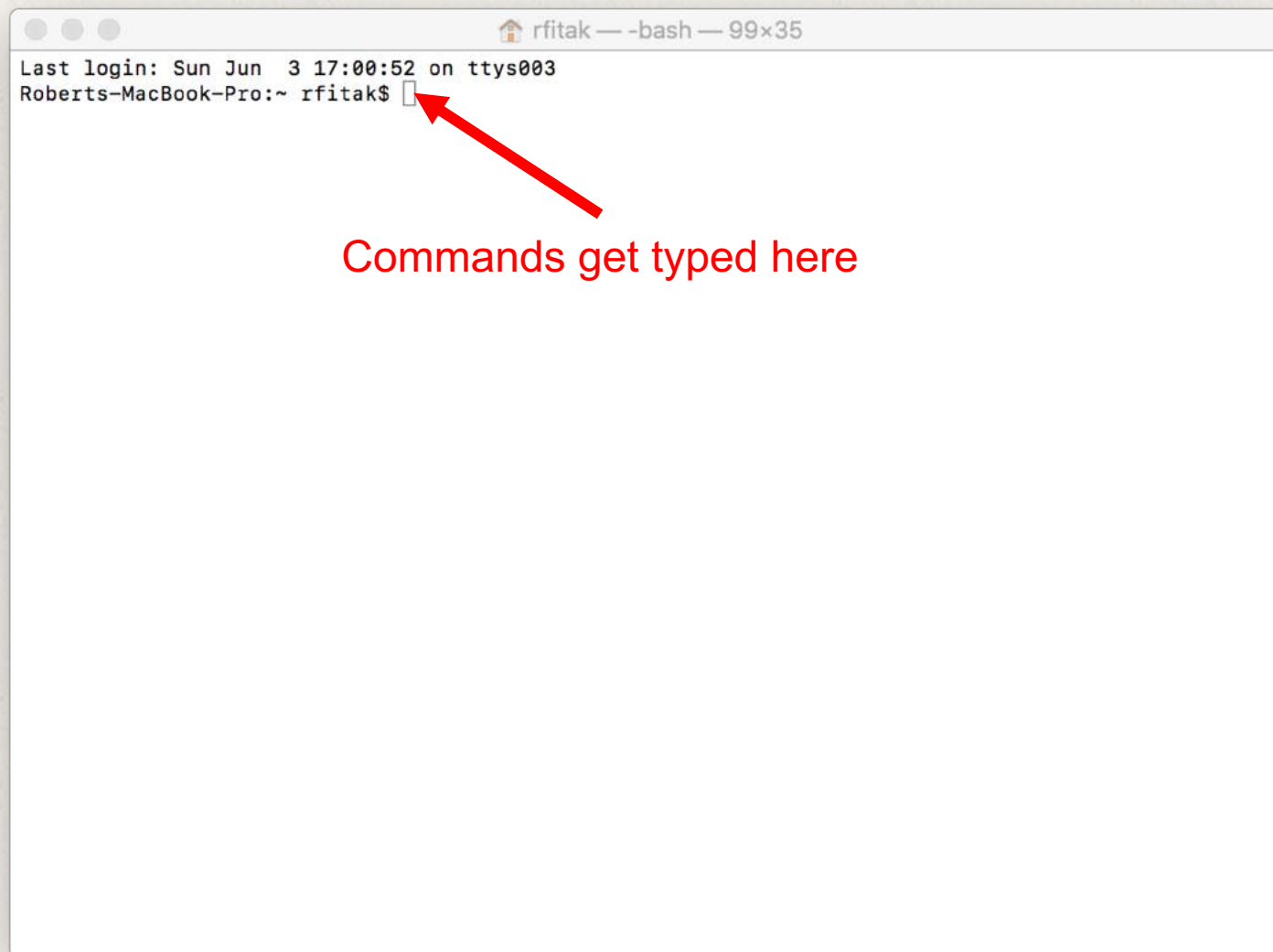
```
⏏ rfitak — -bash — 99x35
Last login: Sun Jun 3 17:00:52 on ttys003
Roberts-MacBook-Pro:~ rfitak$
```

## Prompt

- Waiting for you to enter a command
- Includes current location & Username



# The terminal



```
⏏ rfitak — -bash — 99x35
Last login: Sun Jun 3 17:00:52 on ttys003
Roberts-MacBook-Pro:~ rfitak$
```

Commands get typed here

# Commands

- UNIX commands can be very simple one word commands, or have many additional arguments (a.k.a. parameters).
- In general, a UNIX command has the following form:  
**command options(s) filename(s)**
- The *command* is the name of the program that we are going to execute.
- The *options* modify the way the command works. Options are typically indicated by one or two hyphens: e.g. **-a** or **--input**.
- The *filename* is the last argument for many UNIX commands.



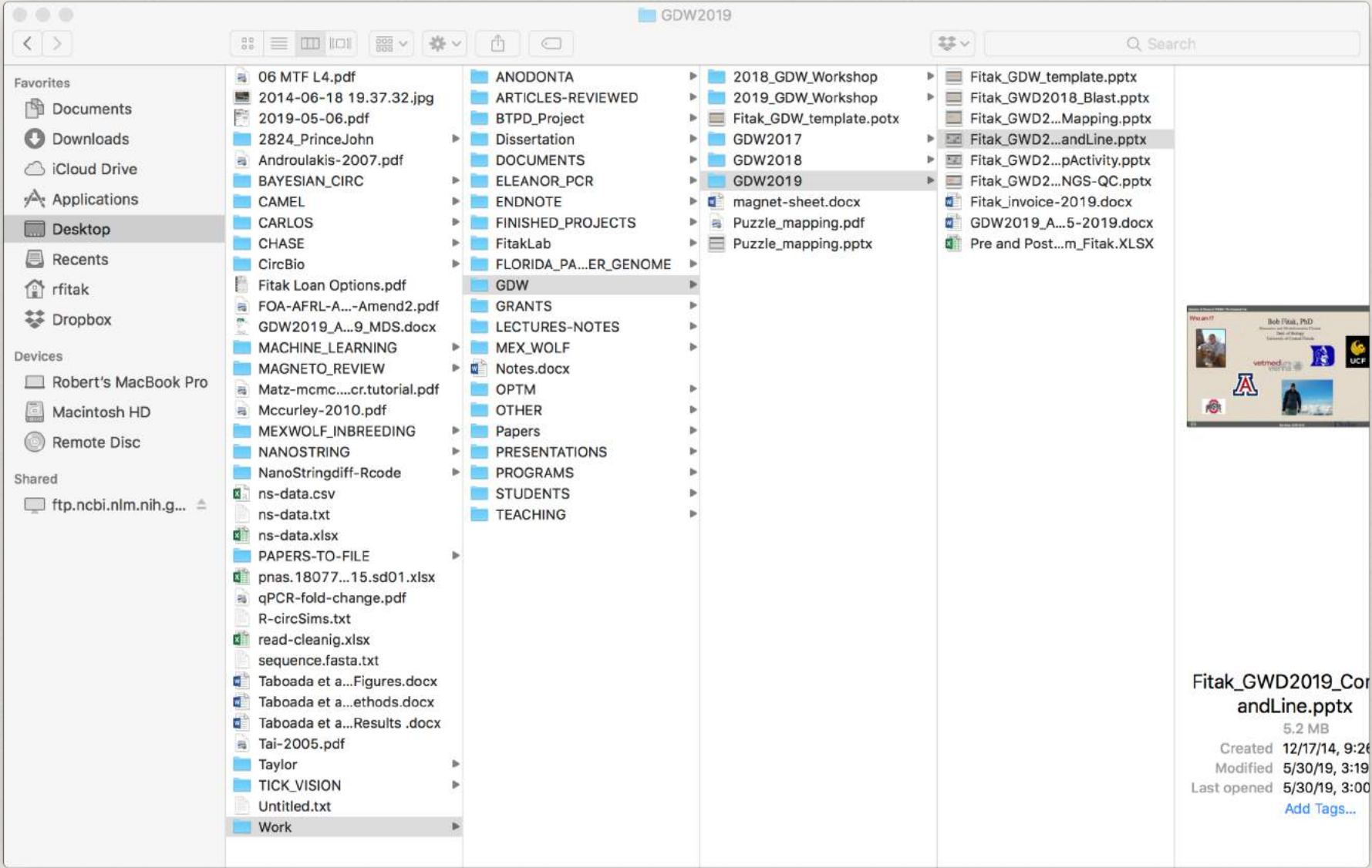


# Navigating your computer

with the command line

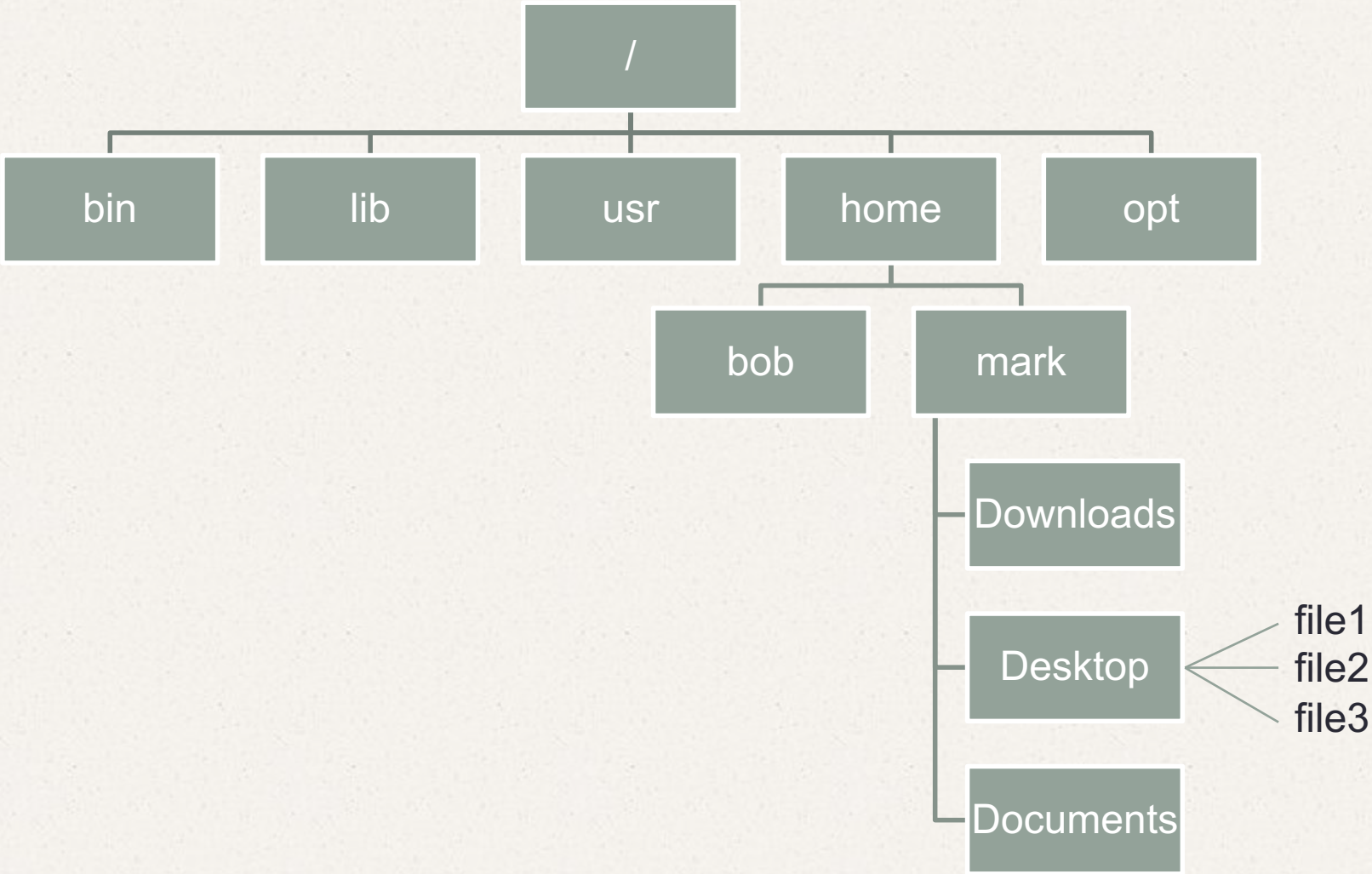


# Navigating your computer

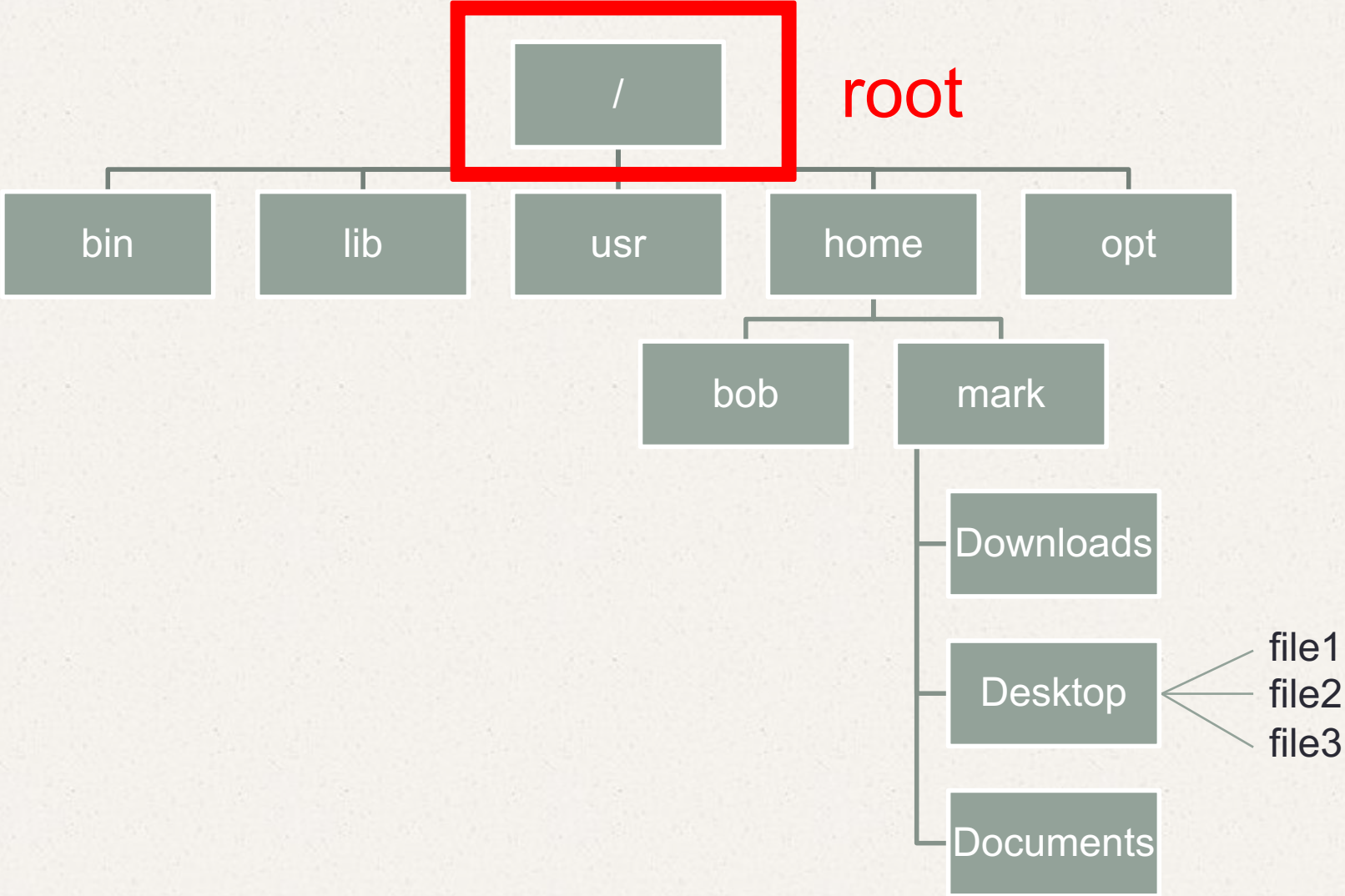




# The file system

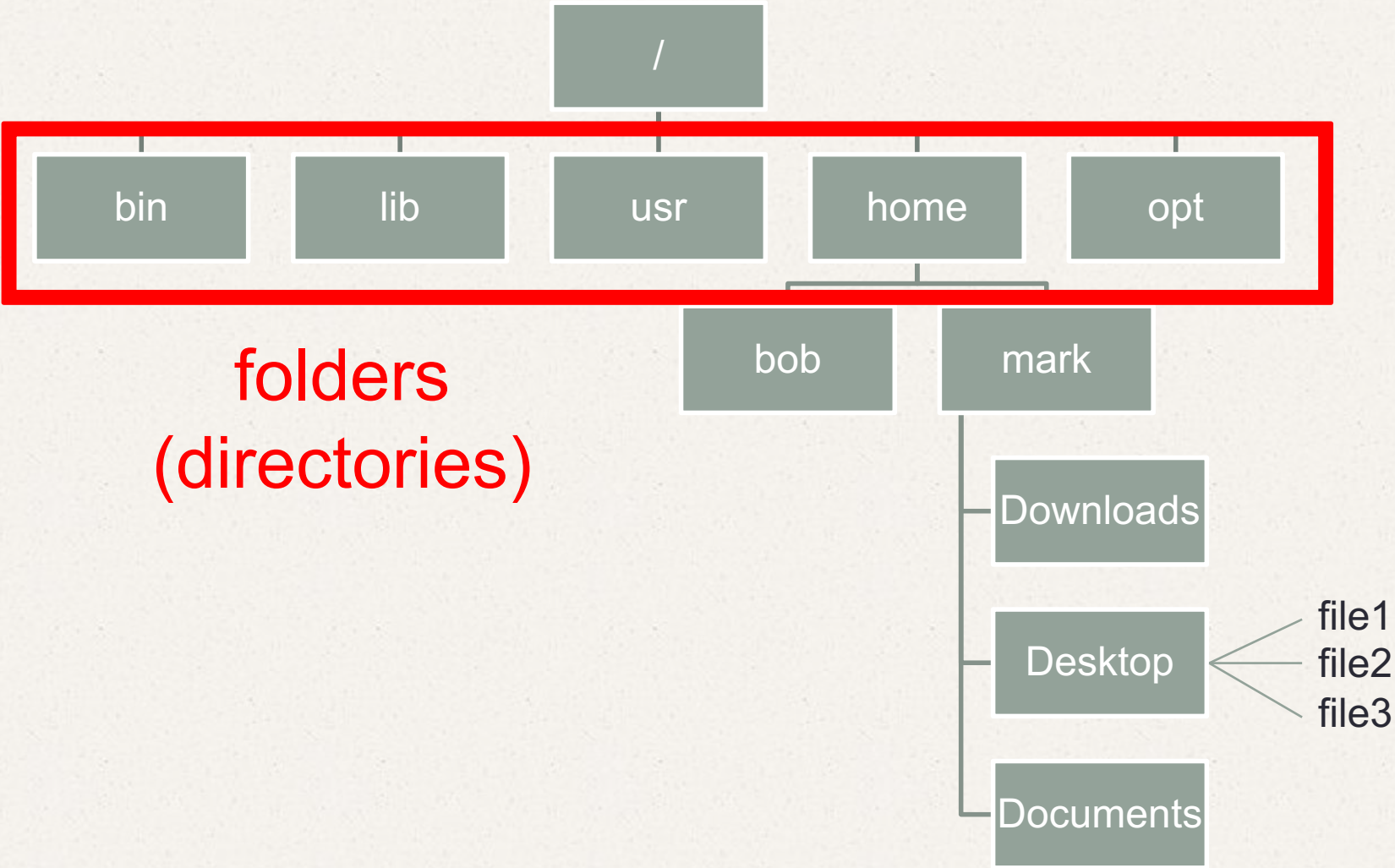


# The file system

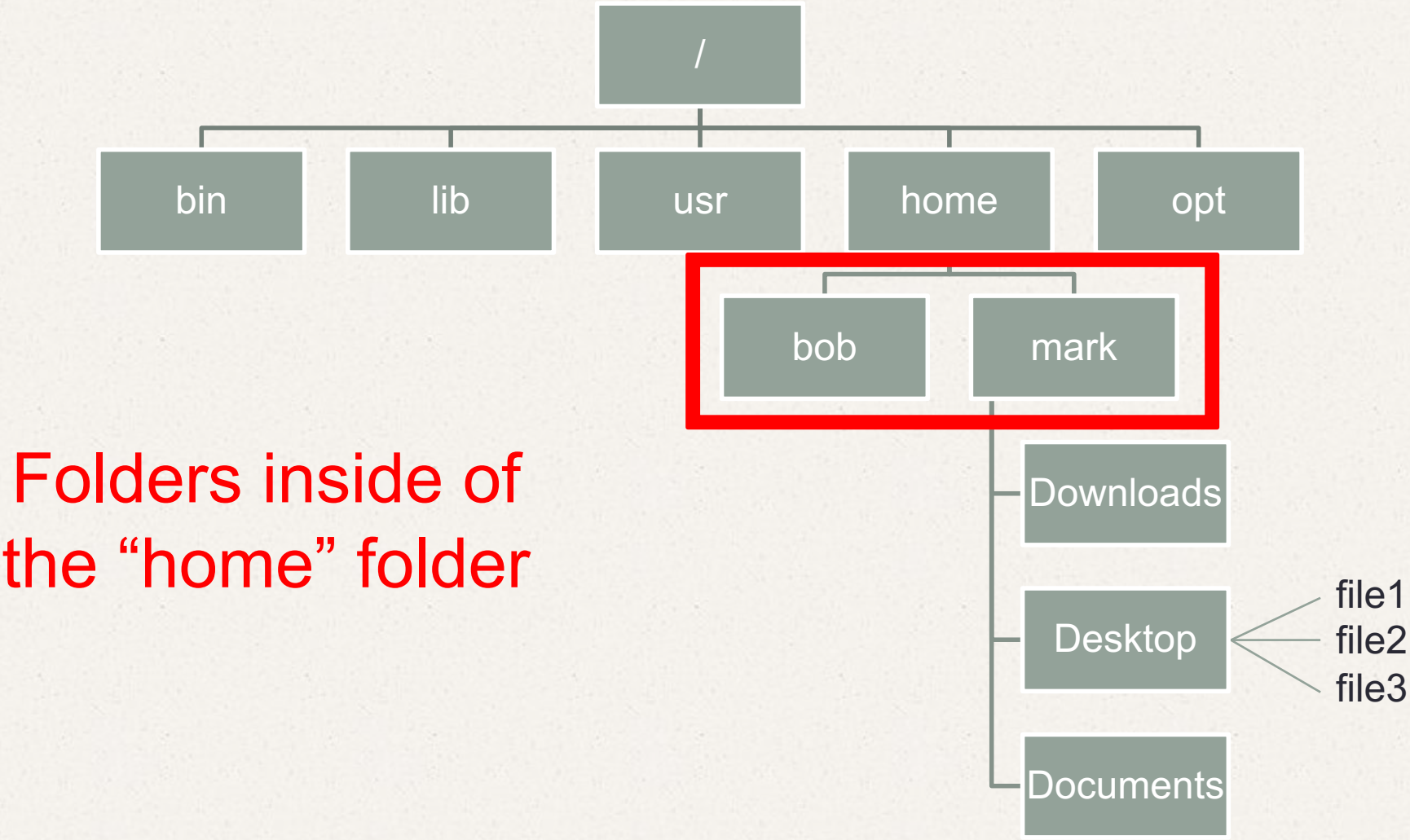




# The file system

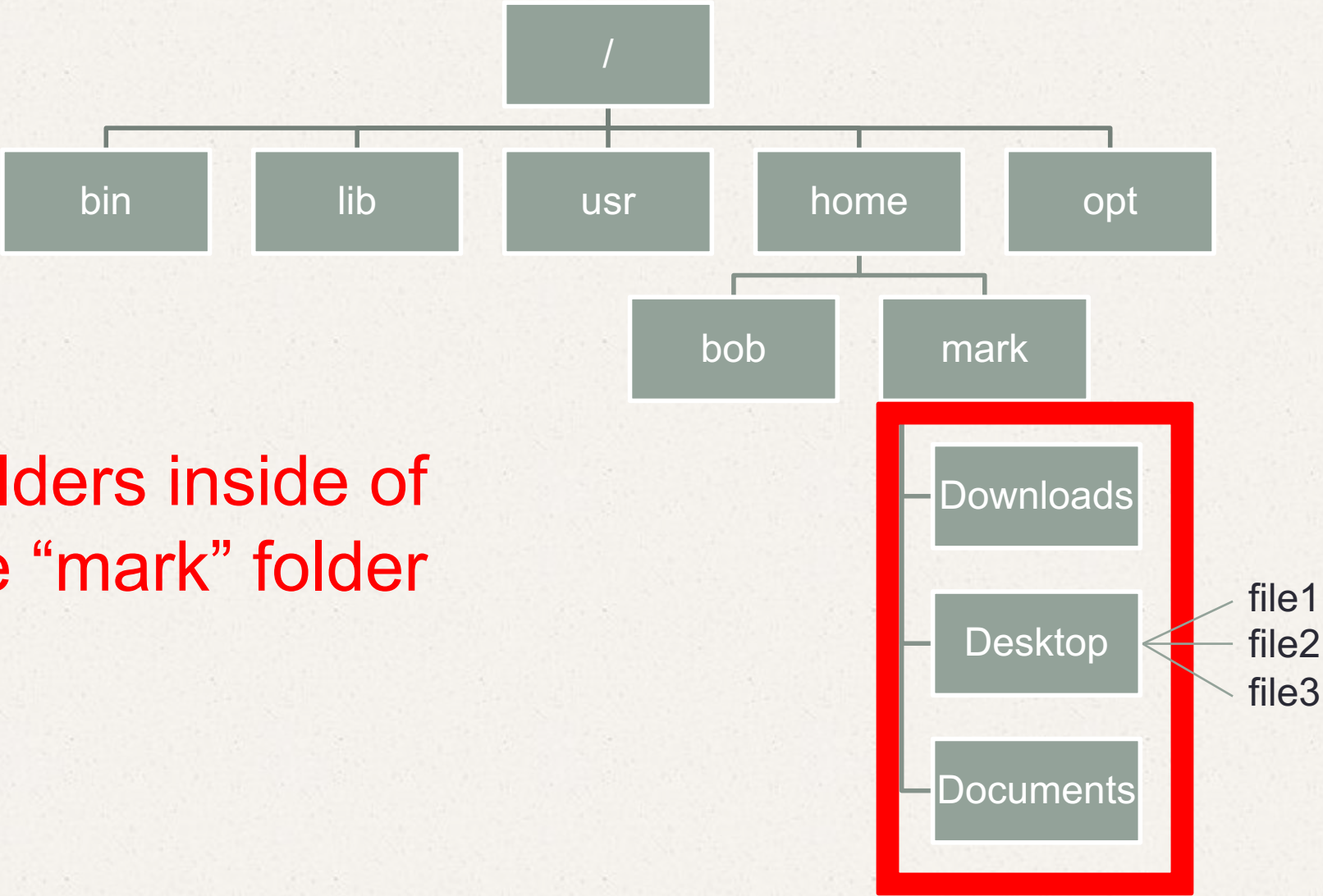


# The file system



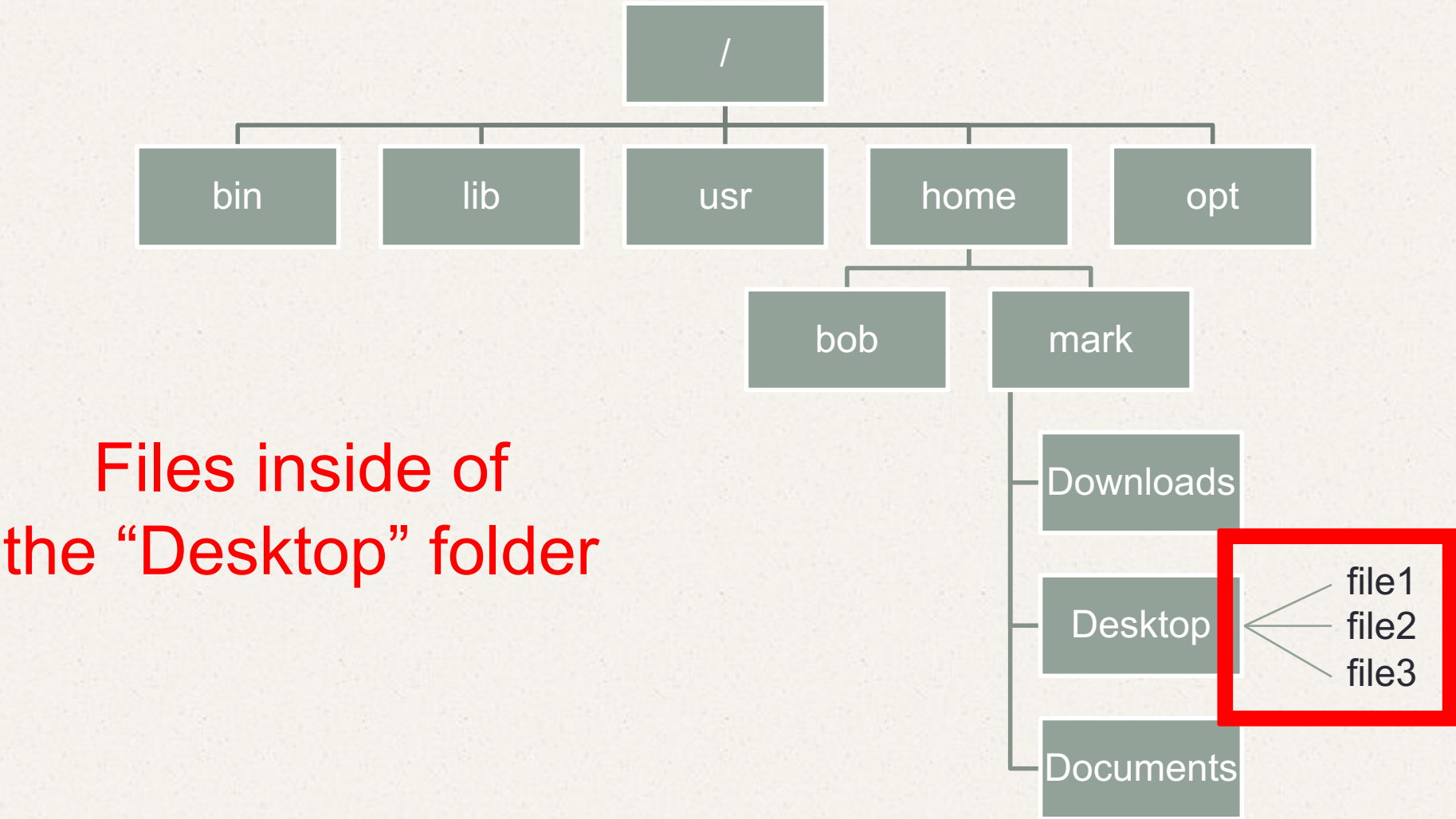


# The file system



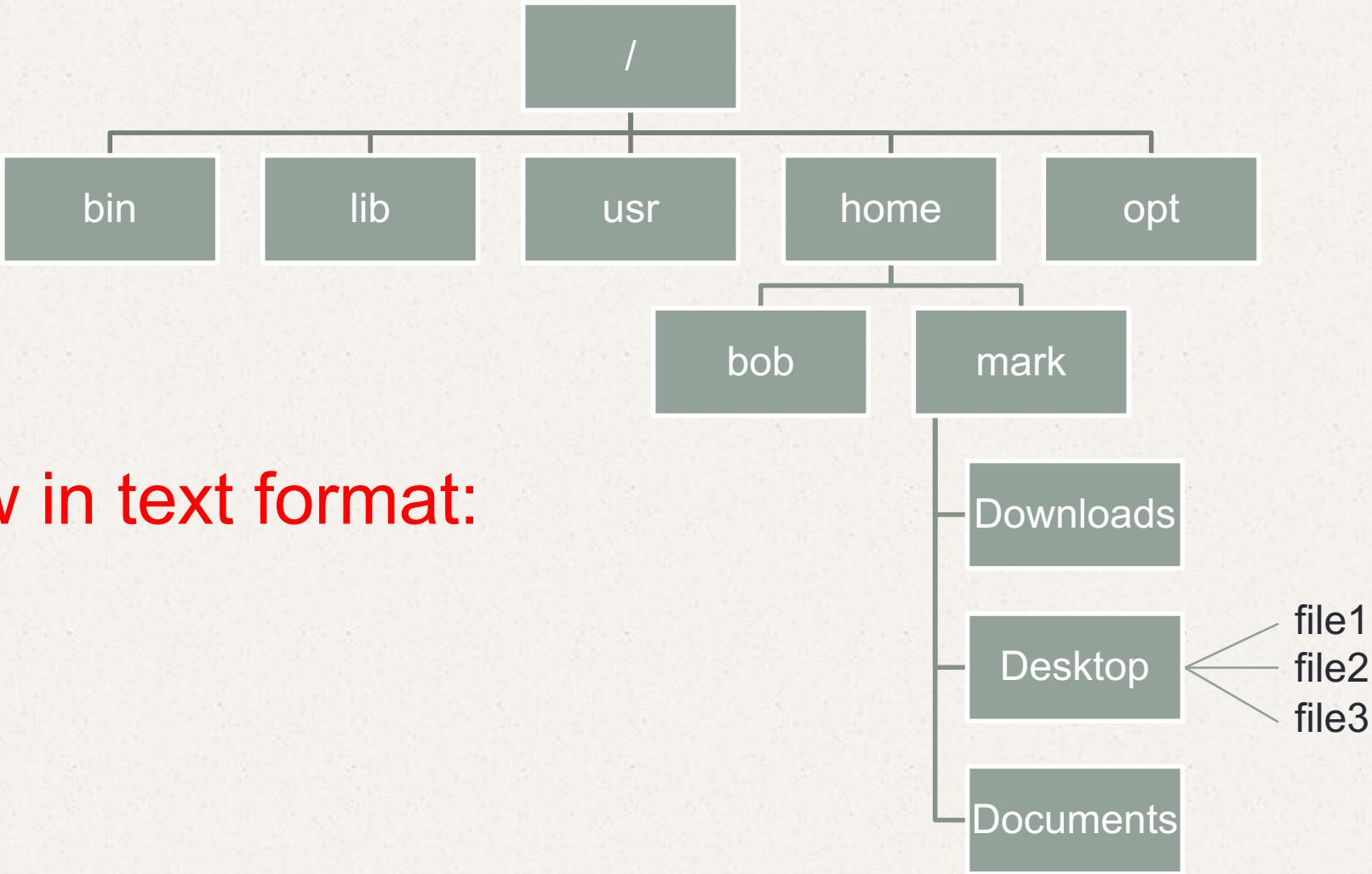
Folders inside of the “mark” folder

# The file system





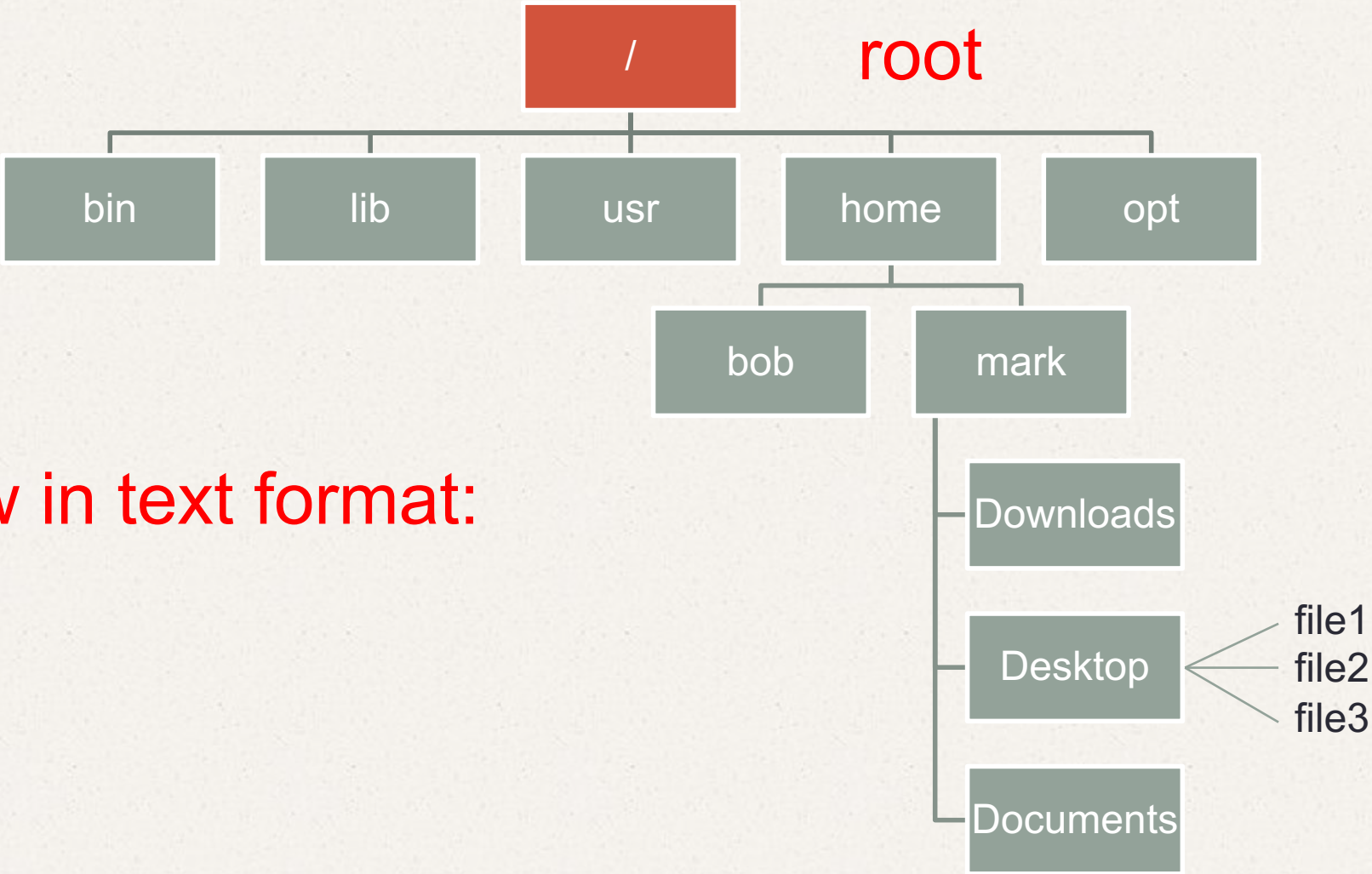
# The file system



Now in text format:



# The file system



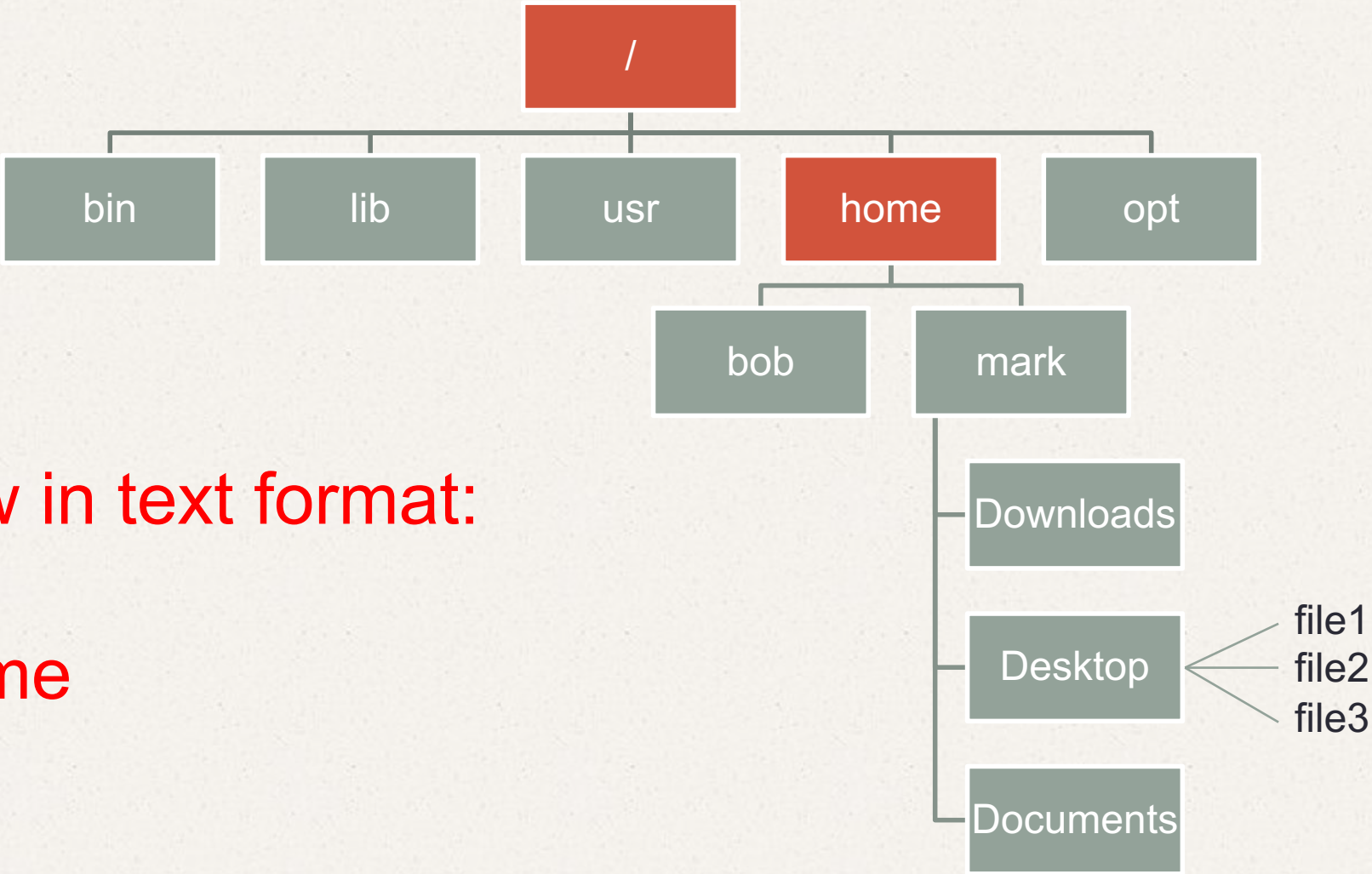
Now in text format:

/





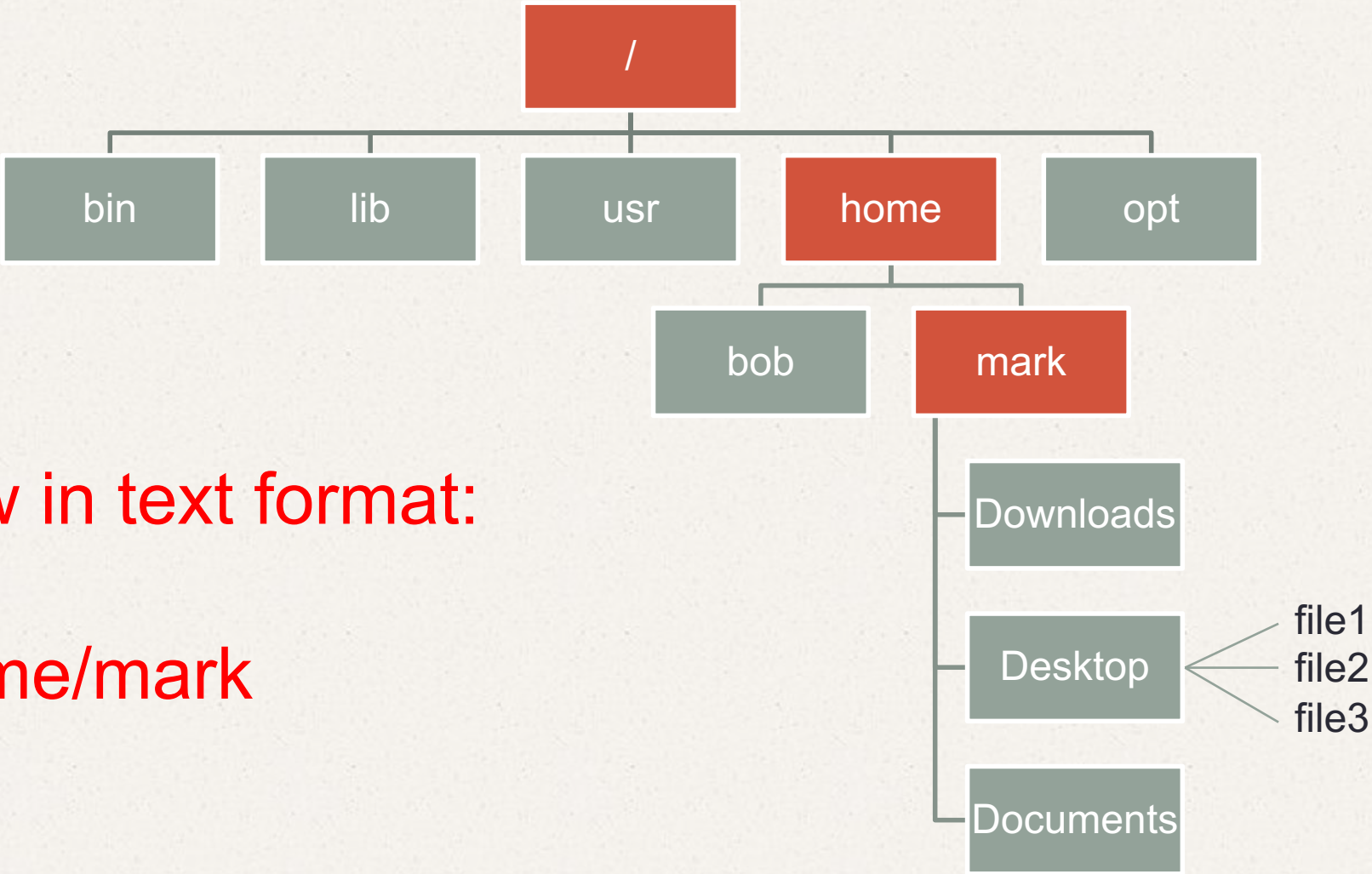
# The file system



Now in text format:

/home

# The file system

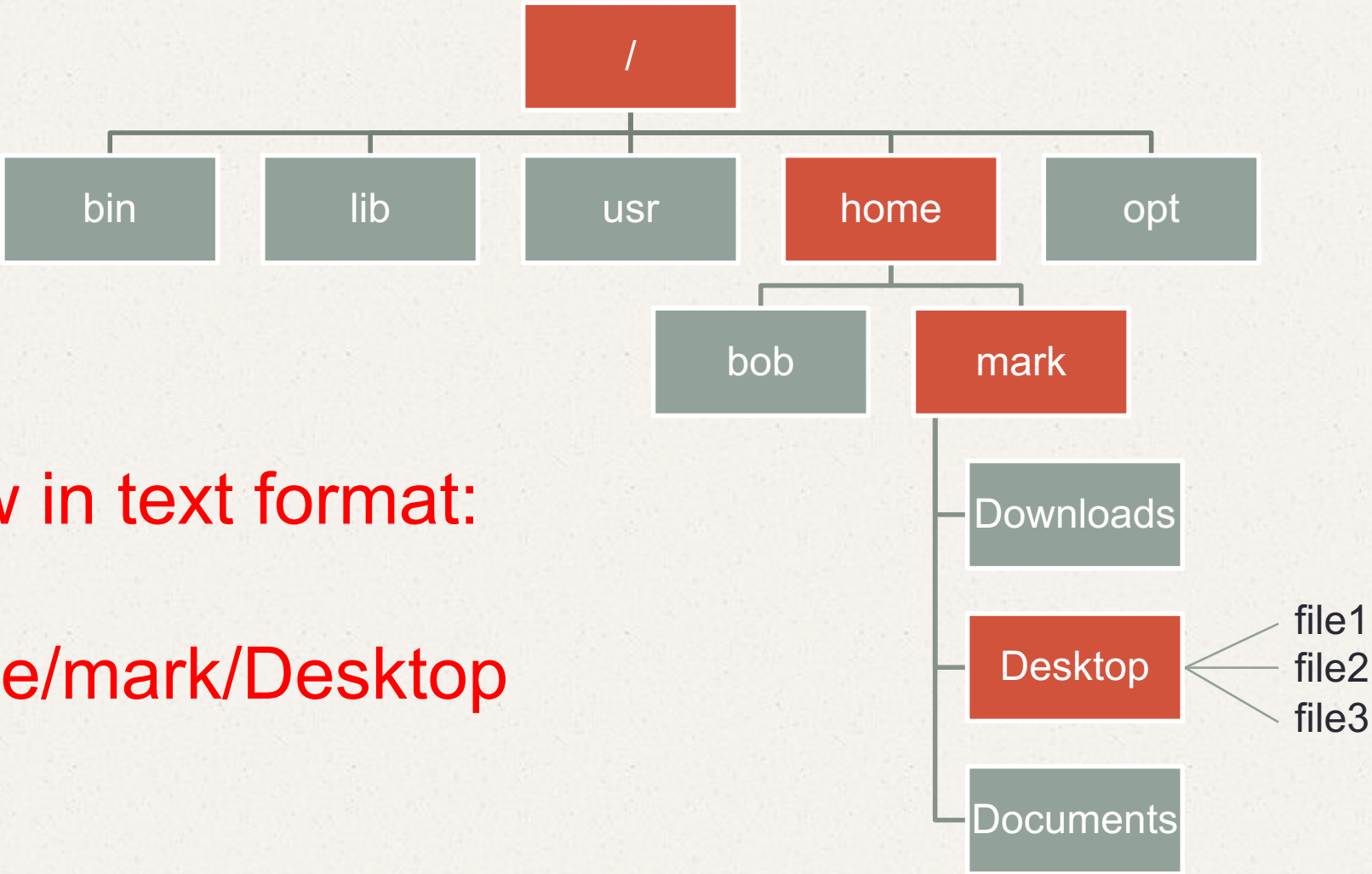


Now in text format:

/home/mark



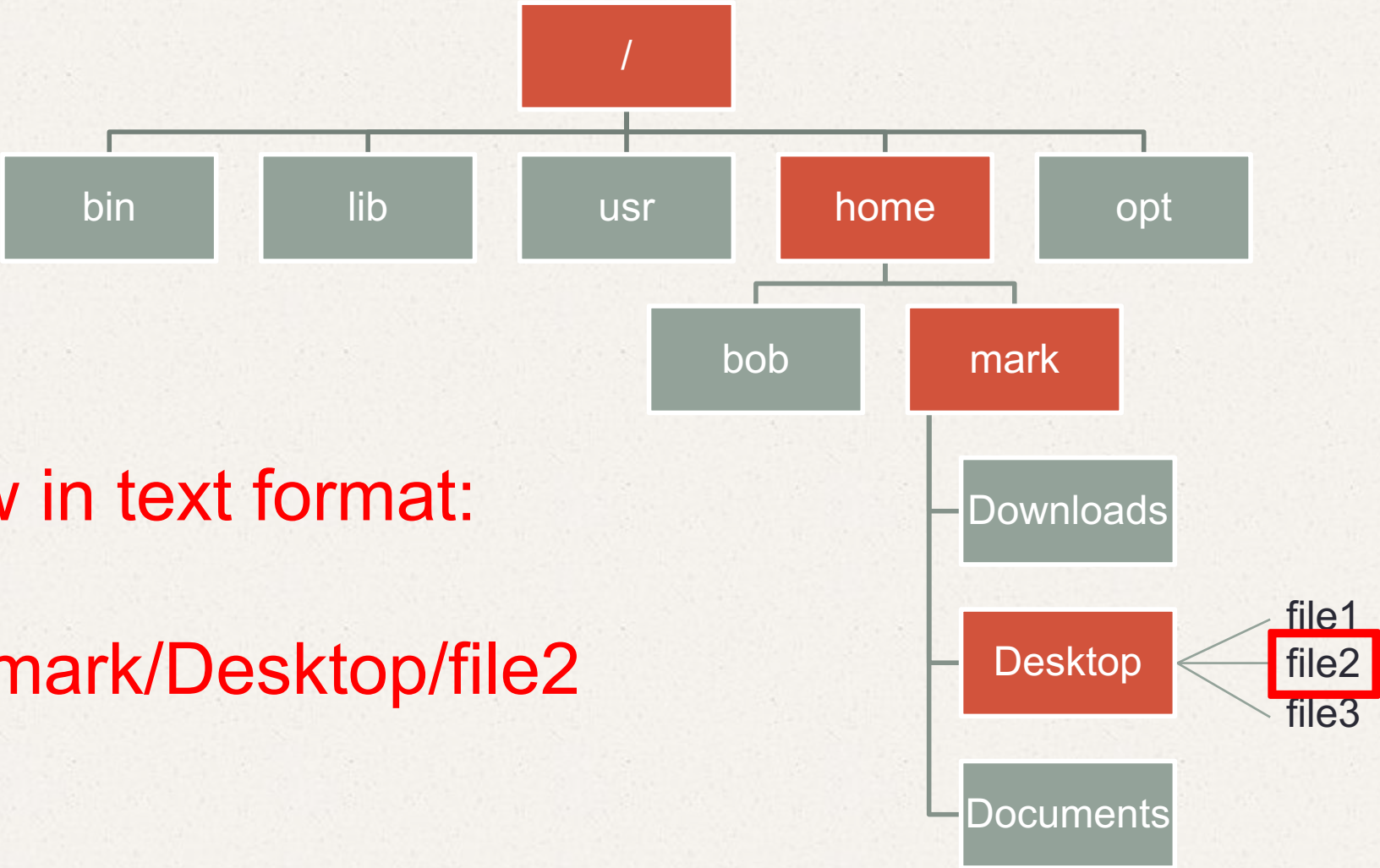
# The file system



Now in text format:

`/home/mark/Desktop`

# The file system

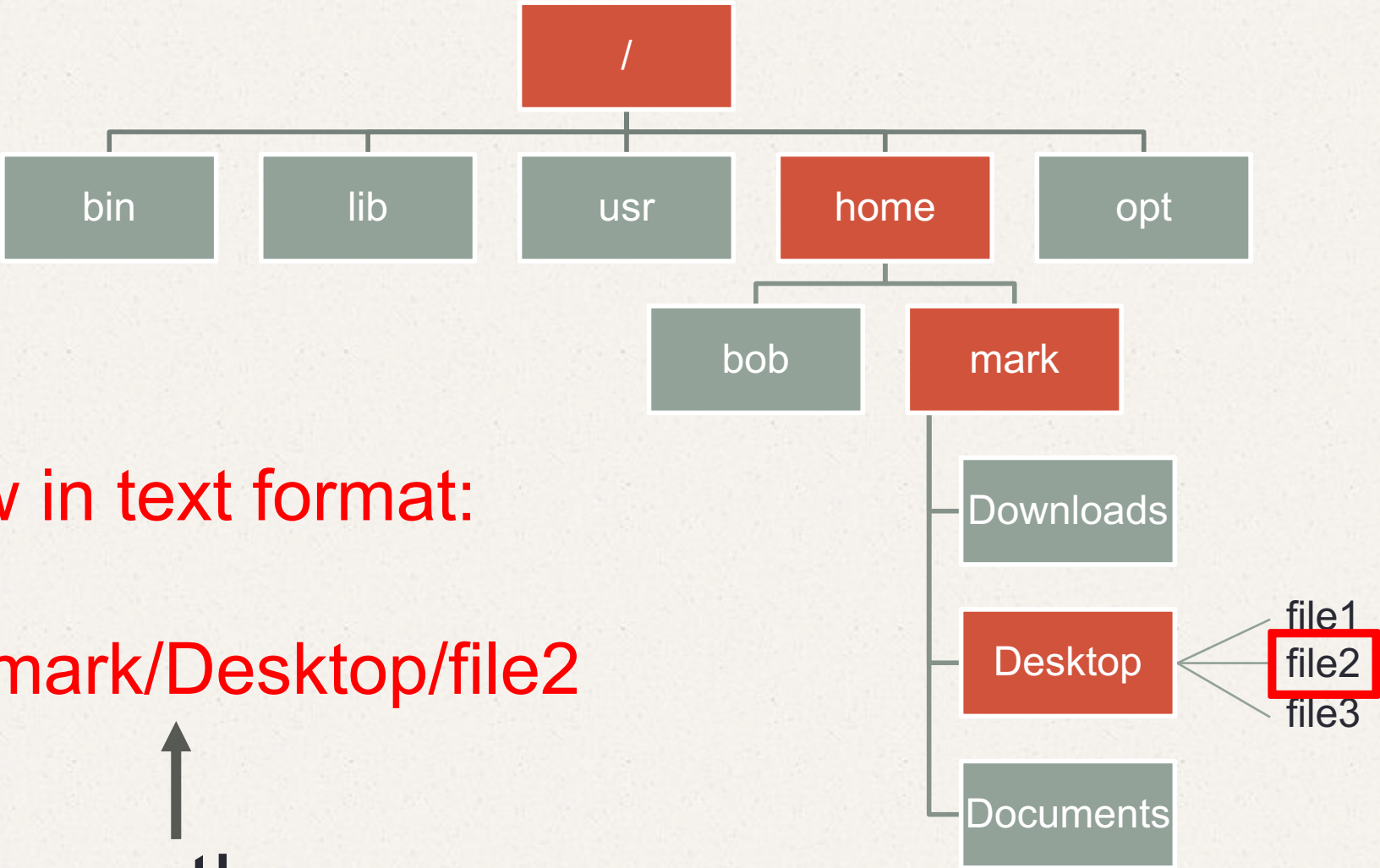


Now in text format:

/home/mark/Desktop/file2



# The file system

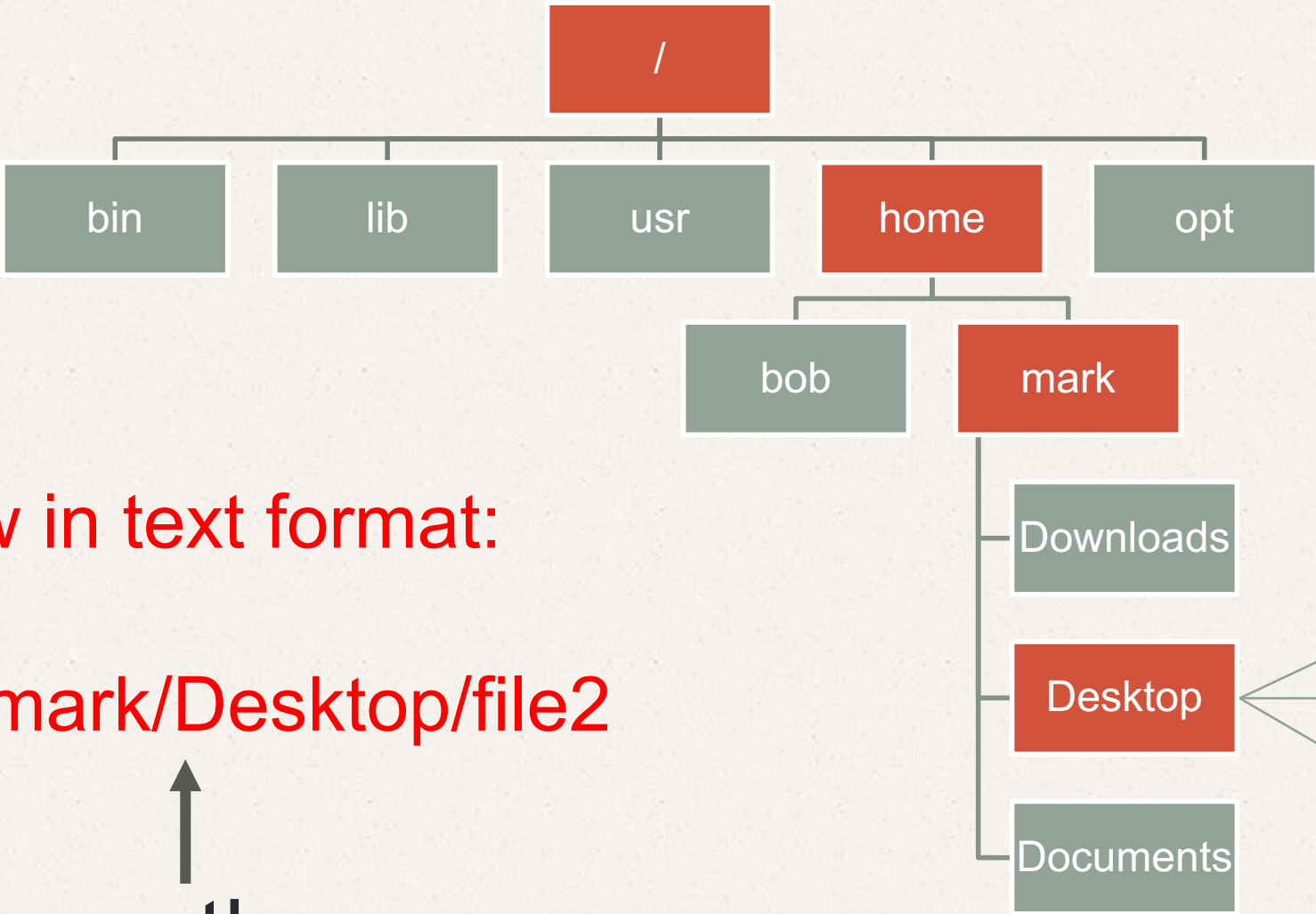


Now in text format:

/home/mark/Desktop/file2

↑  
path

# The file system



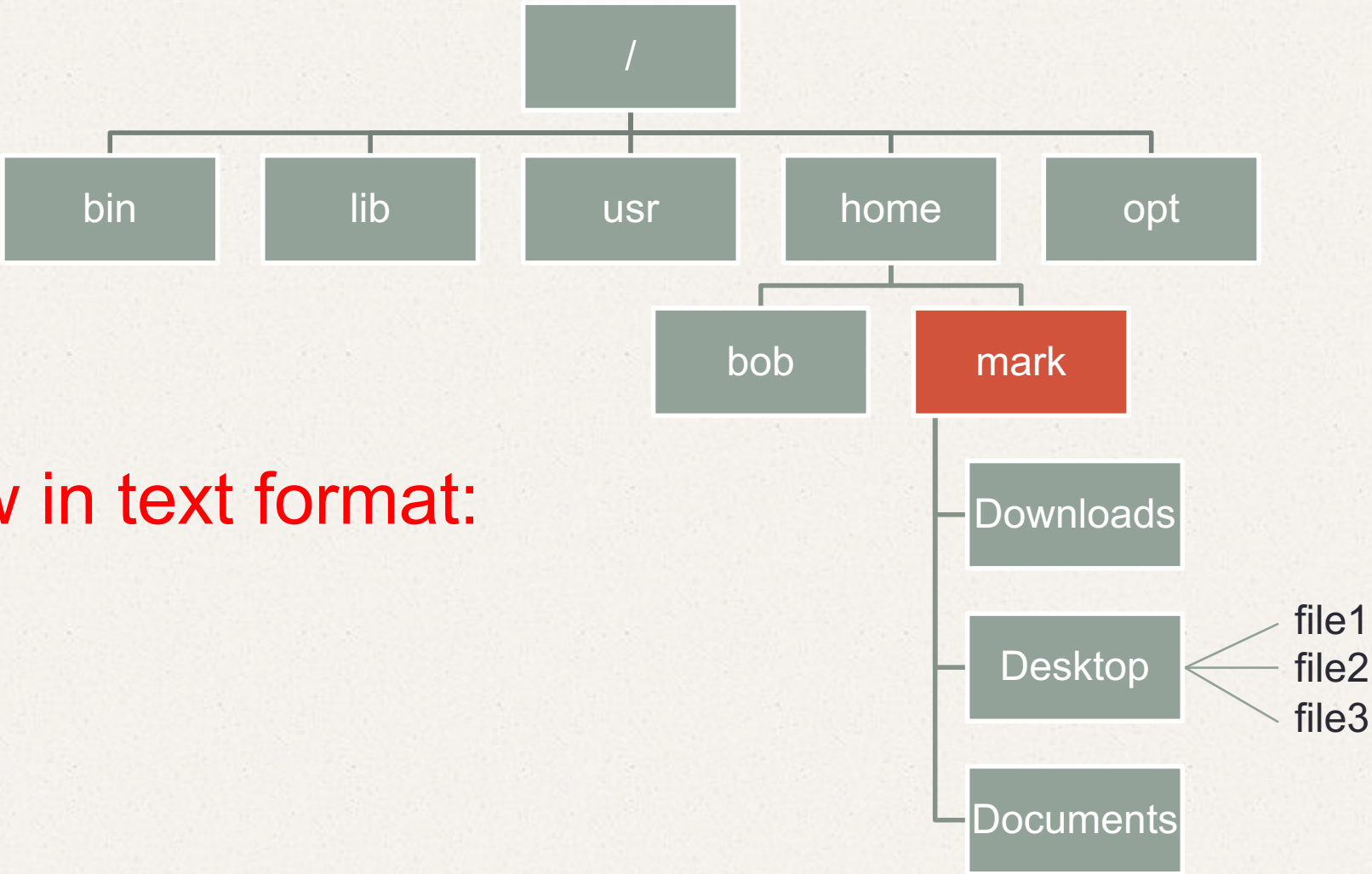
Now in text format:

/home/mark/Desktop/file2

absolute path



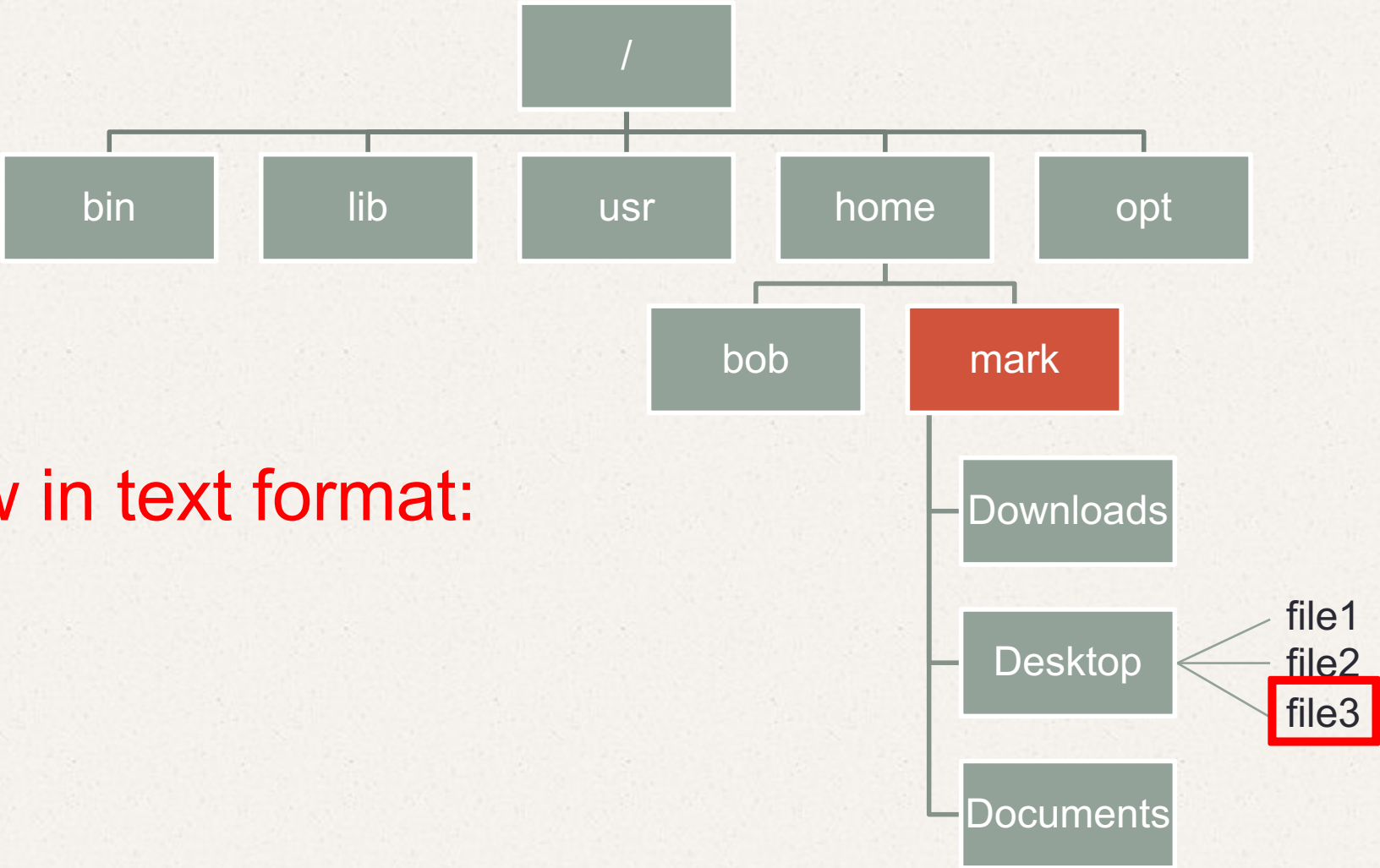
# The file system



Now in text format:



# The file system

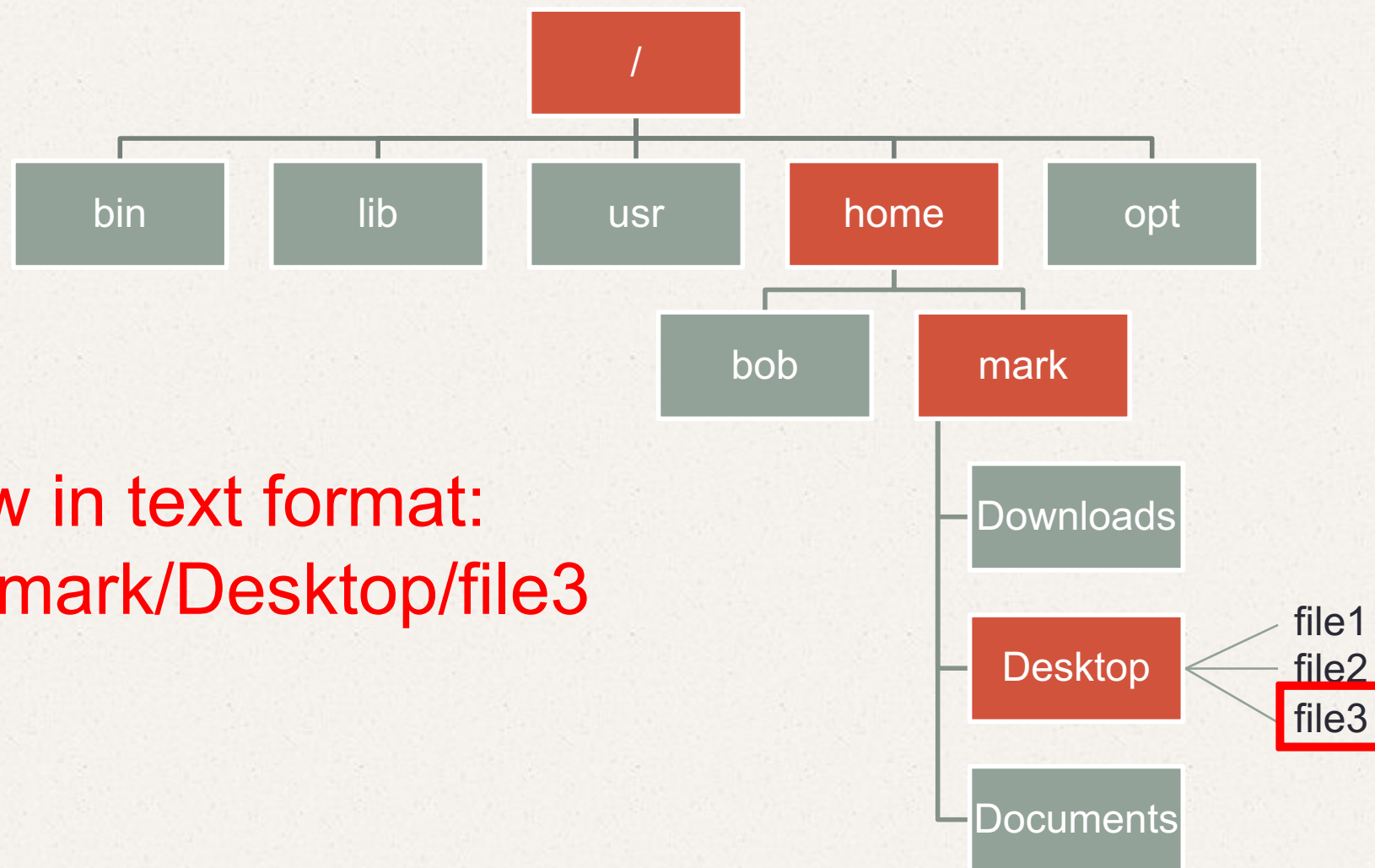


Now in text format:



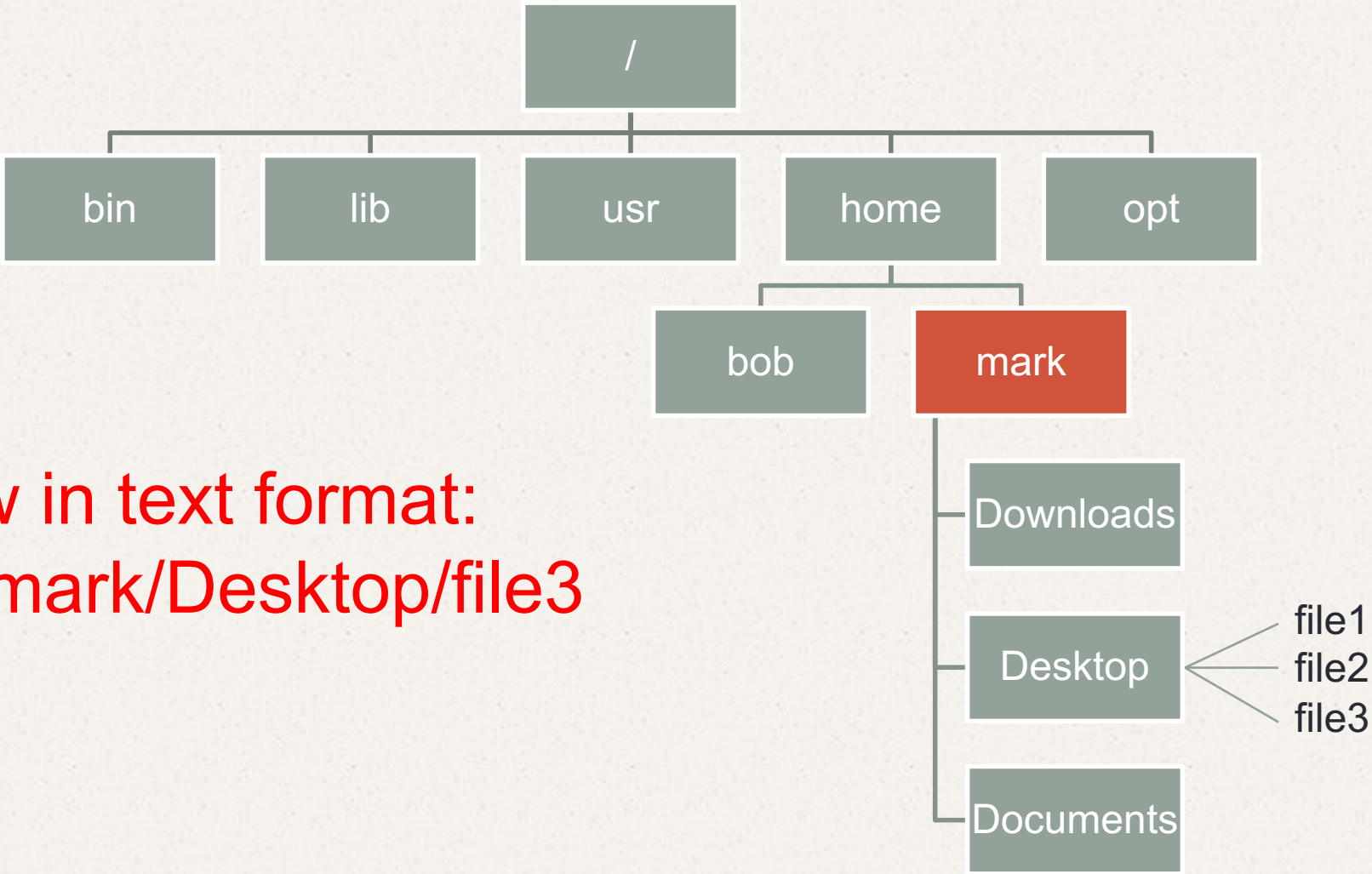


# The file system



Now in text format:  
`/home/mark/Desktop/file3`

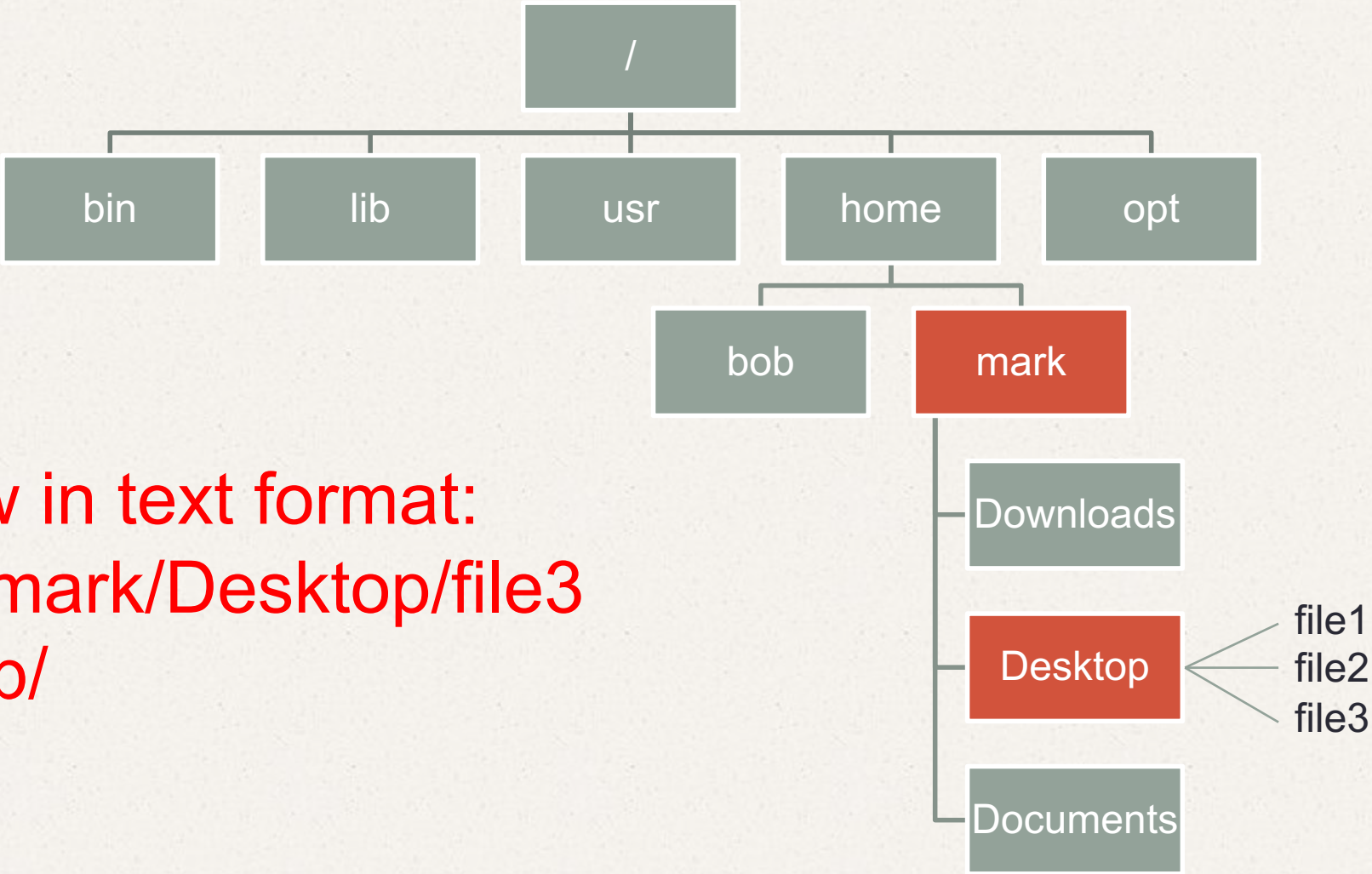
# The file system



Now in text format:  
`/home/mark/Desktop/file3`

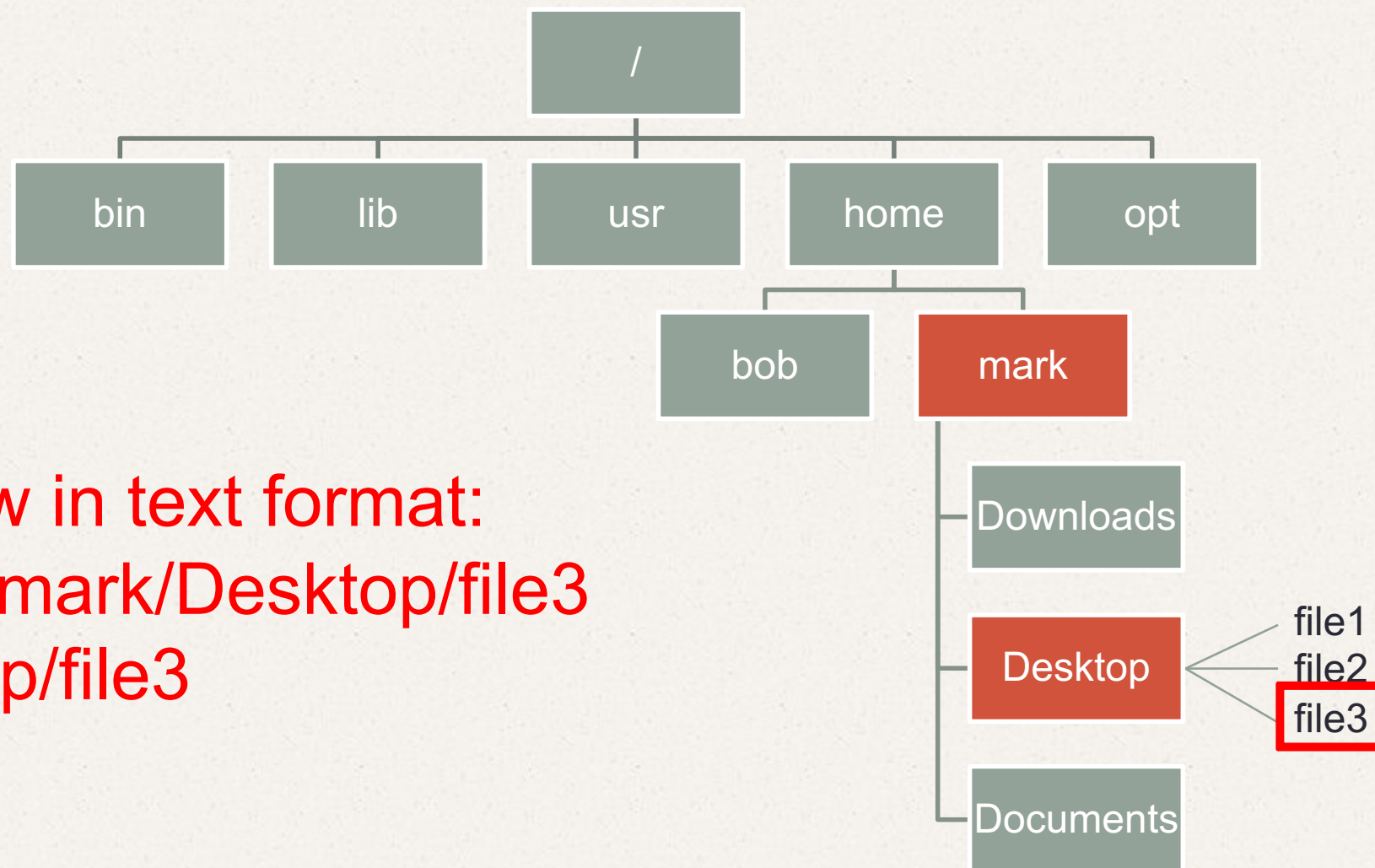


# The file system



Now in text format:  
`/home/mark/Desktop/file3`  
`Desktop/`

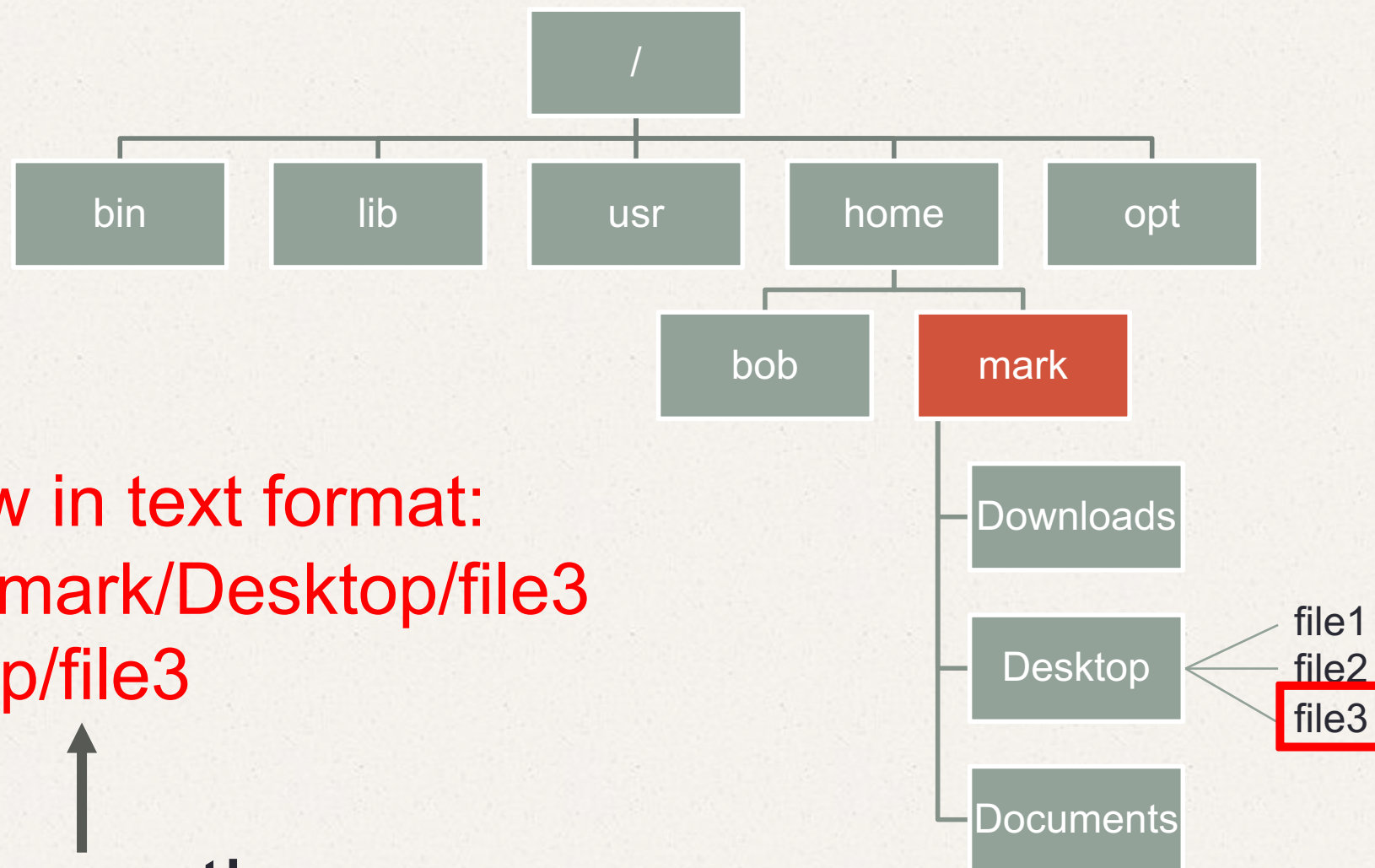
# The file system



Now in text format:  
`/home/mark/Desktop/file3`  
`Desktop/file3`



# The file system

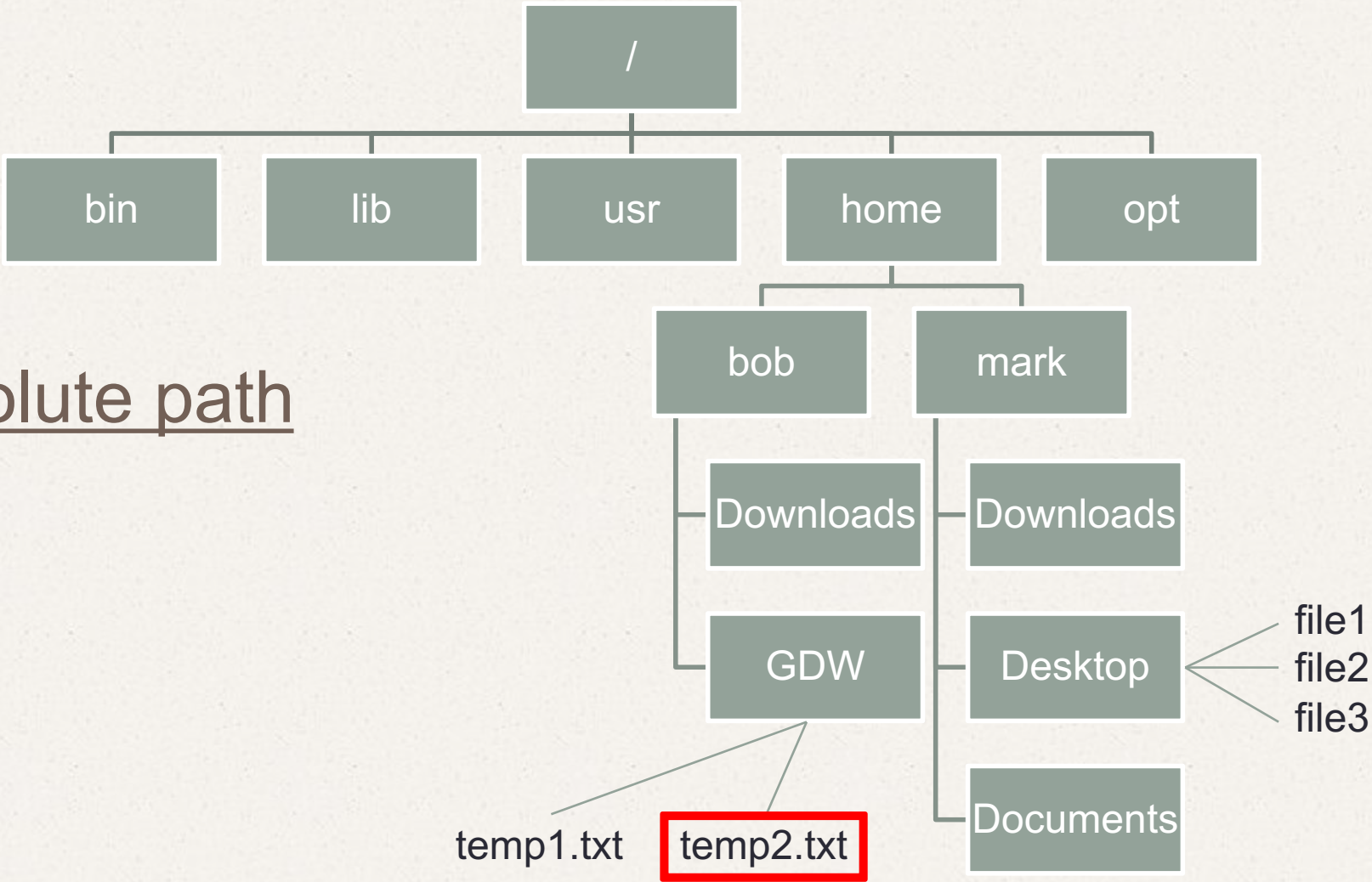


Now in text format:  
`/home/mark/Desktop/file3`  
`Desktop/file3`

↑  
relative path

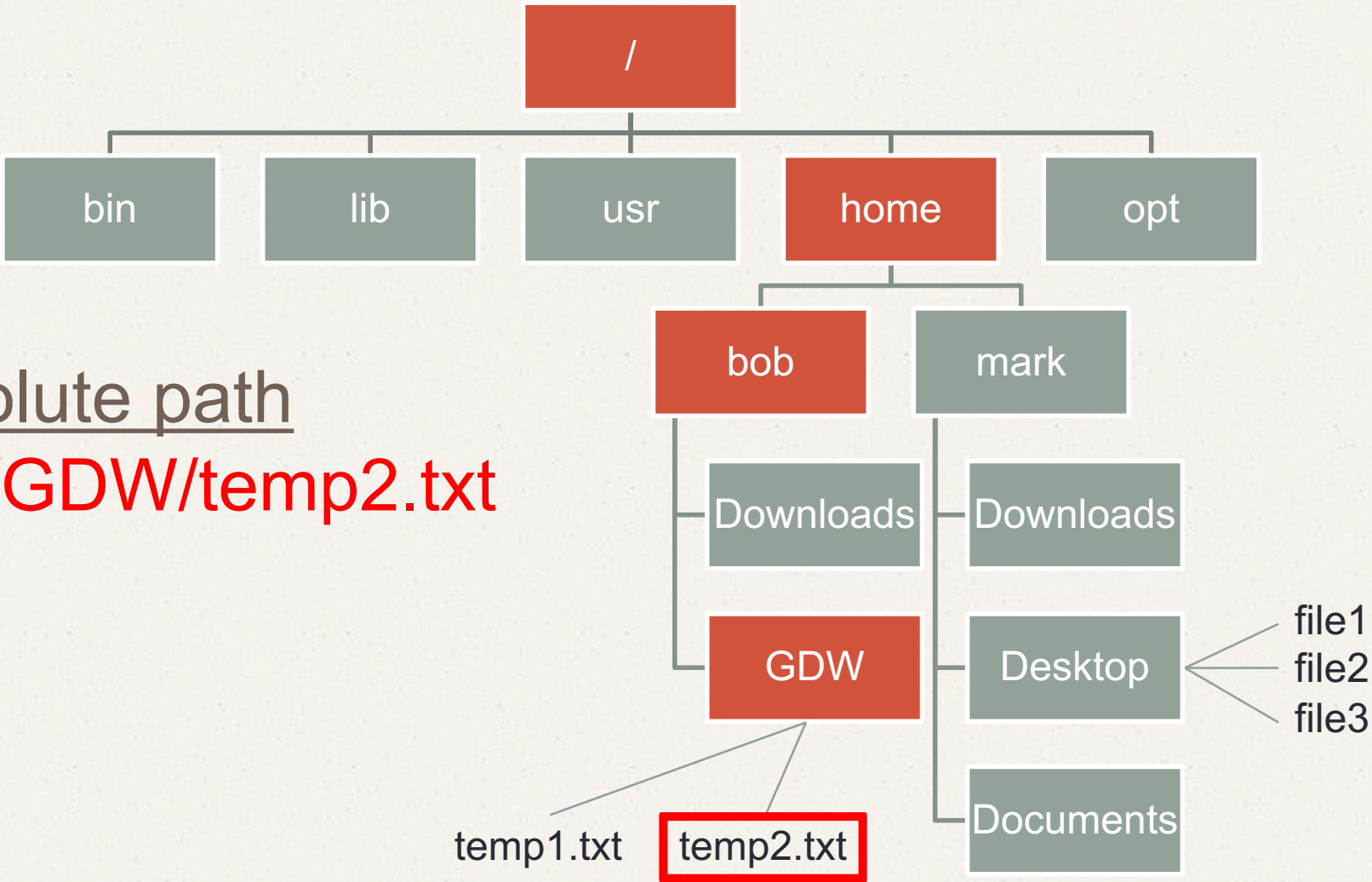
Quiz Time!

Absolute path





Quiz Time!

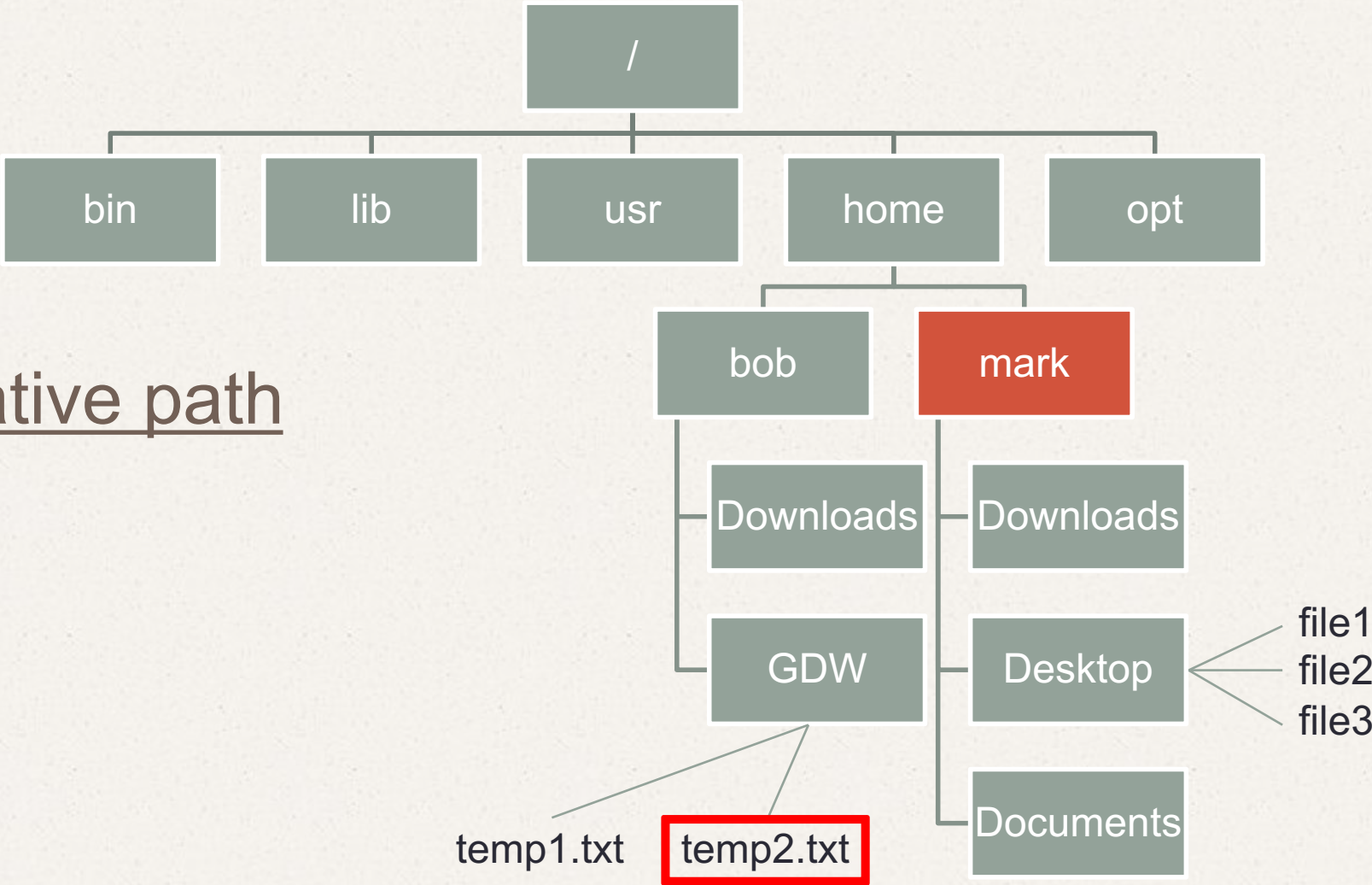


Absolute path  
**/home/bob/GDW/temp2.txt**



Quiz Time!

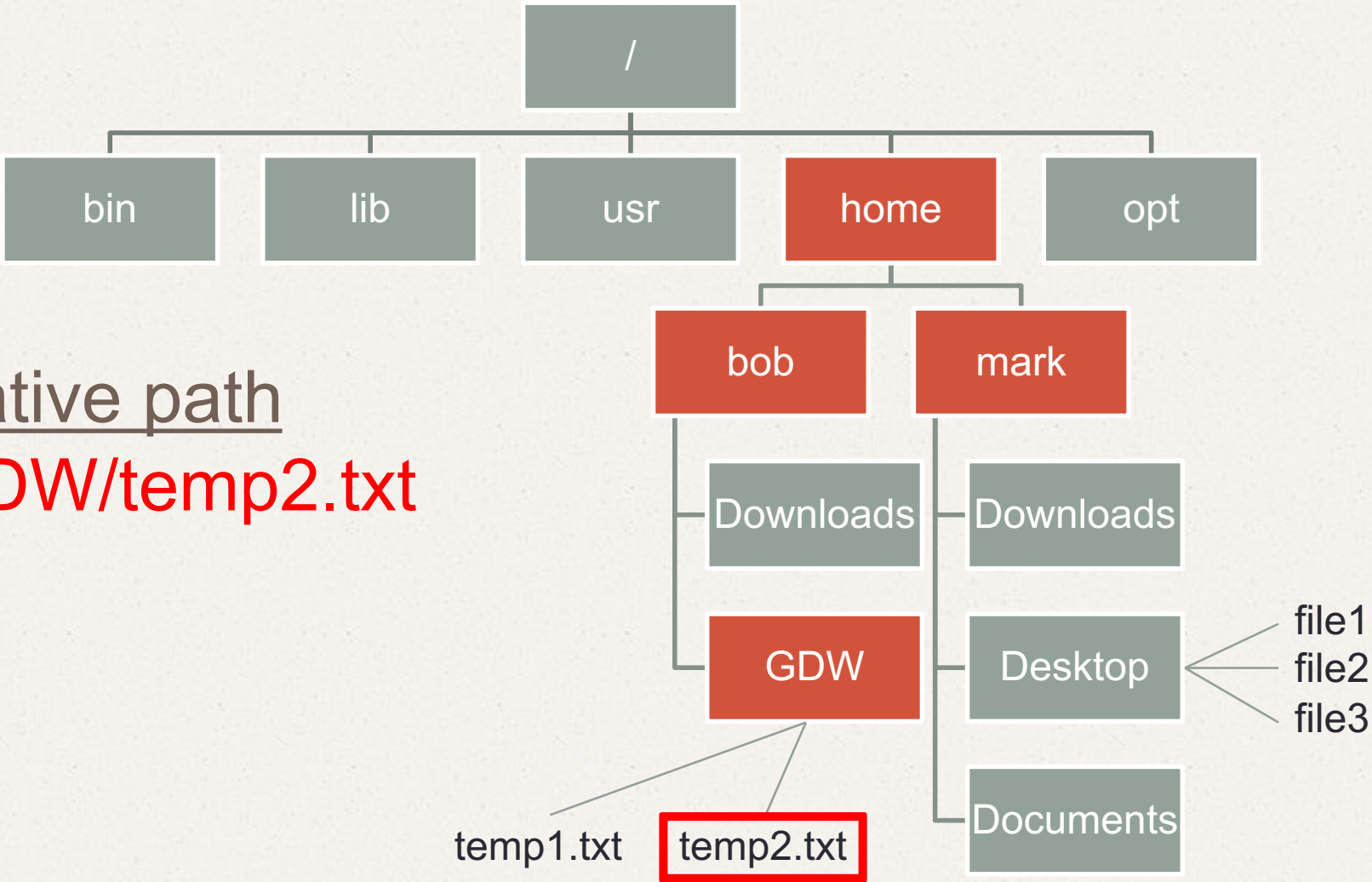
Relative path





Quiz Time!

Relative path  
../bob/GDW/temp2.txt



GitHub site:  
[https://github.com/gdw-workshop/2019\\_GDW\\_Workshop](https://github.com/gdw-workshop/2019_GDW_Workshop)

# TO YOUR TERMINALS!!!

