

The Journal of Computing For Professionals (CFP) Database

By:

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Submitted to:

Dr. Hashemi

As




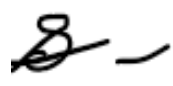

Assignment #2

for

Database Systems

April 12, 2021

Contributions

Name:	Tasks:	Contribution Percentage:	Signature:
Jeel Patel	Normalization, updated Semantic Rules, Semantic Rules to FDs (13-18), filled in 1/4 of table of attributes, 1/2 of schema, queries (d-f), CSVs (18-23)	17%	
Hannah Jones	Normalization, Formatting of Final Submission, original universal relation diagram, updated Semantic Rules, Semantic Rules to FDs (7-12), queries (g-i), CSVs (7-12), trivial MVDs	22%	
William Fletcher	Normalization, Semantic Rules to FDs (1-6), filled in 1/4 of table of attributes, 1/2 of schema, queries (m-n), CSVs (13-17)	12%	
Sam Wong	Normalization, Organization, updating diagrams, Semantic Rules to FDs (25-28), filled in 1/4 of table of attributes, queries (j-l), CSVs (24-30), put together txt and sql files	18%	
Tricia Reisman	Normalization, updated and sorted Table of Attributes, Semantic Rules to FDs (19-24), filled in 1/4 of table of attributes, queries (a-c), CSVs (1-6), updated queries (m, n), updated researcher view, trivial MVDs, quality control	31%	

Percentage is based on time logged, value of contribution, and correctness of contributions by our estimation. We do not believe this is a perfect representation, but that it is relatively accurate to the assigned tasks.

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Introduction

The Journal of Computing for Professionals authorities requested a database designed for their publications. The results were achieved by analyzing the contents of the journals provided, which follow the same organizational format, and creating semantic rules based on the information found. The semantic rules were then converted into functional dependencies. If the semantic rule included a multivalued dependency, they were made trivial and this was indicated using “(MVD)”. After the semantic rules were converted, the information was used to form a universal relation diagram. Using this diagram, a primary key was determined, and then using the primary key, the universal relation was checked to see if any reduction could take place. After checking for reductions of the diagram, the normalization process was applied from First Normal Form (1NF), Second Normal Form (2NF), Third Normal Form (3NF), Boyce-Codd Normal Form (BCNF), and Fourth Normal Form (4NF). From this process, the database schema was then found. After the schema was found, the actual implementation of the database in MYSQL began along with creating the queries and views requested from the client.

Included in this part of the report is a list of semantic rules, a detailed explanation of their conversions, a table of attributes with their name, description, and an example instance, a list of functional dependencies, the universal relation diagram and its reduction, a detailed explanation of the normalization process, and the resulting schema for the database. Also included is an appendix which contains all meeting records. Part 2 of the report is the actual implementation of the database in MYSQL. It includes the creation, population, and content displayed by the database based on the two copies of the journal provided. The last part of the report includes the queries and views requested from the client which were achieved by manipulating our database.

Part One:
Analysis and Design

Semantic Rules

1. A Journal has a volume number, issue number, and issue date.
2. A Journal has several Articles.
3. A Journal has several Events.
4. A Journal has several Conferences.
5. A Journal has several Job Listings.
6. A Journal has several Student Profiles.
7. An Article has a title, abstract, and content.
8. An article has several Article Authors.
9. An article has several References.
10. An article has several keywords.
11. An Article Author has an employer, affiliation, and name.
12. A Reference has a title, page index, release date, location, and source.
13. A Reference has several reference authors.
14. An Event has a name, start date, end date, location, contact name, contact address, contact email, contact fax, and contact telephone number.
15. An Event has several sponsors.
16. A Conference has a name, start date, end date, location, and coordinator.
17. A Conference has several Members.
18. A Conference has several sets of Conference Contact Information.
19. A Conference has several sponsors.
20. A Conference has several Conference Paper Submission guidelines.
21. A Conference has several Conference Paper Submission topics of interests.
22. A Conference has several Conference Paper Submission Dates.
23. A Conference Paper Submission Date has a type and a calendar date.

24. Conference Contact Information has a name, type, address, email, fax number, and telephone number.
25. A Member has a name, type, affiliation, and country.
26. A Job Listing has several qualifications.
27. A Job Listing has an employer, location, salary information, status, title, open date, close date, job description, contact name, contact address, contact email, contact fax, and contact telephone number.
28. A Student Profile has a name, city, state, country, and backstory.
29. A Student Profile has several degrees.
30. A Degree has a degree level, completion year, and degree type.

Sematic Rule Conversions

For each semantic rule (S.R.):

- a. Identify entities that are in the S.R.
- b. Identify attributes that are in the S.R.
- c. Assign a name to each attribute
- d. Choose entity identifiers: if there is an attribute that can serve as the entity identifier, then we use that; Otherwise, we create an attribute that has a unique value for the entity to serve as entity identifier
- e. Write the Functional Dependency representing the S.R. using the following framework:
Entity identifier(s) \rightarrow All attributes separated by “,”

If the rule is a Multivalued Dependency, this is indicated with (MVD)

1. A Journal has a volume number, issue number, and issue date.
 - a. Journal
 - b. Volume number, issue number, issue date
 - c. VolNum, IssNum, IssDate
 - d. JournalID
 - e. JournalID \rightarrow VolNum, IssNum, IssDate
2. A Journal has several Articles.
 - a. Journal, Article
 - b. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - c. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - d. JournalID (from S.R. 1), ArticleID
 - e. JournalID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ ArticleID (MVD)
3. A Journal has several Events.
 - a. Journal, Event
 - b. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - c. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - d. JournalID (from S.R. 1), EventID
 - e. JournalID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ EventID (MVD)
4. A Journal has several Conferences.
 - a. Journal, Conference
 - b. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - c. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - d. JournalID (from S.R. 1), ConfID
 - e. JournalID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ ConfID (MVD)

5. A Journal has several Job Listings.
 - a. Journal, Job Listing
 - b. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - c. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - d. JournalID (from S.R. 1), JLIID
 - e. JournalID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ JLIID (MVD)

6. A Journal has several Student Profiles.
 - a. Journal, Student profile
 - b. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - c. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - d. JournalID (from S.R. 1), StuID
 - e. JournalID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ StuID (MVD)

7. An Article has a title, abstract, and content.
 - a. Article
 - b. Article title, abstract, content
 - c. ArticleTitle, ArticleAbstract, ArticleContent
 - d. ArticleID (from S.R. 2)
 - e. ArticleID \rightarrow ArticleTitle, ArticleAbstract, ArticleContent

8. An article has several Article Authors.
 - a. Article, Article Author
 - b. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - c. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - d. ArticleID (from S.R. 2), ArticleAuthorID
 - e. ArticleID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ ArticleAuthorID (MVD)

9. An article has several References.
 - a. Article, Reference
 - b. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - c. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - d. ArticleID (from S.R. 2), RefID
 - e. ArticleID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ RefID (MVD)

10. An article has several keywords.
 - a. Article
 - b. Keywords
 - c. ArticleKeywords
 - d. ArticleID (from S.R. 2)
 - e. ArticleID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ ArticleKeywords (MVD)

11. An Article Author has an employer, affiliation, and name.
 - a. Article Author
 - b. Employer, affiliation, name
 - c. ArticleAuthorEmployer, ArticleAuthorAff, ArticleAuthorName
 - d. ArticleAuthorID (from S.R. 8)
 - e. ArticleAuthorID \rightarrow ArticleAuthorEmployer, ArticleAuthorAff, ArticleAuthorName

12. A Reference has a title, page index, release date, location, and source.
 - a. Reference
 - b. Title, page index, release date, location, source
 - c. RefTitle, RefPageIndex, RefReleaseDate, RefLocation, RefSource
 - d. RefID (from S.R. 9)
 - e. RefID \rightarrow RefTitle, RefPageIndex, RefReleaseDate, RefLocation, RefSource

13. A Reference has several reference authors.
 - a. Reference
 - b. Reference author
 - c. RefAuthorName
 - d. RefID (from S.R. 9)
 - e. RefID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ RefAuthorName (MVD)

14. An Event has a name, start date, end date, location, contact name, contact address, contact email, contact fax, and contact telephone number.
 - a. Event
 - b. Name, start date, end date, location, contact name, contact address, contact email, contact fax, contact telephone number
 - c. EventName, EventStartDate, EventEndDate, EventLocation, EventCInfoName, EventCInfoAdd, EventCInfoEmail, EventCInfoFax, EventCInfoTelNum
 - d. EventID (from S.R. 3)
 - e. EventID \rightarrow EventName, EventStartDate, EventEndDate, EventLocation, EventCInfoName, EventCInfoAdd, EventCInfoEmail, EventCInfoFax, EventCInfoTelNum

15. An Event has several sponsors.
 - a. Event
 - b. Sponsors
 - c. EventSponsor
 - d. EventID (from S.R. 3)
 - e. EventID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ EventSponsor (MVD)

16. A Conference has a name, start date, end date, location, and coordinator.
 - a. Conference
 - b. Name, start date, end date, location, coordinator
 - c. ConfName, ConfStartDate, ConfEndDate, ConfLocation, ConfCoor
 - d. ConfID (from S.R. 4)
 - e. $\text{ConfID} \rightarrow \text{ConfName, ConfStartDate, ConfEndDate, ConfLocation, ConfCoor}$

17. A Conference has several Members.
 - a. Conference, Member
 - b. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - c. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - d. ConfID (from S.R. 4), MemID
 - e. $\text{ConfID} \rightarrow \rightarrow \text{MemID (MVD)}$

18. A Conference has several sets of Conference Contact Information.
 - a. Conference, Conference Contact Information
 - b. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - c. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - d. ConfID (from S.R. 4), ConfCInfoID
 - e. $\text{ConfID} \rightarrow \rightarrow \text{ConfCInfoID (MVD)}$

19. A Conference has several sponsors.
 - a. Conference
 - b. Sponsor
 - c. ConfSponsor
 - d. ConfID (from S.R. 4)
 - e. $\text{ConfID} \rightarrow \rightarrow \text{ConfSponsor (MVD)}$

20. A Conference has several Conference Paper Submission guidelines.
 - a. Conference
 - b. Conference Paper Submission guidelines
 - c. CPSGuidelines
 - d. ConfID (from S.R. 4)
 - e. $\text{ConfID} \rightarrow \rightarrow \text{CPSGuidelines (MVD)}$

21. A Conference has several Conference Paper Submission topics of interests.
 - a. Conference
 - b. Conference Paper Submission topics of interest
 - c. CPSTopics
 - d. ConfID (from S.R. 4)
 - e. $\text{ConfID} \rightarrow \rightarrow \text{CPSTopics (MVD)}$

22. A Conference has several Conference Paper Submission Dates.
 - a. Conference, Conference Paper Submission Date
 - b. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - c. No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - d. ConfID (from S.R. 4), CPSDateID
 - e. ConfID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ CPSDateID (MVD)

23. A Conference Paper Submission Date has a type and a calendar date.
 - a. Conference Paper Submission Date
 - b. Type, calendar date
 - c. CPSDateType, CPSDate
 - d. CPSDateID (from S.R. 22)
 - e. CPSDateID \rightarrow CPSDateType, CPSDate

24. Conference Contact Information has a name, type, address, email, fax number, and telephone number.
 - a. Conference Contact Information
 - b. Name, type, address, email, fax number, telephone number
 - c. ConfCInfoName, ConfCInfoType, ConfCInfoAdd, ConfCInfoEmail, ConfCInfoFax, ConfCInfoTelNum
 - d. ConfCInfoID (from S.R. 18)
 - e. ConfCInfoID \rightarrow ConfCInfoName, ConfCInfoType, ConfCInfoAdd, ConfCInfoEmail, ConfCInfoFax, ConfCInfoTelNum

25. A Member has a name, type, affiliation, and country.
 - a. Member
 - b. Name, type, affiliation, country
 - c. MemName, MemType, MemAff, MemCountry
 - d. MemID (from S.R. 17)
 - e. MemID \rightarrow MemName, MemType, MemAff, MemCountry

26. A Job Listing has several qualifications.
 - a. Job Listing
 - b. Qualifications
 - c. JLQual
 - d. JLID (from S.R. 5)
 - e. JLID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ JLQual (MVD)

27. A Job Listing has an employer, location, salary information, status, title, open date, close date, job description, contact name, contact address, contact email, contact fax, and contact telephone number.
- Job Listing
 - Employer, location, salary, status, title, open date, close date, job description, contact name, contact address, contact email, contact fax, contact telephone number
 - JLEmployer, JLLocation, JLSalary, JLStatus, JLTITLE, JLOpenDate, JLCloseDate, JLDesc, JLCInfoName, JLCInfoAdd, JLCInfoEmail, JLCInfoFax, JLCInfoTelNum
 - JLID (from S.R. 5)
 - $JLID \rightarrow JLEmployer, JLLocation, JLSalary, JLStatus, JLTITLE, JLOpenDate, JLCloseDate, JLDesc, JLCInfoName, JLCInfoAdd, JLCInfoEmail, JLCInfoFax, JLCInfoTelNum$
28. A Student Profile has a name, city, state, country, and backstory.
- Student Profile
 - Name, city, state, country, backstory
 - StuName, StuCity, StuState, StuCountry, StuBackstory
 - StuID (from S.R. 6)
 - $StuID \rightarrow StuName, StuCity, StuState, StuCountry, StuBackstory$
29. A Student Profile has several degrees.
- Student, Degree
 - No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - No attributes are present in this semantic rule.
 - StuID (from S.R. 6), DegID
 - $StuID \rightarrow \rightarrow DegID$ (MVD)
30. A Degree has a degree level, completion year, and degree type.
- Degree
 - Degree level, completion year, degree type
 - DegLevel, DegYrComplete, DegType
 - DegID (from S.R. 29)
 - $DegID \rightarrow DegLevel, DegYrComplete, DegType$

Table of Attributes

Attribute Name	Attribute Description	Attribute Instance
ArticleAbstract	The contents of an article's Abstract section	The Monte-Carlo training paradigm... (full content of abstract)
ArticleAuthorAff	Affiliation of Author	University of Arkansas CSCI department
ArticleAuthorEmployer	Employer of Author	Google
ArticleAuthorID	Unique ID of Author	80054623
ArticleAuthorName	Name of Author	John Robinson
ArticleContent	The body of the article	A neural network is composed of an input layer, one or more than one hidden layers and an output layer.... (full content of article body)
ArticleID	Unique ID of Article	10012348
ArticleKeywords	Keyword of the article	Prediction Power
ArticleTitle	Title of the article	Prediction Capabilities of Neural Networks Trained in Monte-Carlo Paradigm
ConfCInfoAdd	Conference contact address	65 Red Court, San Diego, California 91932
ConfCInfoEmail	Conference contact	jane.green@gmail.com
ConfCInfoFax	Conference contact fax number	(875)912-5618
ConfCInfoID	Conference contact information	Computing Conference
ConfCInfoName	Conference contact name	Jane Green
ConfCInfoTelNum	Conference contact telephone number	(912)220-0641
ConfCInfoType	Conference contact type	Paper Submission
ConfCoor	Coordinator of a Conference	Mary Johnson
ConfEndDate	End date of conference	1994-03-05
ConfID	Unique ID of Conference	10210322
ConfLocation	Location of a Conference	Indiana Convention Center, Indianapolis, Indiana
ConfName	Name of a Conference	1993 Symposium on Applied Computing

ConfSponsor	Sponsor of a Conference	IEEE Computer Security
ConfStartDate	Start Date of Conference	1995-03-25
CPSDate	Conference Paper Submission Date	2000-06-24
CPSDateID	Conference Paper Submission Date ID	50819592
CPSDateType	Type of Conference Paper Submission Date	Abstract due
CPSGuidelines	Guidelines of Conference Paper Submission	At most 6000 words
CPSTopics	Topics of Conference Paper Submission	Product modeling
DegID	Unique ID of degree	31445259
DegLevel	Level of Degree	Masters
DegType	Field of Study	Economics
DegYrComplete	Year Degree completed	2013
EventCInfoAdd	Event contact address	41 Green Avenue, Phoenix, Arizona 85003
EventCInfoEmail	Event contact email	jane.smith@gmail.com
EventCInfoFax	Event contact fax number	(912)892-6254
EventCInfoName	Event contact name	Jane Smith
EventCInfoTelNum	Event contact telephone number	(912)867-5309
EventEndDate	End date of event	1994-07-24
EventID	Unique ID of event	15382478
EventLocation	Location of an Event	Madrid, Spain
EventName	Name of an Event	IFIP Congress 1992: 12th World Computer Congress
EventSponsor	Sponsor of an Event	International Federation for Information Processing
EventStartDate	Start date of event	2015-07-04
IssDate	Date of Issue	06/1992
IssNum	Number of the Issue	345
JLCInfoAdd	Job Listing contact address	2 Blue Drive, New York City, New York 10004
JLCInfoEmail	Job Listing contact email	john.smith@gmail.com
JLCInfoFax	Job Listing contact fax number	(912)523-1259
JLCInfoName	Job Listing contact name	John Smith

JLCInfoTelNum	Job Listing contact telephone number	(678)999-8212
JLCloseDate	Job List close date	2021-06-21
JLDesc	Description of the Job	Tests new chicken products
JLEmployer	Employer for a Job	Kentucky Fried Chicken
JLID	Unique ID of a job listing	35445599
JLLocation	Location for a job	Kentucky, United States
JLOpenDate	Job List open date	1992-02-01
JLQual	Qualification for a job	5 years of experience
JLSalary	Salary of a job	\$65,000
JLStatus	Status of a job listing	Unfilled
JLTitle	Title of job position	Food Science Researcher
JournalID	Unique ID of Journal	30012388
MemAff	Affiliation of a Member	SUNY at Stony Brook, USA
MemCountry	Country of a Member	Japan
MemID	Unique ID of Member	52220186
MemName	Name of a Member	Larry Wittie
MemType	Type of a Member	Program Chair
RefAuthorName	Reference author name	Michael Scott
RefID	Unique ID of Reference Entity	60054254
RefLocation	Location of a cited reference material	Cambridge, Massachusetts
RefPageIndex	Page index of a cited reference material	145-156
RefReleaseDate	Release date of a cited reference material	1990-05-09
RefSource	Source information of a reference	ACM Trans. Compute syst.
RefTitle	Title of a cited reference material	“Introduction to the Theory of Neural Computation”
StuBackstory	Student’s backstory	Wanted to be medical Doctor, dream came true at ASU.
StuCity	City the student lives in	Jacksonville
StuCountry	Country the student is from	Belgium
StuID	Unique Student ID	90095444
StuName	Name of the student	Bob Dole
StuState	State the student lives in	Alaska
VolNum	Number of the Volume	5

Functional Dependencies

1. JournalID \rightarrow VolNum, IssNum, IssDate
2. JournalID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ ArticleID (MVD)
3. JournalID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ EventID (MVD)
4. JournalID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ ConfID (MVD)
5. JournalID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ JLID (MVD)
6. JournalID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ StuID (MVD)
7. ArticleID \rightarrow ArticleTitle, ArticleAbstract, ArticleContent
8. ArticleID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ ArticleAuthorID (MVD)
9. ArticleID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ RefID (MVD)
10. ArticleID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ ArticleKeywords (MVD)
11. ArticleAuthorID \rightarrow ArticleAuthorEmployer, ArticleAuthorAff, ArticleAuthorName
12. RefID \rightarrow RefTitle, RefPageIndex, RefReleaseDate, RefLocation, RefSource
13. RefID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ RefAuthorName (MVD)
14. EventID \rightarrow EventName, EventStartDate, EventEndDate, EventLocation,
EventCInfoName, EventCInfoAdd, EventCInfoEmail, EventCInfoFax,
EventCInfoTelNum
15. EventID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ EventSponsor (MVD)
16. ConfID \rightarrow ConfName, ConfStartDate, ConfEndDate, ConfLocation, ConfCoor
17. ConfID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ ConfSponsor (MVD)
18. ConfID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ MemID (MVD)
19. ConfID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ ConfCInfoID (MVD)
20. ConfCInfoID \rightarrow ConfCInfoName, ConfCInfoType, ConfCInfoAdd, ConfCInfoEmail,
ConfCInfoFax, ConfCInfoTelNum
21. MemID \rightarrow MemName, MemType, MemAff, MemCountry
22. ConfID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ CPSGuidelines (MVD)
23. ConfID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ CPSTopics (MVD)
24. ConfID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ CPSDateID (MVD)
25. CPSDateID \rightarrow DateType, CPSDate
26. JLID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ JLQual (MVD)

- 27. JLID \rightarrow JLEmployer, JLLocation, JLSalary, JLStatus, JLTitle, JLDesc, JLOpenDate, JLCloseDate, JLCInfoName, JLCInfoAdd, JLCInfoEmail, JLCInfoFax, JLCInfoTelNum
- 28. StuID \rightarrow StuName, StuCity, StuState, StuCountry, StuBackstory
- 29. StuID $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ DegID (MVD)
- 30. DegID \rightarrow DegLevel, DegYrComplete, DegType

Universal Relation Diagram

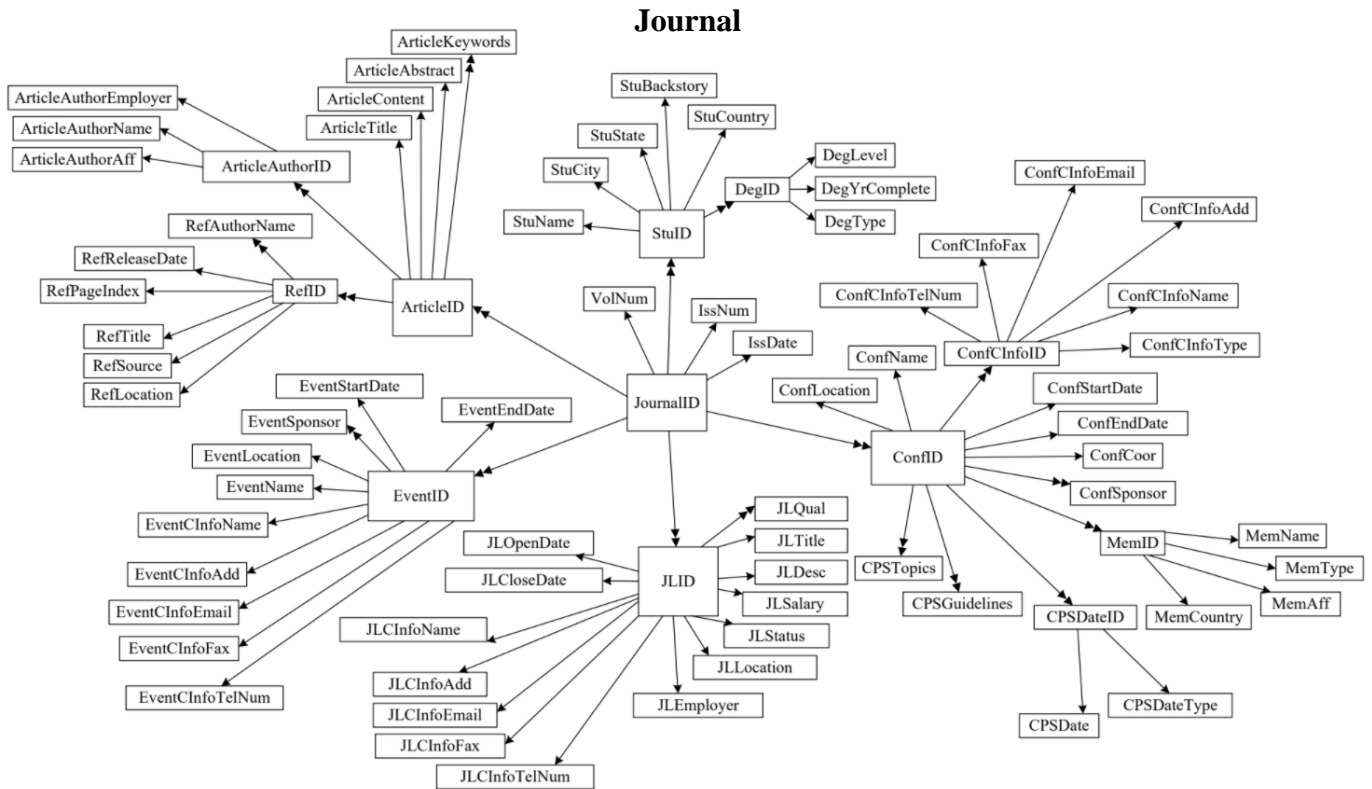


Figure 1: Initial FD Diagram

The primary key is (JournalID). We tested each attribute to act as primary key by trying to reach every attribute from them and found that (JournalID) met the requirement.

Reduced Universal Relation Diagram

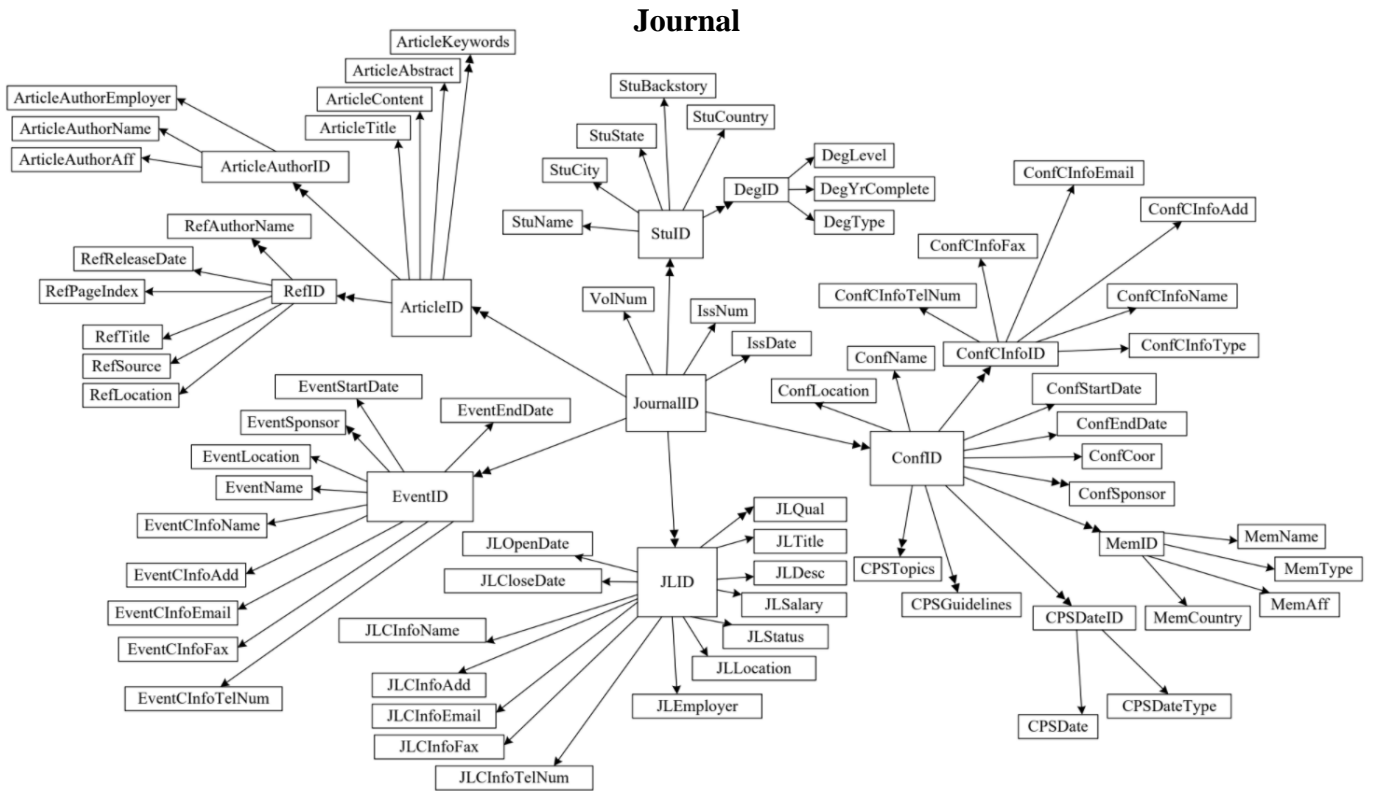


Figure 2: Reduced FD Diagram

The Journal relation is already in reduced form, as it contains no transitive dependencies and all attributes directly connected to the primary key would be orphaned if their connections were removed.

Normalization

1NF

First Normal Form

Journal

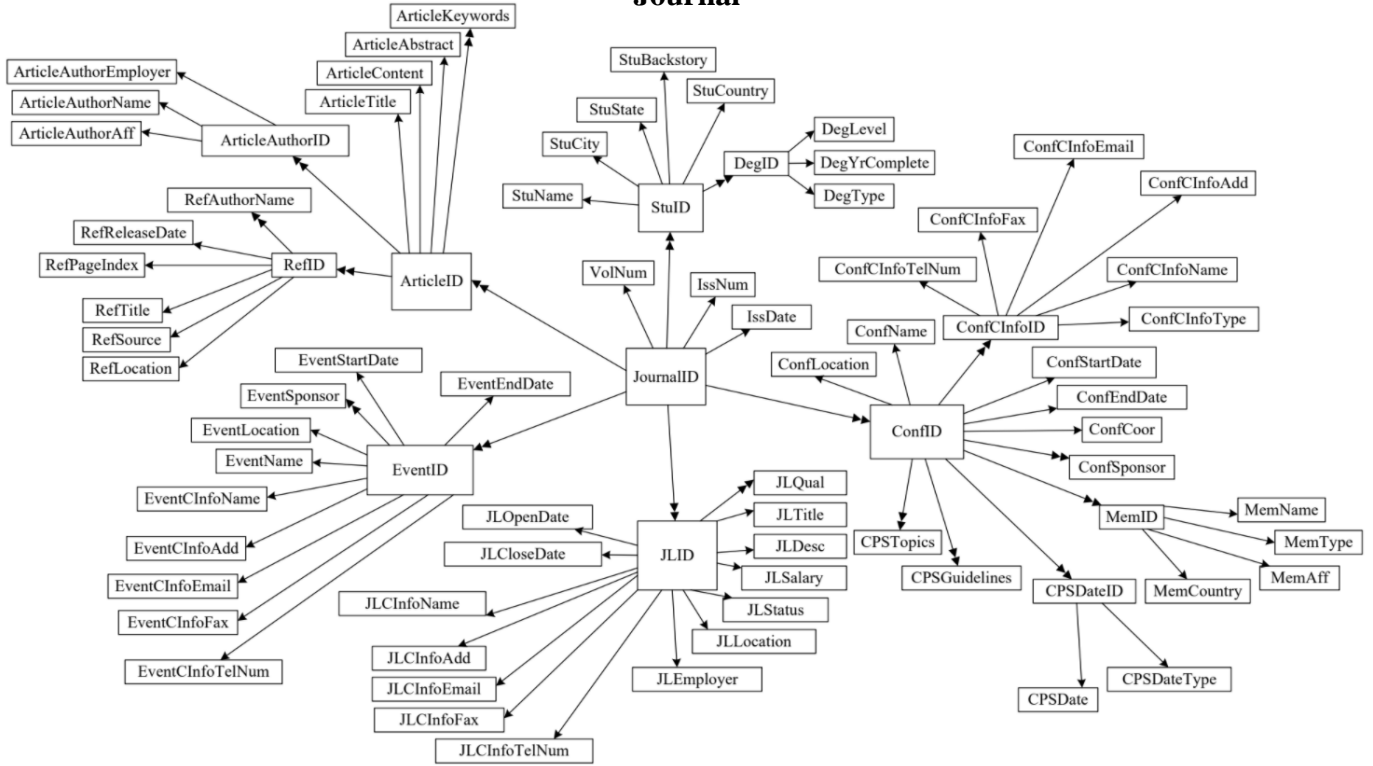


Figure 3: Diagram for relation in 1NF

Every Universal Relation Diagram is in first normal form (1NF) because in order to be a valid relation, all attributes must be atomic.

2NF

Second Normal Form

A relation is in second normal form (2NF) if it is in 1NF and every non-prime attribute is fully functionally dependent on the primary key.

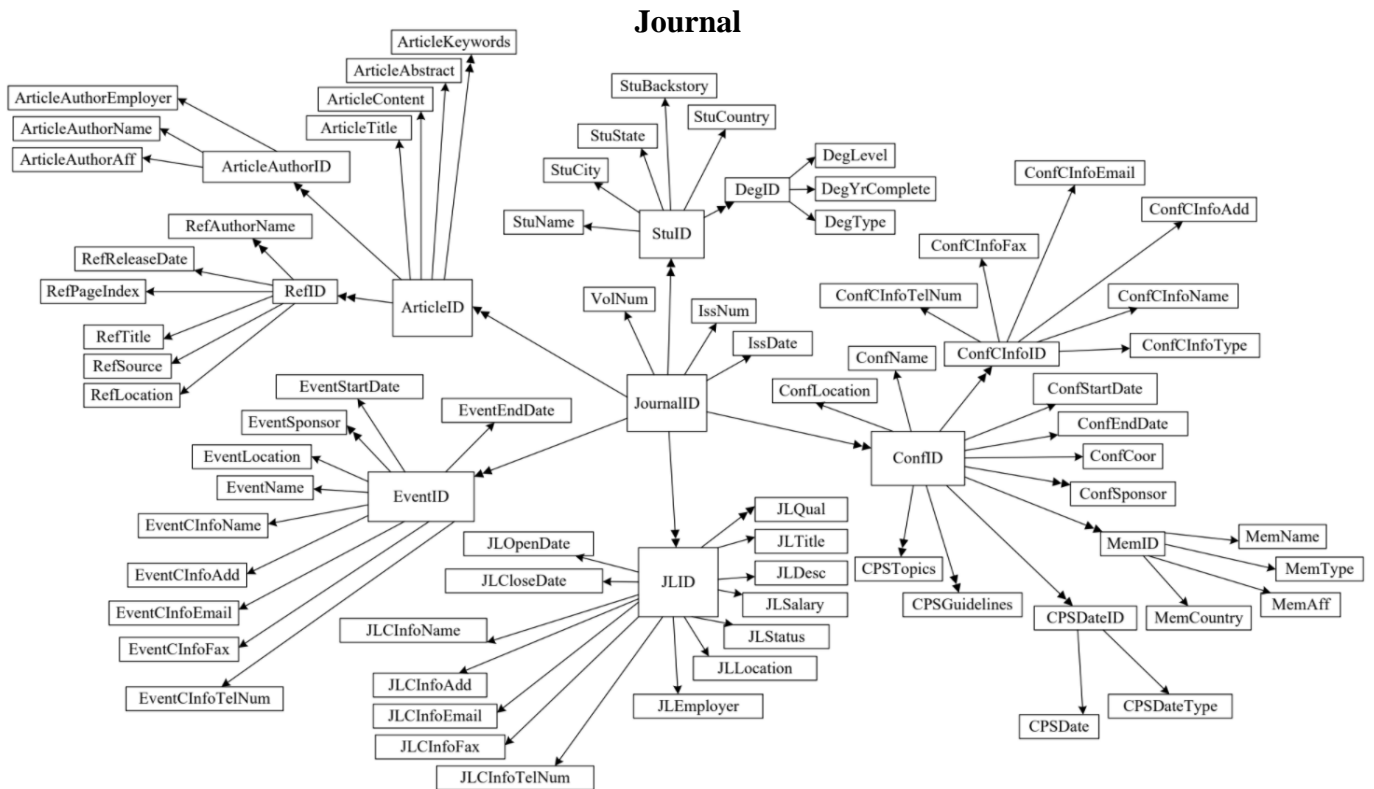


Figure 4: Diagram for relation in 2NF

The Journal relation is already in 2NF.

3NF

Third Normal Form

A relation is in third normal form (3NF) if it is in 2NF and every non-prime attribute is non-transitively dependent on the primary key.

To get Journal into 3NF, we break it down as follows:

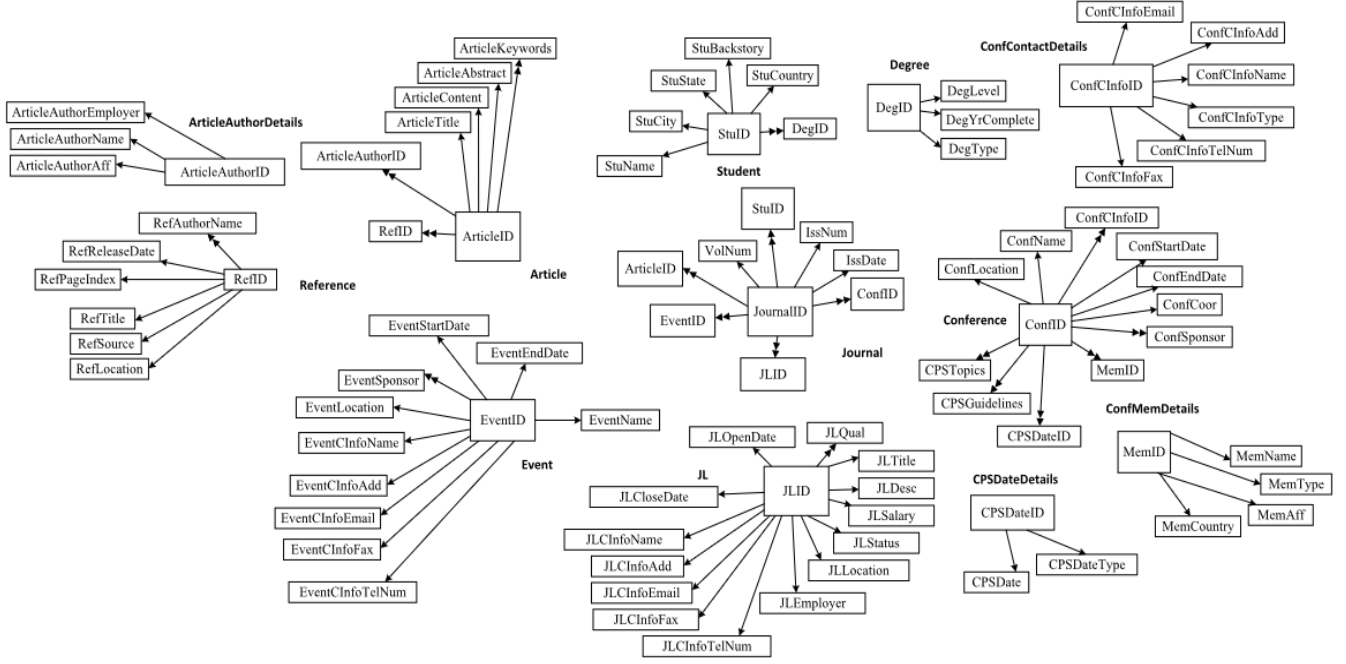


Figure 5: Diagrams for relations in 3NF

Journal, Article, ArticleAuthorDetails, Reference, Event, Student, JL, Degree, Conference, ConfContactDetails, ConfMemDetails, and CPSSDateDetails are all now in 3NF.

BCNF

Boyce-Codd Normal Form

A relation is in Boyce-Codd normal form (BCNF) if and only if every determinant is a candidate key.

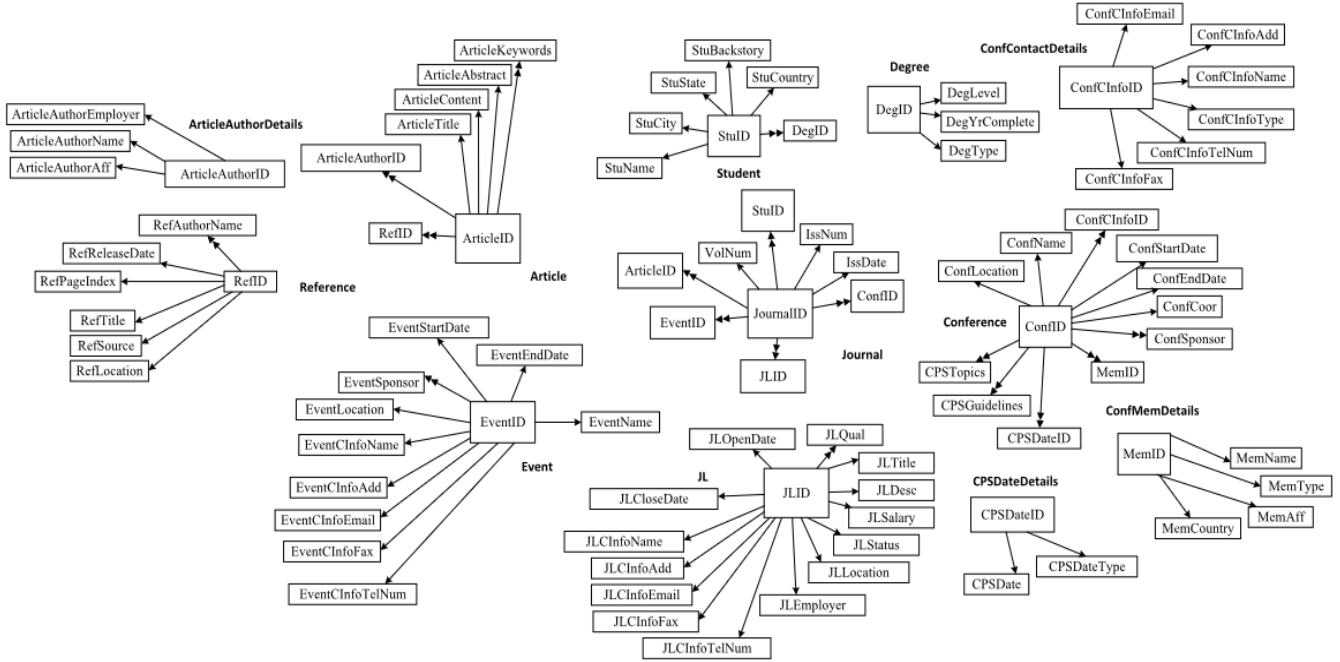


Figure 6: Diagrams for relations in BCNF

Journal, Article, ArticleAuthorDetails, Reference, Event, Student, JL, Degree, Conference, ConfContactDetails, ConfMemDetails, and CPSSDateDetails are already in BCNF.

4NF

Fourth Normal Form

A relation R is in fourth normal form (4NF) if whenever a non-trivial MVD such as $X \twoheadrightarrow Y$ holds in R , then X is the super-key of the relation R .

An MVD is considered trivial if $(X \cup Y)$ contains all of the attributes in the relation R .

To get Journal, Article, Reference, Event, Student, JL, and Conference into 4NF, we break them down by decomposing all MVDs into trivial MVDs as follows:

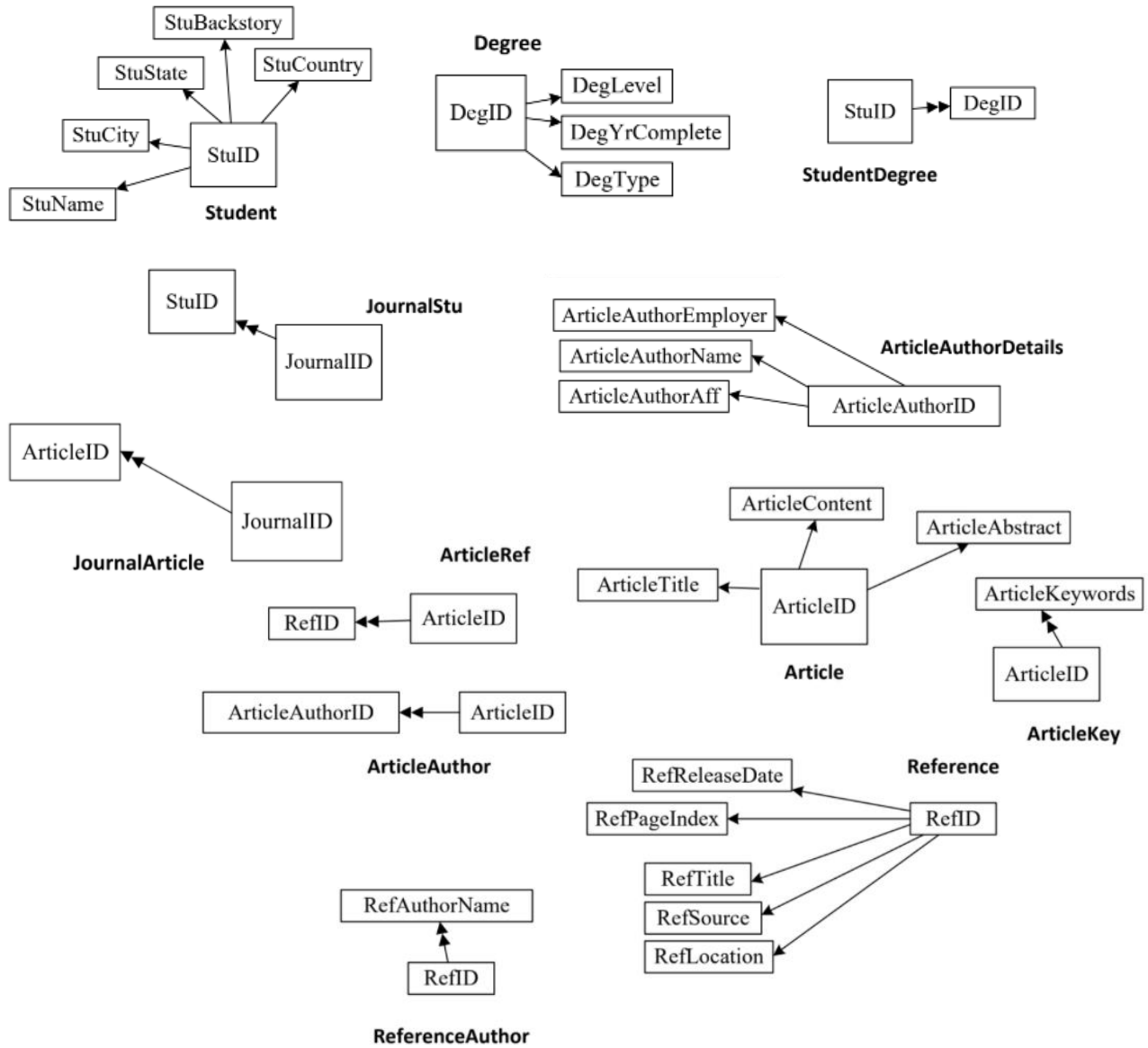


Figure 7: Diagrams for relations in 4NF

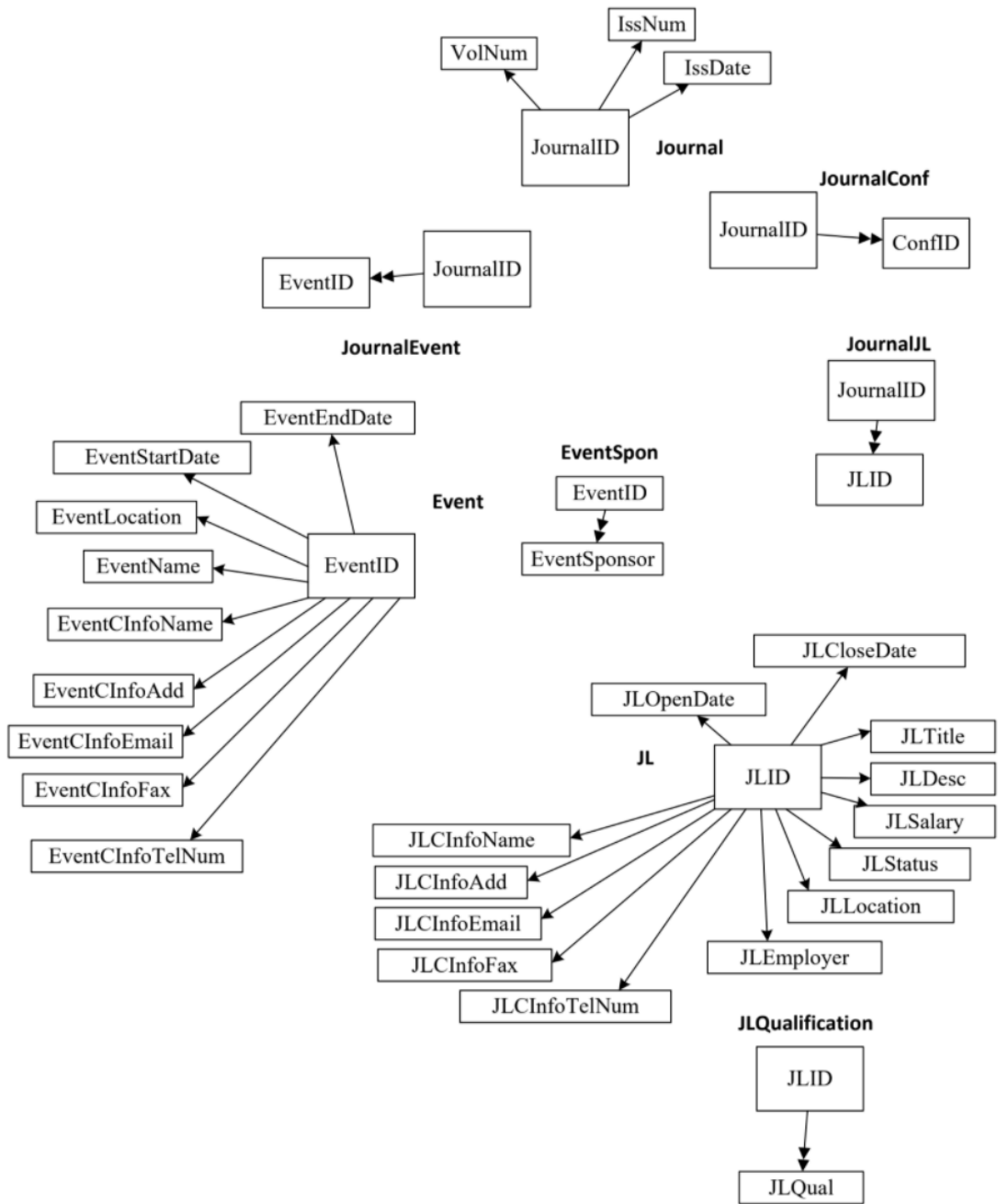


Figure 8:Diagrams for relations in 4NF (cont.)

Database Schema

1. Degree(DegID, DegType, DegLevel, DegYrComplete)
2. Student(StuID, StuName, StuBackstory, StuCity, StuState, StuCountry)
3. StudentDegree(StuID, DegID) (MVD)
4. JournalStu(JournalID, StuID) (MVD)
5. ArticleAuthorDetails(ArticleAuthorID, ArticleAuthorName, ArticleAuthorEmployer, ArticleAuthorAff)
6. ArticleRef(ArticleID, RefID) (MVD)
7. Article(ArticleID, ArticleTitle, ArticleAbstract, ArticleContent)
8. ArticleAuthor(ArticleID, ArticleAuthorID) (MVD)
9. ArticleKey(ArticleID, ArticleKeywords) (MVD)
10. Reference(RefID, RefReleaseDate, RefPageIndex, RefTitle, RefSource, RefLocation)
11. ReferenceAuthor(RefID, RefAuthorName) (MVD)
12. JournalArticle(JournalID, ArticleID) (MVD)
13. Journal(JournalID, VolNum, IssNum, IssDate)
14. JournalConf(JournalID, ConfID) (MVD)
15. JournalEvent(JournalID, EventID) (MVD)
16. JournalJL(JournalID, JLID) (MVD)
17. Event(EventID, EventEndDate, EventStartDate, EventLocation, EventName, EventCInfoName, EventCInfoAdd, EventCInfoEmail, EventCInfoFax, EventCInfoTelNum)
18. EventSpon(EventID, EventSponsor) (MVD)
19. JL(JLID, JLOpenDate, JLTitle, JLDesc, JLSalary, JLStatus, JLLocation, JLEmployer, JLCloseDate, JLCInfoName, JLCInfoAdd, JLCInfoEmail, JLCInfoFax, JLCInfoTelNum))
20. JLQualification(JLID, JLQual) (MVD)
21. ConfContactDetails(ConfCInfoID, ConfCInfoEmail, ConfCInfoAdd, ConfCInfoName, ConfCInfoType, ConfCInfoTelNum, ConfCInfoFax)
22. Conference(ConfID, ConfLocation, ConfName, ConfStartDate, ConfEndDate, ConfCoor)
23. ConfContact(ConfID, ConfCInfoID) (MVD)
24. ConfMemDetails(MemID, MemName, MemType, MemAff, MemCountry)

- 25. ConfSpon(ConfID, ConfSponsor) (MVD)
- 26. ConfMem(ConfID, MemID) (MVD)
- 27. CPSGuide(ConfID, CPSGuidelines) (MVD)
- 28. CPSDate(ConfID, CPSDateID) (MVD)
- 29. CPSTopics(ConfID, CPSTopics) (MVD)
- 30. CPSDateDetails(CPSDateID, CPSDateType, CPSDate)

Appendix
MINUTES OF THE MEETING

Date of Meeting: 3/12/2021

Start time: 3:30 pm

End time: 5:30 pm

Name of members who were present:

Sam Wong

Jeel Patel

Hannah Jones

Tricia Reisman

William Fletcher

Name of members who were late (the amount of time that member was late):

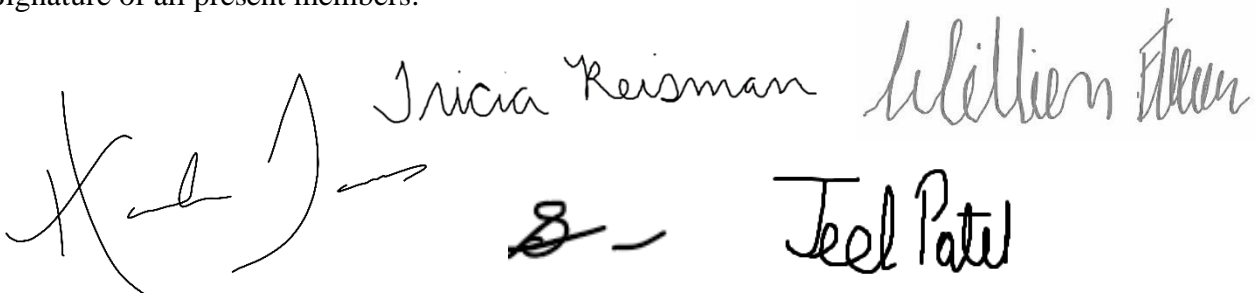
Members' duty assignments, and progress made during meeting:

Name: Sam Wong	Duty:	}	Creation of semantic rules	Progress: 80%
Name: Jeel Patel	Duty:			Progress: 80%
Name: Hannah Jones	Duty:			Progress: 80%
Name: Tricia Reisman	Duty:			Progress: 80%
Name: William Fletcher	Duty:			Progress: 80%

(any unfinished duties assigned to finish before next meeting)

Time set for the next meeting: 3/15/21 – 11:00 am

Signature of all present members:

Tricia Reisman William Fletcher
Jeel Patel

MINUTES OF THE MEETING

Date of Meeting: 3/15/2021

Start time: 11:00 am

End time: 1:00 pm

Name of members who were present:

Sam Wong

Jeel Patel

Hannah Jones

Tricia Reisman

William Fletcher

Name of members who were late (the amount of time that member was late):

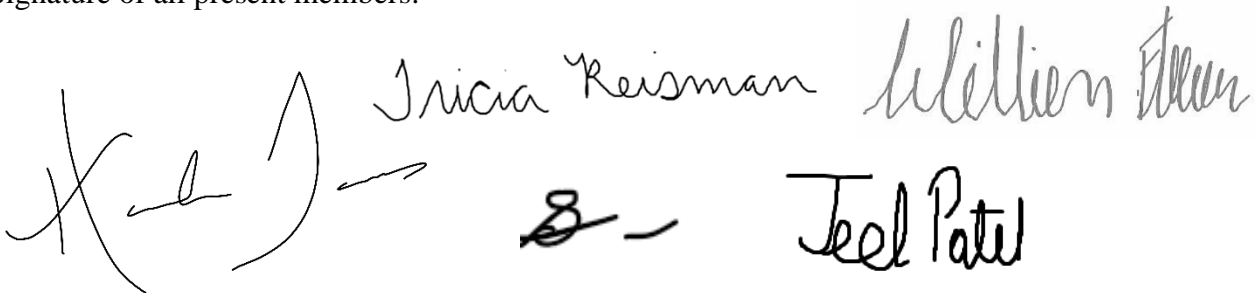
Members' duty assignments, and progress made during meeting:

Name: Sam Wong	Duty:	} Went through semantic rules to double check and FD Creation	Progress: 100%
Name: Jeel Patel	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: Hannah Jones	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: Tricia Reisman	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: William Fletcher	Duty:		Progress: 100%

(any unfinished duties assigned to finish before next meeting)

Time set for the next meeting: 3/17/21 – 12:30 am

Signature of all present members:

Tricia Reisman William Fletcher
Jeel Patel Sam Wong

MINUTES OF THE MEETING

Date of Meeting: 3/17/2021

Start time: 12:30 pm

End time: 2:30 pm

Name of members who were present:

Sam Wong

Jeel Patel

Hannah Jones

Tricia Reisman

William Fletcher

Name of members who were late (the amount of time that member was late):

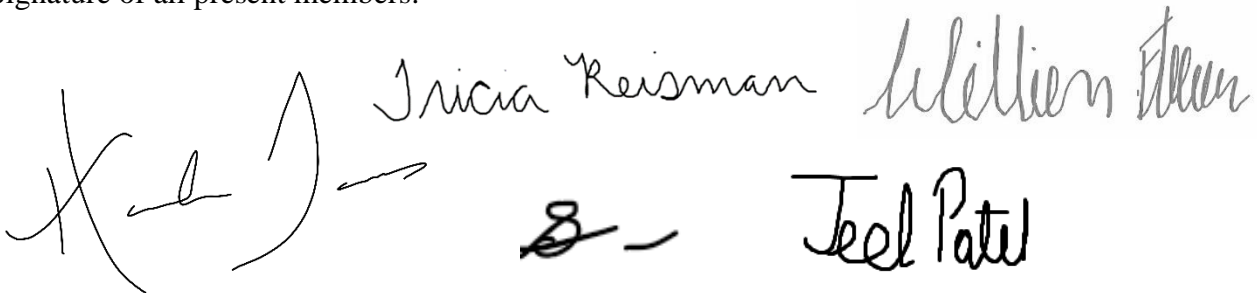
Members' duty assignments, and progress made during meeting:

Name: Sam Wong	Duty: Table of Attributes	Progress: 20%
Name: Jeel Patel	Duty: Table of Attributes	Progress: 20%
Name: Hannah Jones	Duty: Initial Diagram	Progress: 20%
Name: Tricia Reisman	Duty: Table of Attributes	Progress: 20%
Name: William Fletcher	Duty: Table of Attributes	Progress: 20%

(any unfinished duties assigned to finish before next meeting)

Time set for the next meeting: 3/19/21 – 11:00 am

Signature of all present members:

Tricia Reisman William Fletcher
Jeel Patel

MINUTES OF THE MEETING

Date of Meeting: 3/19/2021

Start time: 11:00 am

End time: 4:00 pm

Name of members who were present:

Sam Wong

Jeel Patel

Hannah Jones

Tricia Reisman

William Fletcher

Name of members who were late (the amount of time that member was late):

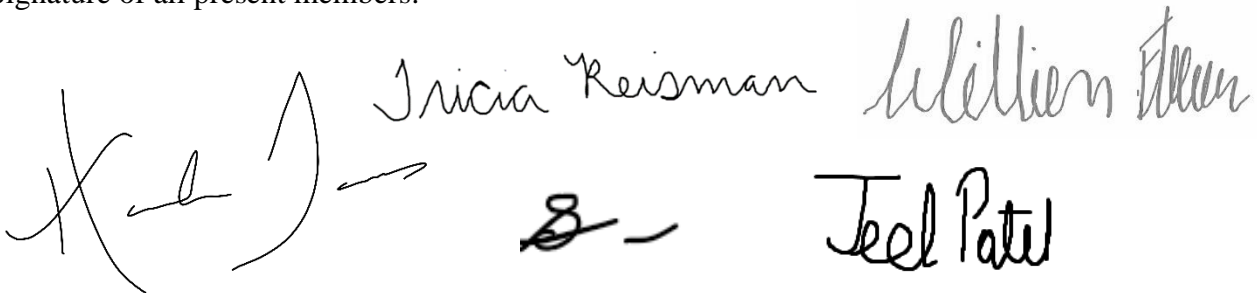
Members' duty assignments, and progress made during meeting:

Name: Sam Wong	Duty:	} Reduced UR and 1NF-4NF	Progress: 100%
Name: Jeel Patel	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: Hannah Jones	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: Tricia Reisman	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: William Fletcher	Duty:		Progress: 100%

(any unfinished duties assigned to finish before next meeting)

Time set for the next meeting: 3/25/21 – 6:30 pm

Signature of all present members:

Tricia Reisman William Fletcher
Jeel Patel

MINUTES OF THE MEETING

Date of Meeting: 3/25/2021

Start time: 6:30 pm

End time: 9:30 pm

Name of members who were present:

Sam Wong

Jeel Patel

Hannah Jones

Tricia Reisman

William Fletcher

Name of members who were late (the amount of time that member was late):

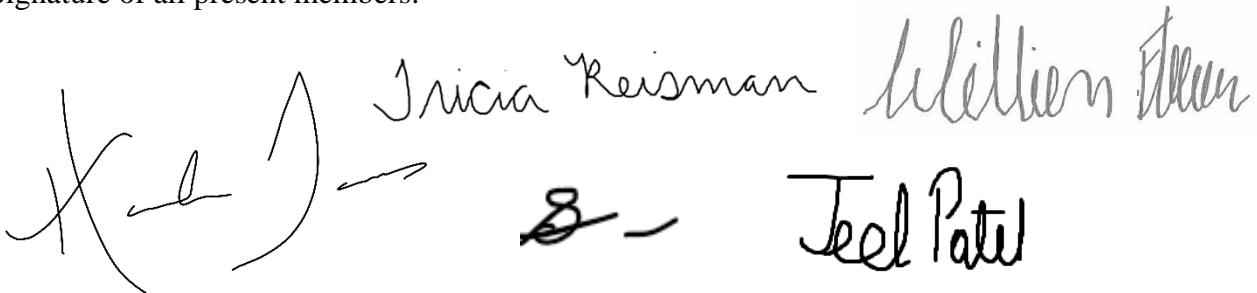
Members' duty assignments, and progress made during meeting:

Name: Sam Wong	Duty:	} Found problems and fixed them	Progress: 100%
Name: Jeel Patel	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: Hannah Jones	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: Tricia Reisman	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: William Fletcher	Duty:		Progress: 100%

(any unfinished duties assigned to finish before next meeting)

Time set for the next meeting: 3/27/21 – 6:30 pm

Signature of all present members:

Tricia Reisman William Fletcher
Jeel Patel

MINUTES OF THE MEETING

Date of Meeting: 3/27/2021

Start time: 6:30 pm

End time: 7:00 pm

Name of members who were present:

Sam Wong

Jeel Patel

Hannah Jones

Tricia Reisman

William Fletcher

Name of members who were late (the amount of time that member was late):

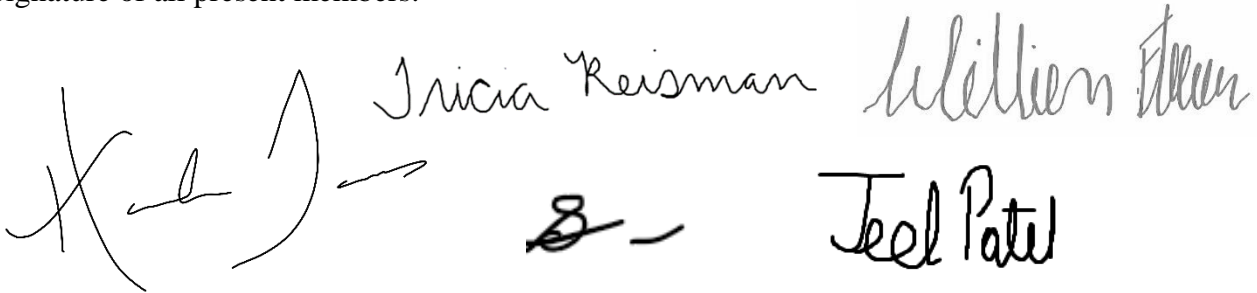
Members' duty assignments, and progress made during meeting:

Name: Sam Wong	Duty:	} Went through what had been completed to make sure all queries could be answered, and views could be complete	Progress: 100%
Name: Jeel Patel	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: Hannah Jones	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: Tricia Reisman	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: William Fletcher	Duty:		Progress: 100%

(any unfinished duties assigned to finish before next meeting)

Time set for the next meeting: 3/29/21 – 8:00 pm

Signature of all present members:

Tricia Reisman William Fletcher
Jeel Patel

MINUTES OF THE MEETING

Date of Meeting: 3/29/2021

Start time: 8:00 pm

End time: 9:00 pm

Name of members who were present:

Sam Wong

Jeel Patel

Hannah Jones

Tricia Reisman

William Fletcher

Name of members who were late (the amount of time that member was late):

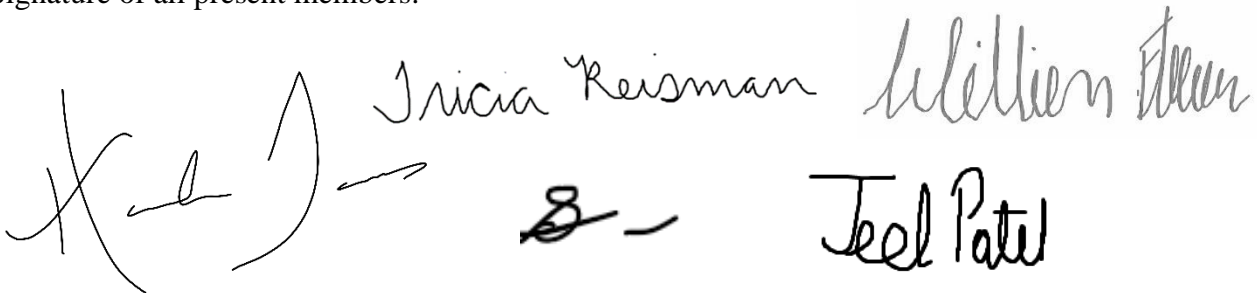
Members' duty assignments, and progress made during meeting:

Name: Sam Wong	Duty:	} Divided up queries and CSVs	Progress: 20%
Name: Jeel Patel	Duty:		Progress: 20%
Name: Hannah Jones	Duty:		Progress: 20%
Name: Tricia Reisman	Duty:		Progress: 20%
Name: William Fletcher	Duty:		Progress: 20%

(any unfinished duties assigned to finish before next meeting)

Time set for the next meeting: 4/2/21 – 6:00 pm

Signature of all present members:

Tricia Reisman William Fletcher
Jeel Patel

MINUTES OF THE MEETING

Date of Meeting: 4/2/2021

Start time: 6:00 pm

End time: 8:00 pm

Name of members who were present:

Sam Wong

Jeel Patel

Hannah Jones

Tricia Reisman

William Fletcher

Name of members who were late (the amount of time that member was late):

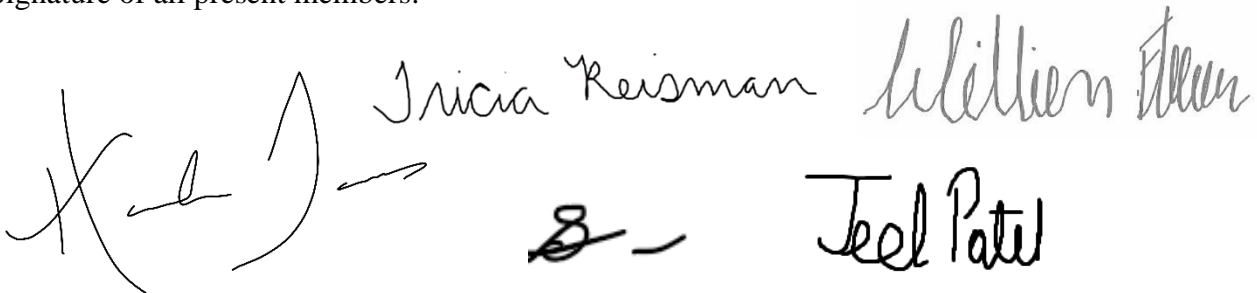
Members' duty assignments, and progress made during meeting:

Name: Sam Wong	Duty:	} CSVs, queries, and views	Progress: 80%
Name: Jeel Patel	Duty:		Progress: 80%
Name: Hannah Jones	Duty:		Progress: 80%
Name: Tricia Reisman	Duty:		Progress: 80%
Name: William Fletcher	Duty:		Progress: 80%

(any unfinished duties assigned to finish before next meeting)

Time set for the next meeting: 4/3/21 – 3:30 pm

Signature of all present members:

Tricia Reisman William Fletcher
Jeel Patel

MINUTES OF THE MEETING

Date of Meeting: 4/3/2021

Start time: 3:30 pm

End time: 5:00 pm

Name of members who were present:

Sam Wong

Jeel Patel

Hannah Jones

Tricia Reisman

William Fletcher

Name of members who were late (the amount of time that member was late):

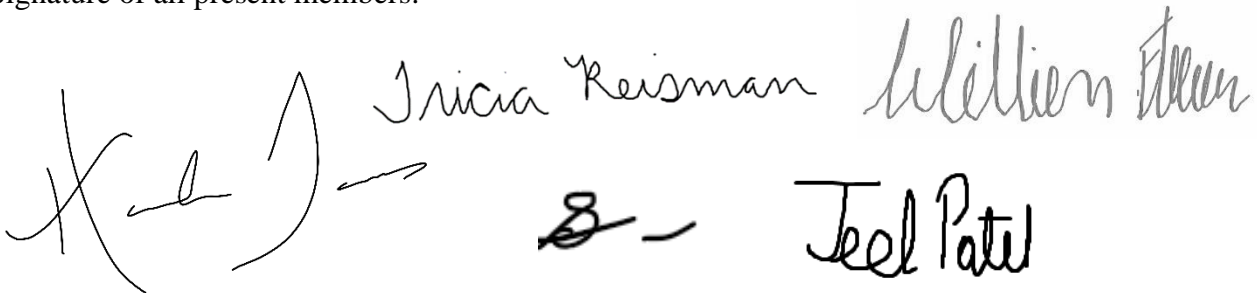
Members' duty assignments, and progress made during meeting:

Name: Sam Wong	Duty:	} CSVs, queries, and views	Progress: 100%
Name: Jeel Patel	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: Hannah Jones	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: Tricia Reisman	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: William Fletcher	Duty:		Progress: 100%

(any unfinished duties assigned to finish before next meeting)

Time set for the next meeting: 4/8/21 – 6:30pm (if needed)

Signature of all present members:

Tricia Reisman William Fletcher
Jeel Patel Sam Wong

MINUTES OF THE MEETING

Date of Meeting: 4/9/2021

Start time: 11:00 am

End time: 2:00 pm

Name of members who were present:

Hannah Jones

Tricia Reisman

Name of members who were late (the amount of time that member was late):

Members' duty assignments, and progress made during meeting:

Name: Hannah Jones	Duty:	} People in charge of formatting and quality control making sure everything looks correct	Progress: 100%
Name: Tricia Reisman	Duty:		Progress: 100%

(any unfinished duties assigned to finish before next meeting)

Time set for the next meeting: 4/11/21 – 4:00 pm (if needed)

Signature of all present members:

 Tricia Reisman

MINUTES OF THE MEETING

Date of Meeting: 4/11/2021

Start time: 4:00 pm

End time: 6:00 pm

Name of members who were present:

Hannah Jones

Tricia Reisman

Name of members who were late (the amount of time that member was late):

Members' duty assignments, and progress made during meeting:

Name: Hannah Jones	Duty:	} People in charge of formatting and quality control making sure everything looks correct	Progress: 100%
Name: Tricia Reisman	Duty:		Progress: 100%

(any unfinished duties assigned to finish before next meeting)

Time set for the next meeting: none (unless emergency update needs to happen)

Signature of all present members:

 Tricia Reisman

MINUTES OF THE MEETING

Date of Meeting: 4/11/2021

Start time: 7:30 pm

End time: 11:10 pm

Name of members who were present:

Sam Wong

Jeel Patel

Hannah Jones

Tricia Reisman

William Fletcher

Name of members who were late (the amount of time that member was late):

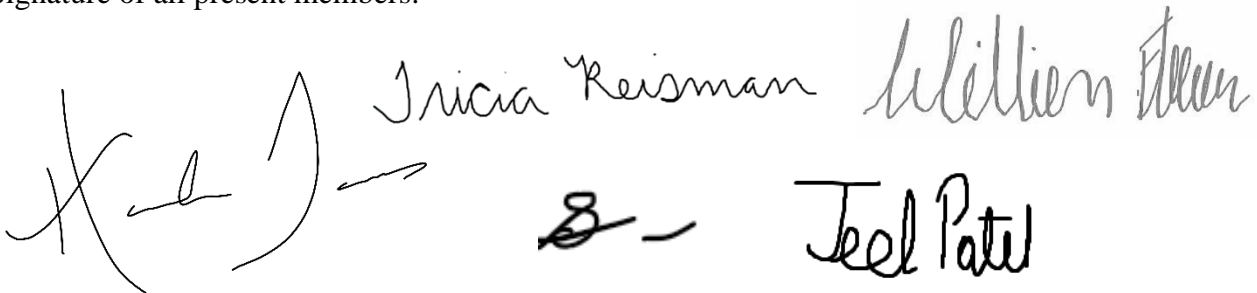
Members' duty assignments, and progress made during meeting:

Name: Sam Wong	Duty:	} Last minute corrections and touch ups	Progress: 100%
Name: Jeel Patel	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: Hannah Jones	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: Tricia Reisman	Duty:		Progress: 100%
Name: William Fletcher	Duty: Remotely participated		Progress: 100%

(any unfinished duties assigned to finish before next meeting)

Time set for the next meeting: none (unless emergency update needs to happen)

Signature of all present members:

Tricia Reisman William Fletcher
Jeel Patel