```java
import components.naturalnumber.NaturalNumber;
import components.naturalnumber.NaturalNumberSecondary;

/**
 * {@code NaturalNumber} represented as a {@code String} with
implementations of
 * primary methods.
 *
 * @convention <pre>
 * [all characters of $this.rep are '0' through '9']  and
 * [$this.rep does not start with '0']
 * </pre>
 * @correspondence <pre>
 * this = [if $this.rep = "" then 0
 *         else the decimal number whose ordinary depiction is
$this.rep]
 * </pre>
 *
 * @author Jonny Pater and Alex Honigford
 *
 */
public class NaturalNumber3 extends NaturalNumberSecondary {

    /*
     * Private members
    --------------------------------------------------------
     */

    /**
     * Representation of {@code this}.
     */
    private String rep;

    /**
     * Creator of initial representation.
     */
    private void createNewRep() {
        this.rep = "";
    }

    /*
     * Constructors
    --------------------------------------------------------------
     */
```

```
41
42      /**
43       * No-argument constructor.
44       */
45      public NaturalNumber3() {
46
47          this.createNewRep();
48
49      }
50
51      /**
52       * Constructor from {@code int}.
53       *
54       * @param i
55       *            {@code int} to initialize from
56       */
57      public NaturalNumber3(int i) {
58          assert i >= 0 : "Violation of: i >= 0";
59          this.createNewRep();
60          if (i > 0) {
61              this.rep = this.rep + i;
62          }
63      }
64
65      /**
66       * Constructor from {@code String}.
67       *
68       * @param s
69       *            {@code String} to initialize from
70       */
71      public NaturalNumber3(String s) {
72          assert s != null : "Violation of: s is not null";
73          assert s.matches("0|[1-9]\\d*") : ""
74                  + "Violation of: there exists n: NATURAL (s =
    TO_STRING(n))";
75          this.createNewRep();
76          if (s.charAt(0) != '0') {
77              this.rep = s;
78          }
79
80      }
81
82      /**
83       * Constructor from {@code NaturalNumber}.
```

```
 84      *
 85      * @param n
 86      *            {@code NaturalNumber} to initialize from
 87      */
 88     public NaturalNumber3(NaturalNumber n) {
 89         assert n != null : "Violation of: n is not null";
 90         this.createNewRep();
 91         String nn = n.toString();
 92         if (nn.charAt(0) != '0') {
 93             this.rep = nn;
 94         }
 95
 96     }
 97
 98     /*
 99      * Standard methods
    ----------------------------------------------------------
100      */
101
102     @Override
103     public final NaturalNumber newInstance() {
104         try {
105             return this.getClass().getConstructor().newInstance();
106         } catch (ReflectiveOperationException e) {
107             throw new AssertionError(
108                     "Cannot construct object of type " +
    this.getClass());
109         }
110     }
111
112     @Override
113     public final void clear() {
114         this.createNewRep();
115     }
116
117     @Override
118     public final void transferFrom(NaturalNumber source) {
119         assert source != null : "Violation of: source is not
    null";
120         assert source != this : "Violation of: source is not
    this";
121         assert source instanceof NaturalNumber3 : ""
122                 + "Violation of: source is of dynamic type
    NaturalNumberExample";
```

```
123         /*
124          * This cast cannot fail since the assert above would have
    stopped
125          * execution in that case.
126          */
127         NaturalNumber3 localSource = (NaturalNumber3) source;
128         this.rep = localSource.rep;
129         localSource.createNewRep();
130     }
131 
132     /*
133      * Kernel methods
    ------------------------------------------------------------
134      */
135 
136     @Override
137     public final void multiplyBy10(int k) {
138         assert 0 <= k : "Violation of: 0 <= k";
139         assert k < RADIX : "Violation of: k < 10";
140         if (!this.rep.equals("") || k > 0) {
141             this.rep = this.rep + k;
142         }
143 
144     }
145 
146     @Override
147     public final int divideBy10() {
148         int rem = 0;
149         if (this.rep.length() > 0) {
150             rem = Character
151                     .getNumericValue(this.rep.charAt(this.rep.leng
    th() - 1));
152             this.rep = this.rep.substring(0, this.rep.length() -
    1);
153         }
154         return rem;
155     }
156 
157     @Override
158     public final boolean isZero() {
159 
160         return this.rep.equals("");
161     }
162 }
```

163