



**III Semester M.C.A. (Two Years Course) Examination, May 2024**  
**(CBCS) (2021 – 22)**  
**COMPUTER SCIENCE**  
**MCA3E1/MSC3E1 – Machine Learning (Elective)**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 70

**Instructions :** 1) Answer **any 5** from Section – A.  
2) Answer **any 4** from Section – B.

**SECTION – A**

Answer **any 5** questions. **Each** question carries **6** marks.

**(5×6=30)**

1. Expand AUC, RoC and explain the concept.
2. Explain MAP Hypothesis to predict probability.
3. What is Entropy ? How do we employ Mutual Information for classification between positive and negative class ?
4. Define Machine Learning. Mention the perspectives and issues in ML.
5. Explain about the terms :
  - i) K-mean clustering
  - ii) Hierarchical clustering.
6. Explain Confusion Matrix with respect to detection of "Spam e-mails".
7. What is an Inductive bias ? Is there any effect on classification due to bias ?
8. In which cases Naive Bayes is useful in classification ? Why ?



## SECTION – B

Answer **any 4** questions. **Each** question carries **10** marks.

**(4×10=40)**

9. Explain K-Nearest Neighbour techniques with an example.
  10. What is a Recommender System ? How Machine Learning is useful in Recommender Systems ?
  11. What is Gibbs Algorithm ? What is its suitability in Machine Learning ?
  12. With a suitable example, explain Logistic Regression.
  13. Distinguish between supervised learning and reinforcement learning. Illustrate with an example.
  14. Write Decision Tree Algorithm and explain with suitable example.
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