## **Source Code:**

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
/**
          Assignment: Programming Project 1
          Date: 10/9/22
public class Project1 jsiwiecki
     * This program gets user input for a system of linear equations
     * and uses Gaussian Elimination with Scaled Partial Pivoting
     * to solve the system. The intermediate steps are displayed,
     * and the solution is displayed.
     * Using Gaussian Elimination with Scaled Partial Pivoting will be
     * more accurate and precise than using Naive Gaussian Elimination or even
     * just standard Partial Pivoting.
     * @param input
     * @param numberOfEquations Number of equations in the augmented matrix.
     * @param augmentedMatrix
                               Augmented matrix that stores user input for
     * @throws FileNotFoundException If file is not found, an FNFE will occur.
    private static Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
    private static int numberOfEquations;
    private static double[][] augmentedMatrix;
```

```
* @param args
* @throws FileNotFoundException
public static void main(String[] args) throws FileNotFoundException
    getNumberOfEquations();
    addEquationsToArray();
    gaussianEliminationWithScaledPartialPivoting();
    printAnswerArray();
    input.close();
private static void getNumberOfEquations()
    while (valid == false)
        System.out.print(s: "# of linear equations to solve: ");
        int tempNum = input.nextInt();
        if (tempNum > 0 && tempNum <= 10)
            numberOfEquations = tempNum;
            valid = true;
            System.out.println(x: "Please enter a valid integer. [0 < numberOfEquations <= 10]");</pre>
```

```
/**
 * This method gets user input for the coefficients of the linear equations,
 * and inputs them into the augmentedMatrix. The user can input the
 * coefficients from the command line, or from a file.
 * @throws FileNotFoundException If file is not found, an FNFE will occur.
 */
private static void addEquationsToArray() throws FileNotFoundException
{
    augmentedMatrix = new double[numberOfEquations][numberOfEquations + 1];
    int choice = 0, numsEntered = 0;
    boolean done = false;
    System.out.print(s: "Enter 1 to input values using CLI, enter 2 to input values using file input: ");
    /*
    * Create two more Scanners because using the standard input scanner for the whole class
    * does not operate properly. All scanners will be closed to prevent memory leaks.
    */
    Scanner eqInput = new Scanner(System.in);
    Scanner file = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
eqInput.close();
file.close();

/**

* This function prints the augmented matrix in a neat format.
*/
private static void printAugmentedMatrix()
{
    for (double[] linearEquation : augmentedMatrix)
    {
        for (double coefficient : linearEquation)
          {
            System.out.print("[" + coefficient +"] ");
            }
            System.out.println();
        }
        System.out.println();
}
```

```
/*
  * Calculate the scaled value for each array and convert augmentedMatrix' values
  * to be consistent with the scaled value.
  */
  for (int i = (pivot + 1); i < augmentedMatrix.length; i++)
  {
     double scaledCoefficient = augmentedMatrix[i][pivot] / augmentedMatrix[pivot][pivot];
     for (int j = pivot; j < augmentedMatrix[0].length; j++)
     {
          augmentedMatrix[i][j] = augmentedMatrix[i][j] - (scaledCoefficient * augmentedMatrix[pivot][j]);
     }
     System.out.println(X: "\n--------\n");
     printAugmentedMatrix();
     System.out.println(X: "-----\n");
}
}</pre>
```

```
private static void printAnswerArray()
   double[] answerArray = new double[augmentedMatrix[0].length];
   int minLength = (Math.min(augmentedMatrix[0].length - 1, augmentedMatrix.length - 1));
   for (int i = minLength; i >= 0; i--)
       double sum = 0.0;
       for (int j = (i + 1); j < augmentedMatrix[0].length; <math>j++)
            sum += augmentedMatrix[i][j] * answerArray[j];
        answerArray[i] = (augmentedMatrix[i][augmentedMatrix.length] - sum) / augmentedMatrix[i][i];
   char[] variables = { 'x', 'y', 'z', 'a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e', 'f', 'g' };
   System.out.println(x: "Solved Varibles: ");
   for (int i = 0; i < augmentedMatrix.length; i++)</pre>
        System.out.print(variables[i] + " = " + answerArray[i] + "\n");
   System.out.println();
```

## **Test Run 1 (Command Line Input):**

```
# of linear equations to solve: 3
Enter 1 to input values using CLI, enter 2 to input values using file input: 1
Enter 4 values for row 1:
2 3 0 8
Enter 4 values for row 2:
-1 2 -1 0
Enter 4 values for row 3:
3 0 2 9
----- STARTING MATRIX -----
[2.0] [3.0] [0.0] [8.0]
[-1.0] [2.0] [-1.0] [0.0]
[3.0] [0.0] [2.0] [9.0]
----- INTERMEDIATE STEP -----
[3.0] [0.0] [2.0] [9.0]
[0.0] [2.0] [-0.3333333333333333] [3.0]
[2.0] [3.0] [0.0] [8.0]
----- INTERMEDIATE STEP -----
[3.0] [0.0] [2.0] [9.0]
[0.0] [2.0] [-0.3333333333333333] [3.0]
[0.0] [3.0] [-1.3333333333333333] [2.0]
----- INTERMEDIATE STEP -----
[3.0] [0.0] [2.0] [9.0]
[0.0] [3.0] [-1.3333333333333333] [2.0]
[0.0] [0.0] [0.555555555555555] [1.6666666666666667]
Solved Varibles:
v = 2.0
```

## Test Run 2 (File Input):

```
[15.0] [2.0] [1.0] [3.0] [1.0] [8.0] [4.0] [8.0] [4.0] [9.0] [10.46666666666667] [0.933333333333] [5.86666666666667] [0.9333333333333] [10.6] [-5.551151231275812-17] [1.675159255668789] [8.445859872611466] [9.13375796178344] [8.624293821656651] [-4.764331210191883] [9.0] [0.0] [0.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [8.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0] [1.0
```

```
----- INTERMEDIATE STEP -----
[0.0] [0.0] [0.0] [-0.17073170731707316] [0.2682926829268299] [6.39024390245] [1.170731707317073] [0.0] [-5.551115123125783E-17] [-2.220446049250313E-16] [9.23577235772] [9.248548199767711] [8.294425087108014] [-5.354819976771196] [0.0] [0.0] [0.7197452229299363] [7.286624203821655] [2.5859872611464967] [-0.5987261146496816] [3.2229299363057327]
    ----- INTERMEDIATE STEP -----
----- INTERMEDIATE STEP ------
\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.1102230246251565E-16 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 7.626016260162601 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.635307781649245 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.7404181184668991 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.9692218350754938 \end{bmatrix}
  ----- INTERMEDIATE STEP -----
----- INTERMEDIATE STEP ------
Solved Varibles:
x = -0.23797645991725472
v = 1.614942946746018
z = 0.6733524723076726
```

a = 1.0820009498179517 b = -1.9221020925944154 c = 0.29281347201245905