

Active and Passive Voice

Subject = main part of the sentence OR whatever the entire sentence is talking about

Object = the thing or person receiving the action

Active > Passive = change the subject to object and object to subject

Ram jumped **the fence**. – Active Voice

The fence was jumped by **Ram**. – Passive Voice

Simple > continuous; perfect > perfect continuous (continuous = continuous; perfect continuous = perfect continuous)

Simple > continuous; perfect > perfect continuous = ‘-ing’ will not come

He is playing **cricket**.

Cricket is being played by **him**.

He plays **cricket**.

Cricket is played by **him**.

Pronouns will change according to their position: He > him; she > her; we > us; they > them; I > me; who > whom

Active and Passive Voice

1. I like fruits. (**Fruits** are liked by me)
2. **They** will buy a house. (**A house** will be bought by them)
3. Do **you** know Sheena? (Is **Sheena** known by you?)
4. **Who** has broken this door? (**This door** has been broken by whom? / By whom has **this door** been broken?)
5. (I ordered you) Boil the milk. (Let the milk be boiled/ **You** are ordered to boil the milk by me/ **you** are ordered to boil the milk)
6. I ate the rice that you cooked. (**The rice that you cooked** was eaten by me)
7. **We** must follow traffic rules. (**Traffic rules** must be followed by us)
8. **Renu** has detained some students. (**Some students** have been detained by Renu)

Until and unless otherwise mentioned in the sentence, whether this is a request, begging, advise, etc. you will assume it is an order.

Auxiliary verbs – must, can, could, should, would, etc.

If any of these verbs are in your sentences, then your answer should also have the same verb.