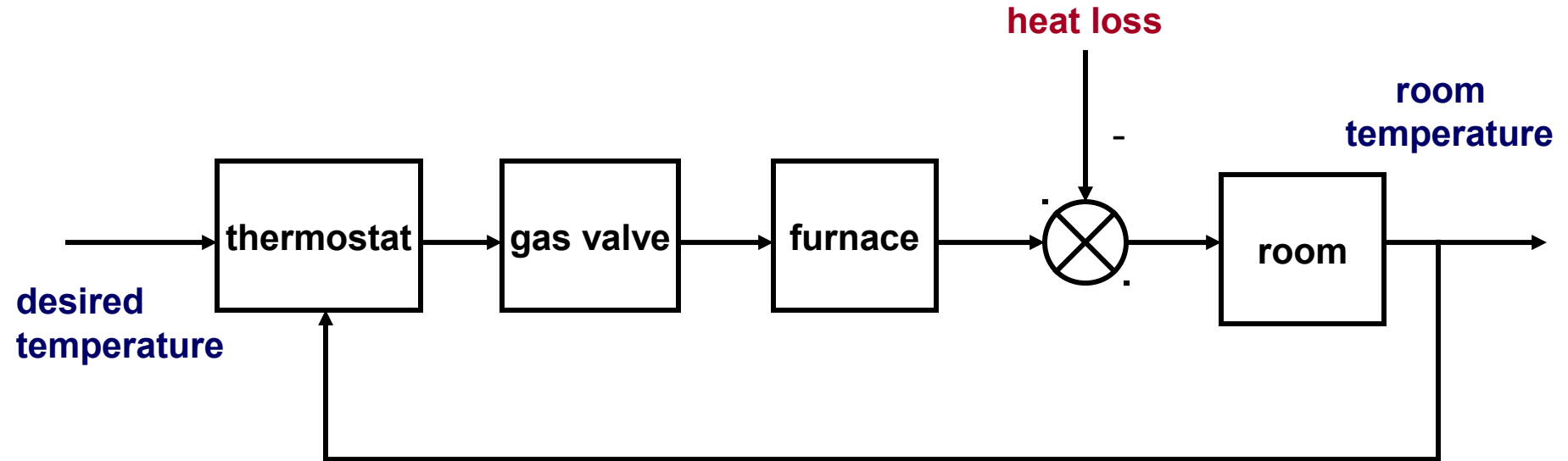
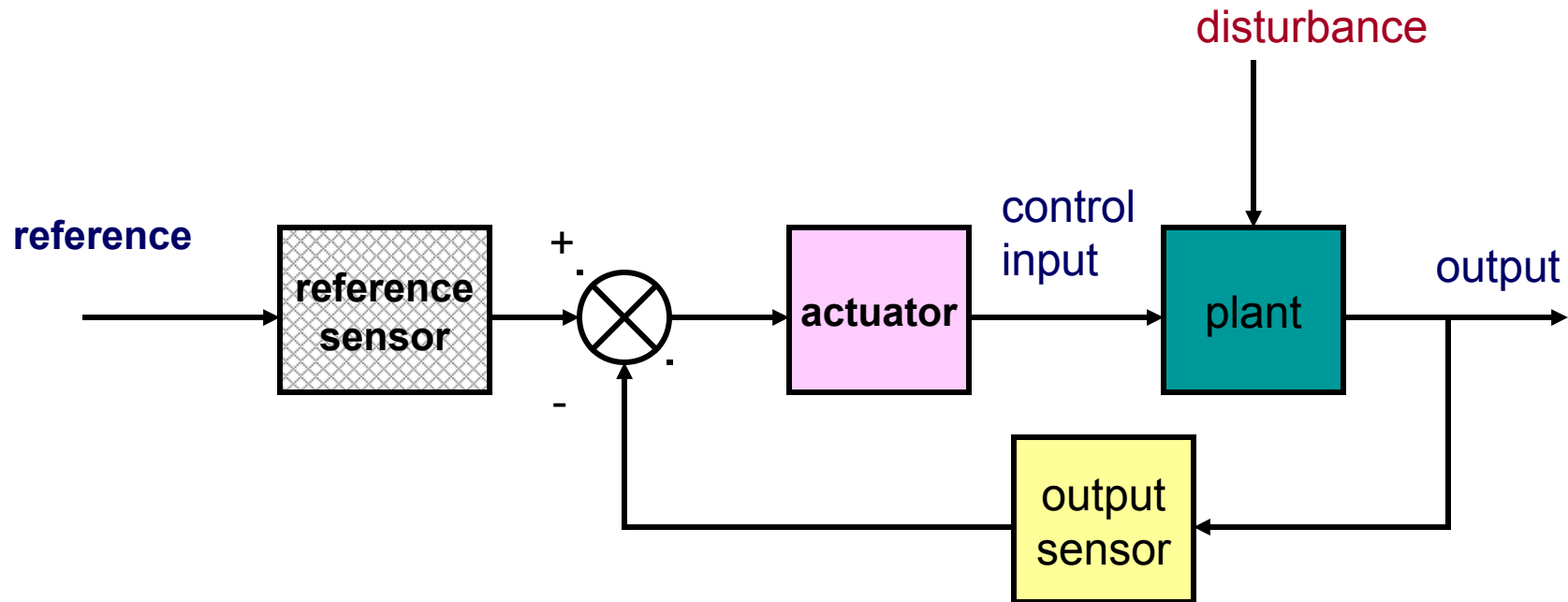


Simple Feedback Systems



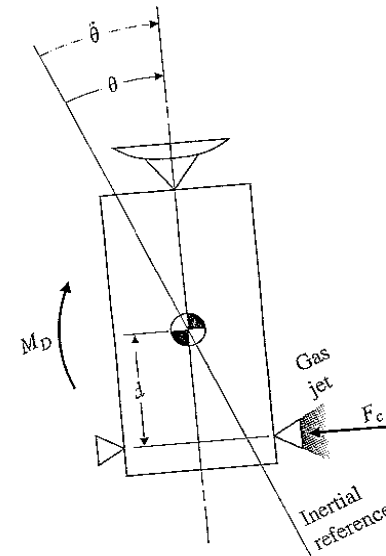
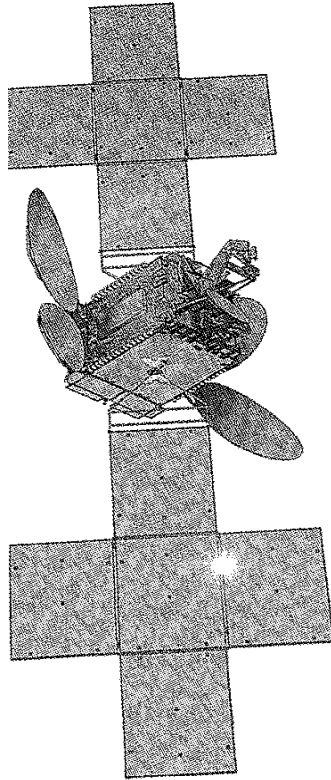
*more
examples ?*

Simple Feedback Systems



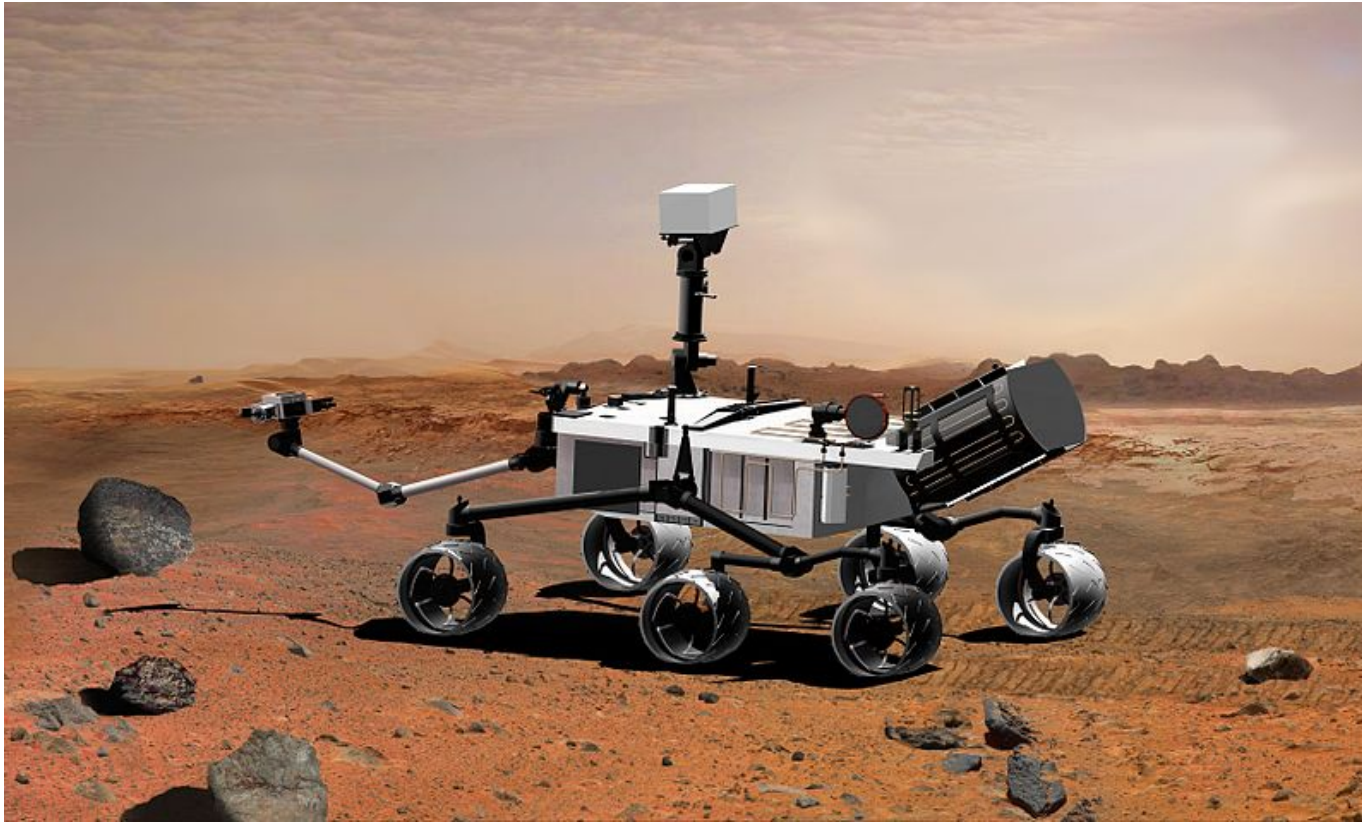
Block diagram

Why control?



Satellite positioning

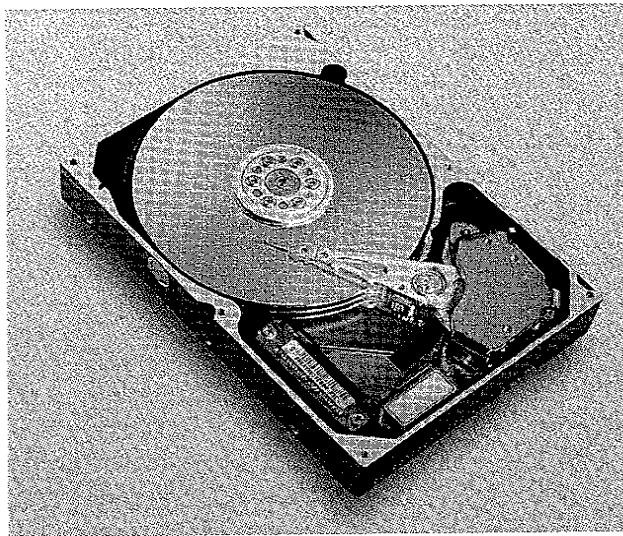
Control at a distance



Control at a distance

Curiosity (Mars Science Laboratory)

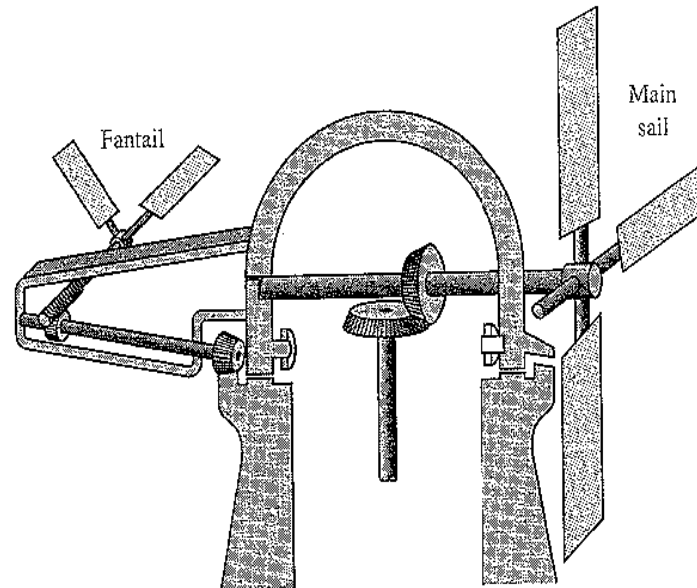
Simple reference input



Disk drive

Track following

Reduce disturbances

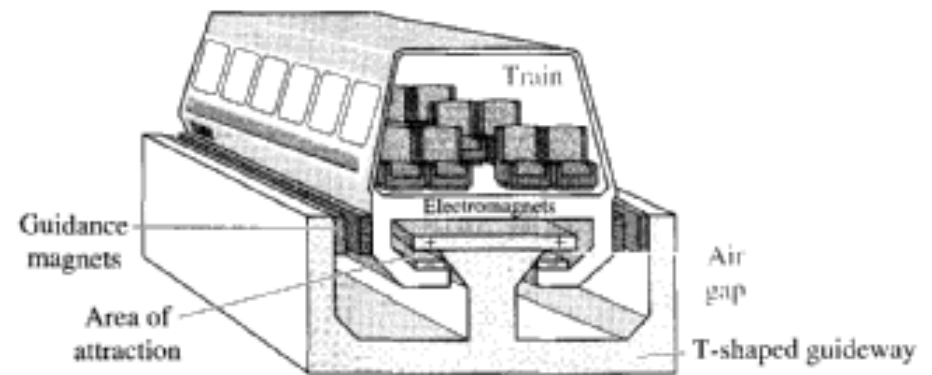


Yaw movement of wind mill

Unstable systems



Magnetically levitated train



has to be stabilized

Unstable systems



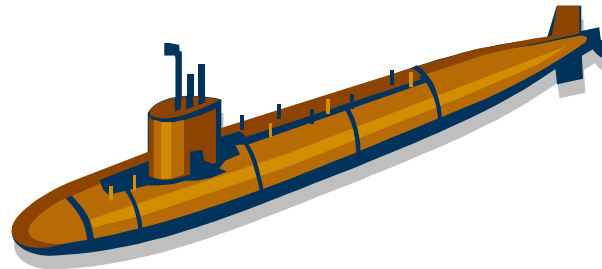
Fighter aircraft

has to be stabilized

helicopter

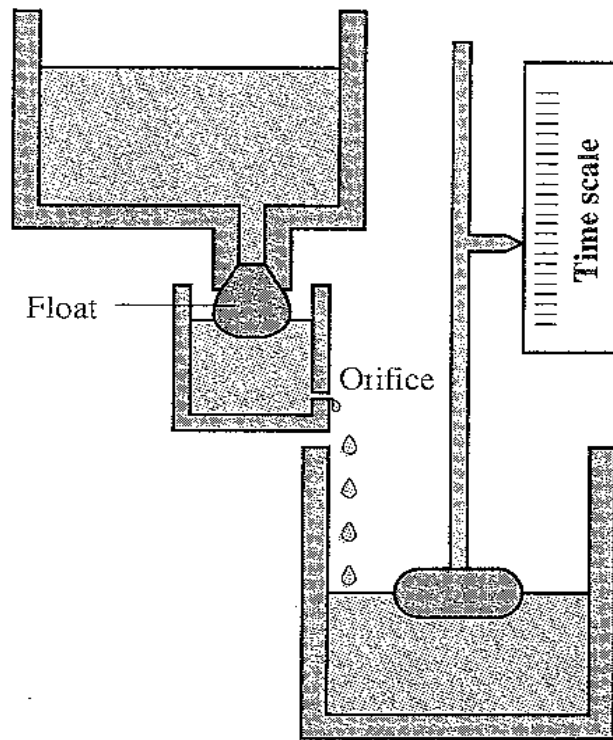


Also unstable without control



submarine

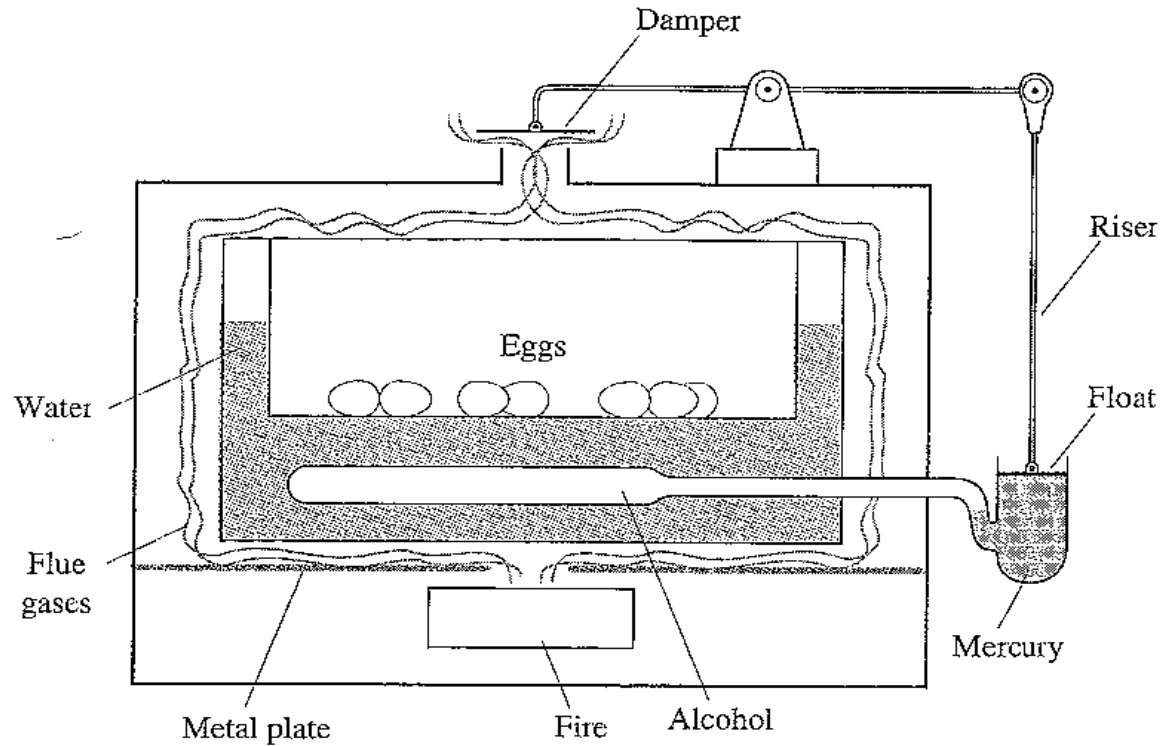
History of control



ca. 300 B.C.

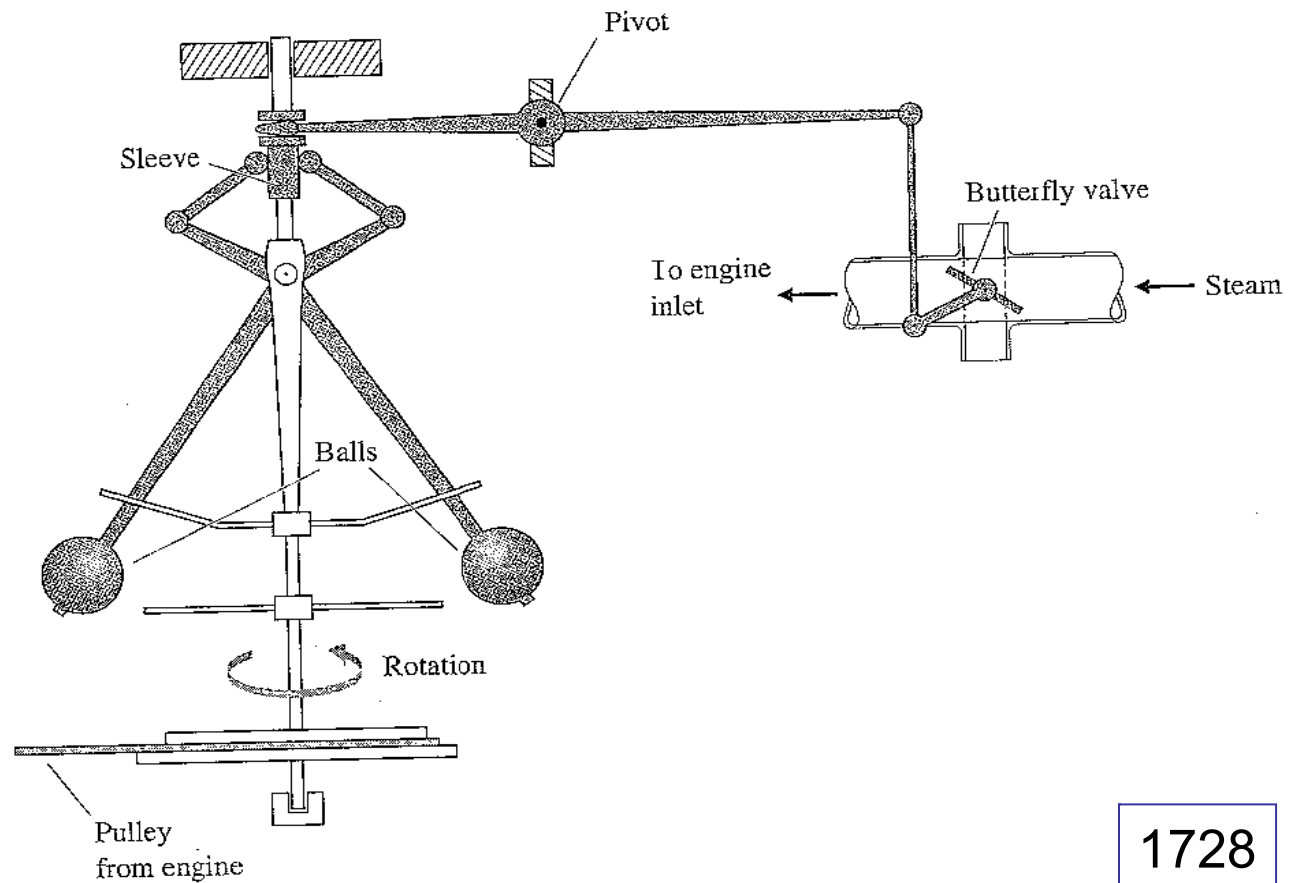
Water clock

Incubator by Cornelis Drebbel

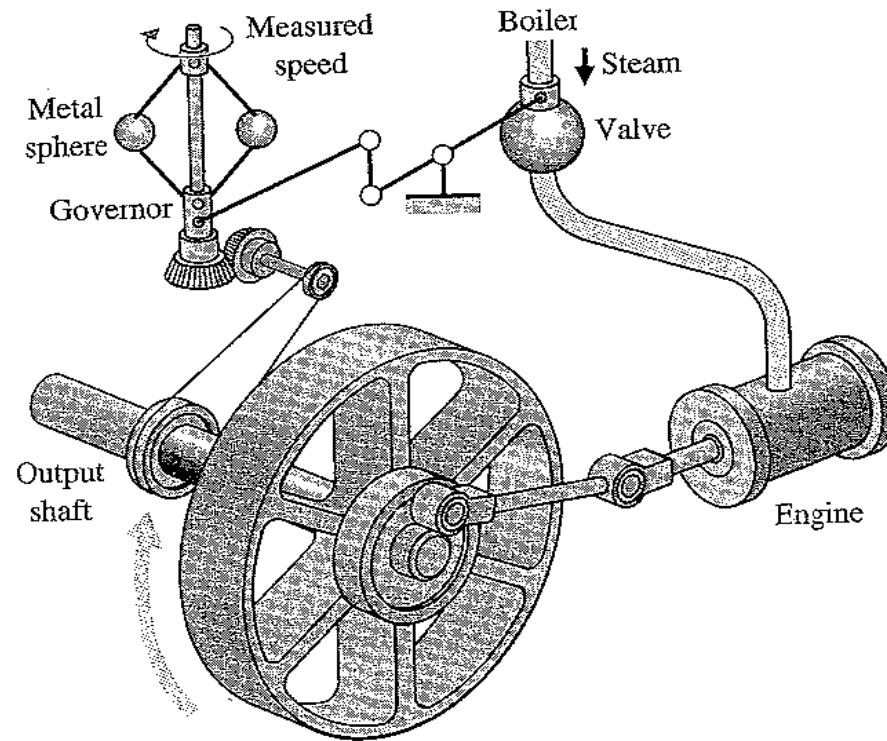


1624

Regulator by James Watt

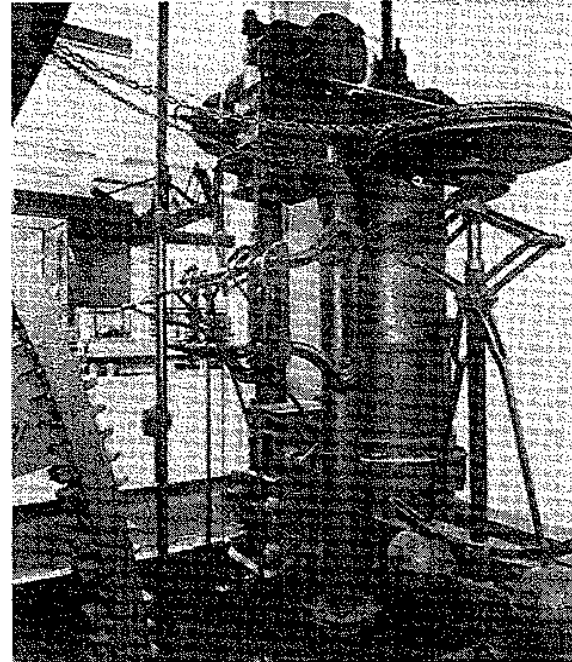
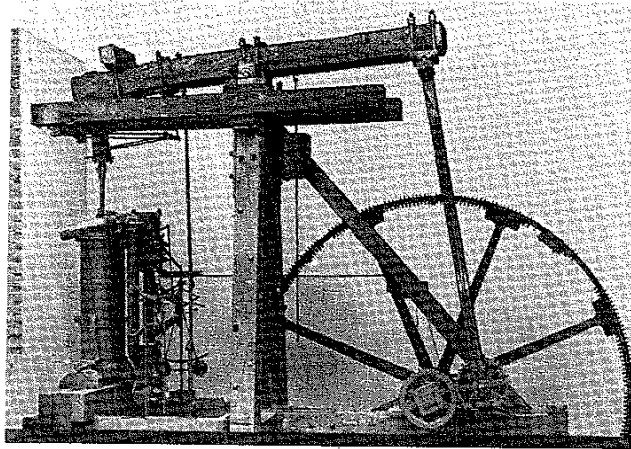


1728



18-th century

Controlled steam engine



Steam engine with Watt's regulator



Development of the Control Theory:

- Stability
- System theory
- Control techniques

1945

Feedback control / controller design

Bode, Nyquist