

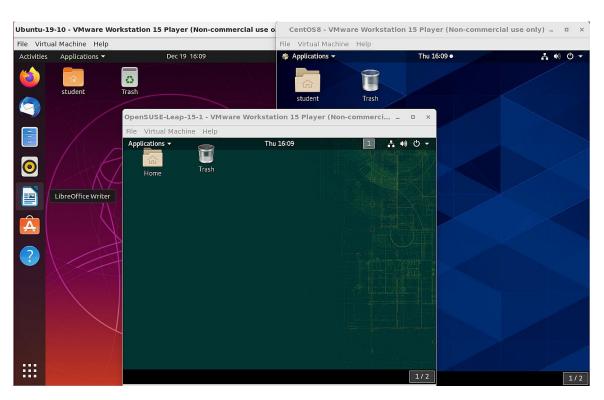
Introducción a Linux Interfaz gráfica de usuario

## La interfaz gráfica de usuario

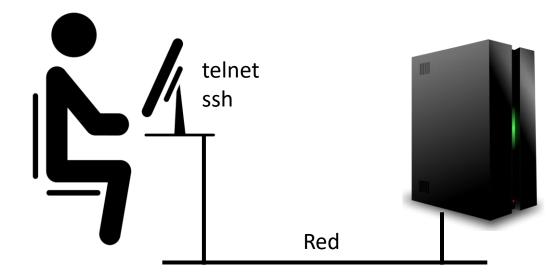
```
bash $ ls
bin etc lib64 mnt run swapfile var
boot home libx32 opt sbin sys
cdrom lib lost+found proc snap tmp
dev lib32 media root srv usr
bash $ file lib
lib: symbolic link to usr/lib
bash $ file home
home: directory
bash $ file swapfile
swapfile: regular file, no read permission
bash $
bash $
```

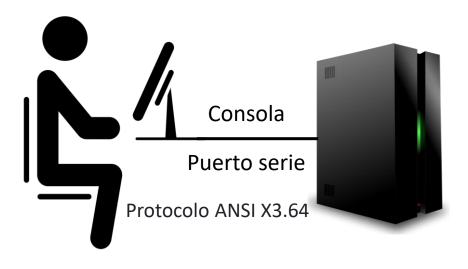
- CLI: mejor para tareas repetitivas
- GUI: más fácil de navegar, no requiere recordar los detalles





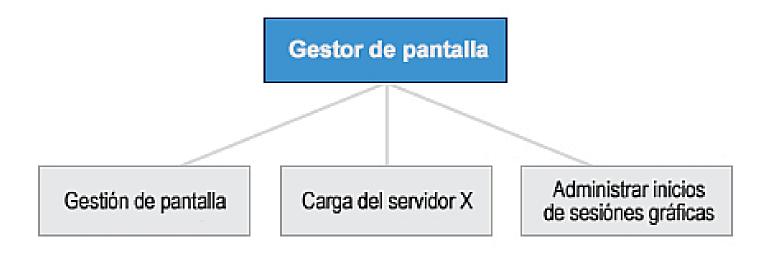
### **CLI: Terminal**

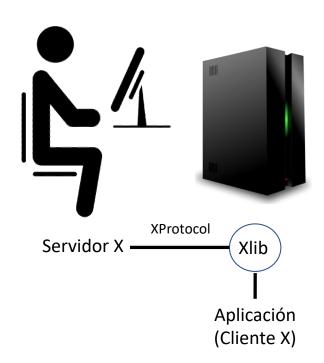


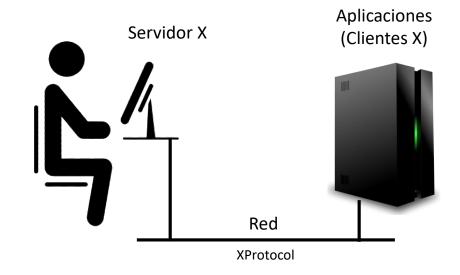


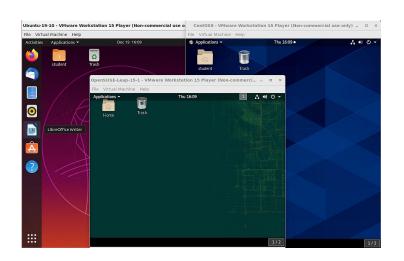
```
bash $ pwd
bash $ ls
                                      swapfile var
       etc
              lib64
                                run
                          mnt
       home
              libx32
                                 sbin
                                      sys
tmp
                          opt
cdrom lib
              lost+found
                          proc snap
       lib32 media
                          root srv
bash $ file lib
lib: symbolic link to usr/lib
bash $ file home
home: directory
bash $ file swapfile
swapfile: regular file, no read permission
bash $
bash $
```

# GUI: Sistema X Window (gestor de pantalla)



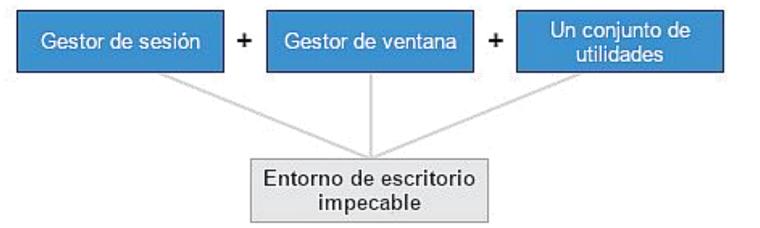






### X Window. Entorno de ejecución de escritorio

Incorpora utilidades de comunicación entre componentes y gestión de eventos





gdm (predererminado para GNOME)lightdm (GNOME ligero)kdm (predeterminado para KDE)

#### **Familias Linux**

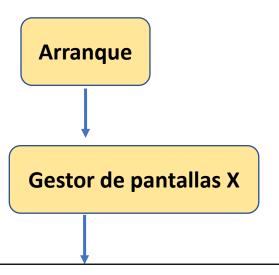
RedHat SUSE Debian

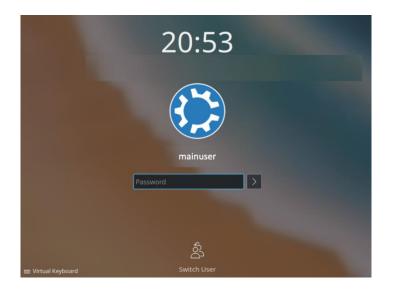
#### Entorno de escritorio

GNOME (GNU Network Object Model Environment): basado en GTK+ KDE Plasma (Kool Desktop Environment): basado en Qt XFCE, Mate, LXDE, LXQT ...

# Inicio del GUI



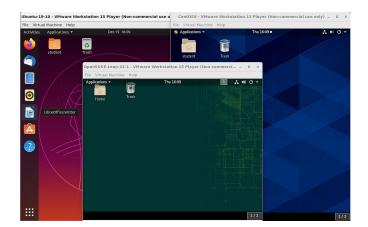




Inicio del sistema gráfico

Inicio de sesión del usuario

Inicio del entorno de escritorio para el usuario



### GNOME

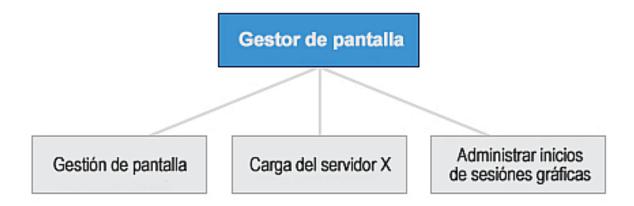


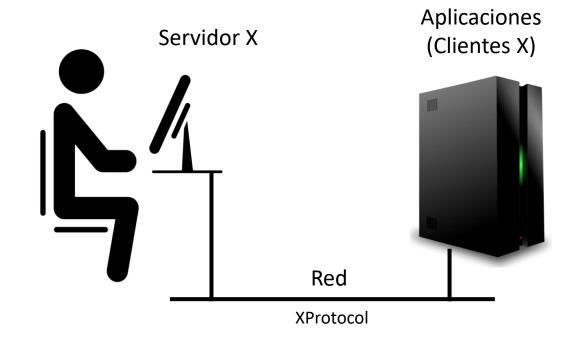
- RHEL, Fedora, CentOS, SUE, Ubuntu, Debian
- Otros: KDE, Unity, XFCE, LXDE

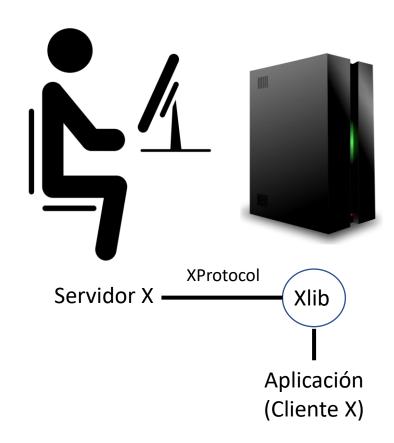


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### Sistema X Window







# 20:53



mainuser

Password





Switch User