ICPSR | INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH

ICPSR 3371

Database of [United States] Congressional Historical Statistics, 1789-1989

Elaine K. Swift
Eastern Washington University

Robert G. Brookshire
James Madison University

David T. Canon
University of Wisconsin-Madison

Evelyn C. Fink
University of Nebraska-Lincoln

John R. Hibbing
University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Brian D. Humes
University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Michael J. Malbin
State University of New York-Albany

Kenneth C. Martis
West Virginia University

Election Table Codebook

Terms of Use

The terms of use for this study can be found at:
http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/cocoon/ICPSR/TERMS/3371.xml

ICPSR PROCESSING NOTES FOR #3371
Database of Congressional Historical Statistics, 1789-1989

1) **Missing Values:**
   a. In the SAS and Stata files, missing codes have been set to convert to system missing.

2) **Labels:**
   a. In many cases, the original variable names from the database exceeded eight characters in length. As a result, a number of names were truncated and/or slightly modified in a way that retains the most label information as possible. The variable labels did not change.
      i. In particular, variables such as YEAR_FIRST_ELECTED_TO_CONGRESS and YEAR_LAST_ELECTED_CONGRESS in the Member table were truncated to YR1STCON for YEAR_FIRST_ELECTED_TO_CONGRESS and YRLSTCON for YEAR_LAST_ELECTED_TO_CONGRESS.
      ii. Across tables, the variable name CONGRESS_SESSION was changed to SESSION.
   b. The codebooks for each part include the variable name, the variable label, and frequency information, when appropriate and/or possible.

3) **Other Information:**
   a. The Committee and Roll Call tables were added to the release resulting in a total of eleven parts.
   b. All eleven parts have SAS, SPSS, and Stata setup files and 'ready-to-go' files as well as a PDF codebook for each part.
   c. This data has been reviewed and processed by ICPSR staff. In cases where errors could be determined, they were corrected. In some instances, an error was found but no corrective solution was possible.

Data Completeness Report

Notes: (1) Variables are individually listed only if they have greater than 5% missing data. These variables are listed under the appropriate percentage category in the order in which they appear in the data file. (2) The Data Completeness Report only captures information about system missing or other values that are declared missing. Codes that have a label implying that they are missing but that are not declared missing values are not reflected in this report. Data users should consult the codebook for more specific information about missing values. (3) Some variables that have 100% missing data may have been blanked by ICPSR to protect respondent confidentiality. Data users should consult the codebook for more specific information about blanked variables. (4) Data do not contain skip patterns or skip patterns are not reflected in the data as coded.

Table 1: Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values--Election Table

Variable Name and Label (Total Cases = 94640)		Percent of Cases with Missing Values
63.2% (12 of 19 variables)	have 0% Missing Values	
21.1% (4 of 19 variables)	have 0% - 1% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 19 variables)	have 1% - 3% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 19 variables)	have 3% - 5% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 19 variables)	have 5% - 10% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 19 variables)	have 10% - 20% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 19 variables)	have 20% - 40% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 19 variables)	have 40% - 99% Missing Values	
15.8% (3 of 19 variables)	have 100% missing values	
CAND_ID	CANDIDATE NUMBER.	100%
ELECTYPE	TYPE OF ELECTION.	100%
NAME	NAME OF THE CANDIDATE OF RECORD (LAST, FIRST, AND MIDDLE INTIAL).	100%

Codebook for ICPSR 03371

Database of [United States] Congressional Historical Statistics, 1789-1989

Dataset0001: Election Table

Variable	Variable Description
	Please Note: The "(M)" to the right of the value indicates the code has been designated as a missing value.
CAND_ID	CANDIDATE NUMBER.

Start: 1
End: 11
Width: 11
Type: character (ISO)
Interval: discrete

CONGRESS	NUMBER OF THE SPECIFIC CONGRESS.

Start: 12
End: 14
Width: 3
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
19	18	0.0 %	0.0%
20	478	0.5 %	0.5%
21	443	0.5 %	0.5%
22	417	0.4 %	0.4%
23	548	0.6 %	0.6%
24	558	0.6 %	0.6%
25	544	0.6 %	0.6%
26	562	0.6 %	0.6%
27	599	0.6 %	0.6%
28	602	0.6 %	0.6%
29	589	0.6 %	0.6%
30	609	0.6 %	0.6%
31	644	0.7 %	0.7%
32	589	0.6 %	0.6%
33	596	0.6 %	0.6%
34	585	0.6 %	0.6%
35	588	0.6 %	0.6%
36	563	0.6 %	0.6%
37	614	0.6 %	0.6%
38	537	0.6 %	0.6%
39	541	0.6 %	0.6%
40	491	0.5 %	0.5%

Variable	Variable Description
CONGRESS	NUMBER OF THE SPECIFIC CONGRESS. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
41	603	0.6 %	0.6%
42	623	0.7 %	0.7%
43	773	0.8 %	0.8%
44	857	0.9 %	0.9%
45	893	0.9 %	0.9%
46	1082	1.1 %	1.1%
47	1103	1.2 %	1.2%
48	1272	1.3 %	1.3%
49	1226	1.3 %	1.3%
50	1283	1.4 %	1.4%
51	1275	1.3 %	1.3%
52	1283	1.4 %	1.4%
53	1456	1.5 %	1.5%
54	1501	1.6 %	1.6%
55	1417	1.5 %	1.5%
56	1370	1.4 %	1.4%
57	1402	1.5 %	1.5%
58	1413	1.5 %	1.5%
59	1419	1.5 %	1.5%
60	1412	1.5 %	1.5%
61	1461	1.5 %	1.5%
62	1445	1.5 %	1.5%
63	1848	2.0 %	2.0%
64	2012	2.1 %	2.1%
65	1753	1.9 %	1.9%
66	1387	1.5 %	1.5%
67	1491	1.6 %	1.6%
68	1422	1.5 %	1.5%
69	1340	1.4 %	1.4%
70	1265	1.3 %	1.3%
71	1269	1.3 %	1.3%
72	1262	1.3 %	1.3%
73	1700	1.8 %	1.8%

Variable	Variable Description
CONGRESS	NUMBER OF THE SPECIFIC CONGRESS. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
74	1568	1.7 %	1.7%
75	1552	1.6 %	1.6%
76	1333	1.4 %	1.4%
77	1315	1.4 %	1.4%
78	1124	1.2 %	1.2%
79	1193	1.3 %	1.3%
80	1214	1.3 %	1.3%
81	1286	1.4 %	1.4%
82	1171	1.2 %	1.2%
83	1212	1.3 %	1.3%
84	1074	1.1 %	1.1%
85	1087	1.1 %	1.1%
86	1108	1.2 %	1.2%
87	1158	1.2 %	1.2%
88	1162	1.2 %	1.2%
89	1200	1.3 %	1.3%
90	1183	1.2 %	1.2%
91	1245	1.3 %	1.3%
92	1282	1.4 %	1.4%
93	1311	1.4 %	1.4%
94	1371	1.4 %	1.4%
95	1496	1.6 %	1.6%
96	1255	1.3 %	1.3%
97	1437	1.5 %	1.5%
98	1422	1.5 %	1.5%
99	1320	1.4 %	1.4%
100	1240	1.3 %	1.3%
101	1270	1.3 %	1.3%
102	1354	1.4 %	1.4%
103	1437	1.5 %	1.5%
104	1227	1.3 %	1.3%

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94640	19.00	104.00	67.83	21.89

Variable	Variable Description
PARTY	PARTY OF MEMBER IN ELECTION.

Start: 15
End: 18
Width: 4
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94640	1.00	9999.00	1531.57	3124.88

Variable	Variable Description
STATE	STATE IN WHICH ELECTION TOOK PLACE.

Start: 19
End: 20
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-1	MD: missing data	0	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not categorized	0	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Connecticut	1659	1.8 %	1.8%
2	Maine	1218	1.3 %	1.3%
3	Massachusetts	3824	4.0 %	4.0%
4	New Hampshire	755	0.8 %	0.8%
5	Rhode Island	649	0.7 %	0.7%
6	Vermont	865	0.9 %	0.9%
11	Delaware	359	0.4 %	0.4%
12	New Jersey	3209	3.4 %	3.4%
13	New York	11426	12.1 %	12.1%
14	Pennsylvania	7943	8.4 %	8.4%
21	Illinois	5403	5.7 %	5.7%
22	Indiana	2843	3.0 %	3.0%
23	Michigan	3821	4.0 %	4.0%
24	Ohio	5097	5.4 %	5.4%
25	Wisconsin	2497	2.6 %	2.6%
31	Iowa	2266	2.4 %	2.4%
32	Kansas	1264	1.3 %	1.3%
33	Minnesota	1461	1.5 %	1.5%
34	Missouri	2723	2.9 %	2.9%
35	Nebraska	901	1.0 %	1.0%
36	North Dakota	364	0.4 %	0.4%
37	South Dakota	395	0.4 %	0.4%
40	Virginia	3079	3.3 %	3.3%
41	Alabama	1564	1.7 %	1.7%
42	Arkansas	741	0.8 %	0.8%
43	Florida	1109	1.2 %	1.2%

Variable	Variable Description
STATE	STATE IN WHICH ELECTION TOOK PLACE. *(cont.)*

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
44	Georgia	1664	1.8 %	1.8%
45	Louisiana	1020	1.1 %	1.1%
46	Mississippi	933	1.0 %	1.0%
47	North Carolina	2076	2.2 %	2.2%
48	South Carolina	1369	1.4 %	1.4%
49	Texas	2996	3.2 %	3.2%
51	Kentucky	2209	2.3 %	2.3%
52	Maryland	1530	1.6 %	1.6%
53	Oklahoma	925	1.0 %	1.0%
54	Tennessee	2202	2.3 %	2.3%
55	Washington, DC	13	0.0 %	0.0%
56	West Virginia	958	1.0 %	1.0%
61	Arizona	362	0.4 %	0.4%
62	Colorado	797	0.8 %	0.8%
63	Idaho	333	0.4 %	0.4%
64	Montana	346	0.4 %	0.4%
65	Nevada	292	0.3 %	0.3%
66	New Mexico	292	0.3 %	0.3%
67	Utah	396	0.4 %	0.4%
68	Wyoming	209	0.2 %	0.2%
71	California	4391	4.6 %	4.6%
72	Oregon	736	0.8 %	0.8%
73	Washington	919	1.0 %	1.0%
81	Alaska	96	0.1 %	0.1%
82	Hawaii	141	0.1 %	0.1%

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94640	1.00	82.00	30.50	19.65

YEAR	YEAR IN WHICH A CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION WAS HELD.

Start: 21
End: 24
Width: 4
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
1824	14	0.0 %	0.0%
1826	311	0.3 %	0.3%
1827	164	0.2 %	0.2%

Variable	Variable Description
YEAR	YEAR IN WHICH A CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION WAS HELD. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
1828	270	0.3 %	0.3%
1829	180	0.2 %	0.2%
1830	242	0.3 %	0.3%
1831	173	0.2 %	0.2%
1832	223	0.2 %	0.2%
1833	302	0.3 %	0.3%
1834	371	0.4 %	0.4%
1835	204	0.2 %	0.2%
1836	329	0.3 %	0.3%
1837	202	0.2 %	0.2%
1838	373	0.4 %	0.4%
1839	198	0.2 %	0.2%
1840	361	0.4 %	0.4%
1841	239	0.3 %	0.3%
1842	195	0.2 %	0.2%
1843	409	0.4 %	0.4%
1844	371	0.4 %	0.4%
1845	186	0.2 %	0.2%
1846	403	0.4 %	0.4%
1847	240	0.3 %	0.3%
1848	438	0.5 %	0.5%
1849	201	0.2 %	0.2%
1850	365	0.4 %	0.4%
1851	220	0.2 %	0.2%
1852	419	0.4 %	0.4%
1853	191	0.2 %	0.2%
1854	413	0.4 %	0.4%
1855	165	0.2 %	0.2%
1856	411	0.4 %	0.4%
1857	173	0.2 %	0.2%
1858	388	0.4 %	0.4%
1859	184	0.2 %	0.2%
1860	379	0.4 %	0.4%

Variable	Variable Description
YEAR	YEAR IN WHICH A CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION WAS HELD. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
1861	227	0.2 %	0.2%
1862	363	0.4 %	0.4%
1863	181	0.2 %	0.2%
1864	376	0.4 %	0.4%
1865	160	0.2 %	0.2%
1866	394	0.4 %	0.4%
1867	84	0.1 %	0.1%
1868	531	0.6 %	0.6%
1869	86	0.1 %	0.1%
1870	586	0.6 %	0.6%
1871	39	0.0 %	0.0%
1872	737	0.8 %	0.8%
1873	26	0.0 %	0.0%
1874	795	0.8 %	0.8%
1875	70	0.1 %	0.1%
1876	877	0.9 %	0.9%
1877	18	0.0 %	0.0%
1878	1067	1.1 %	1.1%
1879	21	0.0 %	0.0%
1880	1063	1.1 %	1.1%
1881	26	0.0 %	0.0%
1882	1273	1.3 %	1.3%
1883	8	0.0 %	0.0%
1884	1194	1.3 %	1.3%
1885	22	0.0 %	0.0%
1886	1269	1.3 %	1.3%
1887	28	0.0 %	0.0%
1888	1213	1.3 %	1.3%
1889	40	0.0 %	0.0%
1890	1261	1.3 %	1.3%
1891	30	0.0 %	0.0%
1892	1408	1.5 %	1.5%
1893	25	0.0 %	0.0%

Variable	Variable Description
YEAR	YEAR IN WHICH A CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION WAS HELD. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
1894	1503	1.6 %	1.6%
1895	34	0.0 %	0.0%
1896	1395	1.5 %	1.5%
1897	22	0.0 %	0.0%
1898	1332	1.4 %	1.4%
1899	16	0.0 %	0.0%
1900	1412	1.5 %	1.5%
1901	5	0.0 %	0.0%
1902	1410	1.5 %	1.5%
1904	1420	1.5 %	1.5%
1905	5	0.0 %	0.0%
1906	1402	1.5 %	1.5%
1907	17	0.0 %	0.0%
1908	1455	1.5 %	1.5%
1909	6	0.0 %	0.0%
1910	1427	1.5 %	1.5%
1911	18	0.0 %	0.0%
1912	1848	2.0 %	2.0%
1914	2007	2.1 %	2.1%
1915	5	0.0 %	0.0%
1916	1748	1.8 %	1.8%
1917	5	0.0 %	0.0%
1918	1382	1.5 %	1.5%
1919	5	0.0 %	0.0%
1920	1482	1.6 %	1.6%
1921	9	0.0 %	0.0%
1922	1393	1.5 %	1.5%
1923	29	0.0 %	0.0%
1924	1332	1.4 %	1.4%
1925	8	0.0 %	0.0%
1926	1260	1.3 %	1.3%
1927	5	0.0 %	0.0%
1928	1256	1.3 %	1.3%

Variable	Variable Description
YEAR	YEAR IN WHICH A CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION WAS HELD. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
1929	13	0.0 %	0.0%
1930	1234	1.3 %	1.3%
1931	28	0.0 %	0.0%
1932	1687	1.8 %	1.8%
1933	13	0.0 %	0.0%
1934	1566	1.7 %	1.7%
1935	2	0.0 %	0.0%
1936	1533	1.6 %	1.6%
1937	19	0.0 %	0.0%
1938	1330	1.4 %	1.4%
1939	3	0.0 %	0.0%
1940	1264	1.3 %	1.3%
1941	51	0.1 %	0.1%
1942	1118	1.2 %	1.2%
1943	6	0.0 %	0.0%
1944	1187	1.3 %	1.3%
1945	6	0.0 %	0.0%
1946	1201	1.3 %	1.3%
1947	13	0.0 %	0.0%
1948	1270	1.3 %	1.3%
1949	16	0.0 %	0.0%
1950	1156	1.2 %	1.2%
1951	15	0.0 %	0.0%
1952	1193	1.3 %	1.3%
1953	19	0.0 %	0.0%
1954	1071	1.1 %	1.1%
1955	3	0.0 %	0.0%
1956	1054	1.1 %	1.1%
1957	33	0.0 %	0.0%
1958	1097	1.2 %	1.2%
1959	11	0.0 %	0.0%
1960	1136	1.2 %	1.2%
1961	22	0.0 %	0.0%

Variable	Variable Description
YEAR	YEAR IN WHICH A CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION WAS HELD. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
1962	1149	1.2 %	1.2%
1963	13	0.0 %	0.0%
1964	1195	1.3 %	1.3%
1965	5	0.0 %	0.0%
1966	1183	1.2 %	1.2%
1968	1238	1.3 %	1.3%
1969	7	0.0 %	0.0%
1970	1282	1.4 %	1.4%
1972	1305	1.4 %	1.4%
1973	6	0.0 %	0.0%
1974	1350	1.4 %	1.4%
1975	21	0.0 %	0.0%
1976	1493	1.6 %	1.6%
1977	3	0.0 %	0.0%
1978	1255	1.3 %	1.3%
1980	1420	1.5 %	1.5%
1981	17	0.0 %	0.0%
1982	1422	1.5 %	1.5%
1984	1313	1.4 %	1.4%
1985	7	0.0 %	0.0%
1986	1230	1.3 %	1.3%
1987	10	0.0 %	0.0%
1988	1268	1.3 %	1.3%
1990	1356	1.4 %	1.4%
1992	1424	1.5 %	1.5%
1993	13	0.0 %	0.0%
1994	1227	1.3 %	1.3%

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94640	1824.00	1994.00	1921.72	43.68

OFFICE	CONGRESSIONAL OFFICE FOR WHICH ELECTION HELD.

Start: 25
End: 25
Width: 1

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
3	United States House of Representatives	89160	94.2 %	94.2%

Variable	Variable Description

| OFFICE | CONGRESSIONAL OFFICE FOR WHICH ELECTION HELD. *(cont.)* |

Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
4	United States Senator, 1st Class	2036	2.2 %	2.2%
5	United States Senator, 2nd Class	1638	1.7 %	1.7%
6	United States Senator, 3rd Class	1806	1.9 %	1.9%

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94640	3.00	6.00	3.11	0.50

| DISTRICT | DISTRICT REPRESENTED BY HOUSE MEMBER. |

Start: 26
End: 27
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	Senate election	5480	5.8 %	5.8%
1	Single Member and Plural Districts (through value 52)	8720	9.2 %	9.2%
2	-	8600	9.1 %	9.1%
3	-	7318	7.7 %	7.7%
4	-	6795	7.2 %	7.2%
5	-	6267	6.6 %	6.6%
6	-	5664	6.0 %	6.0%
7	-	4848	5.1 %	5.1%
8	-	4325	4.6 %	4.6%
9	-	3800	4.0 %	4.0%
10	-	3310	3.5 %	3.5%
11	-	2587	2.7 %	2.7%
12	-	2107	2.2 %	2.2%
13	-	1931	2.0 %	2.0%
14	-	1696	1.8 %	1.8%
15	-	1490	1.6 %	1.6%
16	-	1399	1.5 %	1.5%
17	-	1262	1.3 %	1.3%
18	-	1240	1.3 %	1.3%
19	-	1215	1.3 %	1.3%
20	-	1117	1.2 %	1.2%
21	-	1023	1.1 %	1.1%
22	-	908	1.0 %	1.0%
23	-	814	0.9 %	0.9%

Variable	Variable Description
DISTRICT	DISTRICT REPRESENTED BY HOUSE MEMBER. *(cont.)*

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
24	-	754	0.8 %	0.8%
25	-	657	0.7 %	0.7%
26	-	544	0.6 %	0.6%
27	-	551	0.6 %	0.6%
28	-	498	0.5 %	0.5%
29	-	465	0.5 %	0.5%
30	-	483	0.5 %	0.5%
31	-	433	0.5 %	0.5%
32	-	435	0.5 %	0.5%
33	-	376	0.4 %	0.4%
34	-	316	0.3 %	0.3%
35	-	222	0.2 %	0.2%
36	-	220	0.2 %	0.2%
37	-	209	0.2 %	0.2%
38	-	179	0.2 %	0.2%
39	-	154	0.2 %	0.2%
40	-	140	0.1 %	0.1%
41	-	136	0.1 %	0.1%
42	-	126	0.1 %	0.1%
43	-	123	0.1 %	0.1%
44	-	38	0.0 %	0.0%
45	-	33	0.0 %	0.0%
46	-	6	0.0 %	0.0%
47	-	6	0.0 %	0.0%
48	-	7	0.0 %	0.0%
49	-	8	0.0 %	0.0%
50	-	9	0.0 %	0.0%
51	-	9	0.0 %	0.0%
52	-	8	0.0 %	0.0%
95	Seats that were elected at large for a specific seat	6	0.0 %	0.0%
96	Seats that were elected at large for a specific seat	20	0.0 %	0.0%
97	Seats that were elected at large for a specific seat	22	0.0 %	0.0%

Variable	Variable Description

DISTRICT — DISTRICT REPRESENTED BY HOUSE MEMBER. *(cont.)*

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
98	At-large elections in which the top n candidates win office	3493	3.7 %	3.7%
99	Unknown or not ascertained	38	0.0 %	0.0%

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94640	0.00	99.00	12.08	19.01

ELECTYPE — TYPE OF ELECTION.

Start: 28
End: 28
Width: 1
Type: character (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Missing Data	1	0.0 %
9	Missing Data	1	0.0 %
G	General Election	90202	95.3 %
M	Multi-Member District Election	2134	2.3 %
S	Special Election	2272	2.4 %
W	Missing Data	30	0.0 %

VOTE — TOTAL NUMBER OF VOTES A CANDIDATE RECEIVED IN THE ELECTION OF RECORD.

Start: 29
End: 35
Width: 7
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94611	-9.00	5853621.00	44159.27	158947.06

TOTAL — TOTAL NUMBER OF VOTES RECEIVED BY ALL OF THE CANDIDATES IN THE ELECTION OF RECORD.

Start: 36
End: 43
Width: 8
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94617	-9.00	10799096.00	145649.06	467999.43

CANDS — NUMBER OF CANDIDATES IN THE ELECTION.

Start: 44
End: 45
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
1	2637	2.8 %	2.8%
2	27811	29.4 %	29.4%
3	26640	28.1 %	28.1%
4	20267	21.4 %	21.4%

Variable	Variable Description
CANDS	NUMBER OF CANDIDATES IN THE ELECTION. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
5	9117	9.6 %	9.6%
6	3029	3.2 %	3.2%
7	1051	1.1 %	1.1%
8	459	0.5 %	0.5%
9	181	0.2 %	0.2%
10	102	0.1 %	0.1%
11	36	0.0 %	0.0%
12	83	0.1 %	0.1%
13	13	0.0 %	0.0%
99	3214	3.4 %	3.4%

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94640	1.00	99.00	6.51	17.39

Variable	Variable Description
PERCENT1	PERCENTAGE OF VOTE RECEIVED BY THE WINNING CANDIDATE.

Start: 46
End: 49
Width: 4
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	2	0.0 %	0.0%
10	3	0.0 %	0.0%
12	1	0.0 %	0.0%
21	6	0.0 %	0.0%
25	7	0.0 %	0.0%
27	12	0.0 %	0.0%
28	24	0.0 %	0.0%
29	16	0.0 %	0.0%
30	37	0.0 %	0.0%
31	84	0.1 %	0.1%
32	49	0.1 %	0.1%
33	55	0.1 %	0.1%
34	57	0.1 %	0.1%
35	107	0.1 %	0.1%
36	153	0.2 %	0.2%
37	170	0.2 %	0.2%
38	222	0.2 %	0.2%
39	227	0.2 %	0.2%

Variable	Variable Description
PERCENT1	PERCENTAGE OF VOTE RECEIVED BY THE WINNING CANDIDATE. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
40	246	0.3 %	0.3%
41	326	0.3 %	0.3%
42	333	0.4 %	0.4%
43	387	0.4 %	0.4%
44	600	0.6 %	0.6%
45	581	0.6 %	0.6%
46	756	0.8 %	0.8%
47	1005	1.1 %	1.1%
48	1574	1.7 %	1.7%
49	2385	2.5 %	2.5%
50	4629	4.9 %	4.9%
51	5402	5.7 %	5.7%
52	5460	5.8 %	5.8%
53	4868	5.1 %	5.1%
54	4391	4.6 %	4.6%
55	4165	4.4 %	4.4%
56	3848	4.1 %	4.1%
57	3644	3.9 %	3.9%
58	3214	3.4 %	3.4%
59	3006	3.2 %	3.2%
60	2543	2.7 %	2.7%
61	2774	2.9 %	2.9%
62	2324	2.5 %	2.5%
63	2238	2.4 %	2.4%
64	2201	2.3 %	2.3%
65	2036	2.2 %	2.2%
66	1867	2.0 %	2.0%
67	1583	1.7 %	1.7%
68	1465	1.5 %	1.5%
69	1410	1.5 %	1.5%
70	1303	1.4 %	1.4%
71	1231	1.3 %	1.3%
72	1167	1.2 %	1.2%

Variable	Variable Description
PERCENT1	PERCENTAGE OF VOTE RECEIVED BY THE WINNING CANDIDATE. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
73	1027	1.1 %	1.1%
74	914	1.0 %	1.0%
75	812	0.9 %	0.9%
76	744	0.8 %	0.8%
77	618	0.7 %	0.7%
78	591	0.6 %	0.6%
79	503	0.5 %	0.5%
80	473	0.5 %	0.5%
81	415	0.4 %	0.4%
82	406	0.4 %	0.4%
83	328	0.3 %	0.3%
84	315	0.3 %	0.3%
85	351	0.4 %	0.4%
86	338	0.4 %	0.4%
87	263	0.3 %	0.3%
88	350	0.4 %	0.4%
89	261	0.3 %	0.3%
90	193	0.2 %	0.2%
91	255	0.3 %	0.3%
92	237	0.3 %	0.3%
93	298	0.3 %	0.3%
94	264	0.3 %	0.3%
95	263	0.3 %	0.3%
96	299	0.3 %	0.3%
97	295	0.3 %	0.3%
98	285	0.3 %	0.3%
99	421	0.4 %	0.4%
100	3653	3.9 %	3.9%
1000	3274	3.5 %	3.5%

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94640	0.00	1000.00	93.93	172.06

Variable	Variable Description
PERCENT2	PERCENTAGE OF VOTE RECEIVED BY THE SECOND PLACE CANDIDATE.

Start: 50
End: 53
Width: 4
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	3739	4.0 %	4.0%
1	447	0.5 %	0.5%
2	307	0.3 %	0.3%
3	306	0.3 %	0.3%
4	376	0.4 %	0.4%
5	343	0.4 %	0.4%
6	351	0.4 %	0.4%
7	385	0.4 %	0.4%
8	305	0.3 %	0.3%
9	277	0.3 %	0.3%
10	253	0.3 %	0.3%
11	376	0.4 %	0.4%
12	391	0.4 %	0.4%
13	380	0.4 %	0.4%
14	393	0.4 %	0.4%
15	494	0.5 %	0.5%
16	506	0.5 %	0.5%
17	497	0.5 %	0.5%
18	568	0.6 %	0.6%
19	688	0.7 %	0.7%
20	702	0.7 %	0.7%
21	812	0.9 %	0.9%
22	866	0.9 %	0.9%
23	1039	1.1 %	1.1%
24	1116	1.2 %	1.2%
25	1257	1.3 %	1.3%
26	1593	1.7 %	1.7%
27	1651	1.7 %	1.7%
28	1887	2.0 %	2.0%
29	2003	2.1 %	2.1%
30	2128	2.2 %	2.2%
31	2080	2.2 %	2.2%
32	2095	2.2 %	2.2%

Variable	Variable Description

| PERCENT2 | PERCENTAGE OF VOTE RECEIVED BY THE SECOND PLACE CANDIDATE. *(cont.)* |

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
33	2419	2.6 %	2.6%
34	2417	2.6 %	2.6%
35	2528	2.7 %	2.7%
36	2750	2.9 %	2.9%
37	2831	3.0 %	3.0%
38	3067	3.2 %	3.2%
39	3228	3.4 %	3.4%
40	3143	3.3 %	3.3%
41	3787	4.0 %	4.0%
42	3632	3.8 %	3.8%
43	4158	4.4 %	4.4%
44	4215	4.5 %	4.5%
45	4511	4.8 %	4.8%
46	4465	4.7 %	4.7%
47	4569	4.8 %	4.8%
48	4352	4.6 %	4.6%
49	3400	3.6 %	3.6%
50	1279	1.4 %	1.4%
63	3	0.0 %	0.0%
1000	3274	3.5 %	3.5%
. (M)	1	0.0 %	-

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94639	0.00	1000.00	68.05	176.87

| MARGIN | MARGIN OF ELECTORAL VICTORY (PERCENT1-PERCENT2). |

Start: 54
End: 57
Width: 4
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	1682	1.8 %	1.8%
1	3208	3.4 %	3.4%
2	2950	3.1 %	3.1%
3	3159	3.3 %	3.3%
4	3047	3.2 %	3.2%
5	2879	3.0 %	3.0%
6	2711	2.9 %	2.9%

Variable	Variable Description
MARGIN	MARGIN OF ELECTORAL VICTORY (PERCENT1-PERCENT2). *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
7	2600	2.7 %	2.7%
8	2700	2.9 %	2.9%
9	2381	2.5 %	2.5%
10	2312	2.4 %	2.4%
11	2241	2.4 %	2.4%
12	2083	2.2 %	2.2%
13	2168	2.3 %	2.3%
14	2062	2.2 %	2.2%
15	1938	2.0 %	2.0%
16	1868	2.0 %	2.0%
17	1820	1.9 %	1.9%
18	1861	2.0 %	2.0%
19	1636	1.7 %	1.7%
20	1497	1.6 %	1.6%
21	1549	1.6 %	1.6%
22	1401	1.5 %	1.5%
23	1496	1.6 %	1.6%
24	1497	1.6 %	1.6%
25	1386	1.5 %	1.5%
26	1359	1.4 %	1.4%
27	1188	1.3 %	1.3%
28	1272	1.3 %	1.3%
29	1145	1.2 %	1.2%
30	1173	1.2 %	1.2%
31	1066	1.1 %	1.1%
32	1169	1.2 %	1.2%
33	941	1.0 %	1.0%
34	1082	1.1 %	1.1%
35	911	1.0 %	1.0%
36	857	0.9 %	0.9%
37	901	1.0 %	1.0%
38	806	0.9 %	0.9%
39	826	0.9 %	0.9%

Variable	Variable Description
MARGIN	MARGIN OF ELECTORAL VICTORY (PERCENT1-PERCENT2). *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
40	796	0.8 %	0.8%
41	765	0.8 %	0.8%
42	757	0.8 %	0.8%
43	631	0.7 %	0.7%
44	633	0.7 %	0.7%
45	644	0.7 %	0.7%
46	588	0.6 %	0.6%
47	601	0.6 %	0.6%
48	546	0.6 %	0.6%
49	445	0.5 %	0.5%
50	514	0.5 %	0.5%
51	399	0.4 %	0.4%
52	463	0.5 %	0.5%
53	343	0.4 %	0.4%
54	344	0.4 %	0.4%
55	345	0.4 %	0.4%
56	306	0.3 %	0.3%
57	326	0.3 %	0.3%
58	323	0.3 %	0.3%
59	288	0.3 %	0.3%
60	277	0.3 %	0.3%
61	243	0.3 %	0.3%
62	234	0.2 %	0.2%
63	238	0.3 %	0.3%
64	239	0.3 %	0.3%
65	228	0.2 %	0.2%
66	201	0.2 %	0.2%
67	197	0.2 %	0.2%
68	199	0.2 %	0.2%
69	191	0.2 %	0.2%
70	189	0.2 %	0.2%
71	159	0.2 %	0.2%
72	154	0.2 %	0.2%

Variable	Variable Description
MARGIN	MARGIN OF ELECTORAL VICTORY (PERCENT1-PERCENT2). *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
73	130	0.1 %	0.1%
74	190	0.2 %	0.2%
75	140	0.1 %	0.1%
76	185	0.2 %	0.2%
77	146	0.2 %	0.2%
78	173	0.2 %	0.2%
79	119	0.1 %	0.1%
80	123	0.1 %	0.1%
81	115	0.1 %	0.1%
82	121	0.1 %	0.1%
83	148	0.2 %	0.2%
84	150	0.2 %	0.2%
85	143	0.2 %	0.2%
86	169	0.2 %	0.2%
87	150	0.2 %	0.2%
88	157	0.2 %	0.2%
89	136	0.1 %	0.1%
90	129	0.1 %	0.1%
91	164	0.2 %	0.2%
92	159	0.2 %	0.2%
93	132	0.1 %	0.1%
94	152	0.2 %	0.2%
95	173	0.2 %	0.2%
96	153	0.2 %	0.2%
97	138	0.1 %	0.1%
98	218	0.2 %	0.2%
99	430	0.5 %	0.5%
100	3388	3.6 %	3.6%
1000	3274	3.5 %	3.5%
. (M)	1	0.0 %	-

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94639	0.00	1000.00	60.48	179.65

Variable	Variable Description
CANDPCT	PERCENTAGE OF THE VOTE RECEIVED BY THE CANDIDATE.

Start: 58
End: 61
Width: 4
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	13564	14.3 %	14.3%
1	6142	6.5 %	6.5%
2	3693	3.9 %	3.9%
3	2392	2.5 %	2.5%
4	1555	1.6 %	1.6%
5	1057	1.1 %	1.1%
6	790	0.8 %	0.8%
7	646	0.7 %	0.7%
8	487	0.5 %	0.5%
9	452	0.5 %	0.5%
10	333	0.4 %	0.4%
11	373	0.4 %	0.4%
12	328	0.3 %	0.3%
13	300	0.3 %	0.3%
14	288	0.3 %	0.3%
15	300	0.3 %	0.3%
16	275	0.3 %	0.3%
17	276	0.3 %	0.3%
18	297	0.3 %	0.3%
19	304	0.3 %	0.3%
20	319	0.3 %	0.3%
21	353	0.4 %	0.4%
22	347	0.4 %	0.4%
23	390	0.4 %	0.4%
24	403	0.4 %	0.4%
25	444	0.5 %	0.5%
26	532	0.6 %	0.6%
27	536	0.6 %	0.6%
28	615	0.6 %	0.6%
29	647	0.7 %	0.7%
30	668	0.7 %	0.7%
31	667	0.7 %	0.7%
32	673	0.7 %	0.7%

Variable	Variable Description
CANDPCT	PERCENTAGE OF THE VOTE RECEIVED BY THE CANDIDATE. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
33	752	0.8 %	0.8%
34	774	0.8 %	0.8%
35	844	0.9 %	0.9%
36	909	1.0 %	1.0%
37	944	1.0 %	1.0%
38	1029	1.1 %	1.1%
39	1086	1.1 %	1.1%
40	1054	1.1 %	1.1%
41	1282	1.4 %	1.4%
42	1229	1.3 %	1.3%
43	1439	1.5 %	1.5%
44	1501	1.6 %	1.6%
45	1596	1.7 %	1.7%
46	1629	1.7 %	1.7%
47	1761	1.9 %	1.9%
48	1901	2.0 %	2.0%
49	1884	2.0 %	2.0%
50	1888	2.0 %	2.0%
51	1781	1.9 %	1.9%
52	1774	1.9 %	1.9%
53	1603	1.7 %	1.7%
54	1440	1.5 %	1.5%
55	1356	1.4 %	1.4%
56	1272	1.3 %	1.3%
57	1235	1.3 %	1.3%
58	1053	1.1 %	1.1%
59	1027	1.1 %	1.1%
60	858	0.9 %	0.9%
61	923	1.0 %	1.0%
62	796	0.8 %	0.8%
63	759	0.8 %	0.8%
64	743	0.8 %	0.8%
65	694	0.7 %	0.7%

Variable	Variable Description
CANDPCT	PERCENTAGE OF THE VOTE RECEIVED BY THE CANDIDATE. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
66	643	0.7 %	0.7%
67	543	0.6 %	0.6%
68	509	0.5 %	0.5%
69	492	0.5 %	0.5%
70	454	0.5 %	0.5%
71	436	0.5 %	0.5%
72	414	0.4 %	0.4%
73	341	0.4 %	0.4%
74	327	0.3 %	0.3%
75	284	0.3 %	0.3%
76	252	0.3 %	0.3%
77	210	0.2 %	0.2%
78	199	0.2 %	0.2%
79	179	0.2 %	0.2%
80	162	0.2 %	0.2%
81	143	0.2 %	0.2%
82	143	0.2 %	0.2%
83	114	0.1 %	0.1%
84	111	0.1 %	0.1%
85	124	0.1 %	0.1%
86	115	0.1 %	0.1%
87	97	0.1 %	0.1%
88	121	0.1 %	0.1%
89	87	0.1 %	0.1%
90	72	0.1 %	0.1%
91	89	0.1 %	0.1%
92	84	0.1 %	0.1%
93	104	0.1 %	0.1%
94	100	0.1 %	0.1%
95	88	0.1 %	0.1%
96	120	0.1 %	0.1%
97	114	0.1 %	0.1%
98	113	0.1 %	0.1%

Variable	Variable Description
CANDPCT	PERCENTAGE OF THE VOTE RECEIVED BY THE CANDIDATE. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
99	172	0.2 %	0.2%
100	2537	2.7 %	2.7%
1000	3285	3.5 %	3.5%

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94640	0.00	1000.00	67.42	178.96

Variable	Variable Description
PCTDIFF	DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE WINNING CANDIDATE VOTE PERCENTAGE AND THE VOTE PERCENTAGE OF THE CANDIDATE OF RECORD.

Start: 62
End: 65
Width: 4
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	31446	33.2 %	33.2%
1	1009	1.1 %	1.1%
2	960	1.0 %	1.0%
3	994	1.1 %	1.1%
4	976	1.0 %	1.0%
5	918	1.0 %	1.0%
6	903	1.0 %	1.0%
7	826	0.9 %	0.9%
8	856	0.9 %	0.9%
9	785	0.8 %	0.8%
10	763	0.8 %	0.8%
11	721	0.8 %	0.8%
12	691	0.7 %	0.7%
13	723	0.8 %	0.8%
14	694	0.7 %	0.7%
15	675	0.7 %	0.7%
16	625	0.7 %	0.7%
17	610	0.6 %	0.6%
18	627	0.7 %	0.7%
19	576	0.6 %	0.6%
20	521	0.6 %	0.6%
21	534	0.6 %	0.6%
22	489	0.5 %	0.5%
23	571	0.6 %	0.6%

Variable	Variable Description
PCTDIFF	DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE WINNING CANDIDATE VOTE PERCENTAGE AND THE VOTE PERCENTAGE OF THE CANDIDATE OF RECORD. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
24	536	0.6 %	0.6%
25	506	0.5 %	0.5%
26	493	0.5 %	0.5%
27	461	0.5 %	0.5%
28	505	0.5 %	0.5%
29	452	0.5 %	0.5%
30	494	0.5 %	0.5%
31	468	0.5 %	0.5%
32	474	0.5 %	0.5%
33	424	0.4 %	0.4%
34	452	0.5 %	0.5%
35	463	0.5 %	0.5%
36	427	0.5 %	0.5%
37	466	0.5 %	0.5%
38	459	0.5 %	0.5%
39	453	0.5 %	0.5%
40	491	0.5 %	0.5%
41	504	0.5 %	0.5%
42	534	0.6 %	0.6%
43	582	0.6 %	0.6%
44	631	0.7 %	0.7%
45	744	0.8 %	0.8%
46	802	0.8 %	0.8%
47	994	1.1 %	1.1%
48	1221	1.3 %	1.3%
49	1470	1.6 %	1.6%
50	1944	2.1 %	2.1%
51	1803	1.9 %	1.9%
52	1793	1.9 %	1.9%
53	1568	1.7 %	1.7%
54	1448	1.5 %	1.5%
55	1367	1.4 %	1.4%
56	1218	1.3 %	1.3%

Variable	Variable Description
PCTDIFF	DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE WINNING CANDIDATE VOTE PERCENTAGE AND THE VOTE PERCENTAGE OF THE CANDIDATE OF RECORD. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
57	1115	1.2 %	1.2%
58	1038	1.1 %	1.1%
59	904	1.0 %	1.0%
60	877	0.9 %	0.9%
61	846	0.9 %	0.9%
62	778	0.8 %	0.8%
63	719	0.8 %	0.8%
64	680	0.7 %	0.7%
65	663	0.7 %	0.7%
66	545	0.6 %	0.6%
67	497	0.5 %	0.5%
68	427	0.5 %	0.5%
69	444	0.5 %	0.5%
70	411	0.4 %	0.4%
71	362	0.4 %	0.4%
72	352	0.4 %	0.4%
73	298	0.3 %	0.3%
74	319	0.3 %	0.3%
75	273	0.3 %	0.3%
76	264	0.3 %	0.3%
77	214	0.2 %	0.2%
78	217	0.2 %	0.2%
79	178	0.2 %	0.2%
80	191	0.2 %	0.2%
81	136	0.1 %	0.1%
82	147	0.2 %	0.2%
83	127	0.1 %	0.1%
84	161	0.2 %	0.2%
85	145	0.2 %	0.2%
86	128	0.1 %	0.1%
87	125	0.1 %	0.1%
88	149	0.2 %	0.2%
89	128	0.1 %	0.1%

Variable	Variable Description

PCTDIFF	DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE WINNING CANDIDATE VOTE PERCENTAGE AND THE VOTE PERCENTAGE OF THE CANDIDATE OF RECORD. *(cont.)*

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
90	87	0.1 %	0.1%
91	117	0.1 %	0.1%
92	124	0.1 %	0.1%
93	129	0.1 %	0.1%
94	126	0.1 %	0.1%
95	149	0.2 %	0.2%
96	126	0.1 %	0.1%
97	108	0.1 %	0.1%
98	145	0.2 %	0.2%
99	232	0.2 %	0.2%
100	1023	1.1 %	1.1%
1000	3276	3.5 %	3.5%

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94640	0.00	1000.00	61.26	179.92

OUTCOME	ELECTORAL OUTCOME.

Start: 66
End: 66
Width: 1
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	Candidate Lost Election	62059	65.6 %	65.6%
1	Candidate Won Election	32400	34.2 %	34.2%
9	Missing Data	181	0.2 %	0.2%

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94640	0.00	9.00	0.36	0.61

INCUMB	INCUMBENCY STATUS OF A CANDIDATE.

Start: 67
End: 67
Width: 1
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	Not An Incumbent	71116	75.1 %	75.1%
1	Incumbent Won (Having Won Previous General Election)	21453	22.7 %	22.7%
2	Incumbent Lost (Having Won Previous General Election)	1730	1.8 %	1.8%
3	Candidate Won (Having Won Previous Special Election)	303	0.3 %	0.3%
4	Candidate Lost (Having Won Previous	38	0.0 %	0.0%

Variable	Variable Description

| INCUMB | INCUMBENCY STATUS OF A CANDIDATE. *(cont.)* |

Value	Label			Frequency	%	Valid %
	Special Election)					

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
94640	0.00	4.00	0.27	0.51

NAME	NAME OF THE CANDIDATE OF RECORD (LAST, FIRST, AND MIDDLE INTIAL).

Start: 68
End: 99
Width: 32
Type: character (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Database of Historical Congressional Statistics

Principal Investigators

Elaine K. Swift
Robert G. Brookshire
David T. Canon
Evelyn C. Fink
John R. Hibbing
Brian D. Humes
Michael J. Malbin
Kenneth C. Martis

March 2001

BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATION

Publications based on ICPSR data collections should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications. The bibliographic citation for this data collection is:

> Elaine K. Swift, Robert G. Brookshire, David T. Canon, Evelyn C. Fink, John R. Hibbing, Brian D. Humes, Michael J. Malbin and Kenneth C. Martis. DATABASE OF CONGRESSIONAL HISTORICAL STATISTICS [Computer file]. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [producer and distributor], 2000.

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON USE OF ICPSR RESOURCES

To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Please indicate in a cover letter which data were used.

DATA DISCLAIMER

The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Table of Contents

Introduction

Study Description

This Oracle database is composed of twelve tables that contain fields describing characteristics of members of congress and their activities from the first through the hundredth congresses, 1789 to 1989. Some tables contain records for additional congresses. The rows in the various tables describe different entities. For example, in the Votes table, each row contains a record of a vote by a particular member on a particular roll call vote. The Member table contains a record for each member of congress, while the Serves table contains a record for each member for every congress in which he or she served. See the descriptions of each table for details about its contents. The data from the various tables can be combined by matching the fields that they have in common. Support for this work was provided by the National Science Foundation under grants SES 9309877, SES 93-10057, SES 9223337, SBR-93-18537, SES 9223337, SES 9308683, SES 9319225, SES-9109335, SBR 9496324 and SBR-9310112.

Data About Members of Congress

The Member Table

The original source of the biographical data contained in the Member table was the ICPSR's Roster of United States Congressional Officeholders and Biographical Characteristics of Members of the United States Congress, 1789-1993: Merged Data (ICPSR 7803). John R. Hibbing edited these data for inclusion in this database. There is a row in the table for each member of congress from the 1st to the 103rd congress. There are 11,364 rows in this table. Data in this table include such items as the name, sex, place and date of birth, college attended, and other biographical facts.

The Serves Table

The data in this table were taken from the Roster of United States Congressional Officeholders and Biographical Characteristics of Members of the United States Congress, 1789-1993: Merged Data (ICPSR 7803) as edited by John R. Hibbing for inclusion in this database. Each row represents the service of one member in one congress. Data include what state and district the member represented, the member's dates of service in this congress, and other facts. There are data from the 1st to the 103rd congresses. This table contains 42,304 rows.

The Party Table

The data in the Party table were compiled by David T. Canon based on The Historical Atlas of Political Parties in the United States Congress: 1789-1989 (New York: Macmillan, 1989) by Kenneth C. Martis. There is a row in this table for each member of congress for each congress in which he or she served. There are records from the 1st to the 101st congresses. The data consist of identifying information for each member and the member's party affiliation. For each member about

whom authorities disagree on assigning the party affiliation, more than one code is given. There are 40,942 rows in this table.

Data About Congressional Committees

The Committee Table

The Committee table contains data describing the service of each member of Congress on congressional committees. The data in this table were compiled by David T. Canon based on data originally collected by Garrison Nelson. Each row of the table represents an instance of a single member serving on a single committee in a single congress. The data include the name of the member, an identifier for the committee, and the dates between which the member served on the committee. There are 116,962 rows in this table, and include records through the 102nd congress.

Data About Congressional Elections

The Election Table

The data in the Election table were compiled from United States Historical Election Returns, 1824-1968 (ICPSR 0001) as updated by David T. Canon. There is a row for each candidate in each election for the house and senate from the 19th to the 104th congress. There are 94,640 rows. The rows contain data such as the candidates' name, the states and districts in which they were running, vote totals and vote percentages.

Data About Roll Call Votes

The Rollcall Table

These data are taken from United States Congressional Roll Call Voting Records, 1789-1987: Reformatted Data (ICPSR 9822). This table contains an entry for every roll call vote taken in congress from the 1st through the 100th congresses. The data include a short description of the roll call, the number of yea and nay votes, the date of the roll call, and the sponsor's name. There are 77,927 rows in this table.

The Issue Table

The data in the Issues table were originally compiled by Howard L. Rosenthal and Keith T. Poole, and were based on United States Congressional Roll Call Voting Records, 1789-1987: Reformatted Data (ICPSR 9822) as expanded and updated by Rosenthal and Poole. There is a row in the table for each roll call vote taken in each chamber from the 1st through the 100th congress. The political issues that this roll call vote concerns are coded in each row. Codings by Peltzman (1984), Clausen (1983) and Poole and Rosenthal are included. There are 77,928 rows in this table.

The Rctext Table

In the original codebooks for the United States Congressional Roll Call Voting Records, 1789-1987: Reformatted Data (ICPSR 9822), there are one or more lines of text describing each roll call. This table contains

those lines of text and identifying information for each roll call. There are 281,566 rows in this table describing 77,926 roll call votes taken from the 1st to 100th congresses.

The Votes Table

These data are taken from United States Congressional Roll Call Voting Records, 1789-1987: Reformatted Data (ICPSR 9822). Each row represents a single vote by a single member on a single roll call. The data include an identifier for the member, an identifier for the roll call, and a code for the vote cast by the member. There are 16,021,696 rows in this table.

Data About Presidential Requests

The Request Table

Michael J. Malbin collected the data in the Request table for inclusion in this database. Each row in this table represents a request by a president for action by congress. The data include the date of the request, a description of the request, and a citation to the document containing the request. There are 12,500 rows in the table.

The Rollreq Table

These data were compiled by Michael J. Malbin. This table links the presidential requests described in the Request table with the roll call votes in the Rollcall table. Data in this table include identifiers which link to the appropriate roll call and request in the other tables, and information on the president's position, whether his position was supported by the roll call, and the type of vote. This table contains 6,932 rows and contains data from the 1st to the 101st congresses.

Also included is a text file, REQESTS.TXT. For Washington through Truman, this file contains direct quotations to support the short description of the request in the Request table. For Eisenhower through Bush, quotations are generally not given. Occasional editor's notes, including references to similar, but not identical requests, may be present. These are neither systematic nor exhaustive. Occasional editor's notes may also be found for Presidents before Eisenhower. All editor's note are enclosed in square brackets.

Codebook Description

This codebook follows the format shown in the entry below. Each field is followed by a notation of the type of data (number or character). If the data are character (i.e., text), the length of the field is given. This is followed by a description of the contents of the field. For coded numeric data, the meanings of the codes are provided.

Example:

LAST_JUDICIAL_OFFICE   NUMBER

Last judicial office held prior to service in Congress.

```
00   No judicial office mentioned in Biographical Directory of the
     United States Congress, 1774-1989
01   State
02   County
03   Federal District Court
04   Municipal
05   Customs Court
06   Tax Court and Court of Military Appeals
07   Claims Court
08   United States Supreme Court
09   United States Circuit
-1   MD: missing data
```

Table and Field Name List

Committee Table

CONGRESS
CONGRESS_SESSION
MEMBER_ID
COMMITTEE
CHAMBER
PARTY
TYPE
NAME
PARTY_STATUS
RANK
MONTH_APPOINT
DAY_APPOINT
YEAR_APPOINT
MONTH_TERM
DAY_TERM
YEAR_TERM

Election Table

CAND_ID
STATE
YEAR
OFFICE
DISTRICT
ELECTYPE
VOTE
PARTY
CONGRESS
TOTAL
CANDS
PERCENT1
PERCENT2
MARGIN
CANDPCT
PCTDIFF
OUTCOME
INCUMB
NAME

Issue Table

CONGRESS
ROLLCALL
CHAMBER
CLAUSEN
PELTZ1
PELTZ2
ISSUE1
ISSUE2

Member Table

MEMBER_ID
FULL_NAME
SEX
ICPSR_STATE_BORN
BORN_AND_REP_SAME_STATE
BORN_AND_REP_SAME_REGION
ICPSR_RELATIVES_CODE
COLLAPSED_RELATIVES
SECONDARY_EDUCATION
COLLEGE_ATTENDED
COLLAPSED_COLLEGE
MILITARY_SERVICE
COLLAPSED_MILITARY
LAST_OCCUPATION
COLLAPSED_LAST_OCCUPATION
LAST_NONJ_MUN_OFFICE
COLLAPSED_LAST_NONJ_MUN_OFF
ANY_MUNICIPAL_OFFICE_PRE
LAST_NONJ_CNTY_OFFICE
COLLAPSED_LAST_NONJ_CNTY_OFF
ANY_COUNTY_OFFICE_PRE
ANY_LOCAL_OFFICE_PRE
LAST_NONJ_STATE_OFFICE
COLLAPSED_LAST_NONJ_STATE_OFF
ANY_STATE_OFFICE_PRE
LAST_NONJ_FEDERAL_OFFICE
COLLAPSED_LAST_NONJ_FED_OFF
ANY_FEDERAL_OFFICE_PRE
LAST_JUDICIAL_OFFICE
COLLAPSED_LAST_JUDICIAL_OFF
PRIOR_5LEVELS_OF_GOVERNMENT
PRIOR_3LEVELS_OF_GOVERNMENT
SEQUENCE_OF_CONG_SERVICE
AGE_FIRST_ENTERED_CONGRESS
FIRST_CONGRESS_ELECTED
YEAR_FIRST_ELECTED_CONGRESS
YEAR_LAST_SERVED_CONGRESS
TOTAL_YEARS_SERVED_CONGRESS
WHY_LEFT_CONGRESS
FIRST_HOUSE_SERVED
YEAR_FIRST_ELECTED_HOUSE
YEAR_LAST_SERVED_HOUSE
TOTAL_YEARS_SERVED_HOUSE
WHY_LEFT_HOUSE

TOTAL_YRS_HOUSE_PRE_SENATE
FIRST_SENATE_SERVED
YEAR_FIRST_ELECTED_SENATE
YEAR_LAST_SERVED_SENATE
TOTAL_YEARS_SERVED_SENATE
WHY_LEFT_SENATE
FIRST_OCCUPATION_POST
FIRST_NONJ_MUN_OFF_POST
COLLAPSED_FIRST_NONJ_MUN_OFF
ANY_MUN_OFFICE_POST
FIRST_NONJ_CNTY_OFF_POST
COLLAPSED_FIRST_NONJ_CNTY_OFF
ANY_COUNTY_OFFICE_POST
ANY_LOCAL_OFFICE_POST
FIRST_NONJ_STATE_OFF_POST
COLLAPSED_FIRST_NONJ_STATE_OFF
ANY_STATE_OFFICE_POST
FIRST_NONJ_FED_OFFICE_POST
COLLAPSED_FIRST_NONJ_FED_OFF
ANY_FEDERAL_OFFICE_POST
FIRST_JUDICIAL_OFFICE_POST
COLLAPSED_FIRST_JUDICIAL_OFF
POST_5LEVELS_OF_GOVERNMENT
POST_3LEVELS_OF_GOVERNMENT

Party Table

STALPHA
STATE
MCNAME
BIOGDIR
GUIDE
CONGRESS
DIST
PARTY
BELL
DAUER
HOADLEY
HENDERSN
FIRSTFED
CUNNINGH
LONGPTY
NILES
HICKEY
NIELSEN
GLOBE
LYNN
LINDEEN
HATZENBU
MCLAUGHL
BOWLING
LAMPI
PRESVOTE
KYGAZETT
MATTHIAS
GUIDEOPP
CONGDIR

WORLD
TRIBUNE
SPEAKER
BIOD1911
ICPSR2
CONGLOBE
INTELLIG
MCPHERS
BLAINE
BENEDICT
CURRY
LEXGAZZ
RICHWHIG
SMITH
MEMBER_ID
GUIDECLS
GIUNTA
RYAN
SWANSTRM
PHNXGAZ
SILBEY
BOGUE
BIOD1913
STEGMAIR

The Rctext Table

ROLLCALL
LINENUM
CHAMBER
CONGRESS
CONGRESS_SESSION
SEQNUM
ROLL_CALL_TEXT

The Request Table

REQUEST_NUMBER
PRESIDENT
DATE
DESCRIPTION
REPEAT_REQUEST
MESSAGE
CITATION

The Rollcall Table

ROLLCALL
CITATION
BILLNO
ROLL_CALL_DATE
CHAMBER
CONGRESS
CONGRESS_SESSION
SEQNUM
YEAVOTES
NAYVOTES
SPNAME

ICPNUM

The Rollreq Table

CHAMBER
CONGRESS
PRES_POS
SUPPORTED
VOTETYPE
REQUEST_NUMBER
ROLLCALL

The Serves Table

MEMBER_ID
CONGRESS
CHAMBER_CLASS
ICPSR_STATE
DISTRICT
ICPSR_PARTY
MCKIBBIN_PARTY
REGION
ATTAIN_OFFICE
OCCUPANCY
TERMINATION_OF_SERVICE
FIRST_HOUSE_2ND_CNTG_SVC
FIRST_SENATE_2ND_CNTG_SVC
TERMS_SEATED_IN_HOUSE
TERMS_SEATED_IN_SENATE
WHY_LEFT_THIS_CONGRESS
MONTH_ENTERED
DAY_ENTERED
YEAR_ENTERED
MONTH_LEFT
DAY_LEFT
YEAR_LEFT
STATE
PARTY
TENURE_THIS_CONGRESS
BEG_CUM_HOUSE_SERVICE
BEG_CUM_SENATE_SERVICE
BEG_CUM_CONGRESS_SERVICE
END_CUM_HOUSE_SERVICE
END_CUM_SENATE_SERVICE
END_CUM_CONGRESS_SERVICE
NUMBER_OF_TERMS_IN_HOUSE
NUMBER_OF_TERMS_IN_SENATE
AGE_BEGINNING_THIS_CONGRESS

The Votes Table

CONGRESS
CHAMBER_CLASS
MEMBER_ID
ROLLCALL
VOTE

Codebook

Data About Members of Congress

The Member Table

This table contains data about members of Congress that does not change from congress to congress.

MEMBER_ID   NUMBER

The ICPSR assigned Members 5-digit codes in alphabetical order from the 1961 edition of the Biographical Directory. These ran from 00001 to 10471. Members sworn after 1961 were numbered alphabetically within each of the successive Congresses to which they were originally elected. Replacement Members are numbered in chronological order.

FULL_NAME   CHARACTER(25)

Member's full name: last, first, middle. If a member's name does not fill 25 columns, blanks are used in the remaining spaces. This variable is taken from ICPSR 7803, "Roster of United States Congressional Officeholders and Biographical Characteristics of Members of the United States Congress," as revised by John Hibbing. This variable serves as the standard name variable in the dataset. While there are other variables that contain members' names, they differ in format and may not be consistent with each other.

SEX   NUMBER

Sex of Member:

1 Male
2 Female
9 MD: missing data

ICPSR_STATE_BORN   NUMBER

The state in which the member was born. Codes follow those of the state field in the Election table (above) with the following exception:

 00 Unknown or Born in a Foreign Country

BORN_AND_REP_SAME_STATE   NUMBER

Born in and represented the same state. This variable indicates whether the member represented his/her state of birth.

0 Represented State in Which Born
1 Did Not Represent State in Which Born
9 MD: missing data

BORN_AND_REP_SAME_REGION   NUMBER

Born in and represented the same region. This variable indicates
whether the member represented his/her region of birth.

0. Represented Region in Which Born
1. Did Not Represent Region in Which Born
9. MD: missing data

ICPSR_RELATIVES_CODE   NUMBER

Relationship of individual to others who have served in Congress. The
code refers to the first relative mentioned in the Biographical
Directory of the United States Congress, 1774-1989, only. For example,
a member who was the daughter of a member would be coded '02' here.

 00   None Mentioned in Biographical Directory of the United States
      Congress, 1774-1989
 01   Father/Mother
 02   Son/Daughter
 03   Grandfather
 04   Grandson/Granddaughter
 05   Uncle
 06   Nephew/Niece
 07   Brother/Sister
 08   Cousin
 09   Husband
 10   Wife or Widow
 11   Father-in-law
 12   Son-in-law
 13   Great-grandfather
 14   Great-grandson
 15   Great-uncle
 16   Great-nephew
 17   Brother-in-law/Sister-in-law
 18   Second cousin
 21   Stepfather
 22   Stepson/Stepdaughter
 23   Great-great-grandfather
 24   Great-great-grandson
 25   Great-great-uncle
 26   Great-great-nephew
 27   Stepbrother/Stepsister or Halfbrother/Halfsister
 34   Great-great-great-grandson
 -1   MD: missing data

COLLAPSED_RELATIVES   NUMBER

This is a collapsed version of the variable ICPSR_RELATIVES_CODE.

0   The member had no relatives who served in Congress, according to
      the Biographical Directory of the United States Congress, 1774-
      1989
1   The member had at least one relative who served in Congress.
9   MD: missing data

```
SECONDARY_EDUCATION      NUMBER

Record of receiving at least some secondary education. If there is no
mention of such schooling, the code value '0' applies, and if there is
mention of the member receiving a secondary education but not
specifically from a private school, the code value '1' applies.

0  Unknown
1  Public Schools, or type of secondary education not specified
2  Private Schools, including parochial
9  MD: missing data


COLLEGE_ATTENDED      NUMBER

College attended. Only the last college or university attended was
coded.  A foreign college is coded only if there was no attendance at a
college in the United States. A value of '0' in the last digit
indicates attendance at a state university.  A value of '9' in the last
digit indicates attendance at a college other than a state university.
Codes for specific schools follow:

 000  No college attended or none mentioned
 009  Foreign college (no American college attended)
 110  Connecticut State Universities
 111  Yale
 119  Connecticut Colleges
 120  Maine State Universities
 129  Maine Colleges
 130  Massachusetts State Universities
 131  Harvard
 139  Massachusetts Colleges
 140  New Hampshire State Universities
 142  Dartmouth
 149  New Hampshire Colleges
 150  Rhode Island State Universities
 151  Brown
 159  Rhode Island Colleges
 160  Vermont State Universities
 169  Vermont Colleges
 220  New Jersey State Universities
 221  Princeton
 222  Rutgers
 229  New Jersey Colleges
 250  New York State Universities
 251  Columbia
 252  Cornell
 253  West Point
 259  New York Colleges
 270  Pennsylvania State Universities
 271  Pennsylvania University
 279  Pennsylvania Colleges
 310  Delaware State Universities
 319  Delaware Colleges
 320  Maryland State Universities
 329  Maryland Colleges
```

```
330   District of Columbia Universities
331   George Washington University
332   Georgetown University
339   District of Columbia Colleges
340   Virginia State Universities
341   Richmond University
349   Virginia Colleges
350   West Virginia State Universities
359   West Virginia Colleges
360   North Carolina State Universities
369   North Carolina Colleges
370   South Carolina State Universities
379   South Carolina Colleges
380   Georgia State Universities
389   Georgia Colleges
390   Florida State Universities
399   Florida Colleges
410   Illinois State Universities
411   Chicago University
412   Northwestern University
419   Illinois Colleges
420   Michigan State Universities
429   Michigan Colleges
430   Ohio State Universities
439   Ohio Colleges
440   Wisconsin State Universities
449   Wisconsin Colleges
450   Indiana State Universities
451   Notre Dame
459   Indiana Colleges
510   Iowa State Universities
512   Iowa State University
519   Iowa Colleges
520   Kansas State Universities
529   Kansas Colleges
530   Minnesota State Universities
539   Minnesota Colleges
540   Missouri State Universities
549   Missouri Colleges
550   Nebraska State Universities
559   Nebraska Colleges
560   North Dakota State Universities
569   North Dakota Colleges
570   South Dakota State Universities
579   South Dakota Colleges
610   Kentucky State Universities
619   Kentucky Colleges
620   Tennessee State Universities
621   Vanderbilt
629   Tennessee Colleges
630   Alabama State Universities
639   Alabama Colleges
640   Mississippi State Universities
649   Mississippi Colleges
710   Arkansas State Universities
719   Arkansas Colleges
720   Louisiana State Universities
```

```
729  Louisiana Colleges
730  Oklahoma State Universities
739  Oklahoma Colleges
740  Texas State Universities
749  Texas Colleges
810  Montana State Universities
819  Montana Colleges
820  Idaho State Universities
829  Idaho Colleges
830  Wyoming State Universities
839  Wyoming Colleges
840  Colorado State Universities
849  Colorado Colleges
850  New Mexico Universities
859  New Mexico Colleges
860  Arizona State Universities
869  Arizona Colleges
870  Utah State Universities
879  Utah Colleges
880  Nevada State Universities
889  Nevada Colleges
910  California State Universities
911  Stanford
912  California Institute of Technology
919  California Colleges
920  Oregon State Universities
929  Oregon Colleges
930  Washington State Universities
939  Washington Colleges
940  Alaska State Universities
949  Alaska Colleges
950  Hawaii State Universities
959  Hawaii Colleges
 -1  MD: missing data
```

COLLAPSED_COLLEGE   NUMBER

Collapsed version of college attended. This variable is a collapsed
version of the variable COLLEGE_ATTENDED.

```
0     No college attended or none mentioned in Biographical Directory
      of the United States Congress, 1774-1989
1     Attended a state university
2     Attended an Ivy League school (Yale, Harvard, Brown, Columbia,
      Princeton, Pennsylvania, Dartmouth, Cornell, Rutgers, West Point)
3     Attended other colleges and universities
9     MD: missing data
```

MILITARY_SERVICE   NUMBER

Military service. The highest rank prior to congressional service is
coded. An individual who was known to be an officer is coded here as
'2' when no more specific information is available. If a Member had
some military service but with no rank specified, this variable is
coded '1'. The Navy equivalent to an Army rank is listed second.

```
0     No military service mentioned in Biographical Directory of the
      United States Congress, 1774-1989
1     Enlisted rank, non-officer or rank unspecified
2     Lieutenant/Ensign, or officer with rank unspecified
3     Captain/Lieutenant
4     Major/Lieutenant Commander
5     Lieutenant Colonel/Commander
6     Colonel/Captain
7     General/Admiral
9     MD: Missing data
```

COLLAPSED_MILITARY   NUMBER

This variable is a collapsed version of the variable MILITARY SERVICE.

```
0     No military service was mentioned in Biographical Directory of
      the United States Congress, 1774-1989
1     Enlisted rank, non-officer or rank unspecified
2     Officer
9     MD: missing data
```

LAST_OCCUPATION   NUMBER

Last major occupation prior to service in Congress, according to the
Biographical Directory of the United States Congress, 1774-1989 (1989).

```
  00  None mentioned in Biographical Directory of the United States
      Congress, 1774-1989
  01  Retired
  02  Secondary School Teacher
  03  High School Administrator
  04  College Administrator
  05  College Professor
  10  Lawyer
  11  Doctor/Dentist/Veterinarian
  12  Journalist/Publisher
  13  Minister/Priest
  14  Architect/Urban Planner
  15  Librarian
  16  Accountant/Economist
  17  Engineer
  18  Social Worker
  19  Mortician
  20  Actor
  21  Professional Athlete
  30  Soldier
  31  Surveyor
  40  Radio and Television
  41  Public Relations/Lobbyist
  42  Advertising
  43  Salaried Political Party Officer
  50  Business (Transportation)
  51  Business (Investments)
  52  Business (Contractor)
  53  Business (Manufacturer)
```

```
    54  Business (Agriculture/Farming)
    55  Business (Banking)
    56  Business (Retailing)
    57  Business (Mining/Petroleum)
    58  Business (Real Estate)
    59  Business (Insurance)
    60  Business (Unspecified)
    62  Charity Organizer
    69  Tailor
    70  Laborer
    71  Union Officer
    72  Slave
    80  Author
    90  Hospital Administrator
    91  Educational Administrator
    92  Public School Guidance Counselor
    93  Association Director
    94  Political Consultant/Researcher
    95  Pharmacist
    -1  MD: missing data
```

COLLAPSED_LAST_OCCUPATION   NUMBER

Collapsed version of last occupation prior to service. This is a
collapsed version of the variable LAST_OCCUPATION.

0   None mentioned in the Biographical Directory of the United States
       Congress, 1774-1989
1   Education (includes codes 02-05,91-92 from variable
       LAST_OCCUPATION)
2   Lawyer (includes code 10 from variable LAST_OCCUPATION)
3   Professional (includes codes 11-19 from variable LAST_OCCUPATION)
4   Business (includes codes 50-53,55-60 from variable
       LAST_OCCUPATION)
5   Agriculture (includes code 54 from variable LAST_OCCUPATION)
6   Miscellaneous (includes codes 20-43, 62-90, 93-95 from variable
       LAST_OCCUPATION)
9   MD: missing data

LAST_NONJ_MUN_OFFICE   NUMBER

Last municipal office held prior to service in Congress.

```
 00   None mentioned in Biographical Directory of the United States
      Congress, 1774-1989
 01   City Treasurer
 02   City Council
 03   Mayor
 04   School Commissioner/School Board
 05   Commissioner
 06   City Clerk
 07   Town Supervisor
 93   Board Member/Selectman/Alderman
 94   Civil Servant
 95   Assessor
```

```
  96   Justice of the Peace
  97   City Attorney
  -1   MD: missing data


COLLAPSED_LAST_NONJ_MUN_OFF    NUMBER

Collapsed version of last municipal office prior to service. The only
judicial office included in this variable is justice of the peace. This
is a collapsed version of the variable LAST_NONJ_MUN_OFFICE.

0     No service in a municipal office mentioned in Biographical
      Directory of the United States Congress, 1774-1989
1     Some municipal office was held
9     MD: missing data


ANY_MUNICIPAL_OFFICE_PRE    NUMBER

Any municipal office held prior to service in Congress.

0     No service in a municipal office was mentioned in Biographical
      Directory of the United States Congress, 1774-1989
1     Some service in a municipal office, including municipal judgeship
      (coded '4' on variable LAST_NONJ_MUN_OFFICE).
9     MD: missing data


LAST_NONJ_CNTY_OFFICE    NUMBER

Last non-judicial county office held prior to service in Congress.

  00   None mentioned in Biographical Directory of the United States
       Congress, 1774-1989
  01   County Attorney, Prosecuting Attorney
  02   Clerk
  03   Sheriff
  04   Commissioner
  05   Register of Deeds
  06   Assessor
  07   Auditor
  08   Treasurer
  09   Surveyor
  10   Coroner
  11   Superintendent of Schools
  12   Probation Officer
  13   Public Administrator
  14   County Supervisor
  15   County Legislator
  16   County Comptroller
  94   Board Member
  95   Civil Servant
  96   Surrogate
  97   Probate Officer
  98   Jail Inspector
  -1   MD: missing data
```

COLLAPSED_LAST_NONJ_CNTY_OFF   NUMBER

Collapsed version of the variable LAST_NONJ_CNTY_OFFICE.

0   No service in a county office mentioned in Biographical Directory
      of the United States, 1774-1989
1   Some county office was held
9   MD: missing data

ANY_COUNTY_OFFICE_PRE   NUMBER

Service in any county office held prior to service in Congress.

0   No service in a county office mentioned in Biographical Directory
      of the United States, 1774-1989
1   Some county office was held, including county judgeship (coded
      '2' on variable LAST JUDCL OFC PRE-CONG)
9   MD: missing data

ANY_LOCAL_OFFICE_PRE   NUMBER

Service in any local office held prior to service in Congress. A code
value of '1' denotes any service, including judicial, on the municipal
or county level.

0   No service in a local office mentioned in Biographical Directory
      of the United States Congress, 1774-1989
1   Any local office
9   MD: missing data

LAST_NONJ_STATE_OFFICE   NUMBER

Last non-judicial state office held prior to service.

  00 No such service mentioned in Biographical Directory of the United
      States Congress, 1774-1989
  02 Representative (House)
  03 Senator
  04 Governor
  05 Secretary of State, Assistant Secretary of State
  06 Auditor
  07 Lieutenant Governor
  08 Treasurer
  09 Attorney General, Assistant Attorney General
  10 Comptroller
  11 Court Reporter
  12 Hearing Examiner
  13 Secretary of Labor and Industry
  84 Commissioner
  85 Governor's Staff
  86 Council Member
  87 Civil Servant
  88 Board Member

```
89  Legislative Clerk
90  Commissioner
91  Court Reporter
92  State Superintendent of Schools
93  Commissioner
94  University Regent or Trustee
95  Warden
96  District Attorney
98  Adjutant General
-1  MD: missing data
```

COLLAPSED_LAST_NONJ_STATE_OFF NUMBER

Collapsed version of last non-judicial state office prior to service in
the Congress. This variable is the collapsed version of the variable
LAST_NONJ_STATE_OFFICE.

```
0    No state office mentioned in Biographical Directory of the United
     States Congress, 1774-1989
1    Some state office held
9    MD: missing data
```

ANY_STATE_OFFICE_PRE   NUMBER

Any state office held prior to service in Congress.

```
0    No state office mentioned in Biographical Directory of the United
     States Congress, 1774-1989
1    Any state office, including state judgeship (Coded '1' on the
     variable LAST JUDCL OFC PRE-CONG)
9    MD: missing data
```

LAST_NONJ_FEDERAL_OFFICE   NUMBER

Last non-judicial federal office held prior to service.

```
00  None mentioned in Biographical Directory of the United States
    Congress, 1774-1989
01  City commandant
02  Food administrator
03  President
04  Member of Continental Congress (includes elected, but not sworn
    in)
05  Vice president
06  Territorial delegate
07  Federal staff (non-civil service)
08  Delegate to international assemblies
65  Senate clerk
69  Diplomatic service except secretary of state, ambassador, consul,
    and delegate to international assemblies
70  Cabinet member advisor
71  Treasurer, asst. treasurer
72  Territorial governor, cabinet member or civil servant (includes
    Canal Zone)
```

```
    73  Marshall, asst. marshall
    74  Member, director or president of council, board or commission
    75  Congressional staff
    76  Customs agent
    77  Comptroller
    78  Civil servant
    79  Administrator, deputy administrator
    80  Court clerk
    81  Commissioner
    82  Consul
    83  Indian agent
    84  Cabinet member
    85  U.S. attorney
    87  Appraiser
    88  Tax collector
    89  Postmaster
    90  Presidential advisor
    91  Minister
    92  House clerk
    93  Pension agent
    94  Ambassador
    95  Land registrar
    96  Warden
    97  Post collector
    98  Assistant secretary, acting secretary
    -1  MD: missing data
```

COLLAPSED_LAST_NONJ_FED_OFF   NUMBER

Collapsed version of last non-judicial federal office held.

```
0     No federal office mentioned in Biographical Directory of the
      United States Congress, 1774-1989
1     Some federal office held
9     MD: missing data
```

ANY_FEDERAL_OFFICE_PRE   NUMBER

Federal office held prior to service in Congress.

```
0     No federal office mentioned in Biographical Directory of the
      United States Congress, 1774-1989
1     Any federal office held, including federal judgeships (Coded '3',
      5-9 on the variable LAST JUDCL OFC PRE-CONG)
9     MD: missing data
```

LAST_JUDICIAL_OFFICE   NUMBER

Last judicial office held prior to service in Congress.

```
 00   No judicial office mentioned in Biographical Directory of the
      United States Congress, 1774-1989
 01   State
 02   County
```

```
03   Federal District Court
04   Municipal
05   Customs Court
06   Tax Court and Court of Military Appeals
07   Claims Court
08   United States Supreme Court
09   United States Circuit
-1   MD: missing data
```

COLLAPSED_LAST_JUDICIAL_OFF   NUMBER

Collapsed version of last judicial office held prior to service.

```
0     No judicial office mentioned in Biographical Directory of the
      United States Congress, 1774-1989
1     Some judicial office held
9     MD: missing data
```

PRIOR_5LEVELS_OF_GOVERNMENT   NUMBER

Number of levels of government served in prior to service in Congress--
five possible levels. A member received a score of one if that
individual   served at the municipal level, at the county level, at
the state level, at the federal level or in the judiciary. The highest
possible code is five. Note that judicial offices are a separate level
and are not included in the municipal, county, state, or federal
categories. This variable is obtained by counting the appropriate code
values in the variables LST N-J MUN PRE-CN CLLPS, LST N-J CTY PRE-CN
CLLPS, LST N-J STA PRE-CN CLLPS, LST N-J FED PRE-CN CLLPS, and LST JUD
PRE-CN CLLPS.

```
0  None
1  One
2  Two
3  Three
4  Four
5  Five
9  MD: missing data
```

PRIOR_3LEVELS_OF_GOVERNMENT   NUMBER

Number of levels of government served in prior to service in Congress--
three possible levels. A member received a score of one if that
individual served at the local level, at the state level or at the
federal level prior to any service in Congress. The highest possible
score is three. Note that judicial offices are included in the local,
state, and federal categories. This variable is obtained by counting
the code values in variables ANY LOCAL OFC PRE-CONG, ANY STA PRE-CN
CLLPS, and ANY FED PRE-CN CLLPS.

```
0  None
1  One
2  Two
3  Three
```

9 MD: missing data

SEQUENCE_OF_CONG_SERVICE   NUMBER

Sequence of congressional offices held. Only the first occurrence of
service in a chamber is taken into account by this variable. For
example, a member who served first in the House, next in the Senate,
and then again in the House would be coded 3 and not 4.

1 Served in House only
2 Served in Senate only
3 Served first in House, then Senate
4 Served first in Senate, then House
9 MD: missing data

AGE_FIRST_ENTERED_CONGRESS NUMBER

Age when first entered Congress. This is a two-digit variable that
specifies the age of the individual at the time of first entry into
Congress. (Date sworn in, not date elected.)

 00 Unknown
 -1 MD: missing data

FIRST_CONGRESS_ELECTED   NUMBER

Congress to which first elected or appointed. The actual Congress
number is coded here.

 -1 MD: missing data

YEAR_FIRST_ELECTED_CONGRESS   NUMBER

Year first elected to Congress. This is a three-digit variable that
gives the year first elected to Congress. The leading '1' has been
deleted from the date. The assumption was made that all Congresses were
elected in the even numbered year preceding their assembly.

For example, a member first elected to the 100th Congress--1/3/87 -
1/3/89-- would be coded '986' since that was the year of election.
Replacements would be coded for their first year of election as well.

 -1 MD: missing data

YEAR_LAST_SERVED_CONGRESS   NUMBER

Last full year of service in Congress. This is a three-digit variable
that specifies the last year a member served in Congress. The value is
the last three digits of the year, the leading '1' being deleted (i.e.,
'879' for 1879). For members who leave Congress after completing the
term, the value for this variable is the year prior to that in which
the Congress ended. For members who leave Congress midterm (i.e.,

without completing the term), the value is the year in which the member left Congress. If a member retires, for example, at the end of a Congress (1/3/91), the member's record (and all previous records) would be coded '990.' If a member leaves midterm (5/24/89), the member's records would be coded '989.'

```
999  Inapplicable: active member still serving in Congress
 -1  MD: missing data
```


TOTAL_YEARS_SERVED_CONGRESS   NUMBER

Total number of years served in Congress. This variable documents, for inactive members, the total number of years actually served in Congress. If service was interrupted, the inactive year(s) between active periods are not counted. All fractions are rounded up to the next year.

```
99  Inapplicable: active member still serving in Congress
-1  MD: missing data
```


WHY_LEFT_CONGRESS   NUMBER

Reason for leaving Congress for the last time.

```
00    Unknown
01    Either defeated in a general election, unseated, lost a contested
      election, or had an election declared void
02    Was not renominated or lost in the primary
03    Died in office
04    Either did not seek reelection, retired, or not a candidate for
      renomination
05    Sought other elective office
06    Accepted federal office
08    Either resigned, withdrew, or was expelled
09    Inapplicable
-1    MD: missing data
```


FIRST_HOUSE_SERVED   NUMBER

First House in which member served. This variable records the number of the Congress (83rd Congress, 84th Congress, etc.) in which the members' first service in the House of Representatives occurred.

```
000  Inapplicable: member has not served in the House of
     Representatives
 -1  MD: missing data
```


YEAR_FIRST_ELECTED_HOUSE   NUMBER

Year elected to House for the first time. This is a three-digit variable that gives the year first elected to the House. The leading '1' has been deleted from the date. The assumption was made that all Houses were elected in the even numbered year preceding their assembly.

For example, a member first elected to the 100th House--1/3/87 -
1/3/89--would be coded '986' since that was the year of the election.
Replacements would be coded for their first year of election as well.

```
000   Inapplicable: member has not served in the House of
      Representatives
 -1  MD: missing data
```

YEAR_LAST_SERVED_HOUSE   NUMBER

Last full year of service in House of Representatives. This three-digit
variable specifies the last year a member served in the House of
Representatives. The value given for this variable is the last three
digits of the year (i.e., '897' for '1897').

For members who leave Congress after completing the term, the value for
this variable is the year prior to that in which the Congress ended.
For members who leave Congress midterm (i.e., without completing the
term), the   value is the year in which the member left Congress. If a
member retires, for example, at the end of a Congress (1/3/91), the
member's record (and all previous records) would be coded '990.' If a
member leaves midterm (5/24/89), the member's records would be coded
'989.'

```
998  Inapplicable: has not served in the House
999  Inapplicable: still serving in the House
 -1  MD: missing data
```

TOTAL_YEARS_SERVED_HOUSE   NUMBER

Total number of years served in the House of Representatives. This
variable takes into account all years of House service (includes non-
contiguous service) for members who are no longer active in the House.
All fractions are rounded up to the next full year.

```
00  Has not served in the House
99  Inapplicable: still serving in the House
-1  MD: missing data
```

WHY_LEFT_HOUSE   NUMBER

Reason for leaving the House for the last time.

```
00    Inapplicable: the member served only in the Senate
01    Either defeated in a general election, unseated, losing a
      contested election, or having an election declared void
02    Was not renominated or lost in the primary
03    Died in office
04    Either did not seek reelection, retired, or not a candidate for
      renomination
05    Sought other elective office
06    Accepted federal office
07    Elected or appointed to Senate
08    Either resigned, withdrew, or was expelled
```

```
09    Still serving in House
10    Due to illness, seat declared vacant
-1    MD: missing data
```

TOTAL_YRS_HOUSE_PRE_SENATE   NUMBER

Total years served in the House prior to entering Senate. This variable
is a two-digit code for senators who had House service prior to their
entering the Senate. For a member who served first in the House, next
in the Senate, and then again in the House, only the years of House
service before entering the Senate were coded. All fractions are
rounded up to the next full year.

```
00    Senators with no House service or inactive representatives with
      no Senate service
99    Inapplicable: active representative still serving in the House
-1    MD: missing data
```

FIRST_SENATE_SERVED   NUMBER

First Senate in which member served. This variable records the number
of the Congress in which the member's first service in the Senate
occurred, up to and including the Congress of record.

```
000  Inapplicable: member has not served in the Senate
 -1  MD: missing data
```

YEAR_FIRST_ELECTED_SENATE   NUMBER

Year first elected to the Senate. This is a three-digit variable that
gives the year first elected to Senate. The leading '1' has been
deleted from the date. The assumption was made that all Senates were
elected in the even numbered year preceding their assembly. For
example, a member first elected to the 100th Senate--1/3/87 - 1/3/89--
would be coded '986' since that was the year of election. Replacements
would be coded for their first year of election as well.

```
000  Inapplicable: member has not served in the Senate
 -1  MD: Missing data
```

YEAR_LAST_SERVED_SENATE   NUMBER

Last full year of service in the Senate. This is a three-digit variable
that indicates the last year a member served in the Senate. The last
three digits of the year are coded (i.e., '897' for '1897'). For
members who leave Congress after completing the term, the value for
this variable is the year prior to that in which the Congress of record
ended. For members who leave Congress midterm (i.e., without completing
the term), the value is the year in which the member left Congress. If
a member retires, for example, at the end of a Congress (1/3/91), the
member's record (and all previous records) would be coded '990.' If a
member leaves midterm (5/24/89), the member's records would be coded
'989.'

```
998  Inapplicable: member has not served in the Senate
999  Inapplicable: member is still serving in the Senate
 -1  MD: missing data


TOTAL_YEARS_SERVED_SENATE    NUMBER

Total number of years served in the Senate. This variable takes into
account all years of Senate service (includes non-contiguous service)
for members who are no longer active in the Senate.  All fractions are
rounded up to the next full year.

00  Member has not served in the Senate
99  Inapplicable: member is still serving in the Senate
-1  MD: missing data


WHY_LEFT_SENATE          NUMBER

Reason for leaving the Senate for the last time.

00    Inapplicable: unknown or served only in the House
01    Either defeated in a general election, unseated, losing a
      contested election, or having an election declared void
02    Was not renominated or lost in the primary
03    Died in office
04    Either did not seek reelection, retired, or not a candidate for
      renomination
05    Sought other elective office
06    Accepted federal office
07    Elected to the House
08    Either resigned, withdrew, or was expelled
09    Still serving in Senate
-1    MD: missing data


FIRST_OCCUPATION_POST      NUMBER

First major non-public service occupation subsequent to service in
Congress.

00    None mentioned in Biographical Directory of the United States
      Congress, 1774-1989
01    Retired
02    Secondary school teacher
03    High school administrator
04    College administrator
05    College professor
10    Lawyer
11    Doctor/dentist/veterinarian
12    Journalist/publisher
13    Minister/priest
14    Architect/urban planner
15    Librarian
16    Accountant/economist
17    Engineer
```

```
18      Social worker
19      Mortician
20      Actor
21      Professional athlete
30      Soldier
31      Surveyor
40      Radio and television
41      Public relations, lobbyist
43      Salaried political party officer
50      Business (transportation)
51      Business (investments)
52      Business (contractor)
53      Business (manufacturer)
54      Business (agriculture/farming)
55      Business (banking)
56      Business (retailing)
57      Business (mining/petroleum)
58      Business (real estate)
59      Business (insurance)
60      Business (unspecified)
62      Charity organizer
69      Tailor
70      Laborer
71      Union officer
72      Slave
80      Author
90      Hospital administrator
98      Died in office
99      Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
-1      MD: missing data
```

FIRST_NONJ_MUN_OFF_POST   NUMBER

First municipal office held subsequent to service in Congress.

```
00      None mentioned in Biographical Directory of the United States
        Congress, 1774-1989
01      City treasurer
02      City council
03      Mayor
04      School commissioner/school board
05      Commissioner
06      City clerk
07      Borough president
93      Board member or selectman
94      Civil servant
95      Assessor
96      Justice of the peace
97      City attorney
99      Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
-1      MD: missing data
```

COLLAPSED_FIRST_NONJ_MUN_OFF NUMBER

Collapsed version of first municipal office subsequent to Congress.

```
00     No service in a municipal office mentioned in Biographical
       Directory of the United States Congress, 1774-1989
01     Some municipal office was held
02     Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
-1     MD: missing data


ANY_MUN_OFFICE_POST       NUMBER

Any municipal office held subsequent to service in Congress.

00     No service in a municipal office mentioned in Biographical
       Directory of the United States Congress, 1774-1989
01     Some service in a municipal office, including municipal judgeship
02     Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
-1     MD: missing data


FIRST_NONJ_CNTY_OFF_POST     NUMBER

First non-judicial county office held subsequent to service in
Congress.

00     None mentioned in Biographical Directory of the United States
       Congress, 1774-1989
01     County attorney, prosecuting attorney
02     Clerk
03     Sheriff
04     Commissioner
05     Register of deeds
06     Assessor
07     Auditor
08     Treasurer
09     Surveyor
10     Coroner
11     Superintendent of schools
12     Probation officer
13     Public administrator
94     Board member
95     Civil servant
96     Surrogate
97     Probation officer
98     Jail inspector
99     Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
-1     MD: missing data


COLLAPSED_FIRST_NONJ_CNTY_OFF NUMBER

Collapsed version of first non-judicial county subsequent to service in
Congress.

00     No service in a county office mentioned in Biographical Directory
       of the United States Congress, 1774-1989
01     Some county office was held
02     Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
```

```
-1     MD: missing data


ANY_COUNTY_OFFICE_POST     NUMBER

Any county office held subsequent to service in Congress.

00     No service in a county office mentioned in Biographical Directory
       of the United States Congress, 1774-1989
01     Some county office was held, including county judgeship
02     Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
-1     MD: missing data


ANY_LOCAL_OFFICE_POST     NUMBER

Any local office held subsequent to service in Congress.

00     No service in a local office mentioned in Biographical Directory
       of the United States Congress, 1774-1989
01     Any local office
02     Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
-1     MD: missing data


FIRST_NONJ_STATE_OFF_POST     NUMBER

First non-judicial state office held subsequent to service in Congress.

00     No such service mentioned in Biographical Directory of the United
       States Congress, 1774-1989
02     Representative (House)
03     Senator
04     Governor
05     Secretary of state
06     Auditor
07     Lt. Governor
08     Treasurer
09     Attorney general, assistant attorney general
10     Comptroller
11     Court reporter
12     Hearing examiner
84     Commissioner
85     Governor's staff
86     Council member
87     Civil servant
88     Board member
89     Legislative clerk
90     Commissioner
91     Court reporter
92     State superintendent of schools
93     Commissioner
94     University regent or trustee
95     Warden
96     District attorney
98     Adjutant general
99     Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
```

```
-1    MD: missing data

COLLAPSED_FIRST_NONJ_STATE_OFF   NUMBER

Collapsed version for first non-judicial state office subsequent to
service in Congress.

 00   No service in a state office mentioned in Biographical Directory
      of the United States Congress, 1774-1989
 01   Some state office held.
 02   Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
-01   MD: missing data


ANY_STATE_OFFICE_POST      NUMBER

Any state office held subsequent to service in Congress.

 00   No service in a state office mentioned in Biographical Directory
      of the United States Congress, 1774-1989
 01   Any state office, including state judgeship (coded '1' on the
      variable LAST JUDCL OFC PRE-CONG).
 02   Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
-01   MD: missing data


FIRST_NONJ_FED_OFFICE_POST   NUMBER

First non-judicial federal office held subsequent to service in
Congress.

 00   None mentioned in Biographical Directory of the United States
      Congress, 1774-1989
 01   City commandant
 02   Food administrator
 03   President
 05   Vice president
 06   Territorial delegate
 07   Federal staff (non-civil service)
 08   Delegate to international assemblies
 70   Cabinet member advisor
 75   Congressional staff
 76   Customs agent
 77   Comptroller
 78   Civil servant
 79   Administrator
 80   Court clerk
 81   Commissioner
 82   Consul
 83   Indian agent
 84   Cabinet member
 85   U.S. attorney
 86   Commissioner
 87   Appraiser
 88   Tax Collector
 89   Postmaster
 90   Presidential advisor
```

```
91   Minister
92   House clerk
93   Pension agent
94   Ambassador
95   Land registrar
96   Warden
97   Post collector
98   Assistant secretary, acting secretary
99   Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
-1   MD: missing data
```

COLLAPSED_FIRST_NONJ_FED_OFF   NUMBER

Collapsed version of first federal office held subsequent to service in
Congress.

```
00   No federal office mentioned in Biographical Directory of the
     United States Congress, 1774-1989
01   Some federal office held
02   Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
-1   MD: missing data
```

ANY_FEDERAL_OFFICE_POST   NUMBER

Any federal office held subsequent to service in Congress.

```
00   No federal office mentioned in Biographical Directory of the
     United States Congress, 1774-1989
01   Any federal office held, including federal judgeships (coded 3,
     5-9 in the variable FIRST_JUDICIAL_OFFICE_POST)
02   Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
-1   MD: missing data
```

FIRST_JUDICIAL_OFFICE_POST   NUMBER

First judicial office held subsequent to service in Congress.

```
00   None mentioned in Biographical Directory of the United States
     Congress, 1774-1989
01   State
02   County
03   Federal District Court
04   Municipal
05   Customs Court
06   Tax Court and Court of Military Appeals
07   Claims Court
08   United States Supreme Court
09   United States Circuit Court
99   Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
-01  MD: missing data
```

COLLAPSED_FIRST_JUDICIAL_OFF   NUMBER

Collapsed version of first judicial office held subsequent to service
in Congress.

```
 00    No judicial office mentioned in Biographical Directory of the
       United States Congress, 1774-1989
 01    Some judicial office held
 02    Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
-01    MD: missing data
```

POST_5LEVELS_OF_GOVERNMENT   NUMBER

Number of levels of government served in, subsequent to service in
Congress-five possible levels. There are five possible levels:
municipal, county, state, federal, and judicial. Note that judicial
offices are considered a separate level and are not included in the
municipal, county, state, or federal categories. This variable is
obtained by counting the appropriate code values in variables
FIRST_NONJ_MUN_OFF_POST, FIRST_NONJ_CNTY_OFF_POST,
FIRST_NONJ_STATE_OFF_POST, COLLAPSED_FIRST_NONJ_FED_OFF, and
COLLAPSED_FIRST_JUDICIAL_OFF.

```
 00 None
 01 One
 02 Two
 03 Three
 04 Four
 05 Five
 06 Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
 -1 MD: missing data
```

POST_3LEVELS_OF_GOVERNMENT   NUMBER

Number of levels of government served in, subsequent to service in
Congress- three possible levels: local, state, and federal. Note that
judicial offices are included in the local, state, and federal
categories. This variable is obtained by counting the code values in
variables ANY_LOCAL_OFFICE_POST, ANY_STATE_OFFICE_POST, and
ANY_FEDERAL_OFFICE_POST.

```
 00 None
 01 One
 02 Two
 03 Three
 04 Inapplicable: still serving in Congress
 -1 MD: missing data
```

The Serves Table

MEMBER_ID   NUMBER

ICPSR identification number for each member. The same as the MEMBER_ID
in the Member table.

CONGRESS   NUMBER

Congress Number. The sequential number of the Congress of Record in
which the member was seated.

-1 MD: missing data

CHAMBER_CLASS   NUMBER

Chamber and Class in Which Member Served in Congress of Record. See
Congressional Quarterly's Guide to Congress, 4th ed. (1991), p. 76, for
a brief explanation of the development of Senate classes.

3.   House of Representatives

4.   Senate, Class 1. The following 33 states with Class 1 seats elected
Senators in any or all of the years 1788, 1790, 1796, 1802, 1808, 1814,
1820, 1826, 1832, 1838, 1844, 1850, 1856, 1862, 1868, 1874, 1880, 1886,
1892, 1898, 1904, 1910, 1916, 1922, 1928, 1934, 1940, 1946, 1952, 1958,
1964, 1970, 1976, 1982, 1988, 1994, 2000.

Arizona	Minnesota	Pennsylvania
California	Mississippi	Rhode Island
Connecticut	Missouri	Tennessee
Delaware	Montana	Texas
Florida	Nebraska	Utah
Hawaii	Nevada	Vermont
Indiana	New Jersey	Virginia
Maine	New Mexico	Washington
Maryland	New York	West Virginia
Massachusetts	North Dakota	Wisconsin
Michigan	Ohio	Wyoming

5.   Senate, Class 2. The following 33 states with Class 2 seats elected
Senators in any or all of the years 1788, 1792, 1798, 1804, 1810, 1816,
1822, 1828, 1834, 1840, 1846, 1852, 1858, 1864, 1870, 1876, 1882, 1888,
1894, 1900, 1906, 1912, 1918, 1924, 1930, 1936, 1942, 1948, 1954, 1960,
1966, 1972, 1978, 1984, 1990, 1996, 2002.

Alabama	Louisiana	North Carolina
Alaska	Maine	Oklahoma
Arkansas	Massachusetts	Oregon
Colorado	Michigan	Rhode Island
Delaware	Minnesota	South Carolina
Georgia	Mississippi	South Dakota
Idaho	Montana	Tennessee
Illinois	Nebraska	Texas
Iowa	New Hampshire	Virginia
Kansas	New Jersey	West Virginia
Kentucky	New Mexico	Wyoming

6.   Senate, Class 3. The following 34 states with Class 3 seats elected
Senators in any or all of the years 1788, 1794, 1800, 1806, 1812, 1818,
1824, 1830, 1836, 1842, 1848, 1854, 1860, 1866, 1872, 1878, 1884, 1890,

```
1896, 1902, 1908, 1914, 1920, 1926, 1932, 1938, 1944, 1950, 1956, 1962,
1968, 1974, 1980, 1986, 1992, 1998.
```

Alabama	Indiana	Ohio
Alaska	Iowa	Oklahoma
Arizona	Kansas	Oregon
Arkansas	Kentucky	Pennsylvania
California	Louisiana	South Carolina
Colorado	Maryland	South Dakota
Connecticut	Missouri	Utah
Florida	Nevada	Vermont
Georgia	New Hampshire	Washington
Hawaii	New York	Wisconsin
Idaho	North Carolina	
Illinois	North Dakota	

```
ICPSR_STATE                    NUMBER
```

ICPSR abbreviations for states represented by members of Congress in a
given year. See the STATE field in the Election table for the codes.
ng data

```
DISTRICT                       NUMBER
```

District represented by the member in Congress. This variable includes
codes for standard single member districts, at-large districts, and
districts in which the Representative was elected on a general ticket.
The district number itself is used as the value given here for single
member districts as well as any so-called "plural districts". The
practice of electing several representatives from the same district
disappeared by about 1830 and was limited to Kentucky, Maryland, New
York, and Pennsylvania. These plural districts are not distinguished by
a special code but they can be identified by the presence of several
Representatives, all regularly elected, who have   the same district
number.

The code values for the single member and plural districts range from 1
to 49, inclusive.

Districts in which the Representative was elected on a general ticket
are coded in the range 50 through 70, inclusive. In some states,
Representatives were elected at-large (on a general ticket) but did
represent specific districts. A Representative elected on a general
ticket to represent district 1 would be coded 51 here.

At-large districts within a state are coded in descending order
beginning with the value 98 according to the alphabetical order of the
candidates' last names. Hence, Anderson would be coded as 98, Brown as
97, Carlson as 96, and so on.

```
01--49       Single Member and Plural Districts
50--70       Representatives Elected on a General Ticket
88           Representatives Elected From At-Large Districts
98           At Large
99           Unknown or Not Ascertained
-1           missing data or inapplicable because member a Senator
```

```
ICPSR_PARTY                    NUMBER

Political party with which member was affiliated during Congress of
record. This four digit numeric code corresponds to the system used in
the ICPSR Collection of Historical Election Returns, 1788-1968.

0001  Federalist
0008  Anti-Democrat
0009  Jefferson Republican
0010  Anti-Federalist
0011  Jefferson Democrat
0012  Old Republican
0013  Democrat-Republican
0014  Clinton Democrat
0020  Adams Republican
0021  Adams Anti-Democrat
0022  Adams Democrat
0023  Adams Supporter
0024  John Quincy Adams Democrat
0025  National Republican
0026  Anti-Masonic
0027  Anti-Masonic Whig
0028  Clay Democrat
0029  Whig
0030  Henry Clay Whig
0031  High Tariff Whig
0032  Harrison Whig
0033  Whig and Anti-Masonic
0034  Whig and Democrat
0035  Law and Order Whig
0036  Old Line Whig
0037  Constitutional Union
0038  Liberation Whig
0040  Anti-Democrat and States Rights
0041  Anti-Jackson Democrat
0042  Calhoun Democrat
0043  Calhoun Nullifer
0044  Nullifer
0045  Nullifer Democrat
0046  States Rights Democrat
0047  States Rights Free Trader
0048  States Rights Whig
0049  Tyler Democrat
0100  Democrat
0101  Jackson Democrat
0102  Jackson Free Statesmen
0103  Democrat and Anti-Mason
0104  Van Buren Democrat
0105  Conservative Democrat
0106  Anti-Nebraska Democrat
0107  Douglas Democrat
0108  Anti-Lecompton Democrat
0109  Missouri Compromise Democrat
0110  Popular Sovereignty Democrat
0111  Anti-Broderick Democrat
0112  Conservative
```

```
0113  Fusion Democrat
0114  Readjuster
0115  Tammany Democrat
0116  Anti-Tammany Democrat
0117  Protection-Tariff Democrat
0118  Tariff-For-Revenue Democrat
0119  United Democrat
0120  Liberal Democrat
0200  Republican
0201  Radical Republican
0202  Union Conservative
0203  Unconditional Union
0204  Union Whig
0205  Union War Candidate
0206  Unionist
0207  States Rights War Democrat
0208  Liberal Republican
0209  Liberal Republican and Democrat
0210  Republican and Union Labor
0211  Protectionist
0212  United Republican
0213  Progressive Republican
0214  Republican and Non-Partisan
0215  War Democrat
0300  Free Soil
0301  Free Soil Democrat
0302  Free Soil Whig
0303  Whig and Free Soiler
0304  Anti-Slavery
0305  Anti-Slavery Whig
0306  Free-Soil Temperance and Know-Nothing(American)
0307  Ultra-Abolitionist
0308  Free Soil American and Democrat
0310  American
0311  American and Republican
0312  National American
0313  Native American Democrat
0314  Democrat and American
0315  Whig and American
0320  Greenback
0321  Greenback Democrat
0322  Greenback and Democrat
0323  Greenback Labor Reform
0324  Democrat and Greenback
0325  Democrat and Greenback Labor
0326  National Greenback
0327  National Greenback and Democrat
0328  Independent
0329  Independent and Democrat
0330  Independent Democrat
0331  Independent Republican
0332  Independent Radical
0333  Independent Republican and Democrat
0334  National and Democrat
0335  National Anti-Monopolist
0336  Anti-Monopolist
0337  Anti-Monopolist Democrat
```

```
0338  Republican Greenback
0339  Democrat and Liberal
0340  Populist
0341  People's
0342  People's and Democrat
0343  Populist and Democrat
0344  Populist, Democrat, and People's
0345  Populist and Silver Democrat
0346  Democrat and Populist
0347  Democrat, People's and Prohibitionists
0348  Farmers' Alliance
0349  Farmers' Alliance and Prohibitionists
0351  Alliance Democrat
0352  Free Silver Republican
0353  Independent Silver Republican
0354  Silver Republican
0355  Union Laborite
0356  Union Labor and Democrat
0357  Non-Partisan League
0360  Democrat and Prohibition
0361  Prohibition
0362  Prohibition and Democrat
0370  Progressive
0380  Socialist
0400  Feliciana Republican
0401  Fusionist
0402  Liberal
0403  Law and Order
0404  Radical
0500  Prohibition, Democrat-Republican and Progressive
0501  Labor
0505  Socialist Labor
0515  Democrat and Labor
0522  American Labor
0528  Union Democrat
0537  Farmer Labor
0567  Democrat and Citizen
0659  Opposition Republican
0749  Republican-Democrat
0809  Democrat, Farmer-Labor
0908  Non-Partisan
1010  Northern Democrat
1116  Conservative Republican
1160  Silver-Republican-Democrat
9000  Party Identification Unknown
9998  Party Identification Unknown
9999  Unknown
-001  MD: missing data
```

MCKIBBIN_PARTY   NUMBER

A two digit code, corresponding to the system used by Carroll McKibbin
in "Biographical Characteristics of Members of the United States
Congress" (ICPSR 7428). The party affiliation held the longest is the
one coded for members associated with more than one political party.
Code 07, Independent, includes both those for whom no party affiliation

is mentioned in the Biographical Directory of the American Congress
(1961 ed.) and those who were elected as Independents.

```
01.  Democrat
02.  Republican
03.  Whig
04.  Federalist
05.  Anti-Monopolist
06.  American
07.  Independent
08.  Free Soil
09.  Populist
10.  Farm Labor
11.  Conservative
12.  Greenback
13.  Socialist
14.  Liberal
15.  Anti-Mason
17.  Union Labor
18.  Progressive
```

REGION   NUMBER

The ICPSR code for the geographic region of the country in which the
member's state is found.

```
0  New England
1  Middle Atlantic
2  East North Central
3  West North Centra
4  South
5  Border
6  Mountain
7  Pacific
8  External
9  MD: missing data
```

ATTAIN_OFFICE   NUMBER

Most recent means of attaining congressional office.

1   Regularly elected in a general election. This category includes
        senators elected since the passage of the 17th amendment, and all
        regularly elected House members, including those who won
        contested elections.

2   Elected in a special election, i.e., a replacement. Senators who
        were specially elected as replacements in the first or second
        Congress of a 6-year term, are coded '2' for the rest of the
        Congresses in the term.

3   Elected by state legislature. This category includes all senators
        elected before the 17th amendment took effect (1914), including
        replacement senators, except those appointed by the governor.

5.   Appointed by governor to fill vacancy (applicable only to
     senators).

9.   MD: missing data

OCCUPANCY   NUMBER

Occupancy in Congress of record. To reconstruct a Congress as it was
first configured and to exclude replacement members, use this variable
as a filter, including only those members coded 0,1,6,7 or 9 -- first
or only occupant of the seat during the Congress.

00   Only occupant of the seat during the Congress. Members elected
     (or appointed) as replacements are also coded 0 if the originally
     elected member was not seated in the Congress of record, i.e.,
     died or resigned between election day and the day Congress
     assembled. Members who died or resigned and were not replaced
     were coded '0.'

01   First occupant of the seat. If a representative or senator was
     seated in the Congress and subsequently died, resigned or lost a
     contested election and was replaced, he/she was assigned code
     value '1.'

02   Second occupant of the seat in the Congress

03   Third occupant of the seat in the Congress

04   Fourth occupant of the seat in the Congress

05   Elected but not seated, including those replacements who were not
     sworn in before Congress adjourned, and those who died or
     resigned before Congress assembled

         MEMBERS SEATED TWICE IN THE SAME CONGRESS

06   Only occupant of the same seat during the Congress

07   First and subsequent occupant of the same seat during the
     Congress

08   Second and subsequent occupant of the same seat during the
     Congress

09   First occupant of the seat; subsequent occupant of a different
     seat during the Congress

10   Second occupant of the seat; subsequent occupant of a different
     seat during the Congress

11   Member continued as occupant of the seat during the Congress, but
     with different political party affiliation.

12   Member continued as third occupant of a different seat in the
     same chamber

99   MD: missing data

TERMINATION_OF_SERVICE   NUMBER

Termination of service. This variable documents for the Congress of
record, 1st-102nd Congresses, whether the member was elected to/served
in the next or in subsequent Congresses or, for the 103rd Congress,
whether the member was still serving in the 103rd.

To access only the final record for a member, use this variable as a
filter, including only those members coded 5 or 6-- member did not
subsequently serve or was still serving in the 103rd Congress.

0   Member served in the next Congress in the same chamber.

1   Member's subsequent service was in the same chamber but not in
      the Congress following the Congress of record.

2   Member served in the next Congress but in the other chamber.

3   Member's subsequent service was in the other chamber but not in
      the Congress following the Congress of record.

4   Member's subsequent service was in the same Congress but in the
      other chamber.

5   Member did not subsequently serve in Congress (as of the 103rd
      Congress).

6   Member was still serving in the 103rd Congress.

7   Member's subsequent service was in the same chamber in the same
      Congress but representing a different political party.

8   Subsequent service in same chamber, same Congress but
      representing a different seat.

9   MD: missing data

FIRST_HOUSE_2ND_CNTG_SVC   NUMBER

First House in which member served, contiguous to Congress of record.
This variable records the Congress number contiguous to the Congress of
record in which the member's first service in the House of
Representatives occurred up to and including the Congress of record. It
is useful for identifying and   examining the records of members
whose House service has been interrupted.

For example, if a member served in the House in the 34th through 38th
Congresses, the member's record for each Congress served in would be
coded '34' since service was never interrupted.

If a member served in the 94th and 95th House, had no service in the 96th, and was re-elected to the 97th-99th Houses, s/he would be coded '94' in the 94th-95th records and '97' in the 97th-99th records.

000   Inapplicable because member did not serve in the House of Representatives prior to or including the Congress of record.

-01. MD: missing data

FIRST_SENATE_2ND_CNTG_SVC   NUMBER

First Senate in which member served, contiguous to Congress of record. This variable records the Congress number contiguous to the Congress of record in which the member's first service in the Senate occurred up to and including the Congress of record. It is useful for identifying and examining the records of members whose Senate service has been interrupted.

For example, if a member served in the Senate in the 34th through 39th Congresses, the member's record for each Congress served in would be coded '34' since service was never interrupted.

If a Member served in the 94th through 96th Senates, was not re-elected to the 97th, and subsequently was elected/appointed to the 100th Senate, s/he would be coded '94' in the 94-96th records and '100' in the 100th and any subsequent records.

000. Inapplicable: member did not serve in the Senate prior to and including the Congress of record.
-01. MD: missing data

TERMS_SEATED_IN_HOUSE   NUMBER

Cumulative number of terms served in the House--excluding terms not seated. This variable indicates the number of Houses in which the member served, up to and including this House. A Congress to which a member was elected but not seated is not counted in the total. The prior service variables are current for the House and Senate up to and including the Congress of record. A member's service in a chamber is coded '00' until the Congress in which he/she actually begins serving in that chamber.

00   Member was not seated in or elected to the House prior to or in the Congress of record.
-1   MD: missing data.

TERMS_SEATED_IN_SENATE   NUMBER

Cumulative number of Senates served--excluding terms not seated, i.e., the number of Senates that the member served, up to and including this Senate. A Congress for which a member was elected but not seated is not counted in the total.

00   Member was not elected and seated in the Senate prior to or in the Congress of record.

-1   MD: missing data.

WHY_LEFT_THIS_CONGRESS   NUMBER

Why member left Congress of record, either at mid-term or at end of the
term, whichever is appropriate.

00   Won reelection or served in next Congress
01   Either defeated in general election, unseated, lost contested
      election, or election declared void
02   Defeated in primary
03   Died in office
04   Did not seek reelection, retired, or was not a candidate for
      renomination
05   Sought or accepted other office
06   Accepted federal office
07   Went to Senate
08   Resigned, withdrew, or expelled
09   Inapplicable because still serving in Congress (103rd Congress
      only)
10   Unknown
11   Changed political party affiliation mid-term
12   Switched to other Senate seat midterm
-1   MD: missing data

MONTH_ENTERED   NUMBER

Month entered this Congress. A two digit variable representing the
month a member's service began in the Congress of record. If the month
is unknown, '06' was entered.

01 January
02 February
03 March
04 April
05 May
06 June (or unknown)
07 July
08 August
09 September
10 October
11 November
12 December

-1 MD: missing data

DAY_ENTERED   NUMBER

Day entered this Congress. A two-digit variable indicating the day of
the month that a member entered the Congress of record. If the exact
day is unknown, '15' was entered. The actual date is coded.

01 The first of the month
02 The second of the month
       .

.
31 The thirty-first of the month
-1 MD: missing data

YEAR_ENTERED   NUMBER

Year entered this Congress. A three-digit variable indicating the year
a member entered the Congress of record. The year is coded as its last
three digits (i.e., '897' for 1897).

-1 MD: missing data

MONTH_LEFT   NUMBER

Month left this Congress. A two-digit variable indicating the month
that a member left the Congress of Record. If the exact month is
unknown, '06' was entered. Members still serving in the 103rd Congress
are coded '1' in their last record.

01 January
02 February
    .
    .
12 December
-1 MD: missing data

DAY_LEFT   NUMBER

Day left this Congress. A two-digit variable indicating the day a
member left the Congress of record. If the exact day is unknown, a '15'
was entered. Members still serving in the 103rd Congress are coded '3'
in their last record.

01 First day of the month
02 Second day of the month
     .
     .
31 Thirty-first day of the month
-1 MD: missing data

YEAR_LEFT   NUMBER

Year left this Congress. This three-digit variable indicates the year a
member left the Congress of record. The year is coded with the leading
'1' omitted. Members still serving in the 103rd Congress are coded
'995' in their last record.

-01. MD: missing data

STATE   CHARACTER (2)

Alphabetic abbreviation for state represented in Congress of record.
The same codes are used as STALPHA in the Party table.

PARTY   CHARACTER (4)

Alphabetic abbreviation for party represented in Congress of record. A
four character code that provides an alphabetic abbreviation for those
political parties that sent a combined total of at least fifty of their
members to Congress during the period 1789-1989. Following are the
abbreviations, the party, and in parentheses the ICPSR Party Code from
the ICPSR Collection of Historical Election Returns, 1788-1968:

FED   Federalist (0001)
AFED   Anti-Federalist (0010)
JEFD   Jefferson Democrat (0011)
NREP   National Republican (0025)
WHIG   Whig (0029)
SRD   State Rights Democrat (0046)
DEM   Democrat (0100)
JACD   Jackson Democrat (0101)
REP   Republican (0200)
UNIN   Unionist (0206)
UREP   United Republican (0212)
AMER   American (0310)
UKN   Unknown (9000)

TENURE_THIS_CONGRESS   NUMBER

Length of service in this Congress/chamber. This four-digit variable
(that includes 3 implied decimal places) documents the length of
service in the Congress of record in number and fraction of years. The
fractional parts of a year are listed below. A member who served only
one year and seven months in a Congress is coded '1583,' for example. A
full term is coded '2000.' The first column is for whole numbers; the
last three express a fraction. This variable was derived from variables
84, 86, 87, and 89. When only the year a member entered/left a Congress
was known, tenure was calculated using June of the year in question as
the enter/leave date.

Members still serving in the 103rd Congress are coded as if they have
completed their terms in the 103rd Congress. For example, a person
entering the 103rd Congress on 1/3/93 is coded 02000 on his/her 103rd
record.

0001. Less than 1 month
0083. One month
0167. Two months
0250. Three months
0333. Four months
0417. Five months
0500. Six months
0583. Seven months
0667. Eight months
0750. Nine months

```
0833.  Ten months
0917.  Eleven months
1000.  One year
0000.  MD: missing data
```

BEG_CUM_HOUSE_SERVICE   NUMBER

Cumulative House service as of beginning of the Congress of record.
This five digit field records the total length of service (in years) in
the House of Representatives as of the beginning of each Congress. The
first two columns are for whole numbers; the last three are implied
decimal places. A   full Congress is coded '02000'. The fractional
parts of a year are listed below.

```
00000  Did not serve in the House prior to the Congress of record
00001  Less than 1 month
00083  One month
00167  Two months
00250  Three months
00333  Four months
00417  Five months
00500  Six months
00583  Seven months
00667  Eight months
00750  Nine months
00833  Ten months
00917  Eleven months
01000  One year
-1000  MD: missing data
```

BEG_CUM_SENATE_SERVICE   NUMBER

Cumulative Senate service as of beginning of Congress of record. This
five digit field records the total length of service (in years) in the
Senate as of the beginning of each Congress. The first two columns are
for whole numbers; the last three are implied decimal places. For
example, a member who served one year and seven months in a Congress is
coded '01583'; a member who served one term and four months is coded
'02333.' The fractional parts of a year are listed below.

```
00000.  Did not serve in the Senate prior to the Congress of record
00001.  Less than 1 month
00083.  One month
00167.  Two months
00250.  Three months
00333.  Four months
00417.  Five months
00500.  Six months
00583.  Seven months
00667.  Eight months
00750.  Nine months
00833.  Ten months
00917.  Eleven months
-1000.  MD: missing data
```

BEGIN_CUM_CONGRESS_SERVICE   NUMBER

Cumulative congressional service as of the beginning of the Congress of
record. This five-digit field documents the length of service (in
years) in Congress as of the beginning of each Congress. The first two
columns are for whole numbers; the last three are implied decimal
places. A member who served for example, five terms and two months is
coded '10167.'

00000 Did not serve in Congress prior to the Congress of record
00001 Less than 1 month
00083 One month
00167 Two months
00250 Three months
00333 Four months
00417 Five months
00500 Six months
00583 Seven months
00667 Eight months
00750 Nine months
00833 Ten months
00917 Eleven months
-1000 MD: missing data

END_CUM_HOUSE_SERVICE   NUMBER

Cumulative House service as of the end of the Congress of record. This
variable documents the length of service (in years) in the House at the
end of the Congress of record. The first two columns are for whole
numbers; the last three are implied decimal places. Representatives
still serving in the 103rd Congress are coded as if they have completed
their terms in the 103rd   Congress (i.e., in their 103rd record,
V96 = V93 + V92).

00000 Did not serve in House prior to or in the Congress of record
00001 Less than 1 month
00083 One month
00167 Two months
00250 Three months
00333 Four months
00417 Five months
00500 Six months
00583 Seven months
00667 Eight months
00750 Nine months
00833 Ten months
00917 Eleven months
-1000 MD: missing data

END_CUM_SENATE_SERVICE   NUMBER

Cumulative Senate service as of the end of the Congress of record.
This variable documents the length of service (in years) in the Senate

at the end of the Congress of record. The first two columns are for whole numbers; the last three are implied decimal places. Senators still serving in the 103rd Congress are coded as if they have completed their terms in the 103rd Congress (i.e., in their 103rd record, V97 = V94 + V92).

```
00000.  Did not serve in the Senate prior to or in the Congress of
record
00001.  Less than 1 month
00083.  One month
00167.  Two months
00250.  Three months
00333.  Four months
00417.  Five months
00500.  Six months
00583.  Seven months
00667.  Eight months
00750.  Nine months
00833.  Ten months
00917.  Eleven months
-1000.  MD: missing data
```

END_CUM_CONGRESS_SERVICE   NUMBER

Cumulative congressional service as of end of Congress of record. This variable documents the member's cumulative congressional service (in years) at the end of the Congress of record. The first two columns are for whole numbers; the last three are implied decimal places. Members still serving in the 103rd Congress are coded as if they have completed their terms in the 103rd Congress (i.e., in their 103rd record, V98 = V95 + V92).

```
00001.  Less than 1 month
00083.  One month
00167.  Two months
00250.  Three months
00333.  Four months
00417.  Five months
00500.  Six months
00583.  Seven months
00667.  Eight months
00750.  Nine months
00833.  Ten months
00917.  Eleven months
-1000.  MD: missing data
```

NUMBER_OF_TERMS_IN_HOUSE   NUMBER

Cumulative number of terms served in House as of Congress of record. This variable counts all Congresses in which there was service in the House of Representatives, including the Congress of record, even if the member was not seated.

```
00  Member did not serve in the House prior to or in Congress of record
01  Served once
02  Served twice
      .
      .
30  Served in thirty Congresses in the House of Representatives
-1  MD: missing data
```

```
NUMBER_OF_TERMS_IN_SENATE                    NUMBER
```

Cumulative number of terms served in Senate as of Congress of record.
This variable counts all Congresses in which there was service in the
Senate, including the Congress of record, even if the member was not
seated.

```
00     Member did not serve in the Senate prior to or in Congress of
       record
01     Member served once
02     Member served twice
       .
       .
30     Served in thirty Congresses in the Senate
-1     MD: missing data
```

```
AGE_BEGINNING_THIS_CONGRESS                       NUMBER
```

Age at beginning of Congress of record. This variable documents a
member's age when s/he is sworn into Congress of record.

```
-1  MD: missing data
```

The Party Table

Preface on party codes: The party codes used generally conform to
abbreviations used by Kenneth C. Martis (1989). Following Martis, party
codes are provided for each House member for the 1st through the 24th
Congresses. For the 25th through 100th Congresses, multiple party codes
are provided only for those House members for whom various sources
attribute conflicting party affiliations. For information on how these
party codes were formulated, see Martis (1989), sections 2 and 3, pp.
4-22. For information on the party codes on individual members, see
Martis (1989), parts 3 and 4, pp. 243-496. Martis's party codes for
some House members may include some additional information or notes,
included as footnotes to the tables, which are not reflected in this
database. Dashes or missing entries in the Martis tables are indicated
in this file by zeros or missing entries.

These party variables were added to the preexisting database created by
Keith T. Poole and Howard L. Rosenthal, ICPSR 9822, "United States
Congressional Roll Call Voting Records, 1789-1987: Reformatted Data."
Several of the variables included in this file (MCNAME, CONGRESS,
MEMBER_ID, DIST, and PARTY) are taken from the Poole and Rosenthal
database.

Note: The variables BIOGDIR, GUIDE, DAUER, BELL, etc. are sources of
party identifications, and are cited in Martis (1989). In this dataset,
they only contain values when there was a disagreement with the final
determination of party identification in Martis (1989). Abbreviations
used for party identifications are listed below.

For an explanation of how Martis arrived at party identifications, and
a list of members for whom sources failed to agree on party
identifications, see Martis (1989), parts 3 and 4, pp. 243-496.

The following abbreviations are used in this data set:

Abt:	Abolitionist
Ad Ad:	Adams Bloc Adams
Ad-Clay:	Adams-Clay
Ad-Clay F:	Adams-Clay Federalist
Ad-Clay R:	Adams-Clay Republican
Ad D:	Adams Democrat
Ad F:	Adams Federalist
Ad Jac:	Adams Bloc Jackson
Admin:	Administration
Admin R:	Administration Republican
Admin(t):	Tendency to support the administration
Am:	American
Am Lab:	American Labor
Am Labi:	American Laborite
Anti-Abt:	Anti-Abolitionist
Anti-Ad F:	Anti-Adams Federalist
Anti-Admin:	Anti-Administration
Anti- Admin(t):	Tendency to oppose the administration
Anti-D:	Anti-Democrat
Anti-D+SR:	Anti-Democrat and States Rights
Anti-D [SR]:	Anti-Democrat [States Rights]
Anti-F:	Anti-Federalist
Anti-Jac:	Anti-Jackson
Anti-Jac D:	Anti-Jackson Democrat
Anti-Mas:	Anti-Mason
Anti-Mon D:	Anti-Monopoly Democrat
Anti-Monopt:	Anti-Monopolist
Anti-Monopt D:	Anti-Monopolist Democrat
Anti-Slav:	Anti-Slavery
Bord Unt:	Border Unionist
C:	Conservative
C Cen R:	Conservative Centrist Republican
Calh:	Calhoun
Calh Nul:	Calhoun Nullifier
CD:	Conservative Democrat
Cen R:	Centrist Republican
Cen+Rad:	Centrist and Radical
Clay D:	Clay Democrat
CR:	Conservative Republican
C+R:	Conservative and Republican
Com:	Communist
Craw:	Crawford
Craw R:	Crawford Republican
Craw Jac:	Crawford/Jackson
Cst Un:	Constitutional Union

D:	Democrat
D-C:	Democrat Conservative
D-R:	Democratic-Republican
D+Anti-M:	Democratic Anti-Masonic
D+Fr Soil:	Democrat and Free Soiler
D+R:	Democrat and Republican
DBI:	Democratic Bloc 1
DBII:	Democratic Bloc 2
DBIII:	Democratic Bloc 3
DBIV:	Democratic Bloc 4
DFL:	Democratic Farmer Labor
Doug D:	Douglas Democrat
Ext CR:	Extreme Conservative Republican
Ext Rad R:	Extreme Radical Republican
F:	Federalist
F [f]:	Federalist fringe
F [I]:	Federalist Independent
FBI:	Federalist Bloc 1
FBII:	Federalist Bloc 2
FBIII:	Federalist Bloc 3
FBIV:	Federalist Bloc 4
Far-Lab:	Farmer-Labor
Far-Labi:	Farmer-Laborite
Far Alnc:	Farmer Alliance
Fr Soil:	Free Soil
	Fr Soiler: Free Soiler. Please note: Free Soil and Free Soiler are both used as party identifications by Martis (1989).
Fr Soil D:	Free Soil Democrat
Fr Soil W:	Free Soil Whig
FSR:	Republicans who were Free Soilers
Fust:	Fusionist
Gold D:	Gold Democrat
I Ad:	Independent Adams
I Jac:	Independent Jackson
I:	Independent
I & D:	Independent and Democrat
I Sil R:	Independent Silver Republican
IC:	Independent Conservative
ID:	Independent Democrat
I[D]	Independent Democrat. Please note: Both ID and I[D] appear as abbreviations for Independent Democrat in Martis (1989).
IR:	Independent Republican
Jac:	Jackson
Jac D:	Jackson Democrat
Jac Jac:	Jackson Bloc Jackson
Jac B1 Jac:	Jackson Bloc 1 Jackson
Jac B2 Jac:	Jackson Bloc 2 Jackson
Jac R:	Jackson Republican
Jeff D:	Jefferson Democrat
Jeff R:	Jeffersonian Republican
Joh C:	Johnson Conservative
Law Ord:	Law and Order
L:	Liberal
LR:	Liberal Republican

Lib:	Liberty
Loco:	Loco-Foco
LR:	Liberal Republican
Mod R:	Modern Republican
NDR:	Republicans who were Northern Democrats
Non-Par:	Non-Partisan
Non-Par D:	Non-Partisan Democrat
Non-Par R:	Non-Partisan Republican
Non-A:	Non-aligned
NR:	National Republican
N-R:	National Republican. Please note: Martis (1989) uses both NR and N-R as abbreviations for National Republican Party.
North D:	Northern Democrat
North W:	Northern Whig
Null:	Nullifier
NWR:	Republicans who were Northern Whigs
Old Line W:	Old Line Whig
Opp:	Opposition
PP:	People's or Populist Party. See Martis (1989), pp. 45-46, for a discussion.
PP I:	Peoples' Independent
Pop:	Populist
Popu Sover:	Popular Sovereignty Democrat
Pro Bk S:	Pro-Black Suffrage Radical
Prog:	Progressive
Prog R:	Progressive Republican
Pt Tar D:	Protective Tariff Democrat
Q:	Quid
Q [f]:	Quid fringe
R:	Republican
R [Clinton]:	Republican Clintonian
R [CR]:	Republican Conservative Republican
R [DcR]:	Republican Discontented Republican
R [I]:	Republican Independent
R [invis]:	Republican Invisible
R [Madison]:	Republican Madisonian
R [Mav]:	Republican Maverick
R& Prog:	Republican and Progressive
Rad:	Radical
Rad Cen:	Radical Centrist
Rad R:	Radical Republican
Readj:	Readjuster
Readj D:	Readjuster Democrat
Readj I:	Readjuster Independent
Region I:	Regional Group 1
Region II:	Regional Group 2
Region III:	Regional Group 3
Ro R:	Roosevelt Republican
SDD:	So. Democrats who remained So. Democrats
Sil:	Silver
Sil R:	Silver Republican
Silvt:	Silverite
Soc:	Socialist
South BI:	South Bloc I
South D:	Southern Democrat

```
South East and West BI:        South East and West Bloc 1
South East and West BII:       South East and West Bloc 2
South East and West BIII:      South East and West Bloc 3
South W:                       Southern Whig
SR:                            States' Rights
SRD:                           States' Rights Democrat
SRW:                           States' Rights Whig
Stck:                          Sticker
Sq Deal:                       Square Deal
SU:                            Southern Unionists who became members of
                               the American Party and later the
                               Constitutional Union Party
SWD:                           So. Whigs who aligned with So. Democrats
Tar-for-Rev D:                 Tariff for Revenue Democrat
Tar D:                         Tariff Democrats
TRo R:                         Teddy Roosevelt Republican
Tyler Man:                     Tyler Man
UC:                            United Conservative
UD:                            United Democrat
Un:                            Union
Un C:                          Union Conservative
Uncd Unt:                      Unconditional Unionist
Un D:                          Union Democrat
Un R:                          Union Republican
Unt:                           Unionist
UR:                            United Republican
VB:                            Van Buren
VBC:                           Van Buren Conservative
VBD:                           Van Buren Democrat
VP:                            Vice President
W-D:                           Whig-Democrat
W:                             Whig
W [Loco Foco]:                 Whig [Loco Foco]
W+D:                           Whig and Democrat
War D:                         War Democrat
West BIV:                      West Bloc 4


STALPHA          CHARACTER(2)


State names. This variable is the two-digit alphabetical coding of the
names of the states that members of Congress represented in the
specific year of a given entry.

AK--Alaska
AL--Alabama
AR--Arkansas
AZ--Arizona
CA--California
CO--Colorado
CT--Connecticut
DE--Delaware
FL--Florida
GA--Georgia
HI--Hawaii
IA--Iowa
ID--Idaho
```

```
IL--Illinois
IN--Indiana
KS--Kansas
KY--Kentucky
LA--Louisiana
MA--Massachusetts
MD--Maryland
ME--Maine
MI--Michigan
MN--Minnesota
MO--Missouri
MS--Mississippi
MT--Montana
NC--North Carolina
ND--North Dakota
NE--Nebraska
NH--New Hampshire
NJ--New Jersey
NM--New Mexico
NV--Nevada
NY--New York
OH--Ohio
OK--Oklahoma
OR--Oregon
PA--Pennsylvania
RI--Rhode Island
SC--South Carolina
SD--South Dakota
TN--Tennessee
TX--Texas
UT--Utah
VA--Virginia
VT--Vermont
WA--Washington
WI--Wisconsin
WV--West Virginia
WY--Wyoming
```

STATE   NUMBER

ICPSR abbreviations for states represented by members of Congress in a
given year. These are the same codes at the STATE field in the
Election table.

MCNAME   CHARACTER(13)

Last name of the member. The initials of the first and middle names are
included when needed to distinguish from other members in the same
Congress. This list of names was developed by Keith T. Poole and Howard
Rosenthal in ICPSR 9822, "United States Congressional Roll Call Voting
Records, 1798-1987: Reformatted Data."

BIOGDIR   CHARACTER(7)

Member's party identification, according to the Biographical Directory
of the American Congress, 1774-1971. See Martis (1989), p. 13, for an
analysis of this as a source of party identification.

GUIDE   CHARACTER(10)

Member's party identification, according to Congressional Quarterly's
Guide to U.S. Elections (1975). See Martis (1989), p. 15, for an
analysis of this as a source of party identification.

CONGRESS   NUMBER

Individual Congresses by number.

DIST   NUMBER

District represented by Member. This variable includes codes for
standard single member districts, at-large districts, and districts in
which the Representative was elected on a general ticket. The district
number itself is used as the value given here for single member
districts as well as any so-called "plural districts". These plural
districts are not distinguished by a special code but they can be
identified by the presence of several Representatives, all regularly
elected, who have the same district number. In brief, all but seven
elections until 1970 had at least two House members elected from at-
large districts, that is state-wide elections. Multi-member districts
were also used from the 3rd to the 25th Congresses. See the discussion
of multi-member districts and at-large elections in CQ's Guide to
Congress (1994, 3rd ed., p. 916).

The code values are the same as the district field in the Election
table.

PARTY   NUMBER

Party identifications as determined by Martis (1989). Following Martis,
party codes are provided for each House member for the 1st through the
24th Congresses.

     1 Federalist
     9 Jefferson Republican
    10 Anti-Federalist
    11 Jefferson Democrat
    13 Democrat-Republican
    22 Adams
    25 National Republican
    26 Anti Masonic
    29 Whig
    34 Whig and Democrat
    37 Constitutional Unionist
    40 Anti-Democrat and States Rights
    41 Anti-Jackson Democrat
    43 Calhoun Nullifier
    44 Nullifier
    46 States Rights

```
  48  States Rights Whig
 100  Democrat
 101  Jackson Democrat
 103  Democrat and Anti-Mason
 104  Van Buren Democrat
 105  Conservative Democrat
 108  Anti-Lecompton Democrat
 110  Popular Sovereignty Democrat
 112  Conservative
 114  Readjuster
 117  Readjuster Democrat
 118  Tariff for Revenue Democrat
 119  United Democrat
 200  Republican
 202  Union Conservative
 203  Unconditional Unionist
 206  Unionist
 208  Liberal Republican
 212  United Republican
 213  Progressive Republican
 214  Non-Partisan and Republican
 215  War Democrat
 300  Free Soil
 301  Free Soil Democrat
 302  Free Soil Whig
 304  Anti-Slavery
 308  Free Soil American and Democrat
 310  American
 326  National Greenbacker
 328  Independent
 329  Ind. Democrat
 331  Ind. Republican
 333  Ind. Republican-Democrat
 336  Anti-Monopolist
 337  Anti-Monopoly Democrat
 340  Populist
 341  People's
 347  Prohibitionist
 353  Ind. Silver Republican
 354  Silver Republican
 355  Union
 356  Union Labor
 370  Progressive
 380  Socialist
 401  Fusionist
 402  Liberal
 403  Law and Order
 522  American Labor
 537  Farmer-Labor
 555  Jackson
 603  Ind. Whig
1060  Silver
1061  Emancipationist
1111  Liberty
1116  Conservative Republican
1275  Anti-Jackson
1346  Jackson Republican
```

```
3333  Opposition
4000  Anti-Administration
4444  Union
5000  Pro-Administration
6000  Crawford Federalist
6666  Crawford Republican
7000  Jackson Federalist
7777  Crawford Republican
8000  Adams-Clay Federalist
8888  Adams-Clay Republican
9000  Unknown
9999  Unknown
```

BELL   CHARACTER(5)

Member's party identification according to Bell (1973). See Martis
(1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this as a source of party
identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party
identifications.

DAUER   CHARACTER(17)

Member's party identification according to Dauer (1953). See Martis
(1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this as a source of party
identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party
identifications.

HOADLEY   CHARACTER(1)

Member's party identification according to Hoadley (1986). See Martis
(1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this as a source of party
identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party
identifications.

HENDERSN   CHARACTER(8)

Member's party identification according to Henderson (1970, 1773a,
1973b). See Martis (1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this as a source
of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in
making party identifications.

FIRSTFED   CHARACTER(4)

Member's party identification according to Jensen and Becker (1976-
1989), Den Boer (1984), and unpublished data. See Martis (1989), Part
4, for their use in making party identifications.

CUNNINGH   CHARACTER(6)

Member's party identification according to Cunningham (1957, 1963a,
1963b, 1978a, 1978b). See Martis (1989), p. 16, for an analysis of

Cunningham's party identifications. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for
their use in making party identifications.

LONGPTY   CHARACTER(5)

Member's party identification according to Long (1966). See Martis
(1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this source. See Martis (1989), Part
4, for its use in making party identifications.

NILES   CHARACTER(5)

Member's party identification according to the newspaper, Niles'
Register. See Martis (1989), pp. 14-15, for an analysis of this as a
source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use
in making party identifications.

HICKEY   CHARACTER(1)

Member's party identification according to Hickey (1972, 1978, 1979).
See Martis (1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this as a source of party
identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party
identifications.

NIELSEN   CHARACTER(19)

Member's party identification according to Nielsen (1968). See Martis
(1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this as a source of party
identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party
identifications.

GLOBE   CHARACTER(4)

Member's party identification according to the newspaper, the
Congressional Globe. See Martis (1989), p. 15, for an analysis of this
as a source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its
use in making party identifications.

LYNN   CHARACTER(7)

Member's party identification according to Lynn (1972a, 1972b). See
Martis (1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this as a source of party
identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party
identifications.

LINDEEN   CHARACTER(4)

Member's party identification according to Lindeen (n.d.). See Martis
(1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this as a source of party

identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party identifications.

HATZENBU   CHARACTER(9)

Member's party identification according to Hatzenbuehler (1972) and Hatzenbuehler and Ivie (1980, 1983). See Martis (1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this as a source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party identifications.

MCLAUGHL   CHARACTER(5)

Member's party identification according to McLaughlin (1983, 1985). See Martis (1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this as a source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party identifications.

BOWLING

Member's party identification according to Bowling (1968, 1987). See Martis (1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this as a source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party identifications.

LAMPI   CHARACTER(6)

Member's party identification according to Lampi (n.d.). See Martis (1989), pp. 15-16, for an analysis of this as a source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party identifications.

PRESVOTE   CHARACTER(4)

Member's party identification according to the presidential vote of 1825 in the U.S. House of Representatives as given in Niles' Weekly Register, vol. 27, Feb. 19, 1825, p. 387. See Martis (1989), pp. 14-15, for an analysis of this as a source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party identifications.

KYGAZETT   CHARACTER(5)

Member's party identification according to the Kentucky Gazette (Lexington). See Martis (1989), pp. 30-31, for an analysis of party identifications in the early Jacksonian period. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party identifications.

MATTHIAS   CHARACTER(4)

Member's party identification according to Benjamin Matthias (1835).
See Martis (1989), pp. 30-31, for an analysis of party identifications
in the early Jacksonian period. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use
in making party identifications.

GUIDEOPP   CHARACTER(12)

Party identifications of the electoral opponents of the elected member
according to CQ's Guide to U.S. Elections (1985, 2nd ed.). See Martis
(1989), p. 15, for an analysis of this as a source of party
identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party
identifications.

CONGDIR   CHARACTER(14)

Member's party identification according to the Congressional Directory,
published throughout congressional history. See Martis (1989), p. 14,
for an analysis of this as a source of party identification. See Martis
(1989), Part 4, for its use in making party identifications.

WORLD   CHARACTER(8)

Member's party identification according to the World Almanac and Book
of Facts (1868-1985). See Martis (1989), p. 15, for an analysis of this
as a source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its
use in making party identifications.

TRIBUNE   CHARACTER(20)

Member's party identification according to the newspaper, the New York
Tribune. See Martis (1989), p. 15, for an analysis of this as a source
of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in
making party identifications.

SPEAKER   CHARACTER(20)

Member's party identification as indicated by his/her vote for the
Speaker of the House. See Martis (1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this
as a source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its
use in making party identifications.

BIOD1913   CHARACTER(7)

Member's party identification according to the Biographical Directory
of the American Congress, 1913 ed.. See Martis (1989), p. 13, for an
analysis of this as a source of party identification. See Martis
(1989), Part 4, for its use in making party identifications.

ICPSR2   CHARACTER(5)

Senators' party identification according to the ICPSR 0004, "United States Congressional Roll Call Voting Records." See Martis (1989), p. 13, for an analysis of this as a source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party identifications.

CONGLOBE   CHARACTER(5)

Member's party identification according to the newspaper, the Congressional Globe. See Martis (1989), p. 15, for an analysis of this as a source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party identifications.

INTELLIG   CHARACTER(4)

Member's party identification according to the newspaper, the National Intelligencer. See Martis (1989), p. 16, for an analysis of contemporary newspapers as a source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use in making party identifications.

MCPHERS   CHARACTER(5)

Member's party identification according to MacPherson (1868-1894). See Martis (1989) for an analysis of party identifications in the post-Civil War period. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for the use of this source in making party identifications.

BLAINE   CHARACTER(2)

Member's party identification according to Blaine (1886). See Martis (1989), p. 39, for an analysis of party identifications in the post-Civil War period. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for the use of this source in making party identifications.

BENEDICT   CHARACTER(27)

Member's party identification according to Benedict (1974). See Martis (1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this as a source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for the use of this source in making party identifications.

CURRY   CHARACTER(4)

Member's party identification according to Curry (1966, 1968). See Martis (1989), p. 16, for an analysis of this as a source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for the use of this source in making party identifications.

LEXGAZZ   CHARACTER(2)

Member's party identification according to the newspaper, the Lexington Gazette. See Martis (1989), p. 355, for an analysis of party identifications in the period in which this newspaper was used as a source. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for the use of this source in making party identifications.

RICHWHIG   CHARACTER(2)

Member's party identification according to the newspaper, the Richmond Whig. See Martis (1989), p. 355, for an analysis of party identifications in the period in which this newspaper was used as a source. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for the use of this source in making party identifications.

SMITH   CHARACTER(3)

Member's party identification according to the speech of the Hon. S.A. Smith of Tenn. in the U.S. House of Representatives, April 4, 1856, Appendix to the Congressional Globe, 34th Congress, 1st Session, pp. 351-355. See Martis (1989), pp. 32-34, for an analysis of party identifications in the antebellum period. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for the use of this source in making party identifications.

MEMBER_ID   NUMBER

ICPSR identification number for each member. Same as MEMBER_ID in the other database tables.

GUIDECLS   CHARACTER (8)

Member's party identification from Congressional Quarterly's Guide to U.S. Elections, 2nd ed. (1985). See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use as a source of party identification.

GIUNTA   CHARACTER (18)

Member's party identification according to Giunta (1980). See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use as a source of party identification.

RYAN   CHARACTER (18)

Member's party identification according to Ryan (1971). See Martis (1989), pp. 27-28, for an analysis of this as a source of party identification. See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use as a source of party identification.

SWANSTRM   CHARACTER (2)

Member's party identification according to Swanstrom (1962). See Martis (1989), Part 4, for its use as a source of party identification.

```
PHNXGAZ                        CHARACTER (8)
```

Member's party identification according to Phenix Gazette (sic). See
Martis (1989). Part 3, for its use as a source of party identification.

```
SILBEY                         CHARACTER (8)
```

Member's party identification according to Silbey (1967). See Martis
(1989), Part 4, for its use as a source of party identification.

```
BOGUE                          CHARACTER (10)
```

Member's party identification according to Bogue (1981). See Martis
(1989), Part 4, for its use as a source of party identification.

```
BIOD1911                       CHARACTER (13)
```

Member's party identification according to the Biographical Congress
Directory, 1774-1911 (see U.S. Congress. Senate. 1913). See Martis
(1989), Part 4, for its use as a source of party identification.

```
STEGMAIR                       CHARACTER (10)
```

Member's party identification according to Stegmaier (1975). See Martis
(1989), Part 4, for its use as a source of party identification.

Data About Congressional Committees

The Committee Table

```
CONGRESS          NUMBER
```

Number of the specific Congress. The First Congress is numbered one,
the Hundredth Congress is numbered 100, etc.

```
CONGRESS_SESSION       NUMBER
```

Number of session. Regular sessions are coded "1," "2," and "3."
Special sessions are coded "0". Note: data on congressional sessions in
this table are incomplete. The authoritative version of the variable
CONGRESS_SESSION, containing all data on congressional sessions, can be
found in the Rollcall table of this database.

```
MEMBER_ID         NUMBER
```

The ICPSR assigned Members 5-digit codes in alphabetical order from the
1961 edition of the Biographical Directory. These ran from 00001 to
10471. Members sworn after 1961 were numbered alphabetically within
each of the successive Congresses to which they were originally
elected. Replacement Members are numbered in chronological order.

COMMITTEE   NUMBER

Name of the committee within each chamber. The following lists each of
the House and Senate standing committees and the select committees
since the 38th Congress for the House and the 46th Congress for the
Senate, along with the committee's code number (Code), the Congress in
which it was established (Cong. Est.), the Congress in which it was
abolished (Cong. Abol.), and the committee name (Committee), which may
be abbreviated. Where committees were still in existence as of 1992,
the codebook entry under Cong. Abol. contains a dash (---).

Each of the multitude of House and Senate select committees created in
earlier Congresses has a number corresponding to the number of the
Congress and the sequence in which it was created. For example, the
fiftieth House select committee created in the Eleventh Congress would
be numbered 11.50. The committee rosters (organized by committee) and
the member rosters (organized alphabetically by member) for all the
committee assignments in this data set will be published by
Congressional Quarterly in 2001 (Charles Stewart, Garrison Nelson, and
David Canon, eds.).

Different coding schemes for committees have been used for different
eras. For example, the House Committee on Agriculture does not always
have the same code throughout different eras even though its
jurisdictions has remained substantially the same.

Note: Caution should be taken in using data on committees. Congress has
adopted many different rules governing committees over the centuries.
Analysis of them should take these into account. For example, an
analysis of committee membership must take into account the fact that
members of standing committees have been selected in many different
ways, and for different periods of time.

For a overviews about changing House and Senate rules on committees,
see Deering and Smith (1997), Haynes (1938), McConachie (1898), and
Nelson (1993).

HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE CODES, 1st-37th CONGRESSES:

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name
1	8	37	Accounts
2	16	37	Agriculture
23	3	37	Claims
25	16	37	Commerce
26	4	15	Commerce and Manufactures
31	10	37	District of Columbia
45	1	37	Elections
49	28	36	Engraving
50	36	37	Enrolled Bills
54	37	37	Exp., Interior
57	14	37	Expend., Navy
58	14	37	Expend., P.O.
59	14	37	Expend., State

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name
60	14	37	Expend., Treasury
61	14	37	Expend., War
63	14	37	Expend., Public Buildings
72	17	37	Foreign Affairs
102	17	37	Indian Affairs
111	22	37	Invalid Pensions
121	13	37	Judiciary
133	36	37	Library
141	16	37	Manufactures
144	25	37	Mileage
145	17	37	Military Affairs
146	19	21	Military Pensions
147	24	37	Militia
151	17	37	Naval Affairs
161	36	37	Pacific Railroad
162	25	37	Patents
164	13	19	Pensions and Revolutionary Claims
166	10	37	Post Offices and Post Roads
167	36	37	Printing
168	14	37	Private Land Claims
169	25	37	Public Buildings and Grounds
170	13	37	Public Expenditures
171	9	37	Public Lands
183	4	37	Revisal and Unfinished Business
185	19	37	Revolutionary Claims
186	22	37	Revolutionary Pensions
189	22	37	Roads and Canals
190	31	37	Rules
211	19	37	Territories
242	4	37	Ways and Means

HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE CODES, 38TH-79TH CONGRESSES:

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name
1	38	79	Accounts
2	38	79	Agriculture
3	46	69	Alcoholic Liquor Traffic
4	39	79	Appropriations
11	39	79	Banking and Currency
21	45	79	Census
22	39	79	Civil Service
23	38	79	Claims
24	38	79	Coinage, Weights, and Measures
25	38	51	Commerce
31	38	79	District of Columbia

33	51	75	Disposition of Executive Papers
41	48	79	Education
42	40	47	Education and Labor
44	45	79	Election of President and Vice President...
45	38	53	Elections
46	54	79	Elections # 1
47	54	79	Elections # 2
48	54	79	Elections # 3
50	38	79	Enrolled Bills
51	51	69	Expends., Agriculture
52	63	69	Expends., Commerce
53	59	62	Expends., Commerce and Labor
54	38	69	Expends., Interior
55	43	69	Expends., Justice
56	63	69	Expends., Labor
57	38	69	Expends., Navy
58	38	69	Expends., Post Office
59	38	69	Expends., State
60	38	69	Expends., Treasury
61	38	69	Expends., War
62	70	79	Expends., Executive Departments
63	38	69	Expends., Public Buildings
71	64	79	Flood Control
72	38	79	Foreign Affairs
74	40	43	Freedman Bureau
101	51	79	Immigration and Naturalization
102	38	79	Indian Affairs
103	57	69	Industrial Arts and Expositions
104	56	79	Insular Affairs
109	52	79	Interstate and Foreign Commerce
111	38	79	Invalid Pensions
112	69	79	Irrigation and Reclamation
113	51	68	Irrigation of Arid Lands (renamed #112)
121	38	79	Judiciary
131	48	79	Labor
132	46	61	Levees and Improvements of the Miss. River
133	38	79	Library
141	38	61	Manufactures
142	70	79	Memorials
143	50	79	Merchant Marine and Fisheries
144	38	69	Mileage
145	38	79	Military Affairs
147	38	61	Militia
148	39	79	Mines and Mining
149	42	45	Mississippi Levees (renamed # 132)

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name
151	38	79	Naval Affairs
161	38	61	Pacific Railroads
162	38	79	Patents
163	46	79	Pensions
166	38	79	Post Office and Post Roads
167	38	79	Printing
168	38	61	Private Land Claims
169	38	79	Public Buildings and Grounds
170	38	47	Public Expenditures
171	38	79	Public Lands
181	41	69	Railways and Canals
182	41	68	Reform in the Civil Service
183	38	40	Revisal & Unfinished Business (renamed # 184)
184	40	79	Revisal of the Laws
185	38	42	Revolutionary Claims
186	38	46	Revolutionary Pensions
187	48	79	Rivers and Harbors
188	63	79	Roads
189	38	41	Roads and Canals
190	38	79	Rules
211	38	79	Territories
221	79	79	Un-American Activities
231	47	61	Ventilation and Acoustics
241	43	79	War Claims
242	38	79	Ways and Means

HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE CODES, 80th-101ST CONGRESSES:

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name
102	16	---	Agriculture
104	38	---	Appropriations
106	80	---	Armed Services
111	38	93	Banking and Currency (renamed 112)
112	94	94	Banking, Currency and Housing (renamed 113)
113	95	---	Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs
115	93	---	Budget
120	80	---	District of Columbia
124	80	---	Education and Labor
126	80	82	Expenditures in the Exec. Depts. (renamed 138)
128	97	---	Energy and Commerce
132	80	93	Foreign Affairs (renamed 150)
134	96	---	Foreign Affairs (current)
138	83	---	Government Operations
142	80	---	House Administration
146	82	102	Interior and Insular Affairs (renamed 164)

148	91	93	Internal Security (abolished)
150	94	95	International Affairs (renamed 134)
152	80	96	Interstate and Foreign Commerce (renamed 128)
156	80	---	Judiciary
160	80	---	Merchant Marine and Fisheries
164	103	---	Natural Resources
168	80	---	Post Office and Civil Service
170	80	81	Public Lands (renamed 146)
172	80	93	Public Works (renamed 173)
173	94	---	Public Works and Transportation
176	80	---	Rules
180	86	93	Science and Astronautics (renamed 181)
181	94	99	Science and Technology (renamed 182)
182	100	---	Science, Space, and Technology
184	94	---	Small Business
186	90	---	Standards of Official Conduct
188	80	90	UnAmerican Activities (renamed 148)
192	80	---	Veterans' Affairs
196	80	---	Ways and Means

HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE CODES, 38TH-79TH CONGRESSES:

As the following committee descriptions note, there are many different kinds of select committees, including permanent, ad hoc select, and special and ad hoc. To make matters more confusing, Congress can inconsistently apply these labels. So, for example, the same kind of select committee can possess different kinds of authority. For an overview of the different kinds of select committees, see Nelson (1993).

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name
1	51	51	Accounts of J. P. Leedom, Late Sgt. at Arms
4	49	49	Admission to H. Floor in Violation of Rules
7	47	52	Alcoholic Liquor Traffic
10	48	49	American Ship Building
13	63	63	Assault on Rep. Sims of Tenn. by C. C. Glover
16	48	48	Boynton Investigation
19	66	67	Budget
25	56	56	Contested Case of Brigham H. Roberts
28	56	56	Centennial of the Louisiana Purchase
31	56	56	Centennial of Washington City
34	47	52	Civil Service Reform
37	52	52	Columbian Exposition
40	79	79	Study and Survey of Nat'l Defense Prog.
43	73	73	Conservation of Wildlife Resources
46	60	60	Distribution of Rms. in the H. Office Bldg.

187	65	65	Investigate Ordnance and Ammunition
190	73	73	Investigate Real Estate Bondholders' Reorgs.
193	58	58	Relations of Members with Post Office Dept.
196	79	79	Investigate Supplies and Shortages of Food
199	62	62	Taylor and Other Systems of Shop Mgement.
202	74	74	Special Comm. on the Amer. Retail Fed.
205	62	62	Investigate the American Sugar Refining Co.
208	56	57	Appt. and Payment of H. Employees
211	63	63	Investigate the Cotton Situation in the South
214	79	79	Investigate the Disposition of Surplus Prop.
217	67	67	Investigate Escape of G.C. Bergdoll
220	78	78	Investigate the FCC.
223	59	59	Gov. Hosp. for the Insane (St. Eliz.)
226	47	47	Investigate the Charges against John Bailey
229	76	76	Spec. Comm. on the NLRB
232	65	65	Investigate the National Security League
235	52	52	Investigate the Panama Canal Company
238	52	52	Investigate the Pension Bureau
241	68	68	Prep., Sale, and Disposition of Gov....
244	51	51	Investigate Proposed Purchase of Ballot Boxes
247	78	78	Investigate Seizure of Montgomery Ward Co.
250	62	62	Investigate United States Steel Corporation
253	60	60	Investigation of Charges Made by G. L. Lilley
256	56	56	Investigation of Hazing at Military Academy
259	51	52	Irrigation of Arid Lands
262	54	54	Leavenworth Soldiers' Home Investigation
265	50	50	Library Building
268	63	63	Investigation of Alleged Lobbying by NAM
271	48	48	Ordnance and Gunnery
274	47	48	Payment of Pensions, Bounty, and Back Pay
277	70	70	Penal and Reformatory Institutions
280	78	79	Spec. Comm. on Post-War Econ. Policy, Plan.
283	78	79	Post-War Military Policy
286	60	60	Pres. Message Relating to the Secret Service
292	47	48	Public Health
295	60	60	Investigate the Price of Pulp and Paper
298	57	57	Purchase of Danish West Indian Islands
301	49	49	Railroad Labor Troubles
304	50	50	Reading Railroad Strike
307	67	67	Readjustment of Service Pay
310	52	52	Rep. T. Watson's Charges of Drunkenness
313	68	68	Shipping Bd. and Emergency Fleet Corporation
316	66	66	Shipping Board Operations
319	51	51	Silver Pool Investigation
325	64	64	Striking from Record Rep. Starks's Remarks

Code			
328	76	76	Spec. Comm. on the Anthracite Emergency Prog.
331	49	49	Telephone Investigation
334	48	48	Tenth Census
337	55	57	Twelfth Census
340	73	75	Un-American Activities (Special Committee)
343	61	61	Useless House Documents in the Folding Room
346	47	52	Ventilation and Acoustics Hall of H. of Reps.
349	66	66	Investigate Right of V. L. Berger to H. Seat
352	65	66	Water Power
355	47	47	Women's Suffrage
358	51	51	World's Fair

HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE CODES, 80TH-101ST CONGRESSES

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name
201	77	83	Chamber Improvements
202	77	93	Small Business (became standing 184)
203	80	80	Newsprint
204	80	80	Foreign Aid
205	80	80	Investigate Transactions on Commodity Exchanges
206	80	93	Investigate Campaign Expenditures
207	80	80	Investigate the Fed. Communications Commission
208	81	81	Lobbying Activities
209	81	82	Investigate Use of Chemicals, Pesticides, and Insecticides in and with...Food Products
210	81	82	Investigate Abuses in Educ., Training, and Loan Guaranty Programs of WWII Veterans
211	82	82	Katyn Forest Massacre
212	82	82	Investigate Tax Exempt Fdtns. and Other Orgs.
213	82	82	Offensive, Undesirable Bks., Mags., Comic Bks.
214	83	83	Investigate Tax Exempt Fdtns. and Other Orgs.
215	83	83	Communist Aggression
216	83	84	Certain Benefits for Surviving Dependents of Deceased Members and Former Members of Armed Forces
217	84	84	Financial Position of White County Bridge Commission
218	84	--	House Recording Studio
219	85	85	Astronautics and Space Exploration (became Standing 180)
220	87	87	Administration of Export Control Act of 1949
221	88	88	Government Research
222	88	88	Study Factors Relating to General Welfare and Education of Congressional Pages
223	89	89	Standards and Conduct
224	90	90	Seating of Adam Clayton Powell in 90th Congress
225	90	94	House Beauty Shop
226	91	93	Regulate Parking on the H. Side of Capitol

227	91	93	Crime
228	91	93	House Restaurant
229	91	91	Investigate All Aspects of U.S. Military Involvement in Southeast Asia
230	93	93	Committees I (Bolling)
231	94	102	Aging (Permanent Select Committee)
232	94	94	Intelligence (Nedzi)
233	94	95	Intelligence (Pike)
234	94	96	Outer Continental Shelf (an ad hoc select committee, which are relatively rare panels distinguished by the possession of legislative authority).
235	94	94	Study Prob. of U.S. Servicemen MIA in SE Asia
236	94	94	Professional Sports
237	94	102	Narcotics Abuse and Control
238	94	95	Assassinations
239	95	95	Ethics
240	95	95	Congressional Operations
241	95	95	Energy (ad hoc)
242	95	--	Intelligence (Permanent Select Committee)
243	95	96	Population
244	96	96	Committees II (Patterson)
245	98	102	Children, Youth and Families
246	98	102	Hunger
247	100	100	Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran
248	100	100	Fire safety

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE CODES, 1st-48th CONGRESSES:

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name
4	19	48	Agriculture (renamed # 5)
5	48	48	Agriculture and Forestry
7	40	48	Appropriations
9	16	48	Audit and Control Sen. Contingent Expenses
24	43	48	Civil Service and Retrenchment
25	14	48	Claims
28	19	48	Commerce
29	14	18	Commerce and Manufactures
42	14	48	District of Columbia
47	40	41	Education (renamed # 47)
48	41	48	Education and Labor
51	17	48	Engrossed Bills
52	27	48	Epidemic Diseases
70	48	48	Expenditures of Public Money
73	14	48	Finance
75	48	48	Fish and Fisheries

Code			Committee Name
78	14	48	Foreign Relations
92	46	48	Improvement of Miss. River and Tributaries
93	16	48	Indian Affairs
102	42	42	Investigation and Retrenchment
111	14	48	Judiciary
122	15	48	Library
131	19	48	Manufactures
132	14	48	Military Affairs
134	14	34	Militia
135	39	48	Mines and Mining
142	14	48	Naval Affairs
162	38	42	Pacific Railroads
163	25	48	Patents
165	14	48	Pensions
168	14	48	Post Office and Post Roads
169	27	48	Printing
170	19	48	Private Land Claims
171	42	48	Privileges and Elections
172	16	34	Public Buildings (renamed # 173)
173	35	48	Public Buildings and Grounds
176	14	48	Public Lands
181	43	48	Railroads
184	27	34	Retrenchment
186	40	48	Revision of the Laws
187	22	48	Revolutionary Claims
188	16	34	Roads and Canals
189	43	48	Rules
201	28	48	Territories
204	46	48	Transportation Routes to the Seaboard

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE CODES, 49TH-79TH CONGRESSES:

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name
5	49	79	Agriculture and Forestry
7	49	79	Appropriations
9	49	79	Audit and Control of Sen. Contingent Expenses
13	63	79	Banking and Currency
21	58	66	Canadian Relations
22	50	66	Census
23	67	79	Civil Service
24	49	66	Civil Service and Retrenchment (renamed # 23)
25	49	79	Claims
26	56	66	Coast and Insular Survey
27	49	66	Coast Defenses
28	49	79	Commerce

31	61	66	Conservation of National Resources
34	54	66	Corporations Organized in District of Columbia
35	58	66	Cuban Relations
41	61	66	Disposition of Useless Papers in Exec. Depts.
42	49	79	District of Columbia
48	49	79	Education and Labor
51	49	66	Engrossed Bills
52	49	79	Enrolled Bills
55	49	54	Epidemic Diseases
56	54	57	Est. the Univ. of the U.S. (renamed # 211)
57	49	66	Examine Branches of the Civil Service
58	67	79	Expends., Executive Departments
59	61	66	Expends., Agriculture
60	64	66	Expends., Commerce
61	62	63	Expends., Commerce and Labor
62	61	66	Expends., Justice
63	63	66	Expends., Labor
64	61	66	Expends., Navy
65	61	66	Expends., Interior
66	61	66	Expends., Treasury
67	60	66	Expends., State
68	61	66	Expends., War
69	61	66	Expends., Post Office Department
70	49	50	Expenditures of Public Money
73	49	79	Finance
74	49	66	Fisheries
76	61	66	Five Civilized Tribes of Indians
78	49	79	Foreign Relations
79	54	66	Forest Reservations and the Protection of Game
80	56	66	Geological Survey
91	51	79	Immigration
92	49	57	Improvement of Miss. River and Tributaries
93	49	79	Indian Affairs
94	53	66	Indian Depredations
95	61	66	NA
97	56	79	Interoceanic Canal
98	50	79	Interstate Commerce
101	61	66	Indian Lands
103	58	59	NA
104	67	79	Irrigation and Reclamation
105	52	66	Irrigation and Reclamation
111	49	79	Judiciary
122	49	79	Library
131	49	79	Manufactures

132	49	79	Military Affairs
135	49	79	Mines and Mining
136	58	66	Mississippi River Improvements
141	62	66	NA
142	49	79	Naval Affairs
154	51	60	Org., Conduct, and Expends. of Exec. Depts.
161	56	66	Pacific Islands and Porto Rico
162	53	66	Pacific Railroads
163	49	79	Patents
165	49	79	Pensions
166	56	66	Philippines
168	49	79	Post Office and Post Roads
169	49	79	Printing
170	49	66	Private Land Claims
171	49	79	Privileges and Elections
173	49	79	Public Buildings and Grounds
174	61	61	Public Expenditures
175	55	66	Public Health and National Quarantine
176	49	66	Public Lands (renamed # 177)
177	67	79	Public Lands and Surveys
181	49	66	Railroads
182	53	57	Relations with Canada
183	56	57	Relations with Cuba
185	66	67	Revision of the Laws
186	49	60	Revision of the Laws
187	49	66	Revolutionary Claims
189	49	79	Rules
193	61	66	Standards, Weights, and Measures
201	49	66	Territories
202	67	79	Territories and Insular Possessions
203	61	66	Transportation and Sale of Meat Products
204	49	66	Transportation Routes to the Seaboard
211	58	66	University of the United States
231	61	66	Women's Suffrage

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE CODES, 80TH-101ST CONGRESSES:

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name
302	85	95	Aeronautical and Space Sciences (became part of 321)
304	80	95	Agriculture and Forestry (renamed 305)
305	95	---	Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry
306	80	---	Appropriations
308	80	---	Armed Services
313	80	91	Banking and Currency (renamed 314)

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name
314	92	---	Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
316	93	---	Budget
320	88	95	Commerce (renamed 321)
321	95	---	Commerce, Science, and Transportation
324	80	95	District of Columbia (became part of 344)
328	80	82	Expenditures in Executive Depts. (renamed 342)
330	95	---	Energy and Natural Resources
332	95	---	Environment and Public Works
336	80	---	Finance
338	80	---	Foreign Relations
342	83	95	Government Operations (renamed 344)
344	95	---	Governmental Affairs
348	95	95	Human Resources (renamed 362)
352	81	95	Interior and Insular Affairs (renamed 330)
354	80	87	Interstate and Foreign Commerce (renamed 320)
358	80	---	Judiciary
362	95	---	Labor and Human Resources
363	80	95	Labor and Public Welfare (renamed 348)
370	80	95	Post Office and Civil Service (became part of 344)
372	80	80	Public Lands (renamed 352)
374	80	95	Public Works (renamed 332)
380	80	---	Rules and Administration
384	98	---	Small Business
388	92	---	Veterans' Affairs

SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE CODES, 46TH-79TH CONGRESSES:

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name
1	51	51	Administrative Service of the Senate
2	49	49	Add. Accommodations for Library of Cong.
4	47	47	Alleged Corruption, Distilled Spirit Tax Bill
5	58	58	Appt., Postmaster, Hastings, Neb.
7	47	47	Armament of Navy and Seacoast Defenses
10	46	46	Results of Elections of Pres., V.P.
13	79	79	Atomic Energy
16	53	53	Attempted Bribery of Sens. on Sugar Tariff
19	46	46	Admit Cab. Officers to Seats on Sen. Floor
22	47	47	Sen. and H. Chamber Seats for Cab. Officers
25	51	51	Bill to Est. the Univ. of the U.S.
28	68	68	Campaign Expenditures in 1924
31	49	51	Centennial of U.S. Constitution
34	64	64	Clerical Assistance to Sens.
37	47	47	Collection of Internal Revenue in N.C.
40	50	50	Commerce between U.S. and Canada
43	49	49	Compensation of Employees of Sen.

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name
307	67	67	Investigate the Veterans' Bureau
310	75	77	Investigate Unemployment and Relief
313	61	61	Investigate Wages and Prices of Commodities
316	70	71	Illegal Appts., Dismissals in Civil Service
319	50	51	Irrigation and Reclamation of Arid Lands
322	74	74	U.S. Land and Water Policies
325	52	52	Laws Concerning National Banks
328	62	62	H. Message on Impeachment of Judge Archibald
331	50	50	Methods of Business in the Exec. Depts.
334	53	60	National Banks
337	66	66	National Budget System
340	67	68	Nine Ft. Channel from Great Lakes to Gulf
343	67	67	U.S. Occup., Admin. of Haiti, Dom. Repub.
346	46	46	Infectious Diseases Among Animals
349	71	72	Post Office Leases
352	78	78	Post-War Economic Policy and Planning
355	52	53	Quadro-Centennial
358	67	67	Readjustment of Service Pay
361	66	66	Reconstruction and Production
364	67	67	Reforestation
367	51	52	Relations with Canada
370	74	76	Reorganization of Executive Agencies
373	51	52	Report of the Pacific Railroad Commission
376	50	50	Report of the Pacific Railway Commission
379	79	79	Roofs, Skylights Over Wings of Capitol
382	76	76	1940 Sen. Campaign Expends.
385	57	60	Standards, Wts., and Measures
388	48	49	Steel Producing Capacity for Navy
391	52	52	Stocks and Bonds Issued by D.C Inc. Cos.
394	76	79	Study Problems of Amer. Small Business
397	75	76	Taxation of Gov. Securities and Salaries
400	63	63	Telepost and Its Uses in the Post Office
403	47	49	Tenth Census
406	46	46	Tenth Census
409	50	58	Transportation and Sale of Meat Products
412	53	60	Trespassers on Indian Lands
415	72	72	Unemployment Insurance
418	52	54	Univ. of the U.S.
421	59	59	Ventilation and Acoustics
424	71	79	Wildlife Resources
427	47	60	Woman Suffrage

MODERN SENATE SELECT OR SPECIAL COMMITTEES, 80TH--101ST CONGRESSES

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name

401	77	80	Investigating National Defense Prog. (Sp.)
402	79	82	Roofs and Skylights over the Senate (Sp.)
403	80	80	Study Probs. of Am. Small Business (Sp.)
404	81	97	Small Business (became Standing)
405	82	82	Organized Crime in Interst. Commerce (Sp.)
406	83	83	Study Rates of Compensation of Certain Officers and Employees of Sen. (Sp.)
407	83	83	Study Censure Charges [agst. Sen. McCarthy]
408	83	83	Mail Cover of Mail of Senators
409	84	85	Disarmament (Sp.)
410	84	85	Senate Reception Room (Sp.)
411	84	84	Investigate Attempt to Influence Vote of Senator Case (R-SD)
412	84	84	Investigate Attempts to Improperly Influence Senators
413	84	85	Foreign Assistance by U.S. Gov. (Sp.)
414	85	86	Improper Activities in Labor-Mgement. Field
415	85	85	Astronautics and Space Exploration (Sp.)
416	85	86	Preservation, Hist. Records of Sen. (Sp.)
417	86	86	National Water Resources
418	86	86	Unemployment Problems (Sp.)
419	87	---	Aging (Sp.)
420	87	87	National Fuels Study (Sp.)
421	89	94	Standards and Conduct
422	89	90	Organization of Congress (Sp.)
423	90	90	Unmet Basic Needs Among the [U.S.] People
424	91	94	Nutrition and Human Needs
425	91	92	Equal Educational Opportunity
426	92	94	Termination of the Nat'l Emergency (Sp.)
427	92	92	Study Secret and Confidential Gov. Docs.
428	93	93	Secret and Confidential Gov. Docs. (Special and ad hoc)
429	93	93	Pres. Campaign Activities ("Watergate")
430	93	93	Study Gov. Ops., Intell. Activities
431	94	95	Study Sen. Committee System I (Stevenson)
432	94	---	Intelligence (Permanent)
433	95	95	Official Conduct (Special)
434	96	---	Ethics (Permanent)
435	95	---	Indian Affairs (Permanent)
436	96	96	Special Subcomm. on Activities of Indivs. Rep. Interests of Foreign Govs.
437	97	97	Study Law Enforcement Undercover Activities of Components of DOJ
438	98	98	Security and Cooperation in Europe (Sp.)
439	98	98	Study Senate Committee System II (Quayle)
440	99	99	Impeachment of Judge H.E. Claiborne (Sp.)
441	99	99	Impeachment of Judge Alcee Hastings (Sp.)
442	99	99	Impeachment of Judge Walter Nixon (Sp.)
443	100	100	Secret Mil. Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan opposition

444	102	--	POW-MIA Affairs

JOINT COMMITTEES OF THE MODERN CONGRESS (1947-1992)

Code	Congress Established	Congress Abolished	Committee Name
500	9	---	Library
501	29	---	Printing
502	69	94	Internal Revenue Taxation (renamed 503)
503	94	---	Taxation
504	77	93	Reduction of Non-Essential Fed. Expends.
505	77	91	Disposition of Executive Papers
506	79	84	Economic Report (renamed 507)
507	84	---	Economic [Joint Economic Committee]
508	80	95	Atomic Energy
509	81	81	Legislative Budget
510	80	81	Labor-Management Relations
511	80	80	Housing
512	80	81	Foreign Economic Cooperation
513	80	---	Inaugural Ceremonies
514	80	80	Trust Territories of the Pacific
515	81	92	Navaho-Hopi Indian Administration
516	81	95	Defense Production
517	82	83	Railroad Retirement Legislation
518	82	82	Postal Service
519	82	91	Immigration and Nationality Policy
520	84	89	Construction of Bldg. for Museum of History and Tech. for Smithsonian
521	85	86	Washington Metropolitan Problems
522	89	89	Organization of Congress
523	91	95	Congressional Operations
524	92	93	Study Budget Control
525	94	94	Arrangements for Commemoration of Bicen.
526	100	100	Deficit Reduction
527	102	---	Organization of the Congress

CHAMBER   CHARACTER(1)

Congressional chamber of committee:

1 House of Representatives only [HR]
2 Senate only [SN]
3 Joint: House Members [JH]
4 Joint: Senate Members [JS]

PARTY   NUMBER

Member's party identification as determined by Kenneth C. Martis
(1989). Following Martis, party codes are provided for each House
member for the 1st through the 24th Congresses. For the 25th through
100th Congresses, multiple party codes are provided only for those
House members for whom various sources attribute conflicting party
affiliations. For information on how these party codes were formulated,
see Martis (1989), sections 2 and 3, pp. 4-22. For information on the
party codes on individual members, see Martis (1989), parts 3 and 4,
pp. 243-496. Martis's party codes for some House members may include
some additional information or notes, included as footnotes to the
tables, which are not reflected in this database. Dashes or missing
entries in the Martis tables are indicated in this file by zeros or
missing entries.

```
  1 Federalist
  9 Jefferson Republican
 10 Anti-Federalist
 11 Jefferson Democrat
 13 Democrat-Republican
 22 Adams
 25 National Republican
 26 Anti-Masonic
 29 Whig
 34 Whig and Democrat
 37 Constitutional Unionist
 40 Anti-Democrat and States Rights
 41 Anti-Jackson Democrat
 43 Calhoun Nullifier
 44 Nullifier
 46 States Rights
 48 States Rights Whig
100  Democrat
101  Jackson Democrat
103  Democrat and Anti-Mason
104  Van Buren Democrat
105  Conservative Democrat
108  Anti-Lecompton Democrat
110  Popular Sovereignty Democrat
112  Conservative
114  Readjuster
117  Readjuster Democrat
118  Tariff for Revenue Democrat
119  United Democrat
200  Republican
202  Union Conservative
203  Unconditional Unionist
206  Unionist
208  Liberal Republican
212  United Republican
213  Progressive Republican
214  Non-Partisan and Republican
215  War Democrat
300  Free Soil
301  Free Soil Democrat
302  Free Soil Whig
304  Anti-Slavery
308  Free Soil American and Democrat
```

```
 310  American
 326  National Greenbacker
 328  Independent
 329  Ind. Democrat
 331  Ind. Republican
 333  Ind. Republican-Democrat
 336  Anti-Monopolist
 337  Anti-Monopoly Democrat
 340  Populist
 341  People's
 347  Prohibitionist
 353  Ind. Silver Republican
 354  Silver Republican
 355  Union
 356  Union Labor
 370  Progressive
 380  Socialist
 401  Fusionist
 402  Liberal
 403  Law and Order
 522  American Labor
 537  Farmer-Labor
 555  Jackson
 603  Ind. Whig
1060  Silver
1061  Emancipationist
1111  Liberty
1116  Conservative Republican
1275  Anti-Jackson
1346  Jackson Republican
3333  Opposition
4000  Anti-Administration
4444  Union
5000  Pro-Administration
6000  Crawford Federalist
6666  Crawford Republican
7000  Jackson Federalist
7777  Crawford Republican
8000  Adams-Clay Federalist
8888  Adams-Clay Republican
9000  Unknown
9999  Unknown
```

TYPE   NUMBER

Type of committee:

1 standing committees
2 select committees.
3 joint committees: standing and select

NAME   CHARACTER(25)

Name of Member. The full last name appears, and as much of the first
name that would fit within 25 characters. For almost every member, this

variable contains the complete first and last name. In general, it will
not contain the middle initial. However, if a full middle name appeared
in the Senate Journal, it was included (e.g., Jim Bob Smith).

It should be noted that the field FULL_NAME in the Member table serves
as the standard name variable in the database. While this and other
fields contain members' names, they differ in format and may not be
consistent with each other.

PARTY_STATUS   NUMBER

Mode of committee appointment by party. This variable distinguishes
between original appointees to committees and those appointed during a
Congress or session to fill a vacancy.

1 Maj: Majority party member
2 Min: Minority party member
3 3PI: Other party member
4 MjA: Majority party addition
5 MnA: Minority party addition
6 MjR: Majority party replacement
7 MnR: Minority party replacement
8 3PA: Third party additions or replacements
9 Del: Delegate or Resident Commissioner
0 Inapplicable: no committee assignment

RANK   NUMBER

Rank of committee member within party. This is defined here as the
order on the committee list specified in the appointment resolution.
For example, 02 indicates the second-ranked member on the committee
from the member's party, 10 indicates the 10th ranked, and so on.

MONTH_APPOINT   NUMBER

Month in which a committee member appointed. In the House, committee
appointments in the House were made by session rather than by Congress
from the 1st through 35th Congresses. In the Senate, this practice
continued through the 45th Congress. Since the 36th Congress in the
House and the 46th Congress in the Senate, regular appointments have
been made for the entire two years of a given Congress.

For a overviews about changing House and Senate rules on committees,
see Deering and Smith (1997), Haynes (1938), McConachie (1898), and
Nelson (1993).

DAY_APPOINT   NUMBER

Day on which a committee member was appointed.

YEAR_APPOINT   NUMBER

Year in which a committee member was appointed. Together with the two preceding variables, it indicates the complete date on which a committee member was appointed.

MONTH_TERM   NUMBER

Month in which a member was terminated from committee membership.

DAY_TERM   NUMBER

Day in which a member was terminated from committee membership.

YEAR_TERM   NUMBER

Year in which a member was terminated from committee membership.

Data About Congressional Elections

The Election Table

CAND_ID   CHARACTER(11)

Candidate number. It is composed of the last three digits of the year of the election, the office number (see below), the state number (see below), the district number, and the first three letters of the candidate's last name, if the name is present.

STATE   NUMBER(2)

State in which election took place.

 00 Not categorized

New England:
 01 Connecticut
 02 Maine
 03 Massachusetts
 04 New Hampshire
 05 Rhode Island
 06 Vermont

Middle Atlantic:
 11 Delaware
 12 New Jersey
 13 New York
 14 Pennsylvania

East North Central:
 21 Illinois
 22 Indiana

```
 23  Michigan
 24  Ohio
 25  Wisconsin

West North Central:
 31  Iowa
 32  Kansas
 33  Minnesota
 34  Missouri
 35  Nebraska
 36  North Dakota
 37  South Dakota

Solid South:
 40  Virginia
 41  Alabama
 42  Arkansas
 43  Florida
 44  Georgia
 45  Louisiana
 46  Mississippi
 47  North Carolina
 48  South Carolina
 49  Texas

Border States:
 51  Kentucky
 52  Maryland
 53  Oklahoma
 54  Tennessee
 55  Washington, D.C.
 56  West Virginia

Mountain States:
 61  Arizona
 62  Colorado
 63  Idaho
 64  Montana
 65  Nevada
 66  New Mexico
 67  Utah
 68  Wyoming

Pacific States:
 71  California
 72  Oregon
 73  Washington

Noncontinental States
 81  Alaska
 82  Hawaii
 -1  MD: missing data


YEAR            NUMBER(4)
```

Year in which a congressional election was held. Congressional
elections were not held on the same date until 1960, despite a law
passed by Congress in 1872 mandating that all states hold congressional
elections on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November,
beginning with the 45th Congress. Before the 45th Congress, elections
were held on a different date in each state over a period of 12 to 18
months. For example, there were nearly an equal number of congressional
elections in 1858 and 1859. However, by 1884 there were three states
that did not conform to the 1872 law and by 1914 Maine was the only
nonconforming state. For an excellent discussion of election dates, see
Dubin (1998), pp. x-xi.

OFFICE   NUMBER(1)

Congressional office for which election held. Senatorial classes refer
to the constitutionally mandated practice of holding biennial elections
for only a third of the Senate at a time. Each Senate seat is
designated to be contested during designated elections. Should a Senate
seat be vacated during a term, an election is held to fill it only for
the rest of the term, not for the regular six-year Senate term. See
Congressional Quarterly's Guide to Congress, 4th ed. (1991), p. 76, for
a brief explanation of the development of Senate classes.

3 United States House of Representatives
4 United States Senator, 1st Class
5 United States Senator, 2nd Class
6 United States Senator, 3rd Class

DISTRICT   NUMBER(3)

District represented by House member. This variable includes codes for
standard single member districts, at-large districts, and districts in
which the member was elected on a general ticket. The district number
itself is used as the value for single member districts as well as any
so-called "plural districts." All but seven elections until 1970 had at
least two House members elected from at-large districts, that is
statewide elections. Multi-member districts were also used from the 3rd
to the 25th Congresses. These plural districts are not distinguished by
a special code. However, they can be identified by the presence of
several Representatives, all regularly elected, who have the same
district number. See the discussion of multi-member districts and at-
large elections in Congressional Quarterly's Guide to Congress (1994,
3rd ed., p. 916).

The code values for the single member and plural districts range from 1
to 52, inclusive.

0   Senate election.

01-52   Single Member and Plural Districts

95-97   Seats that were elected at large for a specific seat. If
           only one such seat was in a given state, it was coded as a
           97; the second such seat was coded as a 96; and the third
           such seat was coded as a 95.

98   At-large elections in which the top "n" candidates win
            office, where "n" is the number of seats apportioned to the
            given state.

99   Unknown or not ascertained

ELECTYPE   CHARACTER(1)

Type of election. General elections refer to those elections in which
voters chose a new House. Special elections refer to elections held to
fill vacancies. See the discussion of multi-member districts and at-
large elections in Congressional Quarterly's Guide to U.S. Elections
(1994, 3rd ed., p. 916). All but seven elections until 1970 had at
least two House members elected from at-large districts, that is,
statewide elections. Multi-member districts were also used from the 3rd
to the 25th Congresses.

G general election
S special election
M multi-member district election
W missing data
0 missing data
9 missing data

VOTE   NUMBER(8)

Total number of votes a candidate received in the election of record.
Vote totals were taken from ICPSR 0002, "Candidate Name and
Constituency Totals, 1788-1988."

PARTY   NUMBER(4)

Party of member in election. Party identifications were taken from
ICPSR 0002, "Candidate Name and Constituency Totals, 1788-1988." See
ICPSR_PARTY in the SERVES table for codes.

CONGRESS   NUMBER(3)

Number of the specific Congress. The First Congress is numbered one,
the Hundredth Congress is numbered 100, etc.

TOTAL   NUMBER(8)

Total number of votes received by all of the candidates in the election
of record. Totals were taken from ICPSR 0002, "Candidate Name and
Constituency Totals, 1788-1988."

CANDS   NUMBER(2)

The number of candidates in the election. Numbers were taken from ICPSR
0002, "Candidate Name and Constituency Totals, 1788-1988."

PERCENT1   NUMBER(5)

The percentage of the vote received by the winning candidate. Data were
taken from ICPSR 0002, "Candidate Name and Constituency Totals, 1788-
1988."

PERCENT2   NUMBER(5)

The percentage of the vote received by the second-place candidate. Data
were taken from ICPSR 0002, "Candidate Name and Constituency Totals,
1788-1988."

MARGIN   NUMBER(5)

The margin of electoral victory (PERCENT1-PERCENT2). Data were taken
from ICPSR 0002, "Candidate Name and Constituency Totals, 1788-1988."

CANDPCT   NUMBER(5)

The percentage of the vote received by the candidate. Data were taken
from ICPSR 0002, "Candidate Name and Constituency Totals, 1788-1988."

PCTDIFF   NUMBER(5)

The difference between the winning candidate's vote percentage and the
vote percentage of the candidate of record (for example, this variable
would have a value of zero for the winning candidate). Data were taken
from ICPSR 0002, "Candidate Name and Constituency Totals, 1788-1988."

OUTCOME   NUMBER(1)

Electoral outcome. Data were taken from ICPSR 0002, "Candidate Name and
Constituency Totals, 1788-1988."

1 candidate won election
0 candidate lost election
9 missing data

INCUMB   NUMBER(1)

Incumbency status of a candidate. Data were taken from Congressional
Quarterly's Guide to U.S. Elections, 3rd ed. (1994), and Dubin (1998).

0 not an incumbent
1 incumbent won (having won previous general election)
2 incumbent lost (having won previous general election)
3 candidate won (having won previous special election)
4 candidate lost (having won previous special election)

```
NAME              CHARACTER(64)
```

Name of the candidate of record (last, first, and middle initial when available). Names were taken from ICPSR 0002, "Candidate Name and Constituency Totals, 1788-1988."

Data About Roll Call Votes

The Rollcall Table

These data are taken from the codebooks for Keith T. Poole and Howard L. Rosenthal, ICPSR 9822, "United States Congressional Roll Call Voting Records, 1789-1987: Reformatted Data." These codebooks include descriptive information for each roll call vote taken in the House and Senate from the 1st to the 100th congresses.

```
ROLLCALL          NUMBER
```

This is the same as the ROLLCALL field in the RCText table.

```
CITATION          CHARACTER(29)
```

A citation for the source of the roll call information. Typical data would be "A-1- -50 J 1-1-42A".

```
BILLNO            CHARACTER(10)
```

If the vote resulted in a numbered house or senate resolution, it is included here. Other codes are used for house, senate or joint resolutions.

```
ROLL_CALL_DATE        CHARACTER(18)
```

The date of the roll call, given as month, day and year (month names are abbreviated).

```
CHAMBER               CHARACTER(1)
```

The same codes are used as the CHAMBER field in the RCText table.

```
CONGRESS              NUMBER
```

Number of congress from 1 to 100.

```
CONGRESS_SESSION      NUMBER
```

The same codes are used as the CONGRESS_SESSION field in the RCText table.

```
SEQNUM                NUMBER
```

A sequence number from the codebook that numbers each vote within each chamber code. That is, E, S, H and I votes are numbered separately with these numbers.

```
YEAVOTES                NUMBER
```

The number of yes votes as given in the codebook. It may not match the
total number of votes as calculated from summing the votes of
individual members.

```
NAYVOTES                NUMBER
```

The number of no votes as given in the codebook. It may not match the
total number of votes as calculated from summing the votes of
individual members.

```
SPNAME              CHARACTER(20)
```

The name of the member calling for the vote, if given in the codebook.

```
ICPNUM                  NUMBER
```

A separate sequential numbering used only for votes in the senate which
numbers all senate votes sequentially regardless of type.

The Issue Table

```
CONGRESS            NUMBER(3)
```

Number of Congress. For example, the First Congress would be number 1.


```
ROLLCALL            NUMBER(5)
```

Roll call numbers for every vote recorded in an unrevised version of
ICPSR 0004, "United States Congressional Roll Call Voting Records,"
including those for public bills, private bills, and resolutions. For
more information on the roll calls used, see
http://k7moa.gsia.cmu.edu/page2c.htm for the House roll calls and
http://k7moa.gsia.cmu.edu/page2d.htm for the Senate roll calls.


```
CHAMBER             CHARACTER(1)
```

Chamber of bill origin.

```
H     House
S     Senate
```


```
CLAUSEN             NUMBER(2)
```

Policy issue codes indicating the categories of policy issues developed
by Clausen (1973). The description of the codes below is borrowed from
Poole and Rosenthal (1997), p. 259. See Appendix C of Poole and
Rosenthal (1997), pp. 259-262, for coding methods.

1   Government management: environmental control; government
        regulation of business; natural resource management; government
        ownership of business; government control of the economy; budget
        balancing; tax policy; interest rates; management of the
        bureaucracy

2   Social welfare: social security; public housing; urban renewal;
        labor regulation; education; urban affairs; employment
        opportunities and rewards; welfare; Medicare; unemployment;
        minimum wage; legal services

3   Agriculture: price supports and subsidies; commodity control;
        acreage limitations

4   Civil liberties: civil rights; equality; criminal procedure;
        privacy; guarantees of the Bill of Rights; slavery; Hatch Act

5   Foreign and defense policy: international policy; foreign aid;
        aid to international organizations; armament policy; defense
        procurement; international trade; military pensions

6   Miscellaneous policy: unclassifiable or unidentifiable votes; all
        votes concerned with the internal organization of Congress;
        procedural motions

PELTZ1   NUMBER(2)

Policy issue codes indicating the categories of policy issues developed
by Peltzman (1984). See Peltzman (1984), p. 198, for a fuller
description of the categories. See Appendix C of Poole and Rosenthal
(1997), pp. 259-262, for coding methods.

1   Budget General Interest: debt limit; budget targets; revenue
        sharing; unemployment insurance; tax rates; continuing
        appropriations; etc.

2   Budget Special Interest: authorization/appropriations for
        agencies, departments; public works; subsidized housing; National
        Science Foundations; parks; food stamps; etc.

3   Regulation General Interest: general tariffs; minimum wage;
        gasoline rationing; auto emissions; water pollution; etc.

4   Regulation Special Interest: union regulations; coal mine
        regulations; export/import controls; fish and wildlife; etc.

5   Domestic Social Policy: abortion; school prayer; busing; criminal
        code and federal courts; immigration; gun control; Hatch Act;
        veterans' preference; Legal Services Corporation; voting rights;
        slavery; etc.

61   Defense Policy Budget: authorization/appropriations for military;
        military pensions.

71   Defense Policy Resolutions: number of Army divisions; duties of
        officers; etc.

62   Foreign Policy Budget: authorization/appropriations for State
        Department and international organizations; etc.

72   Foreign Policy Resolutions: condemn/thank foreign nations; Taiwan
        relations; disapproval of apartheid; etc.

8   Government Organization: setting up new
        agencies/bureaus/commissions; civil service regulations;
        government reorganization; Federal Election Commission;
        constitutional amendments; admission of states; census; etc.

9   Internal Organization: election of House speaker; party ratios on
        committees; creating committees; procedural rules; disputed
        elections; congressional pay; etc.

10   Indian Affairs: Indian treaties; appropriations for Indian
        Department; Indian lands and reservations; etc.

11   D.C.: all votes dealing with the District of Columbia.

PELTZ2   NUMBER(2)

Policy issue codes indicating the categories of policy issues developed
by Peltzman (1984). A code of 0 indicates that a roll call fell within
a single Peltzman issue code, and that issue code is provided under
Peltz1. Roll calls received both a Peltz1 and Peltz2 codes when they
spanned categories. For example, the issue of abortion in Washington,
D.C. would receive Peltzman codes of 11 for D.C. and 5 for Social
Policy. Peltz2 issue code values are the same as Peltz1 issue code
values. See Peltzman (1984), p. 198, for a fuller description of the
categories. See Appendix C of Poole and Rosenthal (1997), pp. 259-262,
for coding methods.

0   Inapplicable: Roll call issue code contained within a single
        Peltzman issue code, which is provided under Peltz1

Other numbers: See values under Peltz1

ISSUE1   NUMBER(2)

Issue codes developed by Poole and Rosenthal (1997). See Appendix C of
Poole and Rosenthal (1997), pp. 259-262, for coding methods.

1   Gasoline rationing/allocation
2   Fish & Wildlife
3   Tax rates
4   Budget resolution
5   Women's Equality
6   South Africa/Rhodesia
7   Amnesty (all wars)
8   Unemployment/Jobs
9   Emergency Fuel Assistance

```
10      Union Regulation/Davis-Bacon/Situs Picketing
11      Coal Mining Regulation/Strip Mining/Black Lung
12      Arms Control
13      U. N.
14      Panama Canal
15      Food Stamps/Food Programs
16      Human Rights
17      Pollution and Environmental Protection
18      Welfare
19      OSHA
20      Civil Rights/Desegregation/Busing/Affirmative Action
21      Abortion/Care of deformed newborns
22      Homosexuality
23      B-1 Bomber
24      Shipping/Maritime
25      Agriculture
26      Minimum Wage
27      Breeder Reactor
28      Neutron Bomb
29      Consumer Protection Agency/Consumer Protection
30      Taiwan (1979-80)
31      SST
32      MX Missile
33      School Prayer
34      Nuclear Power
35      Selective Service (The Draft)
36      Vietnam War
37      Public Lands
38      Impeachments & Investigations
39      Alien and Sedition Laws
40      Religion
41      Election of House Officers
42      Civil Service and Patronage
43      Election of the Speaker of the House
44      Presidential Impeachment
45      Education
46      Parks and Conservation
47      Banking and Finance
48      Campaign Contributions/House Ethics/Lobbying/Campaign Laws
49      Electoral Votes
50      Tariffs
51      Constitutional Amendments
52      Slavery
53      National Bank
54      Disputed Elections to Congress
55      Military Pensions/Veterans Benefits
56      Mediterranean Pirates
57      Whiskey Rebellion
58      Treaties
59      Immigration/Naturalization
60      Public Works
61      Voting Rights
62      Ratio of Representatives to Population
63      Congressional Pay and Benefits
64      States Rights vs. Federal Government
65      Supreme Court
66      Humanitarian Assistance (foreign)
```

```
67       Exchange Rates
68       Nullification/Secession/Reconstruction
69       Temperance and Liquor
70       U.S. Currency
71       Science and Technology
72       Workplace conditions/8 hour day
73       Minorities (non-black)
74       Judiciary
75       Impeachment of President
76       Public Safety
77       Interstate Commerce/Anti-trust/Restraint of Commerce
78       Children (aid, infant mortality, etc.)
79       WWI
80       Public Health
81       Narcotics
82       Firearms
83       Radio/Television/Motion Pictures/Telecommunications
84       Airlines/Airports/Airline Industry
85       Peace Movements/Pacifism/Anti-Military
86       Social Security
87       Communists/Communism/Unamerican Activities
88       Housing/Housing Programs/Rent Control
89       Price Control
90       Debt Ceilings
91       Nuclear Weapons
92       CIA/Spying/Intelligence
93       Korean War
94       Space Exploration/NASA
95       Handicapped
96       Energy
97       Central America
98       Iran
99       Railroads
```

          POOLE & ROSENTHAL ISSUE CODES SORTED ALPHABETICALLY

```
21 Abortion/Care of deformed newborns
25 Agriculture
84 Airlines/Airports/Airline Industry
39 Alien and Sedition Laws
 7 Amnesty (all wars)
12 Arms Control
23 B-1 Bomber
47 Banking and Finance
27 Breeder Reactor
 4 Budget resolution
92 CIA/Spying/Intelligence
48 Campaign Contributions/House Ethics/Lobbying/Campaign Laws
97 Central America
78 Children (aid, infant mortality, etc.)
20 Civil Rights/Desegregation/Busing/Affirmative Action
42 Civil Service and Patronage
11 Coal Mining Regulation/Strip Mining/Black Lung
87 Communists/Communism/Unamerican Activities
63 Congressional Pay and Benefits
51 Constitutional Amendments
29 Consumer Protection Agency/Consumer Protection
```

```
86 Social Security
 6 South Africa/Rhodesia
94 Space Exploration/NASA
64 States Rights vs. Federal Government
65 Supreme Court
30 Taiwan (1979-80)
50 Tariffs
 3 Tax rates
69 Temperance and Liquor
58 Treaties
13 U. N.
70 U.S. Currency
 8 Unemployment/Jobs
10 Union Regulation/Davis-Bacon/Situs Picketing
36 Vietnam War
61 Voting Rights
79 WWI
18 Welfare
57 Whiskey Rebellion
 5 Women's Equality
72 Workplace conditions/8 hour day
```

ISSUE2   NUMBER(2)

Issue codes developed by Poole and Rosenthal (1997). Issue2 contains
the same coding categories as Issue1. Roll calls received two issue
codes when they spanned categories. See Appendix C of Poole and
Rosenthal (1997), pp. 259-262, for coding methods.

0   Inapplicable: Roll call issue code contained within a single
        Poole & Rosenthal issue code, which is provided under Issue1

The RCText Table

This table contains descriptive text for each roll call vote taken in
the House and Senate.

ROLLCALL   NUMBER

Roll call number from ICPSR 9822. Senate roll calls begin with 1 each
congress, while house roll calls begin with 11.

LINENUM   NUMBER

Integer counter for line number. Each description of a roll call in the
original codebooks for ICPSR 0004,"United States Congressional Roll
Call Voting Records," came in the form of an 80 character card image.
The sequence begins with 3 and can range up to 32.

CHAMBER   CHARACTER(1)

Chamber of roll call.

H   House
S   Senate

```
E       Senate (treaties and other votes in which the Senate was advisory
        to the executive)
I       Senate (impeachment votes)
```

```
CONGRESS            NUMBER
```

Number of Congress, which ranges from 1 to 100.

```
CONGRESS_SESSION        NUMBER
```

Session of Congress. Regular sessions are coded "1," "2," and "3."
Special sessions are coded "0." In a few Congresses, there were two
special sessions. In those cases, the second special session was coded
"9."

```
SEQNUM          NUMBER
```

Sequence number of roll call vote from the codebooks of ICPSR 9822.

```
ROLL_CALL_TEXT      CHARACTER(70)
```

Text of codebook for ICPSR 0004, "United States Congressional Roll Call
Voting Records," with some revisions by Keith T. Poole.

The Votes Table

```
MEMBER_ID   NUMBER
```

Six-digit ICPSR ID number of the member. The same as the MEMBER_ID
field in the Committee and Member tables.

```
CONGRESS            NUMBER
```

Congress in which the roll call vote was taken. Values range from 1 to
100l

```
CHAMBER_CLASS       NUMBER
```

The same coding as the CHAMBER_CLASS field in the Serves table.

```
ROLLCALL            NUMBER
```

Rollcall number. The same as the ROLLCALL field in the RCText table.

```
VOTE            NUMBER(8)
```

The vote cast by the member on the roll call.

0. NOT A MEMBER AT TIME OF VOTE

```
1.  YES
2.  PAIRED OR ANNOUNCED YES
5.  PAIRED OR ANNOUNCED NO
6.  NO
8.  PRESENT
9.  NOT VOTING OR NOT ASCERTAINED
```

There are special cases, such as the election of officers of each chamber, which are not coded as above but such deviations are noted in the RCText records where they occur.

Data About Presidential Requests

The Request Table

This table contains 12,505 presidential requests for legislative action from 1789-1992, compiled from the following sources:

Washington through Wilson, first term:
      James P. Richardson, ed. A Compilation of Messages and Papers of the Presidents.

            This compilation of messages sent by Presidents to the Congress was authorized by Congress, first published in 1897, and periodically updated until 1917. We used the 1917 edition, which goes through President Wilson's first term of office.   The version held by many libraries that was made available on compact disc by the CDex Information Group is slightly earlier, and includes messages through January 1911. The page numbers in our edition seem to be comparable to the ones on the compact disc, but the volume numbers are not. Earlier print editions restart each volume with page 1. A user who wishes to use the primary source material in therefore may have to look for the message by date.   When doing so, the user should be advised that Messages and Papers sometimes groups messages by type instead of putting them in chronological sequence.

Wilson, second term through Coolidge:

      From 1917 through 1929, the Congressional Record is the only official source of presidential messages to Congress. These messages were compiled for this project. We believe it to be the only such compilation of messages for these years.

Hoover; Truman through Bush:
      Public Papers of the Presidents. Washington : Federal Register Division, National Archives and Records Service,General Services Administration ; For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office.

Franklin D. Roosevelt:
      The Public Papers and Addresses of Franklin D. Roosevelt, compiled by Samuel I. Rosenman, New York, Russell & Russell [1969, c1938-1950]

DECISION RULES:

1. To be included, the request must appear in a message from the

President to Congress, published in one of the above sources.
Requests or recommendations delivered privately, verbally, or
through an intermediary (including official, approved
Administration requests from a Cabinet Secretary) are not
included.

   The only exception in this collection is President Jefferson's
request of 30 March 1808 for sweeping powers to enforce the embargo
acts. This was included because of its importance, and because
historians agree that this was Jefferson's direct recommendation.
Source citations for this request are given in the table called
Reqtext. The request number is 0100019.

2. Requests for Congress NOT to act are excluded. Among these are
vetoes and proposals subject to a legislative veto, such as executive
branch reorganization plans.

3. Treaties are included if, and only if, they meet the publication
tests above.

4. All nominations are excluded.

5. Appropriation requests are generally excluded, unless they represent
new policy initiatives. The request, in that case is the policy
initiative rather than the specific dollar amount.

6. Discrete requests will be listed separately, even if they form
part of an integral policy package.

   CAUTION: What counts as a discrete request often will depend upon
the idiosyncratic speaking and writing patterns of individual
Presidents. For example, a President who said "pass the legislative
package sent to you by my cabinet secretary" will have one request
recorded in our file. If the same President had said, "pass a package
with the following ten items", ten requests would be recorded.
Similarly, ten requests would be recorded if the President said "pass
the package described in this fact sheet" and the fact sheet is
included in Public Papers. The problem from a research point of view
is that the decision of whether to include a fact sheet in Public
Papers is a decision made by a records manager, has no consistency
across administrations, and says nothing about the importance of the
material in the fact sheet to the personal goals of the President. All
of these matters largely affect modern Presidents, but for these
Presidents it can be quite tricky and misleading to compare different
Presidents on the basis of the numbers of their requests.
      By implication, the same phenomena also make it hard to compare
Presidents' whole records, one to another, by using anything like a
"success rate." Assume the following facts: (1) A President would
like Congress to pass a package with ten items. (2) Congress enacts a
law that accomplishes the basic thrust of the President's goals, but
with only six of the ten specific items. Under these circumstances,
the President who said nothing about the specifics, but transmitted
them through a cabinet secretary, would have a 100% "success rate" for
this issue. In contrast, the President who mentioned the same ten
items in a speech, or a Public Papers document, would only have a 60%
success rate. Under the terms of this hypothetical, however, both
Presidents in fact would have achieved the same end result.

7. Beginning with Truman (the first President to leave office at the end of a term after the 20th Amendment), presidential requests made after the last day of the final congressional session in that president's term are not included, with the exception of treaties.

8. For the years during which Congressional Quarterly published its "boxscore", we began with CQ's list of requests and eliminated ones that did not meet the above criteria. Our survey of the public papers for these years occurred on a second pass through the material. We started with the CQ boxscores because we wanted coders to become familiar with them and develop similar judgment standards as they worked on earlier and later Presidents.

PRESIDENT   CHARACTER(4)

      An abbreviation of each president's name. The abbreviations used here are: WASH, ADAM, JEFF, MAD, MONR, QADM, JACK, VANB, (none from William Henry Harrison), TYLR, POLK, TAYL, FILL, PIER, BUCH, LINC, AJHN, USGT, HAYE, GARF, ARTH, CLV1, BHAR, CLV2, MKIN, TR, TAFT, WW, HARD, COOL, HOOV, FDR, TRUM, IKE, JFK, LBJ, NIX, FORD, CART, RR, BUSH.

REQUEST_NUMBER   NUMBER

      This is a seven digit unique identifying number for each presidential request. The first three digits represent the Congress during which the request was made. The last four is a sequence number for the requests. Requests made after the adjournment of a preceding Congress and before the convening of the next are assigned to the preceding Congress.

      The sequence numbers are more or less chronological, but not exactly so. We did not concern ourselves about the order because the file includes a separate field for the date to permit sorting by date. In general, we followed the order in which requests were published in our source material. This normally is chronological for Public Papers and less so for Messages and Papers. For 1954-74, we followed the order of CQ's boxscores, which list the requests by subject area.

      The sequence numbers also were affected by our corrections. Andrew Rudalevidge (then a Ph.D. candidate at Harvard University) made a sweep through Public Papers for requests for 1949-1992. This careful error checking was particularly important for the years when the original compilation was drawn initially from CQ instead of from Public Papers. It resulted in our dropping some proposals and adding others. The dropped results led to occasional numerical gaps in the sequence; the newly found requests were added to the end of each Congress, even if they came early in the first year of a Congress. Again, the user who wishes the requests in order should use the date field to sort them.

DATE   CHARACTER(8)

      The date of the request in the format MMDDYYYY

DESCRIPTION   CHARACTER(255)

A summary description of each request.

REPEAT_REQUEST   CHARACTER(255)

       If a President repeats the same request in more than one year,
this field lists the seven-digit request number for each repetition of
the same request (except the current one). Note that if the request is
repeated during the same calendar year, or during the same session of a
Congress, only one request is listed.   The repeats refer to repeats
across different years. In the files linking requests to votes, the
votes are tied to the last request before the vote. Repeats are not
listed across Presidents, even for a Vice-President who becomes
President in the middle of a Congress.

       Note that occasionally, one repeat will incorporate several
previous requests. This might happen, for example, if President's
State of the Union Address urges Congress to "enact the package I
introduced last year."

       The field is reserved for repetitions of unfulfilled requests.
If a new law is passed that partially fills a past request, with the
President's approval, and the President seeks another law on the same
or a closely related subject, the subsequent item is treated as a new
request.

MESSAGE   CHARACTER(80)

A short descriptive name for the message or other paper in which the
request appeared.

CITATION   CHARACTER(80)

The name of the source, volume number and page.

The Rollreq Table

  This files identifies roll call votes that we judged, after reading
the Congressional Record and other documents, to have been votes on the
same point as that of a previous presidential request made by the same
President as the one in office at the time of the vote. Every one of
the 12,105 requests from Presidents Washington through Reagan was
examined to see if it could be matched with a roll call vote.
President Bush's requests were not matched because our roll call votes
only extend through the 100th Congress.

  For a vote to be used, we had to make the judgment that a yes or no
vote could fairly be described as a vote for or against the position
the president expressed in the request, and that the President
continued to adhere to the position stated in the request. There were
many times when a vote was clearly on the topic of the request but did
not meet our requirements. For example, if Congress had to vote on an
amendment that significantly cut funding for something the President
requested, but still preserved a non-trivial level of support, and if
the President did not clearly state a position on the vote, then we did
not include the vote because we had no basis for knowing whether the
President would have supported the position as a compromise or would

have seen it as an unwanted cut. Our general rule was, "when in doubt, leave it out."

   Votes were linked to the most recent past request to which they appear to be responsive. Users therefore may have to use the "REPEAT_REQUEST" field in the Request file to reach all votes on a given subject. Even within a single Congress, a President may have repeated a request from one year to the next, and the bill may be passed by one chamber in one session and the other chamber in the next. If the most recent request was from a previous Congress, we looked for evidence that the President still considered it to be alive.

   This file contains 5,966 records from Washington through Reagan, more than a quarter of which occurred during Lyndon Johnson's administration. The number for each President is as follows: WASH (30), ADAM (30), JEFF (117), MAD (120), MONR (90), QADM (96), JACK (148), VANB (103), TYLR (91), POLK (95), TAYL (18), FILL (37), PIER (70), BUCH (93), LINC (88), AJHN (16), USGT (73), HAYE (21), GARF (0), ARTH (52), CLV1 (35), BHAR (59), CLV2 (24), MKIN (40), TR (69), TAFT (51), WW (176), HARD (41), COOL (63), HOOV (44), FDR (535), TRUM (182), IKE (741), JFK (490), LBJ (1,666), NIX (245), FORD (107), CART (466), RR (438).

   For the years since 1954, these votes are generally a subset of the votes that make up Congressional Quarterly's "Presidential Position" votes. Broadly speaking, CQ's votes includes (1) votes on issues that were initiated by Congress, on which the President subsequently take a position, and (2) ones on the request precedes congressional action. Our votes generally correspond to the second of these two sets. Occasionally, we have included votes during these years on which CQ did not record a presidential position. Generally, these were uncontroversial votes on minor treaties.

   Note that the structure of this file makes it a "many to many" file: A single request may produce many votes. Conversely, a single vote may be responsive to many requests. The numbers listed above, therefore, refer neither to requests nor votes, but to the number of occasions on which we found a linkage between a request and a vote.

REQUEST_NUMBER   NUMBER

The same as the REQUEST_NUMBER field in the Request table.

CHAMBER   CHARACTER(1)

H, S or E, for House, Senate or Executive Calendar votes in the Senate.

CONGRESS   NUMBER

The number of the Congress in which the vote (not the request) occurs.

ROLLCALL   NUMBER

     This field is identical to ROLL_CALL in the following tables: ROLLCALL, VOTE and RCTEXT. Combining this field with CONGRESS and CHAMBER will allow the user to match roll call votes and requests.

```
PRES_POS                        CHARACTER(1)

Y or N.  Was a Yes or No vote equivalent to the President's position in
the request?

SUPPORTED                       CHARACTER(1)
Y or N.  Did the President's position prevail on the vote?

VOTETYPE                        NUMBER

Vote classified by the majority required to pass.

     1 = Normal vote, regular majority needed to win
     2 = Treaty, 2/3 needed
     3 = Cloture (Senate), supermajority needed
     4 = Suspend rules (House), 2/3 needed
     5 = Other, supermajority needed
     6 = Veto override, 2/3 needed.


     Note that veto override votes do not appear often in this
file because the request file does not include vetoes.
```

References

Bell, Rudolph M. 1973. Party and Faction in American Politics: The
House of Representatives, 1789-1801. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press.

-----. 1979. "Mr. Madison's War and Long-Term Congressional Voting
Behavior." William and Mary Quarterly 36 (July):373-95.

Benedict, Michael Les. 1974. Personal correspondence with Kenneth C.
Martis, July 11.

Blaine, James G. 1886. Twenty Years of Congress: From Lincoln to
Garfield. 2 vols. Norwich, CT.: The Henry Bill Publishing Co.

Bogue, Allan G. 1981. The Earnest Men: Republicans of the Civil War
Senate. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

Bowling, Kenneth R. 1968. "Politics in the First Congress, 1789-1791."
Ph.D. Dissertation, U. of Wisconsin.

-----. 1987. "A Tub to The Whale: The First Congress Amends the
Constitution in 1789." Paper presented at the Organization of American
History Annual Convention, Reno, NV.

Clausen, Aage R. 1973. How Congressmen Decide: A Policy Focus. New
York: St. Martin's Press.

Congressional Quarterly. 1991. Congressional Quarterly's Guide to
Congress. 4th ed. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly.

-----. 1975. Congressional Quarterly's Guide to U.S. Elections.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly.

-----. 1985. Congressional Quarterly's Guide to U.S. Elections. 2nd ed.
Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly.

-----. 1994. Congressional Quarterly's Guide to U.S. Elections. 3rd ed. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly.

-----. 1981. Members of Congress Since 1789. 2nd ed. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly.

Cunningham, Noble E., Jr., ed. 1957. The Jeffersonian Republicans: The Formation of Party Organization, 1789-1801. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina.

-----. 1963a. The Jeffersonian Republicans in Power: Party Operations, 1801-1809. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina.

-----. 1963b. "Who Were the Quids?" Mississippi Valley Historical Review 50 (Sept.):252-63.

-----. 1978a. Circular Letters of Congressmen to Their Constituents: 1789-1829. 3 vols. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

-----. 1978b. The Process of Government under Jefferson. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Curry, Leonard P. 1966. "Congressional Democrats: 1861-1863." Civil War History 12 (Sept.):213-29.

-----. 1968. Blueprint for Modern America: Nonmilitary Legislation of the First Civil War Congress. Nashville, TN: Vanderbilt University Press.

Dauer, Manning J. 1953. The Adams Federalists. Balt.: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Deering, Christopher and Steven S. Smith. 1997. Committees in Congress. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press.

Den Boer, Gordon, ed. 1984. First Federal Elections Project, University of Wisconsin, Dept. of History. Personal Correspondence with Kenneth C. Martis. June 7.

Dubin, Michael. 1998. United States Congressional Elections, 1788-1997: The Official Results. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland and Co.

Giunta, Mary A. 1980. "The Public Life of William Branch Giles, Republican, 1790-1815." Ph.D. diss., Catholic University.

Hatzenbuehler, Ronald L. 1972. "Party Unity and the Decision for War in the House of Representatives, 1812." William and Mary Quarterly 29 (July):367-90.

----- and Ivie, Robert L. 1983. Congress Declares War: Rhetoric, Leadership, and Partisanship in the Early Republic. Kent, OH: Kent State University Press.

Haynes, George Henry. 1938. The Senate of the United States. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

Henderson, H. James. 1970. "Congressional Factionalism and the Attempt to Recall Benjamin Franklin." William and Mary Quarterly 27 (April):246-67.

-----. 1973. "The First Party System." In Perspectives on Early American History: Essays in Honor of Richard B. Morris. Eds. Alden T. Vaughan and George Athan Billias. New York: Harper and Row.

-----. 1973. "Quantitative Approaches to Party Formation in the United States Congress: A Comment." William and Mary Quarterly 30 (April):307-24.

Hickey, Donald R. 1972. "The Federalists and the War of 1812." Ph.D. diss., U. of Ill. at Urbana-Champaign.

-----. 1978. "Federalist Party Unity and the War of 1812." Journal of American Studies 12 (April):23-39.

-----. 1979. "The Federalists and the Coming of War, 1811-1812." Indiana Magazine of History 75 (March):70-88.

Hoadley, John. F. 1986. Origins of American Political Parties, 1789-1803. Lexington: The University Press of Kentucky.

Jensen, Merrill and Robert A. Becker, eds. 1976-1989. Documentary History of the First Federal Elections, 1788-1790. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.

Lampi, Philip. n.d. Unpublished data. American Antiquarian Society, Worcester, MA.

Lindeen, James W. n.d. Unpublished Data. Dept. of Political Science and Public Administration, University of Toledo.

Long, Everett Lee. 1966. "Jefferson and Congress: A Study of the Jeffersonian Legislative System, 1801-1809." Ph.D. diss., U. of Missouri.

Lynn, Alvin W. 1972a. "Party Formation and Operation in the House of Representatives, 1824-1837." Ph.D. Dissertation, Rutgers University.

-----. 1972b. Raw material for "Party Formation and Operation in the House of Representatives, 1824-1837." Ph.D. Dissertation, Rutgers University.

MacPherson, Edward. 1868-1894. Handbook of Politics for 1882. Vol. 8 of Handbook of Politics for 1868-1894. 14 vols. Washington, D.C.: James J. Chapman.

Martis, Kenneth C. 1982. The Historical Atlas of United States Congressional Districts, 1789-1983. New York: Free Press.

-----. 1989. The Historical Atlas of Political Parties in the United States Congress, 1789-1989. New York: Macmillan. Matthias, Benjamin. 1835. The Political Register. Philadelphia: Kay and Biddle.

McConachie, Lauros G. 1898. Congressional Committees. Reprint ed., 1973. New York: Burt Franklin.

McLaughlin, Patrick L. 1983. "The Pennsylvania Congressional Delegation, 1789-1801: A Roll Call Analysis." Ph.D. dissertation, Oklahoma State University.

-----. 1983. Personal Correspondence with Kenneth C. Martis, July 3.

Nelson, Garrison with Clark H. Bensen. 1993. Committees in the U.S. Congress. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly.

Nielsen, George R. 1968. The Indispensable Institution: The Congressional Party During the Era of Good Feelings." Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Iowa.

Peltzman, Sam. 1984. "Constituent Interest and Congressional Voting." Journal of Law and Economics 27:181-210.

Poole, Keith T. and Howard Rosenthal. 1997. Congress: A Political-Economic History of Roll Call Voting. New York: Oxford University Press.

Public Papers of the Presidents of the United States. 1974-1993. Washington, D.C.: Federal Register Division, National Archives and Records Service, General Services Administration.

Richardson, James P., ed. 1917. A Compilation of Messages and Papers of the Presidents. Washington, D.C.

Rosenman, Samuel I. 1969 (c. 1938-1950). The Public Papers and Addresses of Franklin D. Roosevelt. New York, Russell & Russell.

Ryan, Mary P. 1971. "Party Formation in the United States Congress, 1789 to 1796: A Quantitative Analysis." William and Mary Quarterly 28 (Oct.):523-42.

Silbey, Joel H. 1967. The Shrine of Party: Congressional Voting Behavior, 1841-1852. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.

Stegmaier, Mark J. 1975. "The U.S. Senate in the Sectional Crisis, 1846-1861: A Roll-Call Voting Analysis." Ph.D. diss., University of California at Santa Barbara.

Swanstrom, Roy. 1962. "The United States Senate, 1787-1801: A Dissertation on the First Fourteen Years of the Upper Legislative Body." U.S. Congress. Senate. S. Doc. 64, 87th Cong., 1st sess. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.

U.S. Congress. 1961. Biographical Directory of the American Congress, 1774-1961. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.

-----. 1971. Biographical Directory of the American Congress, 1774-1971. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.

-----. 1989. Biographical Directory of the United States Congress, 1774-1989. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.

U.S. Congress. Senate. 1913. A Biographical Congress Directory, 1774-1911. S. Doc. 654, 61st Cong., 2nd sess.. World Almanac and Book of Facts. 1868-1985. New York: The New York World-Telegram._

PARTY CODES

```
0001  FEDERALIST
0008  ANTI-DEMOCRAT
0009  JEFFERSON REPUBLICAN
0010  ANTI-FEDERALIST
0011  JEFFERSON-DEMOCRAT
0012  OLD REPUBLICAN
0013  DEMOCRAT-REPUBLICAN  (USE CODE 2637)
0014  CLINTON DEMOCRAT
0020  ADAMS REPUBLICAN
0021  ADAMS ANTI-DEMOCRAT
0022  ADAMS DEMOCRAT
0023  ADAMS SUPPORTER
0024  JOHN QUINCY ADAMS DEMOCRAT
0025  NATIONAL REPUBLICAN
0026  ANTI-MASONIC
0027  ANTI-MASONIC WHIG
0028  CLAY DEMOCRAT
0029  WHIG
0030  HENRY CLAY WHIG
0031  HIGH TARIFF WHIGS
0032  HARRISON WHIG
0033  WHIG AND ANT-MASONIC
0034  WHIG AND DEMOCRAT
0035  LAW AND ORDER WHIG
0036  OLD LINE WHIG
0037  CONSTITUTIONAL UNION
0038  LIBERATION WHIG
0040  ANTI-DEMOCRAT AND STATE RIGHTS
0041  ANTI-JACKSON DEMOCRAT
0042  CALHOUN DEMOCRAT
0043  CALHOUN NULLIFER
0044  NULLIFIER
0045  NULLIFIER DEMOCRAT
0046  STATE RIGHTS DEMOCRAT
0047  STATE RIGHTS FREE TRADER
0048  STATE RIGHTS WHIG
0049  TYLER DEMOCRAT
0100  DEMOCRAT
0101  JACKSON DEMOCRAT
0102  JACKSON FREE STATESMAN
0103  DEMOCRAT AND ANTI-MASONIC
0104  VAN BUREN DEMOCRAT
0105  CONSERVATIVE DEMOCRAT
0106  ANTI-NEBRASKA DEMOCRAT
0107  DOUGLAS DEMOCRAT
0108  ANTI-LECOMPTON DEMOCRAT
0109  MISSOURI COMPROMISE DEMOCRAT
0110  POPULAR SOVEREIGNTY DEMOCRAT
0111  ANTI-BRODERICK DEMOCRAT
0112  CONSERVATIVE
0113  FUSION DEMOCRAT
0114  READJUSTER
0115  TAMMANY DEMOCRAT
0116  ANTI-TAMMANY DEMOCRAT
```

```
0117   PROTECTIVE TARIFF DEMOCRAT
0118   TARIFF-FOR-REVENUE DEMOCRAT
0119   UNITED DEMOCRAT
0120   LIBERAL DEMOCRAT
0200   MODERN REPUBLICAN
0201   RADICAL REPUBLICAN
0202   UNION CONSERVATIVE
0203   UNCONDITIONAL UNION
0204   UNION WHIG
0205   UNION WAR CANDIDATE
0206   UNIONIST
0207   STATE RIGHTS WAR DEMOCRAT
0208   LIBERAL REPUBLICAN
0209   LIBERAL REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRAT
0210   REPUBLICAN AND UNION LABOR
0211   PROTECTIONIST
0212   UNITED REPUBLICAN
0213   PROGRESSIVE REPUBLICAN
0214   REPUBLICAN AND NONPARTISAN
0215   WAR DEMOCRAT
0300   FREE SOIL
0301   FREE SOIL DEMOCRAT
0302   FREE SOIL WHIG
0303   WHIG AND FREE SOILER
0304   ANTI-SLAVERY
0305   ANTI-SLAVERY WHIG
0306   FREE SOIL TEMPERANCE AND KNOW NOTHING (AMERICAN)
0307   ULTRA ABOLITIONIST
0308   FREE SOIL AMERICAN AND DEMOCRAT
0310   AMERICAN
0311   AMERICAN AND REPUBLICAN
0312   NATIONAL AMERICAN
0313   NATIVE AMERICAN DEMOCRAT
0314   DEMOCRAT AND AMERICAN
0315   WHIG AND AMERICAN
0320   GREENBACK
0321   GREENBACK DEMOCRAT
0322   GREENBACK AND DEMOCRAT
0323   GREENBACK LABOR REFORM
0324   DEMOCRAT AND GREENBACK
0325   DEMOCRAT AND GREENBACK-LABOR
0326   NATIONAL GREENBACK
0327   NATIONAL GREENBACK AND DEMOCRAT
0328   INDEPENDENT
0329   INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRAT
0330   INDEPENDENT DEMOCRAT
0331   INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN
0332   INDEPENDENT RADICAL
0333   INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRAT
0334   NATIONAL AND DEMOCRAT
0335   NATIONAL ANTI-MONOPOLY
0336   ANTI-MONOPOLIST
0337   ANTI-MONOPOLY DEMOCRAT
0338   REPUBLICAN GREENBACK
0339   DEMOCRAT AND LIBERAL
0340   POPULIST
0341   PEOPLE'S
```

```
0342   PEOPLE'S AND DEMOCRAT
0343   POPULIST AND DEMOCRAT
0344   POPULIST, DEMOCRAT AND PEOPLE'S
0345   POPULIST AND SILVER DEMOCRAT
0346   DEMOCRAT AND POPULIST
0347   DEMOCRAT, PEOPLE'S AND PROHIBITION
0348   FARMERS' ALLIANCE
0349   FARMERS' ALLIANCE AND PROHIBITION
0351   ALLIANCE DEMOCRAT
0352   FREE SILVER REPUBLICAN
0353   INDEPENDENT SILVER REPUBLICAN
0354   SILVER REPUBLICAN
0355   UNION LABORITE
0356   UNION LABOR AND DEMOCRAT
0357   NONPARTISAN LEAGUE
0360   DEMOCRAT AND PROHIBITION
0361   PROHIBITION
0362   PROHIBITION AND DEMOCRAT
0370   PROGRESSIVE
0380   SOCIALIST
0400   FELICIANS REPUBLICAN
0401   FUSIONIST
0402   LIBERAL
0403   LAW AND ORDER
0404   RADICAL
0500   PROHIBITION, DEMOCRAT-REPUBLICAN AND PROGRESSIVE
0501   LABOR
0502   UNION LABOR
0503   L R L
0504   AMERICAN CITIZEN
0505   SOCIALIST LABOR
0506   NATIONAL PARTY
0507   MIDDLE OF THE ROAD POPULIST
0508   GOLD DEMOCRAT
0509   DEMOCRAT (S M)
0510   DEMOCRATIC (SILVER)
0511   SOCIAL DEMOCRAT
0512   SINGLE TAX
0513   UNITED CHRISTIAN
0514   UNION REFORM
0515   DEMOCRAT AND LABOR
0516   GOLD STANDARD
0517   UNITED LABOR
0518   FREE TRADE
0519   INDUSTRIAL
0520   GREENBACK AND ANTI-MONOPOLY
0521   D P U S
0522   AMERICAN LABOR
0523   U L AND F A
0524   NATIONAL DEMOCRAT
0525   NEG PRO
0526   LIBERTY
0527   JACKSON
0528   UNION DEMOCRAT
0529   I R
0530   REPUBLICAN AND PROHIBITION
0531   NATIONAL PROHIBITION
```

```
0532  WHITE DEMOCRAT
0533  CONTINENTAL
0535  P A
0536  INDEPENDENT LABOR
0537  FARMER-LABOR
0538  WORKERS PARTY OF AMERICA
0539  COMMONWEALTH LAND PARTY
0540  HIGH LIFE
0541  WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY OF AMERICA
0542  AMERICAN NATIONAL
0543  COMMUNIST
0544  NATIONAL PROGRESSIVE
0545  UNION PROGRESSIVE
0546  INDEPENDENCE
0547  CO-OPERATIVE PARTY OF AMERICA
0548  LIMIT LAND MANIPULATIONS AND RENTS
0549  LIGHT WINES AND BEER
0550  ANTI-LEAGUE WORLD COURT
0551  PEACE AND PROSPERITY
0552  PROGRESSIVE FOR S J
0553  UNION
0554  ANTI-MACHINE
0555  BALLOT REFORM
0556  CITIZEN INDEPENDENT OR INDEPENDENT CITIZEN
0557  CITIZENS
0558  CITY PARTY
0559  DEMOCRAT AND KEYSTONE
0560  WORKINGMEN'S PARTY OR LEAGUE
0561  IIR
0562  MUNICIPAL LEAGUE PARTY (M L)
0563  LIBERAL SUNDAY LAW
0564  ANTI-TRUST (A T)
0565  LINCOLN
0566  REGULAR
0567  DEMOCRAT AND CITIZEN
0568  PARKER AND DAVIS
0569  PURE POLITICS
0570  CONSTITUTIONAL
0571  JEFFERSON
0572  BUTTER CONGRESSIONAL
0573  COMMONWEALTH PARTY
0574  ROOSEVELT SOCIAL DEMOCRAT
0575  REFORM
0576  BRYAN PARTY
0577  BLACKSMITH
0578  REFERENDUM
0579  KEYSTONE
0580  WILLIAM PENN
0581  FEDERATED LABOR
0582  PEOPLE'S LABOR
0583  BULL MOOSE
0584  ROOSEVELT PROGRESSIVE
0585  WASHINGTON
0586  C W
0587  REPUBLICAN, KEYSTONE, AND WASHINGTON
0588  REPUBLICAN AND WASHINGTON
0589  REPUBLICAN, PROHIBITION, AND PROGRESSIVE
```

```
0590   DEMOCRAT, KEYSTONE, AND PROGRESSIVE
0591   REPUBLICAN AND PROGRESSIVE
0592   REPUBLICAN, BULL MOOSE, AND PROGRESSIVE
0593   REPUBLICAN AND BULL MOOSE
0594   DEMOCRAT AND PROGRESSIVE
0595   REPUBLICAN, KEYSTONE, WASHINGTON AND ROOSEVELT PARTY
0596   PERSONAL LIBERTY
0597   PENNSYLVANIA BLACKSMITH
0598   I P
0599   C L
0601   CLAY REPUBLICAN
0602   T-P-I
0603   INDEPENDENT WHIG
0604   SOUTHERN DEMOCRAT
0605   UNION REPUBLICAN
0606   NATIVE AMERICAN
0607   DEMOCRAT-LIBERTY-REPUBLICAN
0608   REGULAR DEMOCRAT
0609   NEW PARTY
0610   ANTI-SECRET SOCIETY
0611   CRAWFORD REPUBLICAN
0612   OPPOSITION DEMOCRAT
0613   OPPOSITION WHIG
0614   CLAY WHIG
0615   FAIR PLAY
0616   GREENBACK AND PROHIBITION
0617   T MEET
0618   INDEPENDENT PROGRESSIVE
0619   DEMOCRAT LABOR
0620   MC KINLEY CITIZEN
0621   JEFFERSONIAN
0622   MC KINLEY SOUND MONEY
0623   LEAGUE ISLAND DEVELOPMENT
0624   ROBINSON CITIZEN PARTY
0625   HONEST GOVERNMENT
0626   UNITED
0627   VOTERS LEAGUE
0628   WELFARE
0629   LANCASTER
0630   ROOSEVELT
0631   WORKERS
0632   JOBLESS
0633   PRIMARY REPUBLICAN
0634   INDUSTRIALIST LABOR
0636   EQUAL RIGHTS
0637   INDEPENDENT SOCIALIST
0638   INDEPENDENT SOCIALIST LABOR
0639   INDEPENDENT WORKERS PARTY
0640   INDEPENDENT - PROGRESSIVE - REPUBLICANS
0641   PEOPLES PROGRESSIVE
0642   INDEPENDENT SOCIALIST WORKERS
0643   INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST
0644   INDEPENDENT PROHIBITION
0645   CONSTITUTIONAL FREEDOM
0646   SOCIALIST WORKERS
0647   BETTER GOVERNMENT - UNDER THE CONSTITUTION
0648   PROTECTION OF CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT
```

```
0649  CHRISTIANITY - AMERICAN FIRST MCCARTHYISM
0650  GREENBACK LABOR AND PROHIBITION
0651  GREENBACK LABOR
0652  GREENBACK LABOR REPUBLICAN
0653  INDEPENDENT GREENBACK
0654  ANDERSON
0655  FREE SILVER
0656  PROLETARIAN
0657  THE THIRD PARTY
0658  PROTESTANTS - UNITED
0659  OPPOSITION REPUBLICAN
0700  SQUARE DEAL
0701  MICH COMM FED
0702  AMERICA - FIRST PARTY
0703  ANTI CARPET-BAGGERS
0704  REPEAL
0705  BERKS - INDEPENDENT
0706  ENF ALL
0707  UNITED DRY
0708  HONEST ELECTIONS
0709  LINCOLN FAIR DEAL
0710  REPUBLICAN - OTHER PARTIES
0711  DEMOCRAT - OTHER PARTIES
0712  ROYAL OAK
0713  PATHFINDERS
0714  NO WAGE TAX
0715  STATE RIGHTS
0716  THE AMERICAN WAYS
0717  PROGRESSIVE LABOR
0718  INDUSTRIAL GOVERNMENT
0719  U PEN
0720  SOC REPUBLICAN
0721  CITIZENS PROGRESSIVE
0722  UNITED CITIZEN
0723  MILITANT WORKERS
0724  INDEPENDENT ANTI-TAX
0725  WHIG FREE SOIL
0726  CONSTITUTIONAL DEMOCRAT
0727  NEBRASKA DEMOCRAT
0728  TEMPERANCE
0729  REPUBLICAN AND FARMER'S ALLIANCE
0730  DISTRIBUTIONIST CANDIDATE
0731  INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE
0732  GREENBACK AND REPUBLICAN
0733  POPULIST AND REPUBLICAN
0735  PEOPLES AND REPUBLICAN
0736  SECESSIONIST WHIG
0737  SECESSION DEMOCRAT
0738  LAND DISTRIBUTION DEMOCRAT
0739  ANTI-LAND DISTRIBUTION DEMOCRAT
0740  NATIONAL UNION
0741  DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN, SOCIALIST
0742  SULLIVAN INDEPENDENT VOTERS
0743  CLUNEY TAXPAYERS GOOD GOVERNMENT
0744  INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE REPUBLICAN
0745  INDEPENDENT CITIZENS
0746  OLD AGE PENSION
```

```
0747   WET PARTY
0748   AMERICAN PROGRESS
0749   REPUBLICAN - DEMOCRAT (USE CODE 2641)
0750   REPUBLICAN-DEMOCRAT-PROHIBITION
0751   PEOPLES' AND PROHIBITION
0752   INDEPENDENT DEMOCRACY
0753   DEMOCRAT AND UNION LABOR
0754   INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE
0755   INDEPENDENT-PROGRESSIVE-SOCIALIST
0756   DEMOCRATIC SOCIALIST
0757   REPUBLICAN-DEMOCRATIC-PROGRESSIVE
0758   BRODERICK DEMOCRATS
0759   PROGRESSIVE-PROHIBITION
0760   DEMOCRATIC REPUBLICAN, SOCIALIST, PROHIBITION
0761   SOCIALIST AND PROGRESSIVE
0762   ANTI-LECOMPTON DEMOCRAT AND REPUBLICAN
0763   PROHIBITION,DEMOCRAT,SOCIALIST
0764   NATIONAL PROGRESSIVE
0766   INDEPENDENT LEAGUE AND NATIONAL PROGRESSIVE
0767   REPUB., INDEPENDENT LEAGUE AND NATIONAL PROGRESSIVE
0768   REPUBLICAN AMERICAN
0769   DEMOCRAT, INDEPENDENT LEAGUE
0770   REPUBLICAN, NAT'L PROGRESSIVE, AMERICAN
0772   DEMOCRAT INDEPENDENT LEAGUE, NAT'L PROGRESSIVE
0773   REPUBLICAN, NAT'L PROGRESSIVE
0774   DEM , INDEPENDENT LEAGUE, AMER , NAT'L PROGRESSIVE
0775   DEMOCRAT NATIONAL PROGRESSIVE
0776   REPUBLICAN IND LEAGUE, AMER NAT'L PROGRESSIVE
0777   IND LEAGUE, PROHIBITION, NAT'L PROGRESSIVE
0778   DEMOC., IND LEAGUE, AMER NAT'L PROGR'VE, INDEP'T
0779   REPUBLICAN, PROHIBITION, NAT'L PROGRESSIVE
0780   PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRAT
0781   TOWNSEND
0782   REPUBLICAN, DEMOCRAT, PROGRESSIVE, TOWNSEND
0783   INDEPENDENT SOCIAL DEMOCRAT
0784   REPUBLICAN, TOWNSEND
0785   REPUBLICAN, DEMOCRAT, TOWNSEND
0786   PRO, TOWNSEND
0787   INDEPENDENT VOTERS
0788   REPUBLICAN AND SOCIALIST
0789   REPUBLICAN AND SQUARE DEAL
0790   'LIN ID'
0791   REPEAL LEAGUE
0792   INDEPENDENT CITIZENS ALLIANCE
0793   LAW PRESERVATION
0794   CIVIL SEC
0795   REPUBLICAN AND LAW PRESERVATION
0797   SOCIAL LABOR
0798   SOCIALIST AND FARMER - LABOR
0799   LOYAL
0800   ALL PEOPLES
0801   VICTORY
0802   YOUR PARTY
0803   PENSION
0804   UNION AND SQUARE DEAL
0805   ECPOLE
0806   DEM - INDEPENDENT PROGRESSIVE
```

```
0807  WORKERS PARTY
0808  REPUBLICAN, FARMER-LABOR-PROHIBITION
0809  DEMOCRAT, FARMER-LABOR
0811  FARMER-LABOR PROHIBITION
0813  INDEPENDENT WET
0814  TAX PAYERS
0815  NEW DEAL
0816  UNITED TAXPAYERS
0817  GOOD GOVERNMENT
0818  VOTERS FOR PEACE
0819  OCCION POPULAR
0820  VETERANS VICTORY
0821  VETERANS FARMER
0822  BETTER SCHOOLS
0823  PEOPLE'S RIGHTS
0824  FOUR FREEDOMS
0825  CITIZENS DEMOCRAT
0826  GREATER NEW YORK DEMOCRAT
0827  DIRECT NOMINATION
0828  DEMOCRAT AND INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE
0829  REPUBLICAN AND INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE
0830  'CIV A'
0831  'IND CONG '
0832  INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE AND NATIONAL PROGRESSIVE
0833  PROGRESSIVE AND INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE
0834  REPUBLICAN, PROGRESSIVE, INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE
0835  ANTI-BOSS
0836  DEMOCRAT, AMERICAN, INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE
0838  REPUBLICAN, INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE AND PROGRESSIVE
0839  PROGRESSIVE AND BUSINESSMEN'S
0840  DEMOCRAT, PROGRESSIVE AND INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE
0841  REPUBLICAN, AMERICAN, INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE
0842  BUSINESS MEN
0843  FUSION
0844  POPULIST-STATE LABOR
0846  COMMUNIST LABOR, SOCIALIST AND WORKINGMENS PARTY
0847  WILSON INDEPENDENT
0848  FARMER LABOR SOCIALIST
0849  'O A P '
0850  FARMER LABOR AND LA FOLLETTE
0851  LA FOLLETTE
0852  VETERANS
0853  TOWNSEND FARMER LABOR
0854  ROYAL WAY
0855  REPUBLICAN CITY FUSION AND LAW PRESERVATION
0856  REPUBLICAN AND 'VIC'
0857  CITY FUSION AND RECOVERY
0858  REPUBLICAN, 'VIC', AND CITY FUSION
0859  DEMOCRAT AND LAW PRESERVATION
0860  REPUBLICAN AND CITY FUSION
0861  SOCIALIST AND LAW PRESERVATION
0862  DEMOCRAT AND RECOVERY
0863  DEMOCRAT, LAW PRESERVATION AND LIBERTY
0864  REPUBLICAN, CITY FUSION, AND RECOVERY
0865  REPUBLICAN, CONSTITUTIONAL, AND CITY FUSION
0866  REPUBLICAN AND INDEPENDENT VOTERS
0867  CITY FUSION
```

```
0868  ANDREW JACKSON
0869  GENERAL WELFARE
0870  OPEN BOOK
0871  NEW ERA
0872  'VIC'
0873  RICH COUNTY INDEPENDENT
0874  LIBERAL AND CITY FUSION
0875  REPUBLICAN, SOCIALIST, AND CITY FUSION
0876  REPUBLICAN, SOCIALIST, AND LAW PRESERVATION
0877  FREEDOM
0878  PEACE
0879  CON S
0880  PUBLIC OWNERSHIP
0881  INDUSTRIAL LABOR
0882  BEER-WINE INDEPENDENT
0883  SOCIAL INDEPENDENT
0884  DRY INDEPENDENT
0885  STICKER
0886  FELLOWSHIP
0887  PENSIONS FOR EVERYBODY
0888  TROTSKYIST ANTI-WAR
0889  REPUBLICAN AND NATIONAL GREENBACK
0890  REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS
0891  SOCIALIST WORKING PARTY
0892  DEMOCRAT - WORKING MAN
0893  INDEPENDENT LIBERAL
0894  INDEPENDENT AMERICAN
0895  TAX CUT
0896  DEMOCRATIC AND PEOPLE'S INDEPENDENT
0897  PEOPLE'S INDEPENDENT
0898  COMMUNIST LABOR
0899  PROHIBITION AND SOCIALISTS
0900  STRAIGHT PEOPLE PARTY
0901  LA FOLLETTE INDEPENDENT
0902  DEMOCRAT - LA FOLLETTE INDEPENDENT
0903  ANTI-DEMOCRAT-FUSION
0904  DEMOCRAT-FUSION
0905  STATE
0906  REGULAR PEOPLES'
0907  POPULAR GOVERNMENT
0908  NON PARTISAN
0909  SCALES OF JUSTICE
0910  COM PROB
0911  SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES INDEPENDENT
0912  INDEPENDENT NON-PARTISAN
0913  CHRISTIAN NATIONALIST
0914  CLINTON REPUBLICAN
0915  VAN BUREN REPUBLICAN (BUCKTAIL)
0916  ANTI-MASON
0917  FOR AMERICA
0918  WHIG-ANTI RENT
0919  DEMOCRAT-HANKER
0920  BARNBURNER-DEMOCRAT
0921  ABOLITION
0922  BRECKINRIDGE DEMOCRAT
0923  INDEPENDENT-UNION
0924  SOURTHERN RIGHTS
```

```
0925  SOUTHERN RIGHTS DEMOCRAT
0926  PROGRESSIVE PEOPLE'S
0927  ALLIED
0928  FARMER-WORKER
0929  UNITED LIBERALS AND SOCIALISTS
0930  FUSION-DEMOCRAT-POPULIST
0931  INDEPENDENT-PUBLIC OWNERSHIP
0932  INDEPENDENT-NATIONAL
0933  WASHINGTON STATE AMERICAN LIBERTY LEAGUE
0934  CINCINNATUS NONPARTISAN MOVEMENT
0935  CHRISTIAN
0936  FARMER LABOR COMMONWEALTH
0937  SOCIALIST-INDUSTRIAL
0938  INDEPENDENT UNION WHIG
0939  SECESSIONIST
0940  ECONOMY
0941  ANTI KNOW NOTHING DEMOCRAT
0942  ANTI KNOW NOTHING INDEPENDENT
0943  ANTI KNOW NOTHING INDEPENDENT DEMOCRAT
0944  ANTI VAN BUREN DEMOCRAT
0945  CITIZENS UNION
0946  CITIZENS DEMOCRAT (CIT-DEM)
0947  TAYLOR WHIG
0948  APOLLO HALL
0949  DEMOCRAT AND FARMERS ALLIANCE
0950  ANTI SMITH DEMOCRAT
0951  ALLIANCE
0952  CAUCUS
0953  STRAIGHT DEMOCRAT
0954  NATIONAL LABOR
0955  ANTI MONOPOLY
0956  STATE'S RIGHTS DEMOCRAT
0957  DEMOCRAT-POPULIST INDEPENDENT
0958  POPULIST INDEPENDENT
0959  DEMOCRAT AND SILVER
0960  STALWART SILVER
0961  ROAD-POPULIST
0962  COMMUNIST PARTY OF UTAH
0963  NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRAT
0964  INDEPENDENT POPULIST
0965  NATIONAL POPULIST
0966  NATIONAL SILVER
0967  COALITION
0968  STRAIGHT OUT DEMOCRATIC
0969  KOLBITE POPULIST
0970  COLORED REPUBLICAN
0971  DEMOCRAT, POPULIST, SILVER, REPUBLICAN
0972  DEMOCRAT-LABOR-PEOPLES
0973  LABOR AND LINCOLN
0974  HOME RULE
0975  DEMOCRAT AND INDEPENDENT DEMOCRAT
0976  ENFORCEMENT OF VOLSTEAD ACT
0977  AMERICAN FREE INDEPENDENT
0978  AGAINST WILSON LEAGUE
0979  INDEPENDENT LINCOLN
0980  DEMOCRAT-PEOPLES-SILVER-REPUBLICAN
0981  REPUBLICAN-SILVER REPUBLICAN
```

```
0982  INALIENABLE
0983  C I
0984  SOCIALIST-LA FOLLETTE
0985  LA FOLLETTE-PROGRESSIVE
0986  WAR VETERAN
0987  VOLSTEAD ACT REPUBLICAN
0988  IND L SAV
0989  TAXPAYERS ECONOMY CANDIDATE
0990  PERSONAL CHOICE
0991  SECURITY
0992  PLENTY FOR EVERYBODY
0993  TAX REDUCTION
0994  INDEPENDENT VETERAN
0995  NATIONAL UNION FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE
0996  TOWNSEND PLAN
0997  TOWNSEND SOCIAL JUSTICE
1001  TOWNSEND NON PARTISAN
1002  PROPERTY HOME PROTECTION
1003  COUGHLIN SOCIAL JUSTICE
1004  FOR PEOPLE
1005  OFF TOWNSEND
1006  NATIONAL SOCIAL JUSTICE
1007  SOCIALIST JUSTICE, LABOR
1008  SOCIALIST JUSTICE DEMOCRAT
1009  LABOR-JUSTICE-GUMPTION
1010  NORTHERN DEMOCRAT
1011  WORKINGMEN
1012  SOUND MONEY DEMOCRAT
1013  DEMOCRAT-PEOPLES
1014  ROOSEVELT-LABOR-ANTI-HAGUE
1015  INDEPENDENT NO GRAFT
1016  TOWNSEND PENSION LABOR
1017  ROOSEVELT LIBERAL INDEPENDENT
1018  ROOSEVELT INDEPENDENT
1019  INDEPENDENT PEOPLE'S
1020  FARMER'S LABORER'S FRIEND
1021  PROGRESSIVE INDEPENDENT
1022  KENNY FOR CONGRESS
1023  CREATE STEADY EMPLOYMENT
1024  LIBERAL LABOR CHOICE
1025  CONSERVATIVE INDEPENDENT
1026  BUONO FOOD PLAN
1027  INDEPENDENT FOR LABOR
1028  INDEPENDENT LINCOLN PRINCIPLES
1029  KEEP AMERICA NEUTRAL
1030  JERSEY PENSION
1031  LOCOFOCO
1032  FIFTEEN DOLLAR PENSION
1033  ROOSEVELT NEW DEAL
1034  WIN THE WAR
1035  PRES AMER IND
1036  VICTORY WITHOUT HATE
1037  ANTI MEDICAL TRUST
1038  ANTI-MEDICAL TRUST FEDERATION
1039  END POVERTY CONSTITUTION
1040  JUSTICE, DECENCY, INDEPENDENCE
1041  NO FOREIGN LOANS
```

```
1042  250 00 STATE BONDS
1043  INDEPENDENT PEOPLES CHOICE
1044  POOR MAN'S PARTY
1045  INCREASE JOBLESS PAY
1046  PEOPLE'S CHOICE, THE
1047  JERSEY VETERANS BONUS
1048  AMERICAN THIRD PARTY
1049  INDEPENDENT TEACHER VETERAN
1050  INDEPENDENT VETERANS
1051  PROGRESS THROUGH FREEDOM
1052  FREE HONEST ELECTIONS
1053  DECENCY IN GOVERNMENT
1054  ALL AMERICAN
1055  VOTE INDEPENDENT-VOTE
1056  POLITICIANS ARE JOKERS
1057  STATE SOLDIERS BONUS
1058  VETERANS BONUS NOW
1059  PROSPERITY WITH LIBERTY
1060  JACKSON BARBOUR DEMOCRAT
1061  EMANCIPATION
1062  FREE DEMOCRAT
1063  OPPOSITION
1064  FLORIDA PEOPLE'S PARTY
1065  REPUBLICAN AND WHITE REPUBLICAN
1066  WHITE REPUBLICAN
1067  REPUBLICAN DELEGATE CONVENTION
1068  REPUBLICAN PARTY AND DELEGATE CONVENTION
1069  DIXIECRAT
1070  DEMOCRAT AND CO DEMOCRAT
1071  DEMOCRAT AND NATIONAL DEMOCRAT
1072  REPUBLICAN AND NATIONAL DEMOCRAT
1073  ANTI-NEBRASKA
1074  NEBRASKA
1075  REPUBLICAN AND INDEPENDENT DEMOCRAT
1076  REPUBLICAN POPULIST FUSION
1077  ANTI-LOTTERY DEMOCRAT
1078  REPUBLICAN FUSION
1079  READJUSTER-DEMOCRAT
1080  ANTI TAMMANY
1081  TAMMANY
1082  INDEPENDENT DEMOCRAT AND GREENBACK
1083  GREENBACK AND TAMMANY
1084  REPUBLICAN AND ANTI-TAMMANY
1085  GREENBACK (NATIONAL) AND WORKINGMEN'S PARTIES
1086  AMERICAN REFORM
1087  COUNTY DEMOCRAT
1088  DEMOCRAT AND NATIONAL SILVER
1089  NATIONAL REFORM
1090  PEOPLE'S SOCIALIST LABOR
1091  IRREGULAR WHIG
1092  DEMOCRAT-REFORM
1093  TAMMANY AND NEW YORK DEMOCRACY
1094  STATE DEMOCRAT
1095  REDEMPTION DEMOCRAT
1096  ANTI-REDEMPTION DEMOCRAT
1097  AMERICAN FACTION
1098  CREOLE FACTION
```

```
1099  VIRGINIA SOCIAL DEMOCRAT
1101  TEMPERANCE REFORM
1102  ANTI-ADDICKS REPUBLICAN
1103  REGULAR REPUBLICAN
1104  FORWARD PARTY
1105  NATIONAL STATES RIGHTS
1106  LILY BLACK REPUBLICAN
1107  COMMONWEALTH PROGRESSIVE
1108  NATIONAL SOUND MONEY DEMOCRAT
1109  DEMOCRAT-PROGRESSIVE-TOWNSEND
1110  COLORED
1111  STRAIGHT REPUBLICAN
1112  COOPERATIVE COMMONWEALTH
1113  NEW PROGRESSIVE
1114  FREE CITIZENS
1115  LA FOLLETTE WHEELER
1116  CONSERVATIVE REPUBLICAN
1117  STATE CREDIT DEMOCRAT
1118  LOW TAX DEMOCRAT
1119  PROHIBITION-LABOR
1120  SEC-G
1121  LILY-WHITE REPUBLICAN
1122  WHEAT-IN-BREAD
1123  INDEPENDENT RADICAL REPUBLICAN
1124  REPUBLICAN-DEMOCRAT-PROGRESSIVE-COMMONWEALTH
1125  STRAIGHT GREENBACK
1126  UNION-PEOPLE
1127  PROGRESSIVE NEW DEALER
1128  ANTI-MAINE LAW
1129  REPUBLICAN-GREENBACK-FUSION
1130  PROHIBITION AND SCATTERING
1131  BOLTING DEMOCRAT
1132  LIBERTY AND SCATTERING
1133  FREE SOIL AND SCATTERING
1134  AGRICULTURAL WHEELER
1136  SILVER PROHIBITION
1137  GOLD PROHIBITION
1138  WILDCAT
1139  BOURBON-DEMOCRAT
1140  LIN
1141  L S L
1142  NEGRO INDEPENDENT
1143  NATIONS PICKETT
1144  G I 'S AGAINST COMMUNISM
1145  INDEPENDENT CITIZENS COMMITTEE
1146  PEACE DEMOCRAT
1147  LABOR-REPUBLICAN
1148  LOYAL DEMOCRAT
1149  LABOR PARTY OF MARYLAND
1150  SOUND MONEY DEMOCRAT REPUBLICAN
1151  REPUBLICAN (DAVIDSON FACTION)
1152  TRAVELING MEN'S
1153  INDEPENDENT REFORM
1154  DEMOCRAT AND RESUBMISSION
1155  ALLIED PEOPLE'S
1157  HIGH LICENSE
1158  SUGAR PLANTER REPUBLICAN
```

```
1159  PROHIBITION AND FARMERS' ALLIANCE
1160  SILVER-REPUBLICAN-DEMOCRAT
1161  PEOPLE'S AND SILVER REPUBLICAN
1162  REPUBLICAN AND ANTI-TRUST REPUBLICAN
1163  LABOR AND POPULIST
1164  REPUBLICAN VIGILANTE
1165  POPULIST SILVER
1166  NATIONAL REPUBLICAN-ANTI-MASON
1167  STALWART DEMOCRAT
1168  HIGGINS REPUBLICAN
1169  ADDICKS REPUBLICAN
1170  DISSIDENT DEMOCRAT
1171  REPUBLICANS ORGANIZATION
1172  LABOR AND SCATTERING
1173  REPUBLICAN AND TEMPERANCE
1174  INDEPENDENT-REFORM
1175  CHRISTIAN ANTI-SECRET ASSOCIATION
1176  ANTI-SECRET
1177  INDEPENDENT REFORM DEMOCRAT
1178  INDEPENDENT GREENBACK AND REPUBLICAN
1179  BLACK AND TAN REPUBLICAN
1180  TAMMANY DEMOCRAT AND UNION LABOR
1181  CITIZEN AND COUNTY DEMOCRAT
1182  FERGUSON DEMOCRAT
1183  HARDING-COOLIDGE REPUBLICAN
1184  ANTI-LEAGUE WORLD COURT ANTI-FOREIGN ENTANGLEMENTS
1185  INSURGENT REFERENDUM
1186  PEOPLE'S CANDIDATE, THE
1187  DEMOCRATIC REPUBLICAN
1188  VIGOROUS PROHIBITION ENFORCEMENT
1189  ANTI-SMITH
1190  REPUBLICAN-FARMER LABOR
1191  TOLBERT REPUBLICAN
1192  HAMBRIGHT REPUBLICAN
1193  INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN AND PROHIBITION
1194  LAW ENFORCEMENT
1195  LABOR REFORM
1196  LABOR REFORM AND PROHIBITION
1197  BUTLER DEMOCRAT AND GREENBACK
1198  DEMOCRAT-NATIONAL GREENBACK LABOR
1199  BRYAN DEMOCRAT
1201  STATE GOVERNMENT REFORM
1202  ANTI-MERGER
1203  DEMOCRATIC CITIZENS
1204  JACKSONIAN
1205  TEXAS REGULARS
1206  MODIFICATION VOLSTEAD ACT
1207  EQUAL TAX
1208  UNION COUGHLIN TOWNSEND
1209  TOWNSENDITE-PROHIBITION-ECONOMY
1210  INDEPENDENT TAX REFORM
1211  SOUND, SENSIBLE, GOVERNMENT
1212  TOWNSEND RECOVERY PLAN
1213  PEACE PROGRESSIVE
1214  DEMOCRATIC SOCIAL
1215  DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL
1216  DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENT
```

```
1217  BUTLER DEMOCRATIC AND NATIONAL
1218  INDEPENDENT DEMOCRAT, REPUBLICAN, AND PROHIBITION
1219  'CSR' AND DEMOCRAT
1220  WASHINGTON, BULL MOOSE AND ROOSEVELT PROGRESSIVE
1221  CONSUMERS NON PARTISAN
1222  SOCIAL JUSTICE UNION
1223  TOWNSEND-COUGHLIN-LABOR
1224  DIRECT PEOPLE'S CANDIDATE
1225  REPUBLICAN CITIZENS
1226  PEOPLES PARTY LABOR, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLICAN, SILVER
1227  ELECT DEMOCRAT
1228  GREENBACK AND SOCIALIST
1229  REPUBLICAN AND ANTI-MONOPOLY
1230  INDUSTRIAL PEOPLE'S UNION
1231  ARIZONA PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRAT
1232  TOWNSEND-SOCIAL JUSTICE, DEMOCRATIC
1233  FATHER COUGHLIN'S PRINCIPLES, REPUBLICAN
1234  ANTI-FOREIGN ENTANGLEMENTS
1235  KNOW-NOTHING
1236  'D'
1237  DEM AND PROGRESSIVE INDEPENDENT
1238  ANTI-SILVER
1239  PEOPLE'S UNITY
1240  SOUTHERN RIGHTS WHIG
1241  FEDERAL ABOLITION
1242  FEDERAL
1243  POPULITE
1244  LYNCH REPUBLICAN
1245  HILL  REPUBLICAN
1246  DEMOCRAT AND INDEPENDENT
1247  CIVIL SERVICE REFORM
1248  ELECTOR LIGON
1249  ELECTOR ROGERS
1250  ABOLITION AND SCATTERING
1251  LIBERAL INDEPENDENT
1252  P T P
1253  PENNSYLVANIA DEMOCRAT
1254  PROTECTIVE TARRIFF
1255  MISSISSIPPI DEMOCRATIC
1256  AMERICAN FINANCIAL REFORM
1257  PEOPLE AND FREE SILVER
1258  INDEPENDENT DRY
1259  PROGRESSIVE PARTY OF AMERICA
1260  NATIONAL LIBERTY
1261  NATIVE
1262  CLEAN GOVERNMENT
1263  REPUB., KEYSTONE, WASHINGTON AND ROOSEVELT PROGR'VE
1264  DEMOCRAT AND CONSTITUTION
1265  REPUBLICAN AND PERSONAL LIBERTY
1266  INDUSTRIALIST
1267  DEMOCRAT AND WASHINGTON
1268  REPUBLICAN, KEYSTONE AND PERSONAL LIBERTY
1269  TOWNSEND OLD AGE PENSION
1270  BUT REPUBLICAN
1271  ROB REPUBLICAN
1272  D N AND F S (FREE SILVER)
1273  SOC RE
```

```
1275  ANTI-JACKSON
1276  PRO-BANK
1277  ANTI-BANK
1278  AMERICAN AND EMANCIPATIONIST
1279  BENTON DEMOCRAT
1280  ANTI-BENTON DEMOCRAT
1281  BENTON-JACKSON
1282  DEMOCRAT AND INDEPENDENT POPULIST
1283  REFORM DEMOCRAT
1284  DEMOCRAT, PEOPLE'S INDEPENDENT AND PROGRESSIVE
1285  PROGRESSIVE-BULL MOOSE-ROOSEVELT
1286  INDEPENDENT WHIG
1287  FUSION REPUBLICAN
1288  SOFT DEMOCRAT
1289  HARD DEMOCRAT
1290  SOFT DEMOCRAT AND AMERICAN
1291  HARD DEMOCRAT AND AMERICAN
1292  INDEPENDENT HARD DEMOCRAT
1293  MOZART DEMOCRAT
1294  IRREGULAR UNION
1295  INDEPENDENT DEMOCRAT
1296  HUNT-BENTON DEMOCRAT
1297  HENDERSON DEMOCRAT
1298  WET INDEPENDENT
1299  CONSTITUTION
1301  ELEC PROG
1302  INDEPENDENT GOLD STANDARD DEMOCRAT
1303  PEOPLES TICKET
1304  CAUCUS TICKET
1305  MIDDLE OF ROAD
1306  THE PEOPLES FRIEND
1307  SOCIALIST PARTY U S A
1308  PROGRESSIVE ALLIANCE
1309  UNITY FOR JUSTICE
1310  TAXATION WITH REPRESENTATION
1312  KEEP PEOPLE WORKING
1313  INDEPENDENTS FOR ECONOMY
1314  FREEDOM THROUGH VICTORY
1315  LIGHT A CANDLE
1316  PROGRESS-INTEGRITY-ECONOMY
1317  TAXPAYERS ONLY FRIEND
1318  TAFT REPUBLICAN
1319  DECENCY AND VIGILANCE
1320  REPUBLICAN AND LABOR
1321  SOCIAL LABOR AND SCATTERING
1322  LIQUOR PROHIBITIONIST
1323  GRANGER
1325  REFORMING REPUBLICAN
1326  JACKSON VAN BUREN DEM
1327  UNION LABOR SCATTERING
1328  UNION PEOPLES
1329  REPUBLICAN SCATTERING
1330  PEOPLES - DEMOCRAT SCATTERING
1331  PROHIBITION SCATTERING
1332  LIBERAL-LABOR DEMOCRATIC
1333  'TAFT FOR PRESIDENT'
1334  JEFFERSON PRINCIPAL DEMOCRATIC
```

```
1335  REPUB., INDEP'T LEAGUE, PROHIBITION, NAT'L PROGR'VE
1336  DEMOC., INDEP'T LEAGUE, AMERICAN, NAT'L PROGR'VE
1337  SOCIALIST - DEMOCRAT
1338  REPUBLICAN, AMERICAN AND PROGRESSIVE
1339  DEMOCRAT & SOCIALIST
1340  REPUBLICAN PARTY OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI
1341  DANIEL WEBSTER
1342  INDEPENDENT SCATTERING
1343  JOBLESS INDEPENDENT
1344  FREMONT AMERICAN
1345  FILLMORE AMERICAN
1346  JACKSON REPUBLICAN
1347  DEMOCRAT AND LIBERATION
1348  FREE SOIL COALITION
1349  TEMPERANCE AND SCATTERING
1350  AMERICAN REPUBLICAN
1351  NATIONAL REPUBLICAN AND SCATTERING
1352  REPUBLICAN-UNION
1353  DEMOCRATIC LEGISLATURE
1354  DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION
1355  YOUNG DEMOCRACY
1356  REPUBLICAN AND YOUNG DEMOCRACY
1357  INDEPENDENT DEMOCRAT AND WHIG
1358  REPUBLICAN-FEDERALIST FUSION
1359  CASS DEMOCRAT
1360  OPPOSITION AND SCATTERING
1361  STATES RIGHTS SCATTERING
1362  STATES RIGHTS NULLIFIER
1363  HUNKER DEMOCRAT
1364  TAYLOR DEMOCRAT
1365  'FREE BRIDGE' REPUBLICAN
1366  UNPLEDGED REPUBLICAN
1367  JACKSONIAN REPUBLICAN
1368  INDEPENDENT DEMOCRAT AND OPPOSITION
1369  YOUNG DEMOCRAT AND REPUBLICAN
1370  ANTI-TARIFF
1371  ANTI-MASON-DEMOCRAT-NATIONAL REPUBLICAN
1372  ANTI-RENT
1373  DEMOCRAT AND ANTI-RENT
1374  NORTH CAROLINA REPUBLICAN
1375  ABOLITION - DEMOCRAT
1376  AMERICAN AND SCATTERING
1377  N
1378  PROGRESSIVE-DEMOCRAT AND PROHIBITION
1379  MISSISSIPPI BLACK AND TAN GRAND OLD PARTY
1380  DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF MISSISSIPPI
1381  MISSISSIPPI REPUBLICAN PARTY
1382  UNIVERSAL PARTY
1383  REPUBLICSONS ORGANIZATION
1384  A C P OF IOWA
1385  SILVERITE
1386  PEOPLE'S-DEMOCRAT-SILVER-REPUBLICAN
1387  JACKSON AND ADAMS REPUBLICAN
1389  CLAY AND BARBOUR
1390  MINSTREL REPUBLICAN
1391  BRINDLE - TAIL REPUBLICAN
1392  DEMOCRAT, POPULIST, PROHIBITION, & FREE SILVER
```

```
1393  FREEDOM NOW
1394  AMERICAN CONSTITUTION
1395  IOWA PARTY
1396  PEACE INDEPENDENT
1397  UNPLEDGED DEMOCRAT
1398  INDUSTRIAL RECOVERY
1399  INDEPENDENT LEAGUE
1401  NATIONAL REPUBLICAN
1402  INDEPENDENT AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY
1403  DEMOCRATIC LEGISLATION
1404  AMERICAN INDEPENDENT
1405  PEACE EQUAL RIGHTS
1406  VETERANS CHOICE
1407  RIGHTEOUS GOVERNMENT PLATFORM
1408  NEW DAY INDEPENDENT
1409  ELIMINATE FOREIGN AID
1410  UNITED FOR PEACE
1411  PEACE AND FREEDOM
1412  CITIZENS PEACE
1413  THE OHARA BILL PARTY
1414  NEW HISPANO
1415  VETERAN PARTY
1417  CHRISTIAN-NATIONALIST
1420  RUM PARTY
1421  HUNKER
1422  WOLF DEMOCRAT
1423  ANTI-WOLF DEMOCRAT
1424  ULTRA-VETO DEMOCRAT
1425  WHIG AND NATIVE AMERICAN
1426  PROTESTANT
1427  NATIVE AMERICAN AND FREE SOIL
1428  FREEDOM-SOCIALIST
1429  LABOR REFORM AND GREENBACK
1430  REPUBLICAN-GOLD DEMOCRAT
1431  ANTIMASON AND SCATTERING
1432  NEGRO
1433  NULLIFICATION-NATIONAL REPUBLICAN
1434  ANTI-ADAMS
1435  ALABAMA INDEPENDENT DEMOCRAT
1436  AMERICAN INDEPENDENT PARTY OF ALABAMA
1437  NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF ALABAMA
1438  CALIFORNIANS FOR AN ALTERNATIVE IN NOVEMBER
1439  DENVER INDEPENDENT PARTY
1440  COMMITTEE FOR WRITE-IN VOTE FOR DICK GREGORY
1441  COMMUNIST PARTY OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA
1442  THE NEW PARTY
1443  BERKELEY DEFENSE GROUP
1444  PRIMARY PARTY
1445  DEESCALATORS
1446  AMERICAN ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTY
1447  GEORGE WALLACE PARTY
1448  THE CONSTITUTION PARTIES
1449  NEW POLITICS
1450  NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY
1451  AMERICAN PARTY OF MISSOURI
1452  NEW REFORM
1453  PEOPLES CONSTITUTIONAL
```

```
1454   PEACE FREEDOM ALTERNATIVE
1455   ABOLISH PORT AUTHORITY
1456   CITIZENS CIVIL COMMITTEE
1457   ESSEX CONSERVATIVE PARTY
1458   VOICE OF INDEPENDENCE
1459   NO ADDITIONAL TAXES
1460   THE INDEPENDENT'S CHOICE
1461   COURAGE
1462   FREEDOM AND PEACE
1463   COMM FRONT
1464   IOWA PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY
1465   IOWA PROHIBITION
1466   TRT TAX PAYERS TICKET
1467   COMMON SENSE
1468   PETITION
1469   FIRST DISTRICT NEW PARTY
1470   WISCONSIN CONGRESS OF CONSERVATIVES
1471   YOUNGMAN
1472   NATIONAL RECOVERY
1473   LAND REFORM
1474   GEORGE WALLACE & INDEPENDENT
1475   ANTI-TAX
1500   ANTI-IMPERIALIST
1701   LA RAZA UNIDA
1702   INDEPENDENT FOR PEACE
1703   CIVIL SERVICE INDEPENDENTS
1704   INDEPENDENT ALLIANCE
1705   ENVIRONMENT
1706   RIGHT TO LIFE
1707   SILENT MAJORITY
1708   DODD INDEPENDENT
1709   A PUBLIC PARTY
1710   COMMON PEOPLE'S
1711   NATIONAL CONSERVATIVE PARTY
1712   DESTROY DRUG DEVILS
1713   URBAN TAX REFORM
1714   BUFFALO
1715   IOWA NEW
1716   CONSUMER
1717   LIBERTY UNION
1718   ALABAMA CONSERVATIVE
1719   CONSTITUTIONAL/AMERICAN INDEPENDENT
1720   CONSERVATIVE AND AMERICAN INDEPENDENT
1721   INDEPENDENT NEW MEXICAN
1722   AMERICAN INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE
1723   CONCERNED VOTER'S VOICE
1724   CONCERNED AND CAPABLE
1725   PROTEST,PROGRESS,DIGNITY
1726   PEOPLE OVER POLITICS
1727   FREEDOM AND LIBERTY
1728   INDEPENDENT VERMONTERS PARTY
1729   LESS FEDERAL TAXES
1730   MINNESOTA PEOPLES
1731   MINNESOTA TAXPAYERS
1732   ALABAMA PROHIBITION
1733   D C STATEHOOD
1734   INDEPENDENT FOR CONGRESS
```

```
1735  LIBERTARIAN
1736  TAXPAYER PARTY TO CUT TAXE
1737  COLORADO PROHIBITION
1738  NEW INDEPENDENT
1739  ACTION PARTY
1740  INDIANA AMERICAN INDEPENDENT
1741  HUMAN RIGHTS
1742  VIRGINIA CONSERVATIVE
1744  TAXPAYERS WATCHDOG
1745  TAX REPEAL PARTY
1746  DEFEAT NARCOTICS CRIME
1747  PEACE/FEDERAL REPUBLICAN
1748  RECOGNIZED REPUBLICAN FACTION
1749  UNRECOGNIZED REPUBLICAN FACTION
1750  WAR
1751  MADISONIAN
1752  CLINTONIAN
1753  SPENCERITE
1754  FEDERAL REPUBLICANS
1755  LEWISITE
1756  WINGATE
1757  AMERICAN PARTY OF INDIANA
1758  ECONOMIC JUSTICE
1759  CUT TAXES AND LEGALIZING LOTTERY
1760  LOWERING THE PROPERTY TAX
1761  FREE LIBERTARIAN
1762  MAINE INDEPENDENT
1763  INDEPENDENT TAX WATCHDOG
1764  INDEPENDENTS AGAINST APATHY
1765  ANTI-MONOPOLY PARTY
1766  AN INDEPENDENT AMERICAN
1767  REGULAR DEMOCRACY PARTY
1768  INTEGRETY IN GOVERNMENT
1769  INDEPENDENT CITIZENS' ACTION
1770  POLITICIANS ARE CROOKS
1771  UNITY MOVEMENT
1772  GOOD NEIGHBOR
1773  NEW LEADERSHIP (INDEPENDENT)
1774  NORTH DAKOTA ISN'T FOR SALE
1775  ALABAMA REPUBLICAN
1776  UNITED STATES LABOR PARTY
1777  AMERICAN HERITAGE PARTY
2401  REPUBLICAN ANTI-CAUCUS
2402  REPUBLICAN AND REPUBLICAN ANTI-CAUCUS
2403  LONGLEY FOR MAINE
2404  REVOLUTIONIST
2405  CONSTITUTIONALIST
2406  FEDERALISTS-AMERICAN REPUBLICANS
2407  FRIENDS OF PEACE
2408  RESTORATION
2409  UNITED AMERICAN
2410  ALABAMA LIBERTARIAN
2411  MISSISSIPPI AMERICAN
2412  WHITE POWER
2413  AMERICAN PARTY OF IOWA
2414  MCCARTHY 76 PRINCIPLE
2415  INTERNATIONAL DEV BANK
```

```
2416   AMERICAN PARTY OF NEBRASKA
2417   AMERICANIST
2418   NEW MAJORITY
2419   PRO-LIFE
2420   INDIVIDUAL NEEDS CENTER
2421   JOBS, EQUALITY, PEACE
2422   CONSUMER ACTION
2423   INDIVIDUAL AMERICANS INDEPENDENCE
2424   BRING US TOGETHER
2425   MAYFLOWER
2426   CO-EQUAL CITIZEN
2427   CONCERNED CITIZENS
2428   BIPARTISAN VERMONTERS
2429   BICENTENNIAL REALITY
2430   OWL
2431   NONE OF THESE CANDIDATES
2432   DEMOCRATIC WRITE-IN
2433   DECLARE YOUR INDEPENDENCE
2434   INDEPENDENTS FOR ALL
2435   CHEAP,CHAUNCEY,UPSTART
2436   ANTI-INCOME TAX
2437   AXE THE TAX
2438   POPULUS(PEOPLE'S CHOICE)
2439   ONE FOR ALL
2440   GRASS ROOTS
2441   RIGHT TO DIE
2442   INDEPENDENT NEIGHBORS
2443   TAXPAYER'S CITIZENS
2444   DETERMINATION
2445   ALASKANS FOR KELLY
2446   ALASKAN INDEPENDENCE
2447   GOD WE TRUST
2448   STICK WITH THORN
2449   BETSY ROSS PARTY
2450   WORK WITH PEOPLE
2451   ALWAYS FOR PEOPLE
2452   NATIONAL STATESMAN
2453   NEWTIST
2454   TEA PARTY 1978
2455   UNITED STATES PARTY
2456   ALOHA DEMOCRAT
2457   SAVINGS ACCOUNT
2458   AMERICAN PARTY OF MINNESOTA
2459   PUBLIC INTEREST INDEPENDENT
2460   DOWN WITH LAWYERS
2461   TAXPAYERS ONLY FRIEND
2462   PEOPLE'S INDEPENDENT COALITION
2463   ANDERSON COALITION
2464   WORKER'S WORLD
2465   MIDDLE CLASS CANDIDATE
2466   J E B
2467   NO SLOGAN
2468   CONTEMPT OF COURT
2469   YOUTH AGAINST DRAFT
2470   ACTION TALKS
2471   PEOPLE BEFORE PROFITS
2472   STATESMAN
```

```
2473   CONSTITUTION PARTY OF ILLINOIS
2474   NEW UNION PARTY
2475   NO PARTY
2476   DEMOCRAT (OTHER)--LOUISIANA
2477   REPUBLICAN (OTHER)--LOUISIANA
2478   NATURAL PEOPLE'S LEAGUE
2479   CHEMICAL FARMING BANNED
2480   SMITH FOR CONGRESS
2481   THE SUFFERING MAJORITY
2482   INDEPENDENT-HONEST-AVAILABLE
2483   LEADERSHIP BY EXAMPLE
2484   YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE
2485   TAXPAYERS
2486   ANTI-DRUG
2487   BIPARTISAN GOOD GOVERNMENT
2488   BY PETITION
2489   GRASS ROOTS
2490   REPEAL TF807
2491   WORLD FEDERALIST
2492   UNBOSSED INDEPENDENT
2493   MR LIBERTY
2494   ACTION TALKS
2495   NEW ALLIANCE PARTY
2496   UNITY
2497   STATEWIDE INDEPENDENT
2498   SMALL IS BEAUTIFUL
2499   REPUBLICAN/DEMOCRAT
2500   NUCLEAR FREEZE
2501   POPULAR
2502   DEMOCRAT(OTHER)-LOUISIANA
2503   TISCH
2504   WORKER'S LEAGUE
2505   MILTON STREET
2506   REEF FOR CONGRESS
2507   KRILL FOR CONGRESS
2508   GOD,FAMILY,& COUNTRY
2509   FREE PEOPLES
2510   SOCIALIST PARTY OF IOWA
2511   DEMOCRAT - OTHER (LOUISIANA)
2512   NO PARTY - SECOND CANDIDATE (LOUISIANA)
2513   NO PARTY - THIRD CANDIDATE (LOUISIANA)
2514   CITIZENS UNITED (KENTUCKY)
2515   INDEPENDENT - SECOND CANDIDATE (MISSISSIPPI)
2516   INDEPENDENT - THIRD CANDIDATE (MISSISSIPPI)
2517   INDEPENDENT #4
2518   BIG DEAL
2519   NATIONAL UNITY PARTY OF KENTUCKY (1984)
2520   KENTUCKY INDEPENDENT ALLIANCE PARTY (1984)
2521   DEMOCRAT - OTHER (LOUISIANA)
2522   MAINE INDEPENDENT ALLIANCE
2523   INDEPENDENT #5
2524   PROLIFE FISCAL CONSERVATIVE (NEW JERSEY, 1984)
2525   CHRISTIAN AMERICAN PARTY (NEW JERSEY, 1984)
2526   CITIZENS - SOCIALIST PARTY (NEW JERSEY, 1984)
2527   INDEPENDENT #6
2528   INDEPENDENT #7
2529   CITIZEN'S PARTY (VERMONT, 1984)
```

```
2530  LIBERTYU UNION-CITIZEN'S PARTY (VERMONT, 1984)
2531  WEST VIRGINIA ALLIANCE
2532  LABOR AND FARM (WISCONSIN, 1984)
2533  CITIZEN'S ALLIANCE
2534  NOMINATION BY PETITION #2
2535  RATE PAYRS AGAINST LILCO
2536  AMERICAN EAGLE (PENNSYLVANIA, 1984)
2537  UNITED INDEPENDENT AMERICAN (UTAH, 1984)
2538  LIBERTY UNION CITIZENS' PARTY (VERMONT, 1984)
2539  INDEPENDENTS FOR LAROUCHE (ARKANSAS, 1984)
2540  UNITED SOVEREIGN CITIZENS (ARKANSAS, 1984)
2541  COLORADO INDEPENDENT ALLIANCE
2542  COLORADO LIBERTARIAN
2543  UNAFFILIATED AMERICAN PARTY (COLORADO, 1984)
2544  CONCERNS OF PEOPLE (COLORADO, 1984)
2545  AMERICAN POPULIST PARTY (MINNESOTA, 1984)
2546  NATIONAL ALLIANCE PARTY (MINNESOTA, 1984)
2547  MASSACHUSETTS INDEPENDENT ALLIANCE
2548  RAINBOW COALITION
2549  RI ALLIANCE
2550  REPUBLICAN WRITE-IN
2551  PEACE AND FREEDOM WRITE-IN
2552  LA RAZA WRITE-IN
2553  DEMOCRATIC REPUBLICAN WRITE-IN
2554  CONSTITUTIONAL WRITE-IN
2555  AMERICAN INDEPENDENT WRITE-IN
2556  NEW DISTRICT-NEW PARTY
2557  COLORADO INDEPENDENT PARTY
2558  CITIZENS FOR PERRON
2559  INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE
2560  PERRUCCI SLATE
2561  PACYNA PARTY
2562  WILLIAM VERRIKER PARTY
2563  JAMES TANSLEY PARTY
2564  CONSERVATIVE AMERICAN
2565  MIGLIARO INDEPENDENT
2566  VOICE
2567  VOTERS
2568  PETITIONING CANDIDATE
2569  BICENTENNIAL
2570  CONNECTICUT COALITION
2571  INDEPENDENT COALITION
2572  INDEPENDENT CONSUMER
2573  IMPACT
2574  SAVE OUR NEIGHBORHOOD
2575  ALTERNATIVES
2576  LIBERTARIAN, TAX PROTESTER
2578  CITIZENS PARTY
2579  SOLIDARITY
2580  INDEPENDENT VOTER
2581  CONNECTICUT ALLIANCE
2582  GREEN
2583  THE BEST CANDIDATE
2584  ON
2585  OAK TREE PARTY
2586  JOE VIOLA
2587  GEORGE STROMAN COMMUNITY
```

```
2588  CITIZENS GROUP
2589  CONSUMERS
2590  WORLD PEACE
2591  EMERSON
2592  1776 PARTY
2593  YOUNG INDEPENDENT
2594  CITIZENS SERVICE
2595  CENTRAL BROOKLYN CIVIC
2596  WORKING PEOPLE
2597  ANTI-LU LU
2598  SEWER TAX OPPOSITION
2599  PROPOSITION 13 TAX REVOLT
2600  SPARTACIST
2601  INDEPENDENT ACTION
2602  PROPOSITION 13
2603  INC FOR ECONOMY
2604  TAX REFORM
2605  UNITY COALITION
2606  NO REASSESSMENT
2607  ANTI 100% TAX ASSESSMENT
2609  WORKERS WORLD
2610  BIG APPLE PARTY
2611  COMMUNITY PRESERVATION
2612  EGALITARIAN PARTY
2613  ILLINOIS SOLIDARITY PARTY
2614  QUALITY CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATION PARTY
2615  FIRST PARTY INDEPENDENT
2616  RATEPAYERS AGAINST LILCO
2617  PEOPLE AGAINST CRIME
2618  BENCHMARK
2619  SOCIALIST WORKER
2620  WATERVLIET CITIZENS
2621  JUSTICE
2622  HARLEM INDEPENDENT
2623  HEART
2624  CONSUMER RIGHTS
2625  CITIZENS ACTION
2626  FARM AND LABOR
2627  CITIZENS CHOICE
2628  TROY CITIZEN'S
2629  HOME IND
2630  CONCERNS OF PEOPLE
2631  UNAFFILIATED AMERICAN
2632  UPPER MAN APT BUILD
2633  VANN GUARD
2634  NEW
2635  INDEPEN 76
2636  MALCOLM X
2637  DEMOCRAT AND REPUBLICAN
2638  183 LEG IND
2639  REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRAT WRITE-IN
2640  DEMOCRAT AND REPUBLICAN WRITE-IN
2641  REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRAT
2642  IND TAXPAYERS
2643  NEW FRONTIER
2644  ELECT DAY COMMITTEE
2645  WORKING INDEPENDENT
```

```
2646  CONSERVATIVES FOR INTEG
2647  PEOPLE
2648  FRIENDS OF RANDLEMAN
2649  NORTH PHILADELPHIA POLI
2650  INDEPENDENT LEGISLATION
2651  PEOPLES INDEPENDENT
2652  LIB AND NEW ALLIANCE
2653  INDEPENDENTS FOR LA ROUCHE
2654  CONCERNED CITIZENS AGAINST LILCO
2655  LIBERATION PARTY
2656  INDEPENDENT LEGISLATURE PARTY
2657  STOP DRUG ABUSE
2658  ACT TAX RELIEF
2659  EXPERIENCE PARTY
2660  HUDSON PARTY
2661  CONCERNED PARTY
2662  SEVER TAX OPPOSITION
2663  REPUBLICAN/CAL
2664  PENNSYLVANIA FOR LAROUCHE
2665  CITIZENS FOR RANDLEMAN
2666  TAXPAYERS INDEPENDENT
2667  BILGER FOR REPRESENTATIVE
2668  NOMINATED BY PETITION
2669  AMERICAN INDEPENDENT PARTY
2670  FIGHT FOR UTILITIES
2671  NEW DIR
2672  JONES FOR JACKSON
2673  -- SEE PARTY CODE 2495 --
2674  WM HOOVER
2675  CONSTITUTIONAL AND AMERICAN INDEPENDENT
2676  DEMOCRATIC AND YOUNGMAN
2677  REPUBLICAN AND CONSTITUTIONAL
2678  DEMOCRATIC AND CONSTITUTIONAL
2679  REPUBLICAN AND YOUNGMAN
2680  DEMOCRATIC AND AMERICAN INDEPENDENT
2681  ANDREW DOOLEY STATE REPRESENTATIVE PARTY
2682  INDEPENDENT #2
2683  INDEPENDENT WRITE-IN
2684  LABOR FOR MAINE
2685  PRO LIFE, ANTI-ABORTION
2686  STOP FINANCING COMMUNISM
2687  INFLATION FIGHTING HOUSEWIFE
2688  PORT AUTHORITY = CROOKS
2689  LET FREEDOM RING
2690  PITTSBURGE
2691  AMBER WAVES GRAIN
2692  REPUBLICAN/INDEPENDENT
2693  DEMOCRAT/CONSTITUTIONAL/AMERICAN INDEPENDENT
2694  RAZA
2695  CITIZENS FOR TAYLOR POUNCEY
2696  DEMOCRAT-FARMER-LABOR
2697  INDEPENDENT, #3
2698  NOMINATED BY PETITION, #2
2699  LABOR/FARM
2700  PEOPLE AGAINST LILCO
2701  DON DEUSTER FOR SENATOR PARTY
2702  CHRISTIAN PRO-LIFE
```

```
2703  FREEDOM PARTY
2704  FREE FOR ALL
2705  SOUTHERN ILLINOIS EQUAL RIGHTS
2706  FOURTH INDEPENDENT
2707  ARTHUR L TURNER PARTY
2708  JUAN M SOLIZ INDEPENDENT PARTY
2709  CITIZENS FOR PROGRESSIVE CANDIDATES
2710  MONICA FAITH STEWART PARTY
2712  REFORM PARTY
2713  PROGRESSIVE PARTY
2714  CITIZENS PARTY OF GEORGIA
2715  CONSERVATIVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY
2717  UNITED INDEPENDENTS
2718  INDEPENDENT UNITED PARTY
2719  FOR THE PEOPLE
2720  INDIVIDUALIST
2721  ABOLISH COUNTY GOVERNMENT
2722  SAFE SENSIBLE ECONOMY
2723  UNCOMMITTED AND UNBOSSED
2724  SENATE INDEPENDENT
2725  BULL MOOSE PARTY
2726  INFLATION FIGHTING HOUSEWIFE
2727  BEAM THE BOMB
2728  REGULAR ORGANIZATION
2729  FAIR TAX EQUALIZATION
2730  INDEPENDENCE-LIBERTY-OBJECTIVITY
2731  ADULT CONSUMER TAXPAYER
2732  INDEPENDENT POLITICAL ACTION
2733  CONSERVATION-RECREATION-TOURISM
2734  PEOPLE FOR PEOPLE
2735  INDEPENDENCE PARTY
2736  LOUIS H CALDWELL PARTY
2737  CITIZENS FOR POUNCEY TAYLOR
2738  GOOD-WIN PARTY
2739  CLARENCE B WILLIAMSON PARTY
2740  CHARLES B GAINES PARTY
2741  RAZA UNIDA
2742  GRASS ROOTS ORGANIZATION
2743  UNITED PEOPLES PARTY
2744  INDEPENDENT CAUCUS
2745  INDEPENDENT POLITICAL CONCERNS
2746  DEMOCRAT, #2
2747  AMERICAN PARTY OF GEORGIA
2748  ECP (N Y)
2749  FTP (N Y)
2750  LIBERTARIAN PARTY OF GEORGIA
2751  PEOPLE'S PARTY
2752  AMERICANS FOR ERG
2753  ESSEX BI-PARTISAN
2754  UNITY-VICTORY-PROGRESS
2755  HONESTY-EFFICIENCY-DECENCY
2756  SAVE HUDSON COUNTY
2757  NOBODY'S RUBBER STAMP
2758  GOOD NEIGHBOR'S UNION
2759  NO NEW TAXES
2760  INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE
2761  LOWER PROPERTY TAXES
```

```
2762  LABOR-FARM
2763  COOL MOOSE PARTY
2764  DEDICATED, HONEST, UNBOSSED
2765  THE AMERICAN PARTY
2766  UNITY MOVEMENT
2767  MY BROTHER'S KEEPER
2768  CITIZENS FOR PROGRESS
2769  FOR NEEDED CHANGE
2770  EQUALITY FOR ALL
2771  STOP TRANSIT INCREASES
2772  THE INDEPENDENT VOICE
2773  COMPULSORY EDUCATION LAW
2774  COMMUNITY COMES FIRST
2775  EXPERIENCED-COMPETENT-COURAGEOUS
2776  MICHAEL HARRIS LIBERTARIAN
2777  PEOPLE'S NEEDS FIRST
2778  PRIDE-RESPONSIBILITY
2779  TIME FOR CHANGE
2780  JEFFERSONIAN PARTY
2781  SERVICE TO MANKIND
2782  ECONOMY-HONESTY-CONCERN
2783  INDEPENDENT CITIZEN
2784  LEGALIZE ACUPUNCTURE NOW
2785  NO INCOME TAX
2786  TAX REVOLT
2787  INDEPENDENTS IN GOVERNMENT
2788  TAXPAYER INDEPENDENT
2789  THE COMMUNITY SPEAKS
2790  RESTRAIN TAX LEAGUE
2791  INDEPENDENT RESPONSIVE GOVERNMENT
2792  GOOD GOVERNMENT INDEPENDENT
2793  TAX REVOLT INDEPENDENT
2794  FOR GOD'S SAKE
2795  LABOR PARTY
2796  VERY INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE
2797  INDEPENDENT NON-POLITICAL PARTY
2798  HONESTY-INTEGRITY-CREDIBILITY
2799  INDEPENDENTS FOR INDEPENDENCE
2800  RE-ELECT, EXPERIENCE, INTEGRITY
2801  AID MENTAL ILLNESS
2802  INDEPENDENT D
2803  A BETTER WAY
2804  REPEAL INCOME TAX
2805  LET'S WORK TOGETHER
2806  RE-ELECT EXPERIENCE, COURAGE
2807  AN INDEPENDENT CHOICE
2808  INCOME TAX REFERENDUM
2809  ANTI-TAX CANDIDATE
2810  INDEPENDENT PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE
2811  INDEPENDENT MIDDLE AMERICA
2812  PROGRESSIVE INDEPENDENTS
2813  AGAINST TAX ABUSE
2814  LIBERTARIAN, #2
2815  FREE PEOPLE PARTY
2816  REPUBLICAN-INDEPENDENT
2817  PEOPLES PARTY INDEPENDENT
2818  PEOPLES PARTY
```

```
2819  REPUBLICAN-DEMOCRATIC
2820  INDEPENDENT LIBERTARIAN
2821  AGAINST POLITICIANS RAISES
2822  SOCIALIST PARTY
2823  AN INFORMED INDEPENDENT
2824  PROHIBITION PARTY
2825  INDEPENDENT CONSUMER ADVOCATE
2826  SOCIAL JUSTICE INDEPENDENT
2827  INTER-DEPENDENT 3RD PARTY
2828  REPRESENTING MARSHFIELD & SCITUATE
2829  LIBERTARIAN WRITE-UP
2830  FIRST NEW MEXICAN PARTY
2831  STICKER CANDIDATE
2832  STICKERS
2833  EQUITABLE REPRESENTATION
2834  CITIZENS FOR LUCCO
2835  REPUBLICAN MODERATE
2836  W A A
2837  AMERICAN MAJORITY
2838  REPUBLICAN, #2
2839  POLICEMAN-FIREMAN-CONDOMINIUM
2840  INDEPENDENTS 7TH DISTRICT
2841  TRUE JUSTICE
2842  DEDICATED HARD WORKING
2843  KEMP-ROTH BILL
2844  AMERICAN PARTY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE
2845  TENANTS TAXPAYERS PARTY
2846  MY EXPERIENCE COUNTS
2847  STRENGHTEN YOUR GOVERNMENT
2848  THE PEOPLE'S ASSEMBLYMAN
2849  HONESTY-INTEGRITY-DETERMINATION
2850  PROVEN LEADERSHIP
2851  RESPONSIBLE REPRESENTATION
2852  INDEPENDENTS
2853  BERGEN HOME RULE
2854  DEMOCRAT - OTHER
2855  INDEPENDENT AND REPUBLICAN
2856  INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRAT
2857  UNITED PARTY OF IND CITIZENS
2858  N H PRO
2859  ALLIN WALKER PARTY
2860  REPUBLICAN, #3
2861  REPUBLICAN, #4
2862  DEMOCRAT, #3
2863  DEMOCRAT, #4
2864  FAIR WATER RATES
2865  UNITED CITIZENS
2866  THE NORTH DAKOTA NEW PARTY
2867  TRT
2868  NOMINATION PAPERS
2869  THE EDUCATION SOLUTION
2870  INDEPENDENT PROGRESSIVE LINE
2871  JOBS PARTY
2872  FUTURE PARTY
2873  LEADERSHIP PARTY
2874  DRUG FREE PARTY
2875  NEW VOICE PARTY
```

```
2876  CITIZENS AGAINST RISING ELECTRIC RATES
2877  VOTE CHILDREN '88
2878  PARENTS AGAINST DRUG ABUSE
2879  DRUG FIGHTER PARTY
2880  DEMOCRATS FOR ECONOMIC RECOVERY
2881  LAND WATER LEGACY
2882  PEOPLE BEFORE PROFITS
2883  INDIVIDUAL
2884  WORKERS AGAINST CONCESSIONS (WAC)
2885  PATIOTIC PARTY (IA)
2886  WORKERS LEAGUE
2887  MINNESOTA PROGRESSIVE
2888  NATIONAL ECONOMIC RECOVERY
2889  PROGRESSIVE ISSUES
2890  PRO-LIFE CONSERVATIVE
2891  -- SEE PARTY CODE 2609 --
2892  PEOPLE'S CHOICE
2893  ALL PEOPLES CONGRESS
2894  WAR AGAINST AIDS (WAA, CT)
2895  STOP ABORTION
2896  JIM WHAM PARTY (JWP)
2897  MARIE GOODLOW PARTY (MGP, IL)
2898  DAVIS COMMUNITY ACTION (DCA, IL)
2899  COLORADO POPULIST PARTY
2900  TWENTY K (20K, AK)
2901  BULL MOOSE (BM)
2902  JEFFERSON JACKSON LINCOLN ASSOCIATION (JJLA, AK)
2903  UNAFFILIATED VOTERS (CO)
2904  UNITED CITIZENS PARTY OF SOUTH CAROLINA
2905  MISCELLANEOUS (CA)
2906  DECLINED TO STATE (CA)
2907  BETTER AFFORDABLE GOVERNMENT (NJ)
2908  ONE EYE ON (NJ)
2909  REDUCE INSURANCE RATES (NJ)
2910  INDEPENDENT CONSERVATIVE RADICAL (NJ)
2911  CAR INSURANCE STINKS (NJ)
2912  AUTO INSURANCE REFORM (NJ)
2913  HONEST POLITICIAN
2914  PERUGINI FOR CONGRESS
2915  HELENE FOR PITTSBURGHERS (HFP) (PA)
2916  MIKE BUNK INDPENDENT (MBI) (PA)
2917  PRIDE AND HONESTY (NJ90)
2918  BACK TO BASICS (NJ90)
2919  WORLD WITHOUT WAR (NJ90)
2920  RIGHT TO VOTE (NJ90)
2921  TAX BRAKE (NY)
2922  BRONX VOTERS PARTY (NY)
2923  EARTH RIGHT (MN)
2924  INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN (WITHDRAWN) (MN90)
2925  FREE MARKET LIBERTARIAN (AZ)
2926  LIBERTY REPUBLICAN
2927  MARTIN LUTHER KING
2928  DEMOCRAT #5
2929  THE POLITICAL PARTY (AK) - TPP
2930  GREEN PARTY OF ALASKA- (GPA)
2931  A CONNECTICUT PARTY (ACP)
2932  INDEPENDENT HIGH TECH (MASS)
```

```
2933  PRO-CHOICE INDEPENDENT (MN)
2934  INDEPENDENT MODERATE (MN)
2935  AMERICAN SYSTEMS INDEPENDENT (PA)
2936  UNAFFILIATED (IA)
2937  GREEN FAMILY (GF) AK
2938  CHENALL FOR STATE HOUSE (CFSH) AK
2939  FULLY INFORMED JURY ASSOCIATION (FIJA) AK
2940  DC STATEHOOD
2941  DC STATEHOOD #2
2942  GREEN AND DEMOCRAT (NH)
2943  ENVIRONMENTAL PARTY (IEP) NY
2944  VOTERS INDEPENDENT PARTY (VIP) NY
2945  CITIZENS AGAINST SUBSTANCE ABUSE (CAS) NY
2946  STATEN ISLAND SECESSION PARTY (SIS) NY
2947  INDEPENDENT FUSION PARTY (NY)
2948  INDEPENDENT ANTI-CORRUPTION PARTY (NY)
2949  PRO-CHOICE (PCP)
2950  TRUTH PARTY (ITP) (NY)
2951  1990 TAX REVOLT PARTY (NY)
2952  INDEPENDENTS AGAINST DRUGS (NY)
2953  UNENROLLED (MA)
2954  REGISTERED INDEPENDENT (MA)
2955  LABOR UNITY INDEPENDENT (MA)
2956  PEACE, JOBS, JUSTICE (MA)
2957  NO SALES TAX/NO SALES TAX
2958  HUMAN LIFE INDEPENDENCE
9001  UNIDENTIFIED
9998  MAJOR PARTY (?) UNIDENTIFIED
9999  SCATTERING
```