

Enriching the support of an instrumental variable

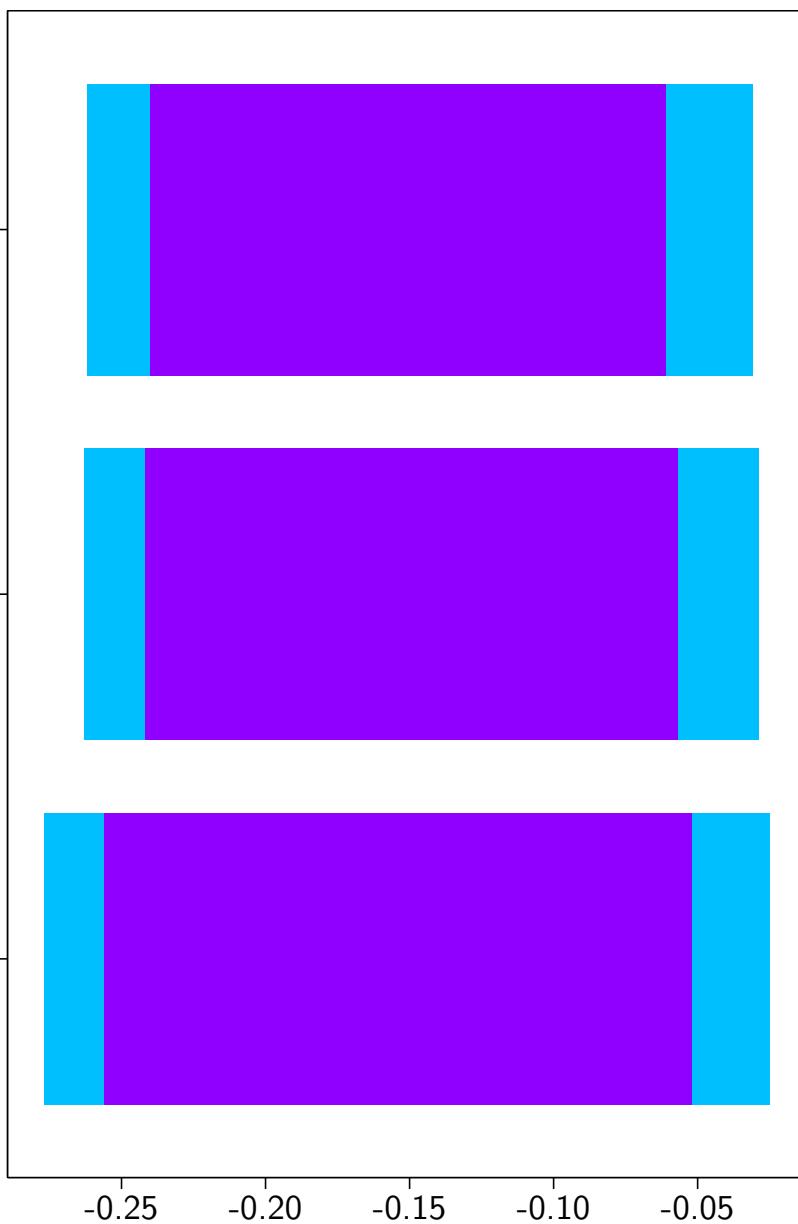
Definition of instrumental variable

Multiple
second
birth and
child gender

Multiple
second
birth and
same gender

Multiple
second
birth

Confidence
Estimate



$ACE_n(D \rightarrow Y)$