

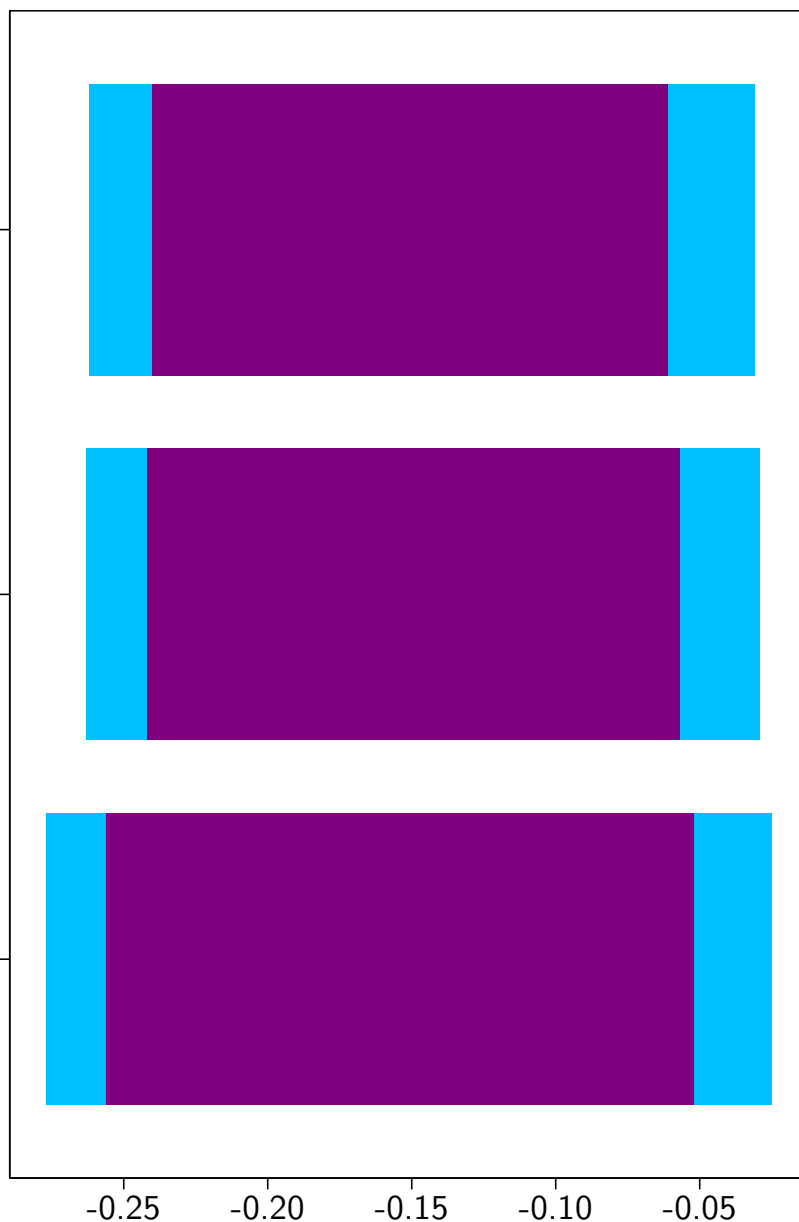
Enriching the support of an instrumental variable

Definition of instrumental variable

Multiple
second
birth and
child gender

Multiple
second
birth and
same gender

Multiple
second
birth



Confidence
Estimate

$ACE_n(D \rightarrow Y)$