

MaxAir BOILER Setup Guide

MaxAir will initially be configured as a WiFi AP (Access Point) named MaxAirHotspot, connect to the AP using the password **1234567890** and browse to IP address **192.168.5.50** where you will be presented with the initial connection screen.

Select your local WiFi SSID from the dropdown list and enter the associated password.

Alternatively, if you want MaxAir to operated as a 'stand-alone' AP, just click to select AP Mode.

Finally click on 'Set and Restart'.

If working in AP Mode you will be presented with the MaxAir login screen, otherwise reconnect to your local AP and browse to the IP address associated with MaxAir (if your AP is using DHCP, then access your router to determine which IP address has been allocated).

The system can be accessed from a suitable WEB browser using its IP address on the local network. The system can be configured with both a wireless and/or an Ethernet wired connection.

The default login credentials are username – **admin** and password - **maxair**



MaxAir - Smart Thermostat

Connect To WiFi

SKY5SIRH

Password

☐ AP Mode

Set and Restart

English - Portuguese - Français - Română - Latviešu - Italiano - German

MaxAir - Smart Thermostat 1.0 - Build RC1

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MaxAir - Smart Thermostat

Please Sign In

admin

.....

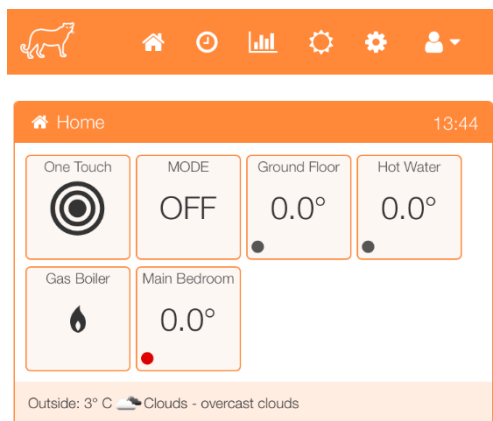
☒ Remember me

Login

English - Portuguese - Français - Română - Latviešu - Italiano - German

MaxAir - Smart Thermostat 1.0 - Build RC1

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MaxAir - Smart Thermostat 0.1 - Build Beta 4.0

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The Home screen layout will be dependent on whether the system is operating in HVAC or Boiler Mode. The example shows a system operating in Boiler Mode with two zones. Ground Floor is the central heating zone and Hot Water is the hot water zone. The example system is configured with a 'stand-alone' temperature sensor located in the Main Bedroom.

Before use the system must be configured to match the local system to be controlled.

Configuration

The system configuration follows a four-layer model: -

Schedules
Zones
Devices
Nodes

Each layer is built from the previous layer e.g. Devices are built using Nodes and Schedules are built using Zones.

Nodes

The nodes are the basic hardware devices that control the system. Some nodes are auto-detected, others must be defined manually.

Examples of auto-detected nodes are MySensors temperature sensors and MySensors relay modules, while examples of manually defined devices are GPIO connected relays, I2C relay modules and Tasmota type switches.

Devices

Devices define how the system recognises the nodes hardware, devices are either Temperature Sensors or Relays. The devices are defined manually.

Zones

The zones define the areas of the system which need to be controlled, examples are Central Heating and Hot Water zones. A further example would be a Lamp zone which includes Tasmota switch/s.

Schedules

Schedules are time related definitions which dictate when the system performs actions and the parameters associated with those actions. An example would be a schedule to control the hot water zone, with a start time of 0600 hours, a stop time of 0930 hours and a maximum temperature of 40°C.

Example Configuration

The system to be configured comprises the following elements:

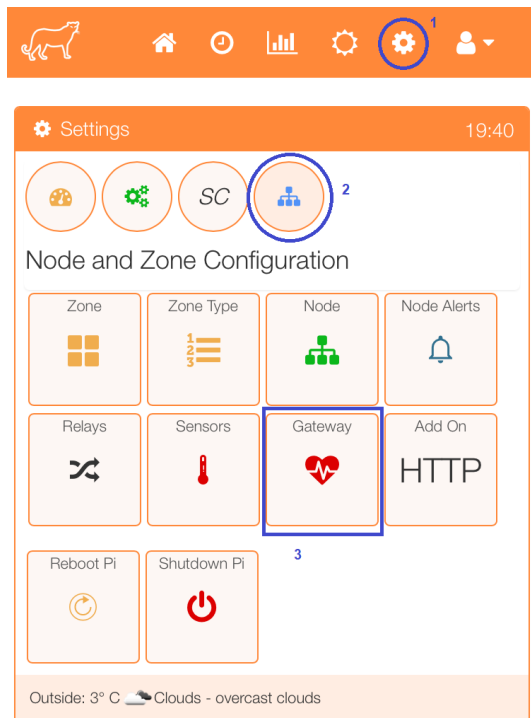
1. A gas boiler, controlled by a 240volt trigger signal
2. A 240volt zone value for the central heating zone
3. A 240volt zone value for the hot water zone
4. A MySensors Temperature to control the central heating zone
5. A MySensors Temperature to control the hot water zone
6. A MySensors Temperature to measure a bedroom temperature

The above will determine the MaxAir nodes requirements as follows:

1. Three MySensors Temperature Sensors
2. Three GPIO pins for relays
3. A serial gateway device to send/receive messages to/from 1 and 2

Step 1 – Configure the Gateway

Gateways can be connected directly to MaxAir controller using a serial interface or network connected using either WiFi or Ethernet.



Select the Gateway menu item from the Settings/Node and Zone Configuration menu.

Smart Home Gateway

Smart Home Gateway has nRF24L01 to communicate with the nodes and Serial to connect to your home automation controller.

☒ Enable Gateway

☒ Enable Outgoing Messages (GPIO Outputs Enabled by Default)

Gateway type

Serial

Serial Port Location

/dev/ttyS3

Baud Rate for Serial


9600

Timeout

3

Gateway Version

0

 Gateway Script Process Info

PID	20095
PID Running Since:	Tue Feb 23 13:01:33 2021
Script Re-Started in Last 5 Minute:	0

Reset GW

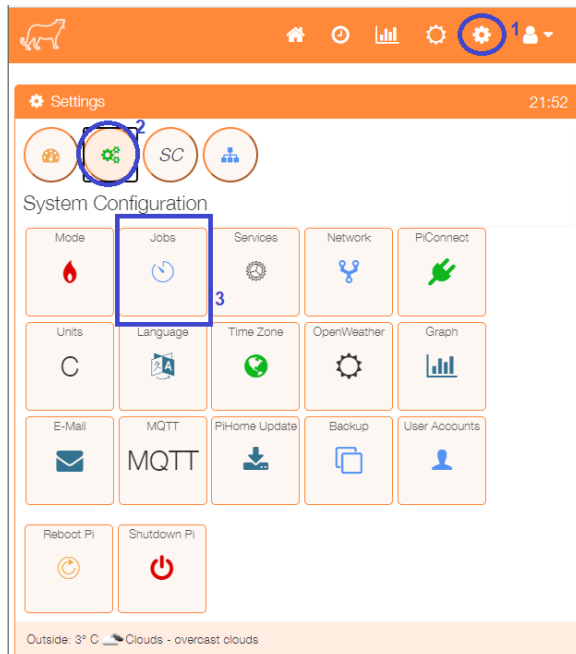
Search GW

Save

Close

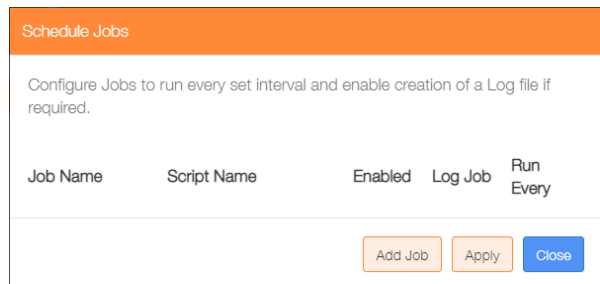
The Gateway configuration screen will be displayed. Enter the required parameters and click the 'Save' button.

Once the gateway has been configured, the script file which executes the task on a regular time interval must be set to run, a menu item exists to setup this task.



Select the Jobs menu item from the Settings/System Configuration menu.

Click on the 'Add Job' button.



Add New Scheduled Job

Add New Job Name, Script Name, Log On/Off and run Interval.

☒ Enabled

Job Name Descriptive name for the Scheduled Job.

Script Name Full Path Name for the executable Job Script.

Run Every Run the Jobs Script Every x Seconds.

☐ Log Job

Enable the Job

Enter a name for the job

Enter the full path for the script file

/var/www/cron/check_gw.php

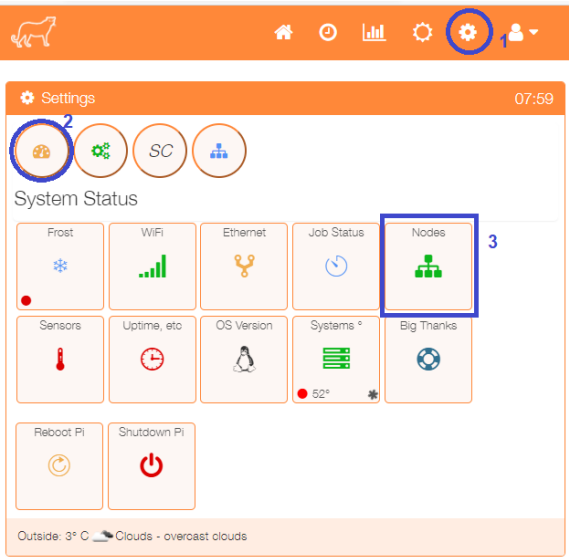
Set how often the task should run, see note below

Note: log files will be written to directory /var/www/cron/logs/

Note: If a numeric value 'x' is entered, then the task will execute every x seconds. If a time value is entered eg '02:00', then the task will execute once a day at the set time, in the case of this example at 2AM.

Step 2 – Layer 1 Configuration - Connect the Nodes

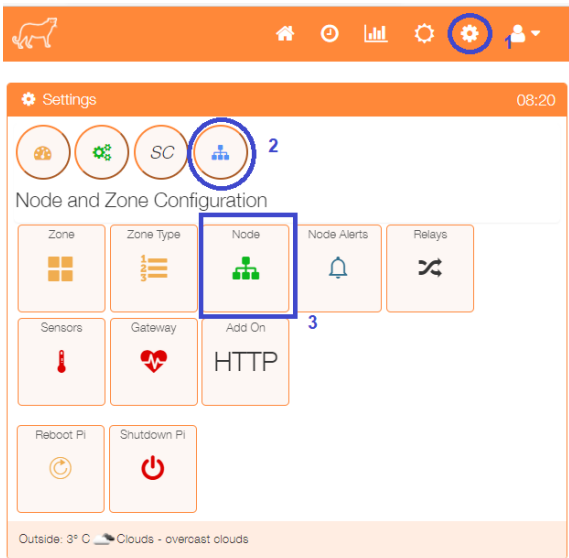
Once the gateway is running, connect the MySensors Temperature Sensor devices, so that they can be detected.



To show the nodes currently available select the Nodes menu item from the Settings/System Configuration menu.

The listing shows that three Temperature Sensor nodes have been auto-detected.

List Nodes			
List of all Nodes and the maximum number of associated Child IDs			
Node ID	Max Number of Child IDs	Name	Type
21	0	Temperature Sensor	MySensor
28	0	Temperature Sensor	MySensor
34	0	Temperature Sensor	MySensor
<div>Close</div>			



The example configuration uses relays connected via GPIO pins, in order to achieve this a GPIO node needs to be created. Select Node from the Settings/Node and Zone Configuration menu.

Click on ‘Add Node’.

Node Setting				
You can Add GPIO, I2C relay board as Node, Wireless Nodes are automatically discovered.				
Type	Node ID	Max Number of Child IDs	Name	
<div>Close</div> <div>Add Node</div>				

Add Node

You can Add GPIO, I2C relay board as Node, Wireless Nodes are automatically discovered.

Node Type Node you want to make available for Zone and Boiler controller

GPIO

Select GPIO from the Node type dropdown list

Node ID I2C board ID or 0 if you want to use Raspberry Pi GPIO

0

Enter a value of 0

Close

Save

Click on the 'Save' button to update the nodes table.

Re-displaying the nodes from the Settings/System Configuration menu will show that the GPIO node has been added.

List Nodes

List of all Nodes and the maximum number of associated Child IDs

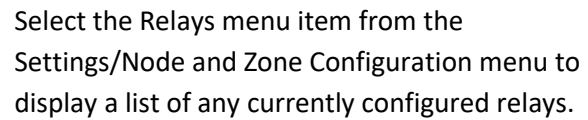
Node ID	Max Number of Child IDs	Name	Type
0	0	GPIO Controller	GPIO
21	0	Temperature Sensor	MySensor
28	0	Temperature Sensor	MySensor
34	0	Temperature Sensor	MySensor

Close

This completes the Layer 1 configuration.

This step will add the Relay and Temperature Sensor devices.

The example system will require 2 zone relays and 1 boiler relay.



Controller Relay Settings

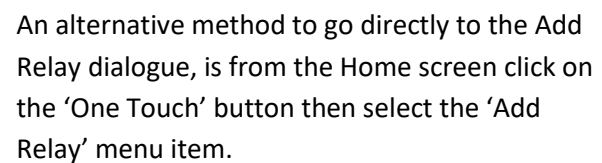
Edit or Delete the Relay Configuration.

Allocated Relays Cannot be Deleted until removed from the Zone or Controller.

Last Seen Date/Time is shown with Controller Relay Name.

Relay Name	Type	Node ID	Relay Child ID	

[Close](#) [Save](#) [Add Relay](#)



Provide a name for this relay device

Choose the Child ID from the dropdown list, in the case of a GPIO controller, this will be a GPIO pin.

+

Add Relay

09:34

Controller Type (Zone or Heat or Chill or Fan)

Boiler

Relay Name (Identify where the Relay is being used.)

Gas Boiler

Relay ID Node ID for the Relay

0 - GPIO Controller


Relay Child ID

11

Submit

Cancel

Outside: 3° C

 Clouds - overcast clouds

Repeat the process to add the two Zone Controller relays.

Re-selecting the Relays menu item from the Settings/Node and Zone Configuration menu will display the updated list of currently configured relays.







This dialogue can be used to Add/Delete/Edit the relay configurations.

Controller Relay Settings

Edit or Delete the Relay Configuration.

Allocated Relays Cannot be Deleted until removed from the Zone or Controller.

Last Seen Date/Time is shown with Controller Relay Name.

Relay Name	Type	Node ID	Relay Child ID	
Gas Boiler (2021-03-27 08:49:15)	Boiler	0	11	 
Central Heating (2021-03-27 08:49:15)	Zone	0	13	 
Hot Water (2021-03-27 08:49:15)	Zone	0	15	 

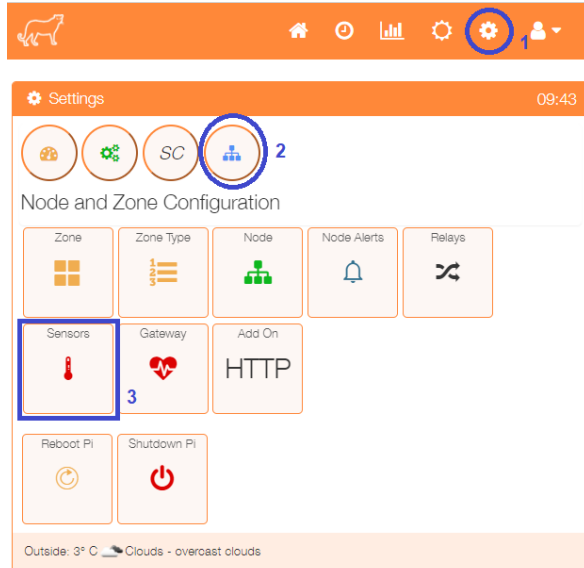
Close

Save

Add Relay

Temperature Sensors

The example system will use 3 temperature sensors, one for the Central Heating, one for the Hot Water and a third to monitor a bedroom temperature. The configuration process is very similar to that used to configure the relay devices.



Select the Sensors menu item from the Settings/Node and Zone Configuration menu to display a list of any currently configured sensors.

Click on the 'Add Sensor' button to configure the first sensor

Temperature Sensor Settings

Edit or Delete the Temperature Sensors Configuration.

Temperature Sensors Allocated to a Zone Cannot be Deleted.

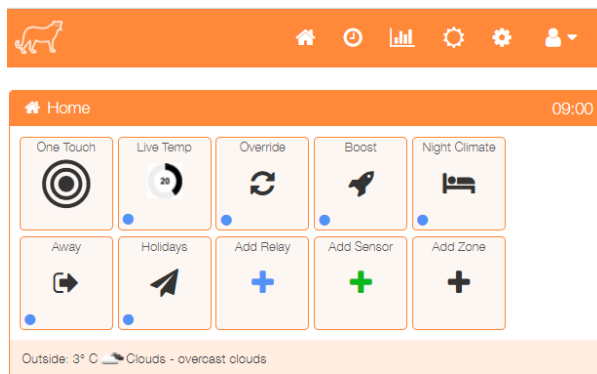
Last Seen Date/Time is shown with Sensor Name.

Sensor Name	Node ID	Child ID	Zone Name	Show	
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Close

Save

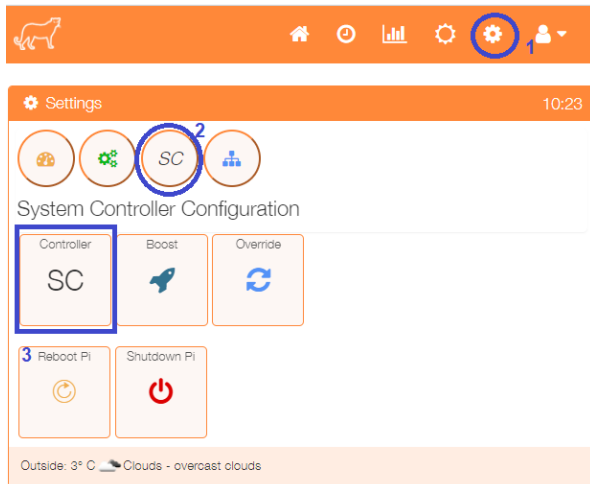
Add Sensor



An alternative method to go directly to the Add Sensor dialogue, is from the Home screen click on the 'One Touch' button then select the 'Add Sensor' menu item.

System Controller Configuration

A relay is used as a trigger for activating the boiler, this relay was added as a relay device above and now need to be associated with the 'system Controller'.



Select the SC menu item from the Settings/System Controller Configuration menu to display the configuration screen.

A screenshot of the 'System Controller Settings' configuration screen. The title bar is orange and says 'System Controller Settings'. The main content area has a light gray background. It starts with a description: 'System Controller Settings and how System Controller interact with PiHome i.e Wirelss Controller or Connected to your Raspberry Pi GPIO Pin.' Below this is a toggle switch for 'Enable Boiler' which is turned on. Then, there are five configuration sections, each with a label and a text input or dropdown: 1. 'System Controller Display Name' with a text input containing 'Gas Boiler'. 2. 'HEAT Relay ID System Controller Heating Switching Relay' with a dropdown menu showing 'Gas Boiler'. 3. 'Hysteresis Time Delay Between Stop and Start of the Boiler in minutes, Default is 3 minutes.' with a dropdown menu showing '3'. 4. 'Max Operation Time Continuous Max Running Time of the Boiler in minutes.' with a dropdown menu showing '60'. 5. 'Overrun Time for Boiler to circulate the water to dissipate residual heat.' with a dropdown menu showing '2'. At the bottom right, there are two buttons: 'Close' (blue) and 'Save' (orange).

Enter a name for this controller

Select the relay from the dropdown list

Enter a hysteresis value in minutes

Enter a maximum running time in minutes

Enter overrun time in minutes

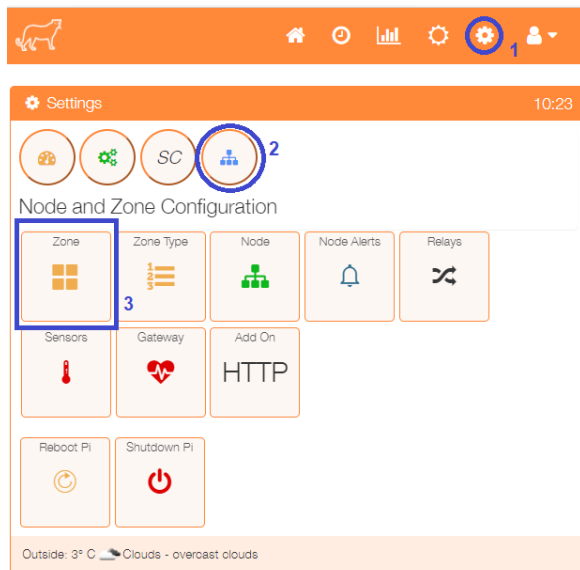
Click on 'Save' to update

This completes the Layer 2 configuration.

Layers 1 and 2 define the basic hardware configuration of the system.

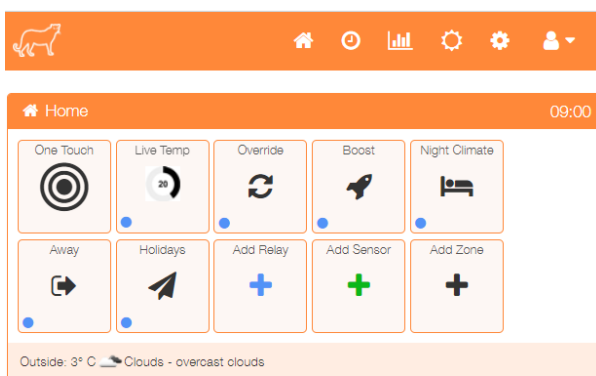
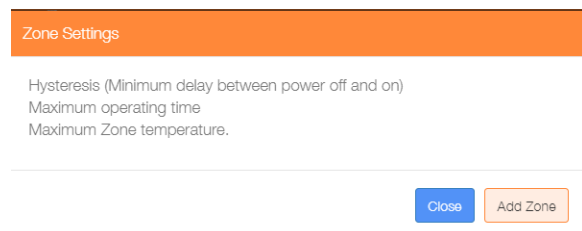
Step 4 – Layer 3 Configuration - Add Zones

The example configuration will have two zones, one for the Central Heating and a second for the Hot Water.



Select the Zone menu item from the Settings/Node and Zone Configuration menu to display a list of any currently configured sensors.

Click on the 'Add Zone' button to configure the first zone.



An alternative method to go directly to the Add Zone dialogue, is from the Home screen click on the 'One Touch' button then select the 'Add Zone' menu item.

There are currently four types of zone, Heating, Water, Immersion and Lamp, the configuration of the Add Zone dialogue will depend on the type of zone selected. Immersion type zones will disable 'System Controller' selection, while Lamp type zones will disable all temperature sensor related selections, together with the 'System Controller' selection, as these parameters do not apply to these zone types.

The example below shows a typical Heating zone configuration. A similar configuration would be used for the heating zone. Once the parameters have been entered, click on the 'Submit' button.

☒ **Enable Zone** Enable this Zone if you want this Zone to be controlled

Index Number In the List of Zones where you want to place this Zone on the home screen

Zone Name Zone display name

Zone Type Zone type i.e. Heating, Hot Water or Electrical Immersion

Default Temperature Default temperature this Zone, used when no scheduled temperature is active.

Maximum Temperature Maximum temperature this Zone can reach before Zone heating will shut-off for safety

Maximum Operation Time Maximum operation time in minutes of any continuous time

Hysteresis Time Minimum delay between Zone off and on

Temperature Setpoint Deadband Check link for [Deadband](#)

Temperature Sensor Node ID for the Sensor

Zone Controller ID Select Zone Controller Type and Number



Boost Button ID Boost console if you have any

Boost Button's Child ID Boost button number if you have any

System Controller

Outside: 3° C Clouds - overcast clouds

Repeat the process to add any other zones.

Re-selecting the Zone menu item from the Settings/Node and Zone Configuration menu will display the updated list of currently configured zones.

This dialogue can be used to Add/Delete/Edit the zone configurations.

Zone Settings

Hysteresis (Minimum delay between power off and on)

Maximum operating time

Maximum Zone temperature.

<div>Central Heating</div>	Max 25° - Sensor: 21 - GPIO: 53-13	<div></div> <div></div>
<div>Hot Water</div>	Max 42° - Sensor: 28 - GPIO: 53-15	<div></div> <div></div>

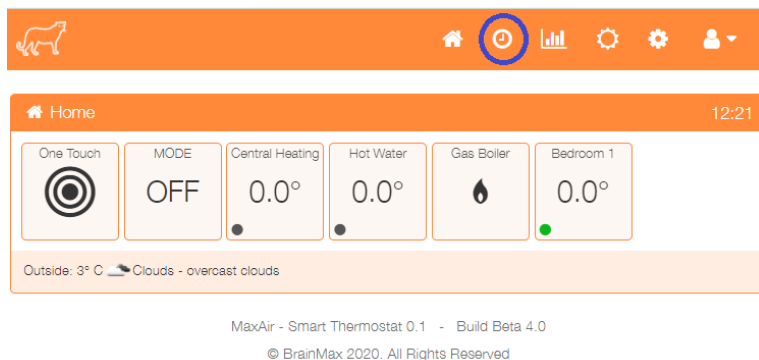
Close

Add Zone

This completes the Layer 3 configuration.

Step 5 – Layer 4 Configuration - Add Schedules

The example configuration will have a single schedule to control the Central Heating and Hot Water zones.



Click on the toolbar clock icon to configure the first schedule.



Click on + or 'Add Schedule'

The Add schedule screen will be presented, the example below shows:

- An enabled schedule
- Operated Monday to Friday
- Titled Weekdays AM
- Operated between 0630 hours and 0930 hours
- Controls both the Central Heating and Hot Water Zones
- Uses 40°C as the Hot Water Zone cut-off temperature
- Uses 19.5°C as the Central Heating Zone cut-off temperature

Add Schedule12:11

☒ Enable Schedule



☐ Sun☒ Mon☒ Tue☐ Wed☒ Thu☒ Fri☐ Sat

WeekDays AM



Start Time06:30

End Time09:30

Select Zone/s


☒ Hot Water☐ Coop Start  

Temperature: 40°

☒ Central Heating☐ Coop Start  

Temperature: 19.5°

CancelSubmit

Outside: 3° C  Clouds - overcast clouds

Once configured, click on the ‘Submit’ button to add the schedule.

Add any other schedules as required.

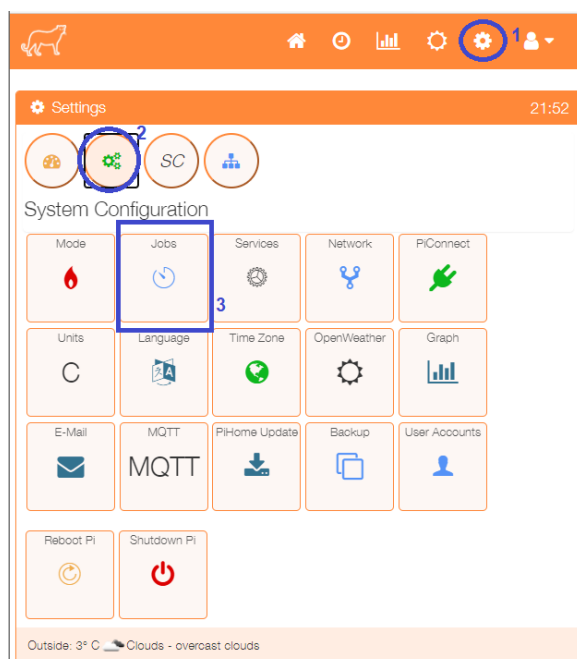
This completes the Layer 4 configuration.

Step 6 – Add Jobs

In order for the system to function a number of tasks need to operate at pre-determined time intervals. We have already enabled the check_gw task, in addition we need to add:

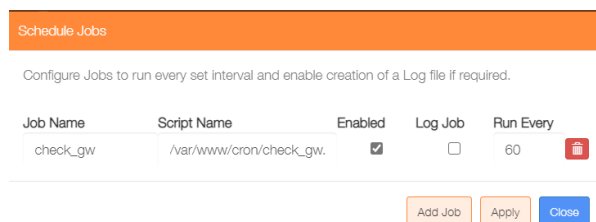
Job Name	Script Name	Run Interval in seconds
Controller	/var/www/cron/controller.php	60
system_c	/var/www/cron/system_c.php	300
weather_update	/var/www/cron/weather_update.php	1800
reboot_wifi	/var/www/cron/nmcli_reboot_wifi.sh	120

Add each job using the same process as used to add the gateway job



Select the Jobs menu item from the Settings/System Configuration menu.

Click on the 'Add Job' button.



Add New Scheduled Job

Add New Job Name, Script Name, Log On/Off and run Interval.

☒ Enabled

Job Name Descriptive name for the Scheduled Job.

Script Name Full Path Name for the executable Job Script.

Run Every Run the Jobs Script Every x Seconds.

☐ Log Job

Then add the next job and repeat until all jobs have been added.

THIS COMPLETES THE BASIC SETUP