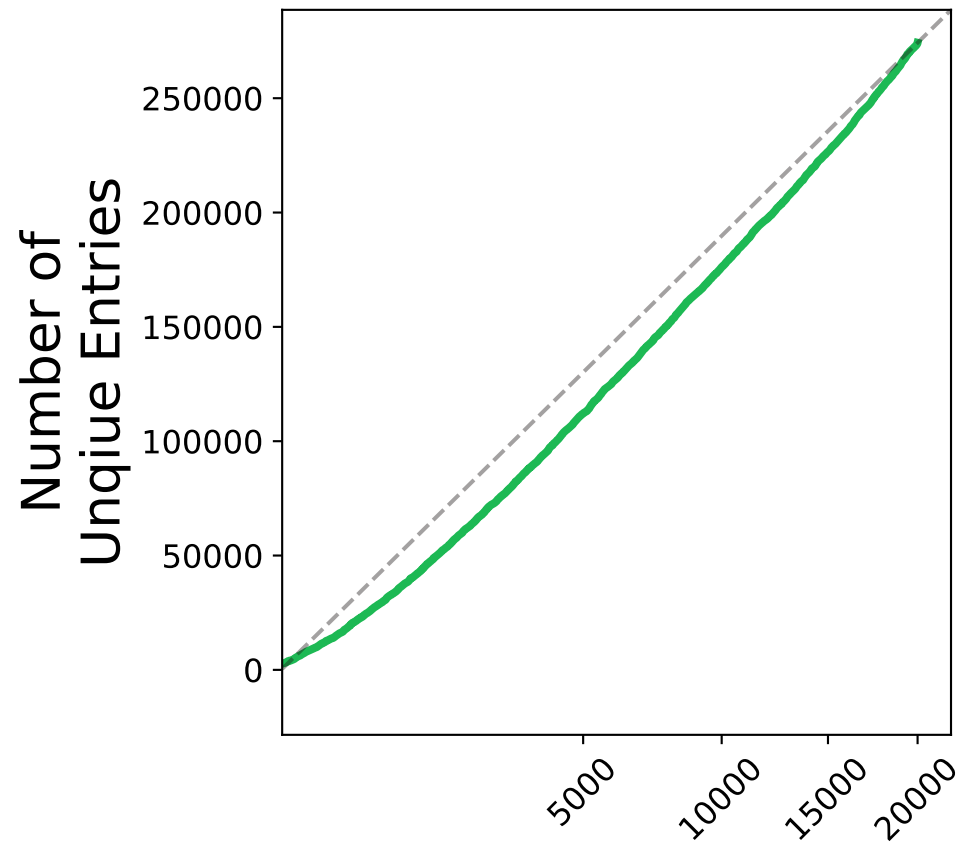
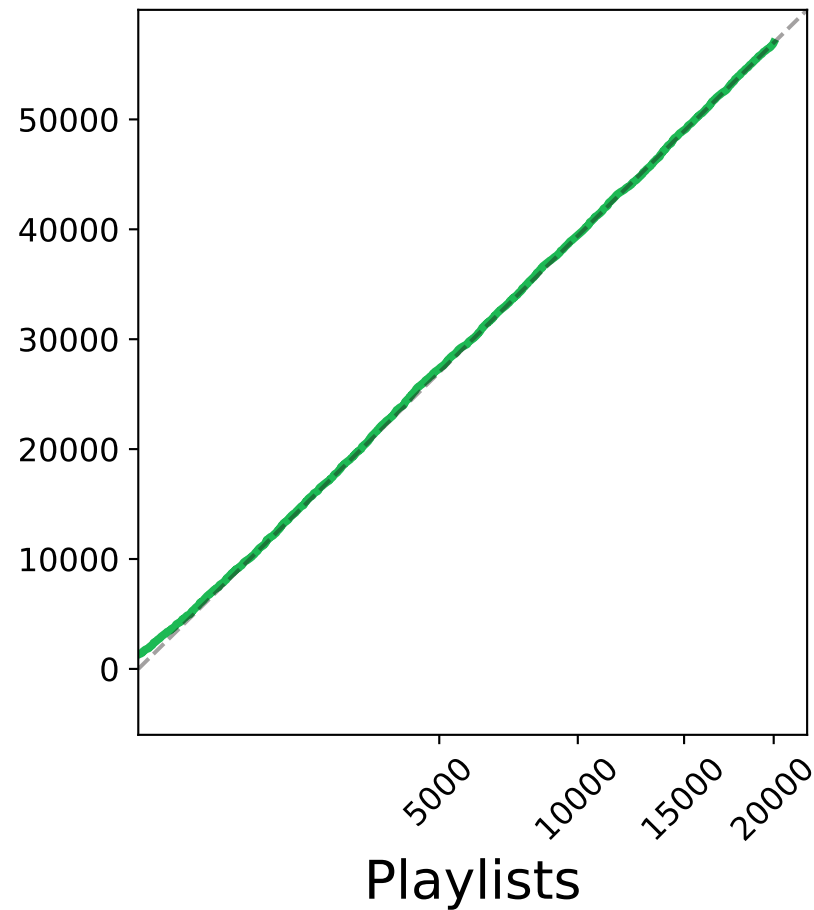


Track



Artist



Album

