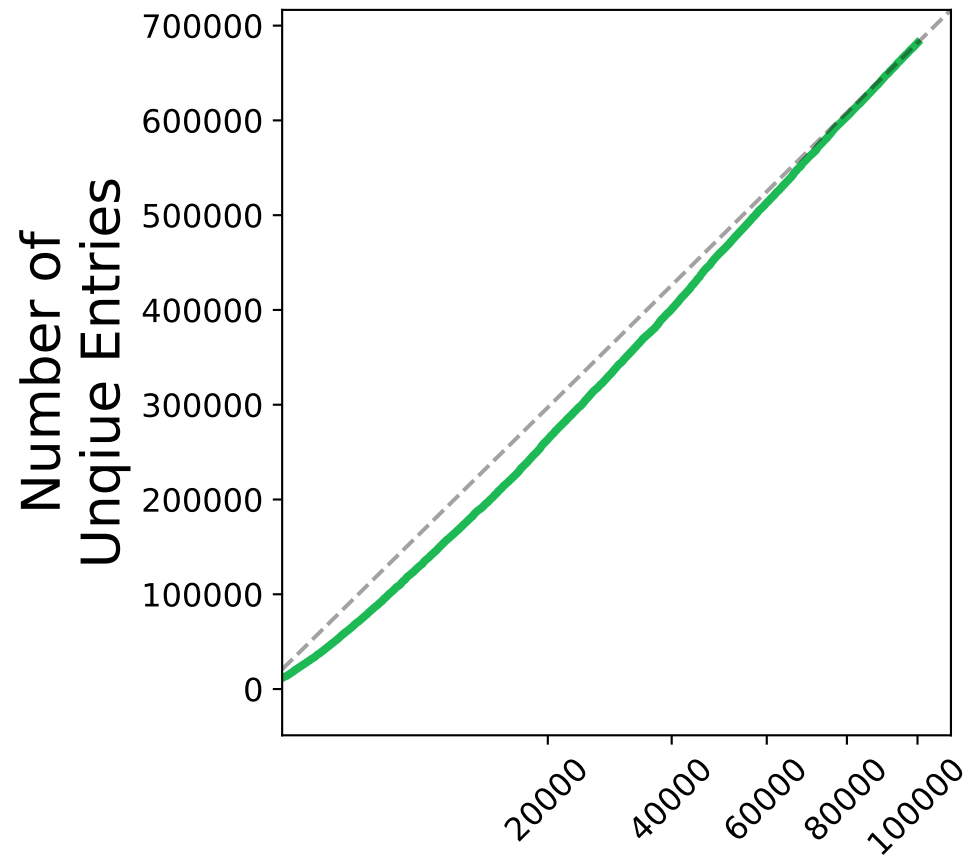
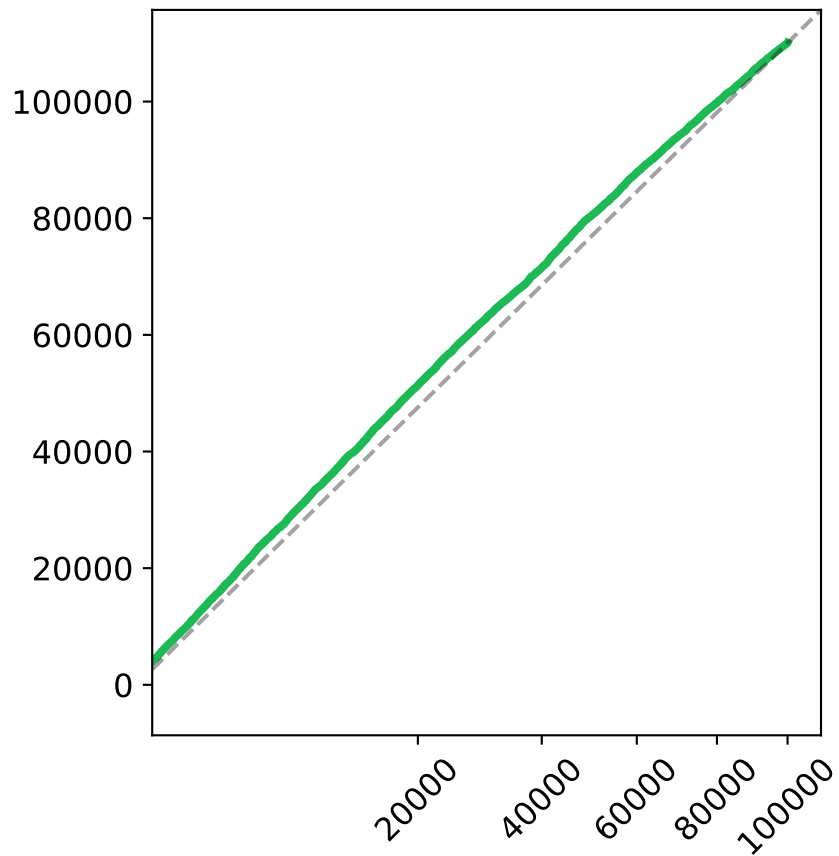


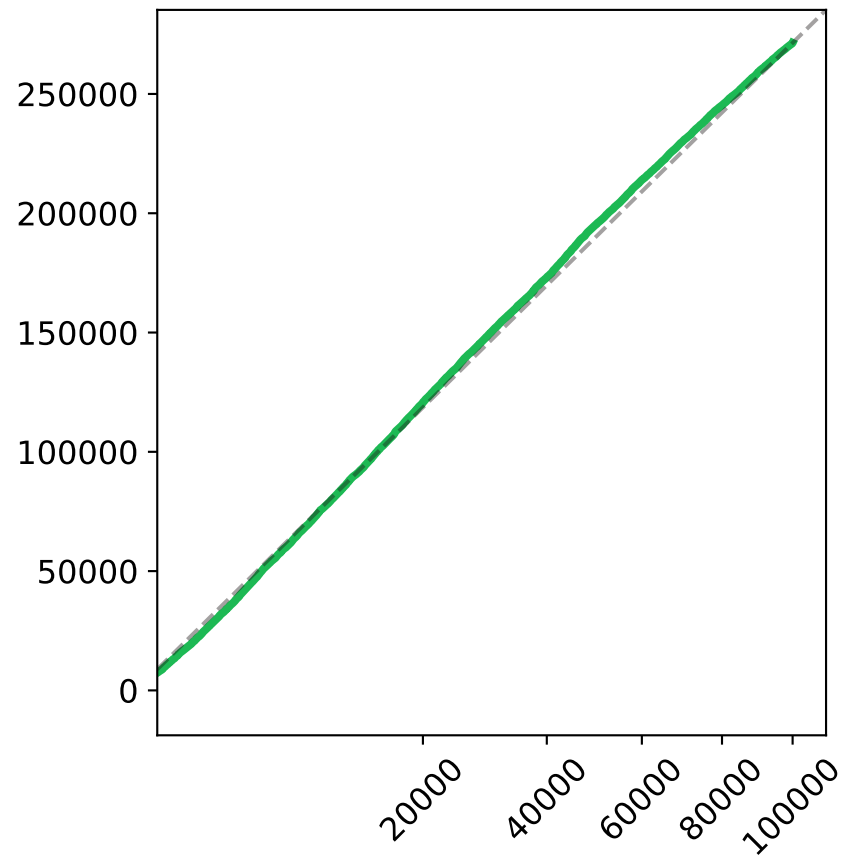
Track



Artist



Album



Playlists