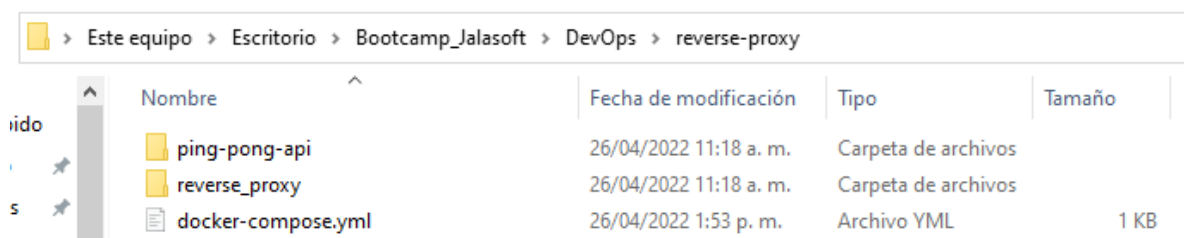


# Setting up a reverse proxy with Nginx for an Express web app

## Build the web app using Express and TypeScript

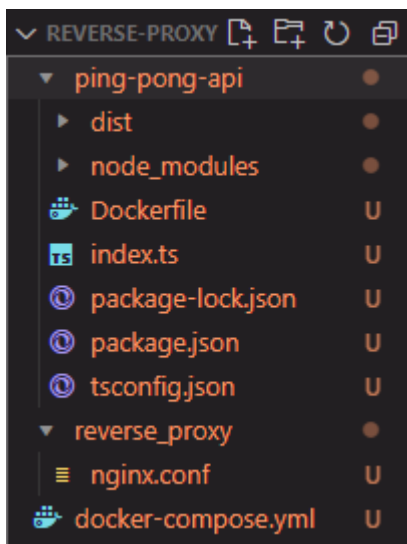
Create a directory to hold the project. In this case, the directory is called reverse-proxy



The screenshot shows a Windows File Explorer window with the path: Este equipo > Escritorio > Bootcamp\_Jalasoft > DevOps > reverse-proxy. The window displays a table of files and folders:

Nombre	Fecha de modificación	Tipo	Tamaño
ping-pong-api	26/04/2022 11:18 a. m.	Carpeta de archivos	
reverse_proxy	26/04/2022 11:18 a. m.	Carpeta de archivos	
docker-compose.yml	26/04/2022 1:53 p. m.	Archivo YML	1 KB

The directory structure should be like the following



Make sure to have TypeScript, Express and type declaration files for Express installed

```
npm i express
```

```
npm i -D @types/express
```

Create a simple API with two get requests: /ping and /pong. When /ping is called it should respond with pong; when /pong is called it should respond with ping.

```
ping-pong-api > index.ts > ...
1  import express from 'express';
2
3  const app = express();
4
5  // Ping => pong
6  app.get('/ping', (req, res) => {
7    res.send('pong');
8  });
9
10 // Pong => ping
11 app.get('/pong', (req, res) => {
12   res.send('ping');
13 });
14
15 const port = process.env.PORT || 3000;
16
17 app.listen(port, () => console.log(`App listening on PORT ${port}`));
```

Make sure to add the following scripts on the package.json file:

```

ping-pong-api > package.json > ...
1  {
2    "name": "ping-pong-api",
3    "version": "1.0.0",
4    "description": "Simple API that returns ping or pong",
5    "main": "dist/index.js",
6    "scripts": {
7      "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1",
8      "start": "node dist/index.js",
9      "dev": "tsc -w & nodemon dist/index.js"
10   },
11   "author": "J. Sebastián Beltrán S.",
12   "license": "ISC",
13   "devDependencies": {
14     "@types/express": "^4.17.13",
15     "typescript": "^4.6.3"
16   },
17   "dependencies": {
18     "express": "^4.18.0"
19   }
20 }

```

Run the app by typing in the console `npm run start`

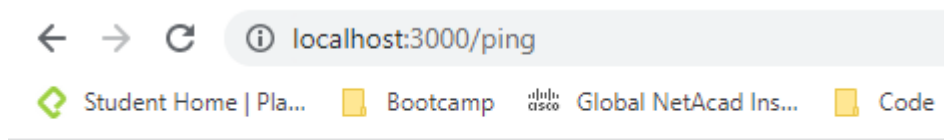
```

> ping-pong-api@1.0.0 start
> node dist/index.js

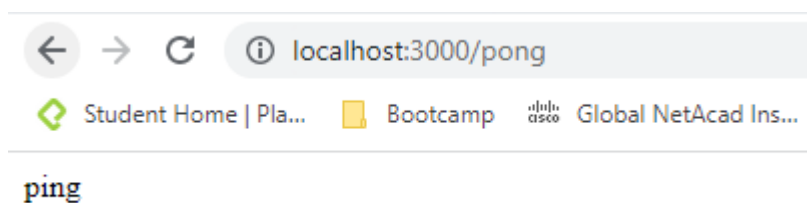
App listening on PORT 3000

```

Test it by accessing <http://localhost:3000/ping> or <http://localhost:3000/pong>



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `localhost:3000/ping`. The browser's navigation bar includes back, forward, and refresh buttons, along with a search icon. Below the address bar, there are several tabs: "Student Home | Pla...", "Bootcamp", "Global NetAcad Ins...", and "Code". The main content area of the browser displays the word "pong" in a bold, black font.



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `localhost:3000/pong`. The browser's navigation bar includes back, forward, and refresh buttons, along with a search icon. Below the address bar, there are several tabs: "Student Home | Pla...", "Bootcamp", "Global NetAcad Ins...", and "Code". The main content area of the browser displays the word "ping" in a bold, black font.

## Use Docker Compose to set up the app and the reverse proxy

Create a Docker image based on Node to run the app on a container. This Dockerfile copies the package.json and package-lock.json files to the working directory /api inside the container, then runs `npm install`, then copies the whole content of the project into the directory, exposes port 3000 and runs `npm run start` command

```
ping-pong-api > Dockerfile > ...  
1 FROM node:latest  
2 WORKDIR /api  
3 COPY package*.json ./  
4 RUN npm install  
5 COPY ./ .  
6 EXPOSE 3000  
7 CMD ["npm", "run", "start"]
```

Create a docker-compose file to integrate nginx and the web application using the previously set image

```
docker-compose.yml
1
2
3
4  services:
5
6    # Reverse proxy using nginx
7    reverse-proxy:
8      image: nginx:latest
9      container_name: reverse-proxy
10     depends_on:
11       - ping-pong
12     volumes:
13       - ./reverse_proxy/nginx.conf:/etc/nginx/nginx.conf
14     ports:
15       - 80:80
16
17
18     # Main API
19     ping-pong:
20       image: ping-pong-api
21       container_name: ping-pong-api
22       build:
23         context: ./ping-pong-api
24       ports:
25         - 3000:3000
26       restart: on-failure
```

Create a `nginx.conf` file inside the folder `reverse_proxy` with the following information. This configuration tells the proxy to listen in port 80 in localhost, capture all traffic in that port, and redirect to the network of the container running the web app (ping-pong) if the entry point is `localhost:80/ping` or `localhost:80/pong`

```

reverse_proxy > nginx.conf
1  user www-data;
2  worker_processes auto;
3  pid /run/nginx.pid;
4  include /etc/nginx/modules-enabled/*.conf;
5
6  events {
7      worker_connections 1024;
8  }
9
10 http {
11
12     # Ping Pong API reverse proxy
13     server {
14         listen 80;
15         server_name localhost 127.0.0.1;
16
17         location /ping {
18             proxy_pass      http://ping-pong:3000/ping;
19             proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $remote_addr;
20         }
21
22         location /pong {
23             proxy_pass      http://ping-pong:3000/pong;
24             proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $remote_addr;
25         }
26     }
27 }

```

Stand up containers using docker-compose up

```

Starting ping-pong-api ... done
Starting reverse-proxy ... done
Attaching to ping-pong-api, reverse-proxy
ping-pong-api | > ping-pong-api@1.0.0 start
ping-pong-api | > node dist/index.js
ping-pong-api | App listening on PORT 3000
reverse-proxy | /docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
reverse-proxy | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
reverse-proxy | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
reverse-proxy | 10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: IPv6 listen already enabled
reverse-proxy | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
reverse-proxy | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
reverse-proxy | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up

```

Test the reverse proxy is running by entering <http://localhost/ping> or <http://localhost/pong>

