| **Variable** | **All** | **Female** | **Male** | **p.value** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| n | 11,627 | 5,203 | 6,424 |  |
| Age | 69.68 (10.60) | 69.23 (10.67) | 70.04 (10.53) | \* |
| Height | 1.67 (0.09) | 1.60 (0.07) | 1.73 (0.07) | \* |
| Weight | 79.71 (19.07) | 73.28 (18.42) | 84.91 (17.98) | \* |
| BMI | 28.49 (6.10) | 28.66 (6.81) | 28.36 (5.45) | \* |
| FEV1 | 1.94 (0.79) | 1.59 (0.58) | 2.23 (0.82) | \* |
| FVC | 3.26 (1.07) | 2.60 (0.72) | 3.80 (1.01) | \* |
| FIVC | 3.01 (1.03) | 2.43 (0.70) | 3.50 (0.99) | \* |
| FEV1/FVC | 59.42 (13.12) | 60.93 (12.42) | 58.20 (13.55) | \* |
| FEV1/FEV6 | 65.63 (10.70) | 66.44 (10.14) | 64.97 (11.09) | \* |
| PEF | 5.87 (2.24) | 4.73 (1.56) | 6.79 (2.28) | \* |
| MMEF | 0.93 (0.61) | 0.80 (0.49) | 1.04 (0.67) | \* |
| DLCO | 5.20 (2.07) | 4.56 (1.61) | 5.67 (2.25) | \* |
| SpO2 | 96.25 (2.25) | 96.19 (2.30) | 96.30 (2.21) |  |
| Hospitalisation (past year) | 1,090 (9.4%) | 580 (11.1%) | 510 (7.9%) | \* |
| Smoking Status=0 | 1,835 (15.8%) | 1,126 (21.6%) | 709 (11.0%) | \* |
| Smoking Status=1 | 6,654 (57.2%) | 2,539 (48.8%) | 4,115 (64.1%) |  |
| Smoking Status=2 | 2,318 (19.9%) | 1,107 (21.3%) | 1,211 (18.9%) |  |
| mMRC=0 | 2,089 (18.0%) | 695 (13.4%) | 1,394 (21.7%) | \* |
| mMRC=1 | 3,438 (29.6%) | 1,661 (31.9%) | 1,777 (27.7%) |  |
| mMRC=2 | 1,839 (15.8%) | 944 (18.1%) | 895 (13.9%) |  |
| mMRC=3 | 1,100 (9.5%) | 529 (10.2%) | 571 (8.9%) |  |
| mMRC=4 | 851 (7.3%) | 444 (8.5%) | 407 (6.3%) |  |
| Hospitalisation (1 years) | 592 (5.1%) | 293 (5.6%) | 299 (4.7%) | \* |
| Hospitalisation (3 years) | 1,178 (10.1%) | 566 (10.9%) | 612 (9.5%) | \* |
| Hospitalisation (5 years) | 1,511 (13.0%) | 718 (13.8%) | 793 (12.3%) | \* |
| Mortality (1 years) | 263 (2.3%) | 82 (1.6%) | 181 (2.8%) | \* |
| Mortality (3 years) | 645 (5.5%) | 224 (4.3%) | 421 (6.6%) | \* |
| Mortality (5 years) | 948 (8.2%) | 335 (6.4%) | 613 (9.5%) | \* |