1 PSM Example

```
columns
 1 CONSTANT A_port, 00
 2 CONSTANT B_port, 01
 3 CONSTANT C_port, 02
 4 CONSTANT D_port, 03
 5 CONSTANT W_port, 01
 6 CONSTANT X_port, 02
 7
   CONSTANT Y_port, 04
 8 CONSTANT Z_port, 08
 9
10 start:
    ENABLE INTERRUPT
11
12
       HWBUILD sF
13
       JUMP test_star ; change to test_pc to test under/overflow
14
15 test_star:
16
   LOAD s0, 01
17
      STAR s1, s0
      REGBANK B
18
19
      COMPARE s1, 01
20
     JUMP NZ, error
21
     REGBANK A
22
      JUMP test_add
23
24 test_add:
   LOAD s0, 01
2.5
       ADD s0, 04
2.6
                      ; check simple add, 1 + 4 = 5
27
       COMPARE s0, 05
                         ; 0 means it's equal
28
       JUMP NZ, error
       LOAD s0, 10
29
30
       LOAD s1, OD
31
       ADD s0, s1
                         ; check 2 register add, 0x10 + 0x0D = 0x1D
32
       COMPARE s0, 1D
       JUMP NZ, error
33
34
      LOAD s0, 05
      ADD s0, FB
35
      JUMP NC, error
                         ; check overflow = carry, 5 + 251 = 0 + carry
36
37
      ADD s0, 01
38
      COMPARE s0, 01
      JUMP NZ, error
40
      LOAD s0, 00
41
      ADD s0, 00
42
      JUMP NZ, error
                        ; check for zero flag
43
      JUMP test_add_carry
44
45 test_add_carry:
   LOAD s0, FF
46
47
       ADD s0, 01
                         ; s0 = 0, carry set
                            ; s0 = s0 + 1 + carry(1)
48
      ADDCY s0, 01
49
       COMPARE s0, 02
50
      JUMP NZ, error ; s0 is not 2
```

```
51
       LOAD s0, FF
52
       LOAD s1, 01
53
        ADD s0, s1
                          ; s0 = 0, carry set
54
        ADDCY s0, s1
                          ; s0 = s0 + s1(1) + carry(1)
55
        COMPARE s0, 02
        JUMP NZ, error
56
57
        JUMP test_sub
58
59 test_sub:
60
        LOAD s0, OA
61
        SUB s0, OA
62
        JUMP NZ, error
                          ; s0 is supposed to be 0
63
        LOAD s0, AB
        LOAD s1, OB
64
                            ; s0 = s0(AB) - s1(0B) = A0
        SUB s0, s1
65
        COMPARE s0, A0
66
67
        JUMP NZ, error
        JUMP test_sub_carry
68
69
70 test_sub_carry:
71
       LOAD s0, 00
72
        SUB s0, 01
                           ; s0 = 255, carry set
73
       JUMP NC, error
74
       SUBCY s0, FE
                           ; s0 = s0(255) - FE - carry(1) = 0
75
       JUMP NZ, error
76
       LOAD s0, 00
77
       SUB s0, 01
78
       LOAD s1, OA
79
        SUBCY s0, s1
                            ; s0 = s0(255) - s1(10) - carry(1) = 244
        COMPARE s0, F4
80
81
        JUMP NZ, error
82
        JUMP test_logic
83
84 test_logic:
        LOAD s0, CA
85
        AND s0, 53
86
                          ; CA and 53 = 42!! (but it's just a hex 42)
87
        COMPARE s0, 42
        JUMP NZ, error
88
       LOAD s0, CA
89
90
       LOAD s1, 14
        AND s0, s1
                            ; CA and 14 = 0
91
        JUMP NZ, error
92
93
        LOAD s0, FF
94
        ADD s1, 01
                           ; carry set
        AND s0, 01
95
        JUMP C, error
96
                          ; carry was not cleared
        LOAD sO, CA
97
                           ; -- testing or --
98
        OR sO, 53
99
        COMPARE s0, DB
                           ; CA or 53 = DB
        JUMP NZ, error
100
101
        LOAD s0, F0
        LoAD s1, OF
102
103
        OR s0, s1
                           ; F0 \text{ or } 0F = 0
104
        JUMP Z, error
```

```
LOAD s0, FF
ADD s1, 01
105
106
                           ; carry set
        OR s0, 01
107
108
        JUMP C, error
                           ; carry was not cleared
        LOAD sO, CA
109
                            ; -- testing xor --
        XOR sO, 53
110
111
        COMPARE s0, 99
                           ; CA xor 53 = 99
        JUMP NZ, error
112
        LOAD s0, F0
113
114
        LOAD s1, F0
115
        XOR s0, s1
                            ; F0 \text{ or } F0 = 0
116
        JUMP NZ, error
117
        LOAD s0, FF
        ADD s1, 01
118
                            ; carry set
119
        XOR s0, 01
        JUMP C, error
120
                           ; carry was not cleared
        JUMP test_shift
121
122
123 test_shift:
       LOAD s0, 7F
124
125
       SL1 s0
126
       JUMP C, error
127
       COMPARE s0, FF
       JUMP NZ, error
128
129
       LOAD s0, 80
130
       SLO sO
       JUMP NZ, error
131
132
       SLA s0
        COMPARE s0, 01
133
        JUMP NZ, error
134
135
        LOAD s0, 11
136
        RL s0
137
        COMPARE s0, 22
138
        JUMP NZ, error
       LOAD s0, 81
139
       SLX s0
140
141
       COMPARE s0, 03
       JUMP NZ, error
142
143
       LOAD s0, FE
       SR1 s0
144
145
       JUMP C, error
146
       COMPARE s0, FF
147
       JUMP NZ, error
148
       LOAD s0, 01
        SR0 s0
149
        JUMP NZ, error
150
        SRA s0
151
        COMPARE s0, 80
152
        JUMP NZ, error
153
        LOAD s0, 22
154
        RR s0
155
        COMPARE s0, 11
156
157
        JUMP NZ, error
        LOAD s0, 81
158
```

```
159
        SRX s0
160
        COMPARE s0, C0
        JUMP NZ, error
161
        JUMP test_io
162
163
164 test_io:
       LOAD s0, 01
165
166
        LOAD s1, 02
167
        LOAD s2, s1
168
        LOAD s4, 1E
                           ; output value 01 on port 02
169
        OUTPUT s0, (s2)
170
        OUTPUT s1, 03
                            ; output value 02 on port 03
                            ; output value 03 on port 04
171
        OUTPUTK 03, 4
                            ; read value on port id 05 into s3
        INPUT s3, 05
172
173
        INPUT s1, (s4)
                            ; read value on port id 1E into s1
174
        OUTPUT s1, 10
                            ; output read value on port id 10
175
        JUMP test_spm
176
177 test_spm:
       LOAD s0, 12
178
179
        LOAD s1, OA
180
        LOAD s2, FF
181
        STORE s0, (s1)
                            ; write 12 into addr 0A
182
       STORE s1, C3
                            ; should be addr 03 in a 64 byte spm
       FETCH s3, (s1)
183
                             ; read data 12 back from addr 0A
        COMPARE s0, s3
184
        JUMP NZ, error
185
186
        FETCH s4, 03
                             ; read data from previously masked addr C3 = 03
        COMPARE s4, s1
187
188
        JUMP NZ, error
        JUMP test_call
189
190
191 inc_s00:
        ADD s0, 01
192
        LOAD s2, 05
193
        LOAD&RETURN s2, 07
194
195
196 test_call:
197
        LOAD s0, 01
198
        LOAD s5, inc_s00'upper
        LOAD s4, inc_s00'lower
199
        CALL@ (s5, s4)
200
201
        COMPARE s0, 02
202
        JUMP NZ, error
203
        CALL Z, inc_s00
                             ; zero flag still set
        COMPARE s0, 03
204
        JUMP NZ, error
205
        HWBUILD s6
206
                             ; generate a carry
2.07
        CALL NC, inc_s00
        COMPARE s0, 03
208
                           ; carry still set, s0 should be 03
                           ; if inc was called (s0 = 04) \dots it was wrong
209
        JUMP NZ, error
        CALL C, inc_s00
                           ; carry set to 0 by compare
210
211
        COMPARE s0, 03
                             ; call was done ? s0 = 4 \rightarrow error
212
        JUMP NZ, error
```

```
213 LOAD s1, passed'upper
214 LOAD s0, passed'lower
215 JUMP@ (s1, s0)
216
217 test_pc:
218 COMPARE sD, C9 ; random value to switch between over and underflow
          test
219
        JUMP NZ, test_underflow
220
       CALL test_overflow
221
222 test_overflow:
223
     CALL test_overflow
224
225 test_underflow:
     LOAD sD, C9
226
227
       RETURN
228
229 error:
230 JUMP error
231
232 passed:
233 JUMP passed
234
235 ADDRESS 300
236 ISR:
237 REGBANK B
238
       LOAD s0, FF
239 CALL inc_s00
240 RETURNI ENABLE
```