

Combined Field with Explicit Interface

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int_{\Omega_h^f(t)} \rho^f (\partial_t \mathbf{u}^f + (\mathbf{u}^f - \mathbf{w}) \cdot \nabla \mathbf{u}^f) \cdot \phi^f d\Omega + \int_{\Omega^f(t)} \boldsymbol{\sigma}^f : \nabla \phi^f d\Omega \\
 & \quad - \int_{\Omega^f(t)} \nabla \cdot \mathbf{u}^f q d\Omega \\
 & \quad + \sum_{e=1}^{n_{cl}} \int_{\Omega^e} \tau_m (\rho^f (\mathbf{u}^f - \mathbf{w}) \cdot \nabla \phi^f + \nabla q) \cdot \\
 & \quad \left(\rho^f \mathbf{u}_t^f + \rho^f (\mathbf{u}^f - \mathbf{w}) \cdot \nabla \mathbf{u}^f - \nabla \cdot \boldsymbol{\sigma}^f - \mathbf{f}^f(t) \right) d\Omega^e \\
 & \quad + \sum_{e=1}^{n_{cl}} \int_{\Omega^e} \nabla \cdot \phi^f \tau_c \nabla \cdot \mathbf{u}^f d\Omega^e \\
 & \quad + \int_{\Omega^s} \rho^s \partial_t \mathbf{u}^s \cdot \phi^s d\Omega + \int_{\Omega^s} \boldsymbol{\sigma}^s : \nabla \phi^s d\Omega = \\
 & \int_{\Omega^f(t)} \mathbf{f}^f \cdot \phi^f d\Omega + \int_{\Gamma_n^f(t)} \mathbf{T}^f \cdot \phi^f d\Gamma + \int_{\Omega^s} \mathbf{f}^s \cdot \phi^s d\Omega + \int_{\Gamma_n^s} \mathbf{T}^s \cdot \phi^s d\Gamma
 \end{aligned}$$

where, Σ_2 and Σ_4 represent the Neumann boundaries of fluid and structural domains.