

(1) $rn\ddot{E}w$, $\{ks^{TM}e\}kr\ddot{E}\ddot{O}k\ddot{E}e$, $\{ks\} \ddot{O}p\ddot{O}M\ddot{U}kk\{kt\}...k\ddot{E}k^{TM}e\}he\ddot{E}\frac{1}{4}k\ddot{E}\}y^{TM}u\}fk\ddot{P}o... \ddot{O}r\ddot{E}^{TM}u\}fk\ddot{h}\ddot{y}u$, $ns\}he\ddot{E}us\}y\}k\ddot{u}\frac{3}{4}e\}fZk\ddot{E}e\}y^{TM}us\ddot{E}e\}s\ddot{E}e...z\ddot{E}e\}y\}...y\ddot{e}\}f\ddot{B}nf\ddot{e}\}jkr\ddot{E}^{TM}e\}W\ddot{i}...r\ddot{E}\}r\ddot{O}p\ddot{u}s\ddot{E}k-s\ddot{E}k\}r\ddot{O}\ddot{O}k^{TM}k\{kt\}s\ddot{E}k-s\ddot{E}k\}\{E\}\{E\ddot{E}k\ddot{E}h\}k\ddot{u}\ddot{O}\ddot{E}u\}Au...y\}y\}u...ife$, $k\ddot{U}ke\}r\ddot{M}\ddot{O}f\ddot{E}\}\{E\}\{f\}f\ddot{B}n\frac{1}{4}e\}\langle\ddot{O}y\}y\{U\ddot{k}w^{TM}e\}\langle\ddot{O}\}Au$

$Mf\ddot{E}\}...nk\ddot{y}^{TM}kt\}f\ddot{B}n\frac{3}{4}z\{k\ddot{U}ke\}\{s\ddot{E}kt\}y\}kn\}kh\}\{f\}f -$

$f\ddot{B}nk\ddot{y}u\}B\ddot{P}k\ddot{h}u\}B\ddot{J}k\}f\ddot{P}k\ddot{u}\}Eu\ddot{O}\frac{3}{4}Eu\}B\ddot{J}k\{k\ddot{U}ke\}y\}f\}E\ddot{s}M\ddot{O}e\}...w\ddot{A}\}k\}W\ddot{i}...L^{TM}\}U\ddot{k}P\ddot{ku}\}y\}k\}...w\ddot{A}\}ku\}f\ddot{B}nk^{TM}e\}\frac{1}{2}y\ddot{e}\}M\ddot{E}w\ddot{E}\}f\ddot{h}e\}Eu\}f\ddot{B}nk^{TM}k\}B\ddot{J}k\{k\ddot{U}ke\}W\ddot{i}...L^{TM}\}U\ddot{k}P\ddot{ku}\}nk\ddot{O}k\ddot{U}ke\}f\ddot{B}nk\ddot{y}u\}Eu\ddot{E}^{TM}u\}^{TM}k\{f\ddot{f}n\{h\ddot{k}\ddot{O}\}...kz\ddot{P}\}f\ddot{B}nk^{TM}e\}M\ddot{E}w\ddot{E}\}f\ddot{h}\ddot{O}k\ddot{U}ke\}f\ddot{B}nh\ddot{k}\ddot{O}\} \ddot{O}h\ddot{E}k^{TM}\}...k\ddot{B}P\ddot{kt}\}y^{TM}u\}f\ddot{B}nf\ddot{u}\{k\ddot{h}e\}(\{k\}, h\ddot{M}\ddot{O}\ddot{E}e)\}y\}Eu\ddot{E}^{TM}u\}\frac{3}{4}k\ddot{u}\}k\{kt\}\div R\}Eu\ddot{E}^{TM}e\}S\frac{1}{4}\}W...h\} \ddot{O}k\}, f\ddot{P}k\ddot{u}\}y\}ks\}fk\ddot{h}\ddot{y}k\}h\}Eu\ddot{E}^{TM}kt\}\ddot{O}p\ddot{O}u\}(f\ddot{B}n\frac{1}{4}e)\}y\}ks\ddot{u}\ddot{'}$, $h\ddot{M}\ddot{O}\ddot{E}e\}...w\ddot{A}\}k\ddot{u}\}E\ddot{h}e\}f\ddot{u}\}y\}k\ddot{u}\}k\ddot{P}\}Au$, $\{P\}s\ddot{E}kt\}y\}k\}f\ddot{B}nh\ddot{k}\ddot{O}^{TM}u\}f\ddot{B}nk\ddot{y}u\}\ddot{E}r\ddot{P}h\}k\}E\ddot{k}e^{TM}e\}...w\ddot{A}\}ke\}r\ddot{O}\ddot{A}e\}$, $k\ddot{U}k\}\div\ddot{O}^{TM}\}f\ddot{h}\ddot{k}\ddot{O}P\ddot{u}\}y\}k\}\div\ddot{O}^{TM}U\ddot{ke}\}Eu\ddot{E}^{TM}u\}^{TM}k\ddot{y}\}...w\ddot{A}\}k\ddot{u}\}WG...L^{TM}\}U\ddot{k}P\ddot{kt}\}s\ddot{E}^{TM}k\}^{TM}k\{f\ddot{'}$, $f\ddot{E}\ddot{'}$, $f\ddot{'}$, $k\ddot{u}$, $\ddot{A}\ddot{'}$, $y^{TM}u\}f\ddot{f}t\ddot{E}\ddot{'}$, $h\frac{3}{4}k\ddot{P}kt$, $\{P\}k\ddot{E}h\}u\}f\ddot{B}nh\ddot{k}\ddot{O}^{TM}kt\}\langle U\ddot{k}\}\{...w\ddot{A}\}k\ddot{'}$, $f\ddot{E}\ddot{'}$, $r^{TM}k\ddot{'}$, $E\ddot{k}^{TM}\}\{h\ddot{y}\}...k\ddot{B}P\ddot{k}\}f\ddot{e}\ddot{O}\}...w\ddot{A}\}k\}\{k\ddot{u}$, $\ddot{A}\ddot{k}^{TM}\}...w\ddot{A}\}k\ddot{u}\}^{TM}u$, $P\ddot{q}\}[\ddot{y}\}\{^{TM}\ddot{O}p\}\ddot{O}\ddot{E}h\ddot{u}\}^{TM}k\}\ddot{O}y\ddot{O}^{TM}\}f\ddot{h}\ddot{O}k^{TM}e\}pr\ddot{O}\ddot{E}\}\{s\ddot{e}\}y^{TM}u\}^{TM}ke\ddot{O}\}...w\ddot{A}\}k\}f\ddot{E}e\}^{TM}kt\}...w\ddot{A}\}k\ddot{u}\}^{TM}u$, $h\ddot{M}\ddot{O}\ddot{E}e\}^{TM}k\}\{w\ddot{A}\}^{TM}e\}\ddot{O}k\}[\ddot{s}\ddot{E}kt\}f\ddot{U}ke\}fr\ddot{O}\ddot{E}k\}$, $s\ddot{O}^{TM}e\}s\ddot{O}k\}f\ddot{E}k\ddot{h}e\}y\}k...e\}su\}fk\ddot{s}\ddot{O}\}\{u\}f\ddot{B}n\frac{1}{4}e\}k\ddot{u}\}E\ddot{h}e\}f\ddot{u}\}y\}k\ddot{u}\}k\ddot{P}\}k\}k\}$

$\ddot{O}x\ddot{O}\}^{TM}\}y^{TM}u\}\ddot{O}h\}\{k\ddot{x}\}\{h\ddot{e}V\ddot{e}x^{TM}k\ddot{h}\}y\}kk\}jkr\ddot{E}\}\{k\ddot{O}k\}, w\ddot{sh}k\ddot{E}\}, k\ddot{h}k\ddot{u}\ddot{U}\ddot{U}\ddot{f}\ddot{u}\}f\ddot{A}\}\{kt\}s\}^{TM}rn\}...y\}$, $\{u\}\frac{1}{4}k\ddot{h}\ddot{E}\}\{kt\}s\ddot{E}e\}s\ddot{E}e\}y\}x\}fk\ddot{U}ke\}...U\ddot{k}h\ddot{k}P\ddot{u}\}Au$, $w\ddot{sh}k\ddot{E}\}\{kt\}f\ddot{k}h\ddot{k}\ddot{O}k\}$, $h\ddot{k}\ddot{y}k\}h\ddot{k}\ddot{O}$, $f\ddot{B}n\frac{1}{4}e$, $R\}\{k^{TM}\ddot{E}k\ddot{h}$, \ddot{O} , $eh\ddot{E}k\ddot{h}\}E\ddot{ku}h\ddot{k}s\}M\ddot{U}k\}^{TM}\}\{kt\}p\}\{k\ddot{q}\}...b\ddot{O}f\}nr\ddot{h}P\ddot{k}\ddot{y}k\}y^{TM}u\}W\ddot{A}\}k\ddot{h}\}\langle E\ddot{P}\}\{kt\}h\ddot{k}P\}E\ddot{h}e\}f\ddot{u}\}\{s\ddot{P}\}\langle E\ddot{P}\}\{kt\}p\}\{k\ddot{O}y^{TM}u\}f\ddot{k}s...k\ddot{R}\}E\ddot{ku}\}n\ddot{y}k\}fk\ddot{E}\}\{kt\}h\ddot{k}s\}w\}f\ddot{y}k\ddot{O}f\}\{kt\}\frac{1}{4}e\}h\ddot{k}P\}$, $f\ddot{t}$, $k\ddot{s}\}k\}\{kt\}X\ddot{k}f\ddot{h}\}y^{TM}u\}x\ddot{k}$, $k\ddot{h}\}y^{TM}u\}h\ddot{k}P\}E\ddot{h}e\}f\ddot{E}k\ddot{u}\}\ddot{O}P\ddot{k}P\}E\ddot{P}k\ddot{E}e\}E\ddot{h}e\}f\ddot{u}\}y\}k\ddot{u}\}k\ddot{P}\}Au$ $...h\ddot{k}...p\ddot{O}k\ddot{e}$, $\{ks\}\{kt\}y^{TM}u\}f\ddot{O}e\ddot{A}e\}P\ddot{k}\ddot{E}$, $kh\}\frac{1}{4}q\}\{fk\ddot{y}k\}\frac{1}{4}s\ddot{O}^{TM}k\ddot{h}\}y\}k\}jkr\ddot{E}\}E\ddot{P}k\ddot{u}\}y\}f\}y\}k\}$, $\ddot{O}k\ddot{u}\}W\ddot{B}s\ddot{O}\ddot{s}\}y^{TM}u$, $\ddot{E}e\}z\ddot{O}Rr\ddot{E}nk\}$, $\ddot{A}h\ddot{k}\ddot{O}u\}Au$

$\{nk^{TM}\}y\ddot{t}$, $\ddot{u}\}r\ddot{O}\ddot{E}k^{TM}\}y\}kh\}.$, $e\}y\ddot{U}\ddot{k}k\ddot{O}k\ddot{u}\}Eu\ddot{E}^{TM}k\}\ddot{'}$, $rn\ddot{E}w\}fk\ddot{M}x\}$, $y^{TM}u$, $\ddot{O}x\}$, $^{TM}k\}\{^{TM}kt\}$, $U\ddot{k}\}\{kt\}s\ddot{y}k\ddot{O}P\ddot{kt}\}\{f\}f\}w\ddot{sh}k\ddot{E}^{TM}kt\}f\ddot{B}n\frac{1}{4}e\}\{s\ddot{P}\frac{1}{4}f\ddot{E}\}he\ddot{E}u\}y\ddot{O}nk\}fk\ddot{E}\}y^{TM}u\}\{k\ddot{h}\ddot{O}k\}z^{TM}kt\}\ddot{O}i\ddot{k}^{TM}e\}Au\}Eu...ife^{TM}kt\}f\ddot{i}x\div kf\}W\ddot{A}\}k\ddot{h}\}\langle E\ddot{P}\}^{TM}k\}f\ddot{f}^{TM}k\ddot{s}^{TM}kt\}f\ddot{B}n\ddot{y}k\ddot{u}\}Au...h\ddot{E}w\}f\ddot{f}^{TM}k\ddot{s}\}\{k\ddot{U}ke\}s\ddot{P}\}[\ddot{E}^{TM}e\}...z\ddot{E}e\}\ddot{U}k\ddot{R}\}y^{TM}u\}E\ddot{P}k\ddot{u}\}\ddot{O}p\ddot{O}\ddot{E}e\}$, $k\ddot{U}k\ddot{u}\}Eu\ddot{E}^{TM}kt\}h\ddot{k}s\}fr\ddot{O}y\}k\ddot{u}\}...y\}h\ddot{k}s...w\ddot{E}k\}^{TM}k\}(h\ddot{k}s\}M\ddot{U}k\}^{TM})\}\{kt\}y\ddot{k}\ddot{O}P\ddot{kt}\}B\ddot{P}k\ddot{U}ke\}s\ddot{E}k-s\ddot{E}k\}\langle k\ddot{E}^{TM}kt\}$, $y\ddot{f}k\ddot{y}k\ddot{u}\}^{TM}kt\}h\ddot{k}s\}fr\ddot{O}y\}k\ddot{u}\}E\ddot{h}e\}f\ddot{u}\}y\}k\ddot{O}e\}y\}k\frac{3}{4}k\}$, $w\ddot{sh}k\ddot{E}\}\{kt\}...U\ddot{k}h\ddot{k}P\ddot{kt}\}$

$h\ddot{k}s...w\ddot{E}k\ddot{u}$, $k\ddot{U}k\ddot{u}\}nk\}\ddot{P}k\}E\ddot{h}f\ddot{k}k\}\{kt\}y^{TM}u\}P\ddot{u}\ddot{A}k\ddot{u}\}\{kt\}$, $k\ddot{U}k\ddot{u}\}h\ddot{n}\ddot{O}k\ddot{U}ke\}f\ddot{B}n\ddot{y}k\ddot{u}$, $k\ddot{U}k\ddot{u}\}^{TM}k\ddot{u}\}Eu\ddot{E}^{TM}k\ddot{u}$, $t\ddot{.}f\ddot{O}$, $E\ddot{E}\}E\ddot{P}k\ddot{E}k\ddot{u}$, $P\ddot{ku}\}f\ddot{B}n\ddot{y}k\ddot{u}\}^{TM}kt\}\ddot{A}k\ddot{h}k\ddot{A}k\ddot{h}\ddot{y}\}\{f\ddot{f}^{TM}e\}...r\ddot{O}k\ddot{E}k\}Eu\ddot{E}^{TM}y\ddot{u}$, $w\ddot{k}\ddot{O}e\}y^{TM}u\}\frac{1}{2}y\ddot{e}\}h\ddot{k}s...w\ddot{E}e\}he\ddot{E}\frac{1}{4}k\ddot{E}k\ddot{u}\}Eu\ddot{E}^{TM}y\ddot{u}\}y...^{TM}k\ddot{O}e\}...w\ddot{A}\}k\ddot{u}\}^{TM}kt\}^{TM}k\}\{^{TM}k\}y\ddot{E}u\}\ddot{'}$, $t\ddot{.}$, $f\ddot{u}\}\ddot{'}$, $S\ddot{'}$, $y^{TM}u\}M\ddot{O}k\ddot{e}\}y\ddot{k}\ddot{u}\}^{TM}kt\}^{TM}k\}\{^{TM}k\}y\ddot{E}u\}\ddot{'}$, $f\ddot{k}\ddot{'}$, $y^{TM}u$, \div , $kz\ddot{O}k\}\{kt\}y\ddot{k}\ddot{O}\ddot{E}k\ddot{u}\}h\ddot{k}s...w\ddot{E}k\ddot{u}\}^{TM}e\}$, $t\ddot{.}$, $E\ddot{E}^{TM}u\}\}fk\ddot{h}\ddot{y}u\}f\ddot{i}x\div kf\}\{\frac{1}{2}\}y^{TM}u\}\{kt\}kn\}kh\}^{TM}kt\}y\ddot{k}\ddot{E}\ddot{E}e\}f\ddot{L}P\ddot{kt}\}Eu\ddot{E}\}A\ddot{E}k\ddot{P}\}s\}^{TM}k\ddot{R}\}\ddot{A}k\ddot{h}\ddot{y}\}f\ddot{h}^{TM}k\ddot{h}^{TM}u\}\ddot{A}k\ddot{h}\ddot{y}\}[\ddot{k}\div w\ddot{h}\ddot{k}\ddot{i}\ddot{P}\ddot{u}\}y\div f\ddot{E}\}$, $Eu\ddot{E}^{TM}y\ddot{u}\}f\ddot{B}n\ddot{y}k\ddot{U}ke\}W\ddot{E}h\ddot{E}k\}$, $y\ddot{O}k\}^{TM}u\}[\ddot{k}\div U\ddot{k}P\ddot{u}\}$

$h\ddot{k}s...w\ddot{E}\}P\ddot{u}$, $U\ddot{ke}\}p\ddot{Y}\}f\ddot{h}e\}\{M\div e\}\{p\ddot{k}\}$, $^{TM}\}fk\ddot{s}\}y^{TM}u\}A\ddot{f}\}r\ddot{f}\ddot{A}k\ddot{e}p\}P\ddot{u}$, $w\ddot{A}e\}p\ddot{k}$, $f\ddot{k}u\}y^{TM}u\}\ddot{O}rn\ddot{O}xe\ddot{E}P\ddot{k}\}W...h\}f\ddot{B}n\frac{1}{4}e\}k\ddot{u}\}^{TM}u\}y\ddot{E}\frac{1}{4}e\}\ddot{O}\}[\ddot{M}\ddot{O}\}[\ddot{k}\div w\ddot{h}\ddot{i}\ddot{k}\ddot{u}\}\ddot{O}p\ddot{r}\ddot{O}\ddot{E}-\ddot{O}p\ddot{r}\ddot{O}\ddot{E}\}\ddot{O}\ddot{A}\}[\ddot{P}^{TM}kt\}$, $h\ddot{k}B\ddot{P}-h\ddot{i}P\ddot{E}\}\ddot{O}\ddot{A}\}[\ddot{P}^{TM}e\}\{n\ddot{y}\}w\ddot{e}\}E\ddot{f}h\ddot{k}h\ddot{u}$, $f\ddot{h}k\ddot{h}k\ddot{u}$, $k\ddot{E}k\ddot{y}k\ddot{u}\}y^{TM}u\}\ddot{O}$, $w\ddot{e}\}k\ddot{E}k\ddot{u}\}\{kt\}f\ddot{B}n\frac{1}{4}e\}\ddot{O}\}\{e^{TM}\}$, $e\ddot{h}e\ddot{'}$, $y\}k\frac{3}{4}h\ddot{e}\}y^{TM}u$, $k\ddot{u}\}^{TM}u\}f\ddot{f}\frac{1}{2}^{TM}$

fEko hnEe. òuETMku ¼l, ÚkkE Eku fBn¼èku^okk, kt fhe òTMfr÷ÈTM yk... ykòkt fhkhku... ðkòEkt yuTM fÍklzh rfl÷kTM fBn¼è ò{eTM, ehe rðpu...kETMkt 'hk, {kTM ' TMkt {TMkt ...MCETMkt Vku, oTMkuTM Au: suTMe fkhÄhe fkr...ý «fkhTMkt ¼brðTMk Mðefkhe þfkb Eðe yf {k^ok ðbröE Ehefu fBn¼èTMku ykÄkh ÷ðk{kt ykòEku EkuðTMe, rfæp ÷ðf {ð, {hkhzku fBn¼èTMe rði, TMeþEkt {kxu÷¾u Au: fkr ...ý fhkh ...h yf {k^ok fkhkTMe fxkhTMe rTMþkTMe EufhkhTMe «k{kryfETMe ¾kEhe ...hEe nEe. yXkh{e, ÈTMe hksfep yrmúkhEkt yTMu ykÄÄÄE EÚkk Ak, ðkhuÚkEkt, Eku...÷xkyk{kt yk «fkhTMe, ðkðkTMe {kt, TMkt fkhýu fBn¼èTMku {níð ¾yf ðæþlsTMku÷k¼ ÷R Eúyuy{k... s{eTMku yTMu yZTMf, l.rE yfXe fhe. ¾æz Sð÷kTMkt EífkTM÷TM f÷ðxh fkbPhE hkð, TMkt {E{TM f hkbTMe ÷, ¼, E{k{ fkfEku fBn¼è ÷kkTMkt «¼kð TMe[u ykðe, R nEe yTMu, hfkhTMe E{k{, Ekyku fBn¼èkyu {uðe ÷eÄe nEe. Eku ðTMe {yTMRTM „ ðTMh ðTMkuTM zifTMkt fkbETMu hTMkt «kú, knTMÚke fBn¼èku s yf heETMu, ðTMh fLþk.

fBn¼èkTMe ð[TM fðETMkt fTM÷kf òyéEku rfm, ku ðRyu Eku ...kxýTMe „ kÈe W...h Bþkhu sTM½{eo fíkh...kTMþk, TM nEe íþkhu EúTMkt ÷ðTM WÉu.hTMkt hkýk, t, TMe ...ðke hk{fðhfk, kúkuÚþk nEe Eýku [MCE þðÄ{eo nEkt, Bþkhu fíkh...kTMu...kETMku Eðk, in [k÷w hk¾Ekt fTMu fBn¼èku hkýeTMu ...hE WÉu.h {rfe ykòEkt {k, ðTMu fíkh ...kTMu „ M, u ÚkR fBn¼èTMu y...{kTM EúTMe ð, hku sÄE fhðTMkt Vh{kTMku òhe fþko sTMkt rðhkuÄ{k, {, u¼khE{kúke fBn¼èkyu...kxýTMkt ...kÈh{k yfXk ÚkR 's{kTMh' fTMðkTMku yíETMnr, f rTMyþ ÷eÄku „ „ TM[rfe sðkTMkyk{kt íTM...ðf 787 (, kE, kuTMu, íþk, e) fBn¼èkyu yTMøTM MTMkt fhe nknfkTMh VTM÷kðe ÈeÄku ...kETMe ¼kTMu yfkhTM fhe fíkh...kTMu fBn¼èkTMu VheÚke yTMku {kTM-{k¼ku yTMu ð, ehku...hE fhe.

yTMs heETMu ...k÷eEkyTMkt sTMíEeÚko W...h {n{È fTMu, zkTMkt yk{ýTMu ¾kððk sTMíTMceykTMe rðTMETMu {kTM yk...e ðþkðð fTM÷eEkt, fBn¼èu yf, ku ÷kkTME fÄyTMku yfXk fhe þkþBTM ...ðETMkt Èhrf ...„ Úkeþu yf fBn¼èTMu Q¼ku hk¾e, ki «Úk{ fTM÷eEkt, íþhfTM S¼kR yTMu íþkh ...Ae, kuTM ðTMkt «Eku...r, hu SðTMte yknqE yk...e. fTM÷, kE ÷kTMkt fíhfkTMe ...Ae „ k{ ...h, k{TMkt fBn¼èkyu yfXkt ÚkR s{kTMh ¾zfðkTMe Eþkhe fhEkt, TM÷ETM {qEykTMku æðþ fþko rðTMkt s ...hE Úþku sTMkt fÈ÷k Y...u yks ...ý ...k÷eEkyTMkt sTMí {tÈTMe ...ð...kXTMkt n÷ku fBn¼è ...k, u Au yTMu EúTMu {tÈTMe ykðfTMku yf rfm, ku y...kþ Au

yk{, fBn¼èku ...kETMkt SðTMkt ðð¼{u...ý ð[TM ...k÷TM fhEkt EÚkk fhkðEkt nkðkúke R., . 1811{kTM rfæp ðrnðxfEkyku ðkfh yTMu zifTMu yTM, s, hfkhTMu yk...e ...kETMkt yr¼÷kþ{kTMkt fBn¼è ò{eTM, eheTMu, kúke, VTM yLku y, hfkhf ò{eTM, ehe „ ýkðe nEe. sTMkt yTMu ÄkTMur fæp, hfkhTMu Af Rð÷Lzúke òhe fhTM÷e ...kETMe, uTMkt {kt fBn¼èkTMu hksfep {níð Mðefkhe EúTMku, kúk-, nfkTMh {ðððk EúTMu «kú, knTM yk...ðk sýkðTM÷ su «¼kð, h RþkTM TMu...þTMkt, {þ, Äe [k÷w hìkku

{m÷{ pk, TMfkα ÈhBpkTM ...ý hkò yffhTMkt TMðhíTMku (Ehefu òyéEkt fTMte-kt TMð {nkTM¼kòku...ife [kh fBn¼èkunEkt yu...ifeTMkt yf ©e {npÈk, fBn¼è ...kEkTMe s,, «r, Ø [EhR yTMurð[ùkýEktTM fkhýufkÈpknu yk...te-kt W...{kTM 'feh÷' (Ehefuykα¾kEkt feòt fBn¼è frð ,,t,, ...ý ...kEkTMe ÷kùkýeEkt h[TMkyku[kt ...ý fÈpkn yffhTMu ½ýfÄfne pfEkt yLP fu fBn¼è híTMkufrð frði h yTMufrð TMhnh ...ý {ku, ÷ pk, TMfkα ð¾Eu yÈ¼E ð[Mð ÄhkðEkt yffh ...kEu {m÷{ nkðk AEkt ...ý frð TMhnhTMkt yk,, ñúke ÄhkðEkt yffh ...kEu {m÷{ nkðk AEkt ...ý frð TMhnhTMkt yk,, ñúke s ...kEkTMkt hkBp{kt ,, kðÄ W...h «rEfiÄ {ifte-ku

Eku ðæe ½{dTMme {ku, ÷ pk, f ykht,, ÍyTMkt hksfrð ©e¼ký fBn¼è (1635-1715) fÈpknTMkt fhEÈkúke W~fhR ¼he , ¼k{kt ETMu Äwfke Af {nkhkù[kt rpðS ...k, u ykðe 'rpðk fðTMe' TMe h[TMky fhe. súke rpðSyueTMu fðTM nòh Yr...pkúke TMðBpkt yTMu ...kEkTMkt hnMp , r[ð fTMkðpk. su...È W...h Eu{jp...pE [k÷wh]kt

fBn¼èTMku, kmf]E ðkh, ku:

{k , hMðETMkt ...kkku nkðTMkt fkhýu ÉkefiTMe rp½frðð prðE yTMu ðk[æEkt yíPE Mðk¼krðf ,, yku Au sTMkt «Eku...u yk sTM, {nu ¼khETMkt , kmf]Ef yTMu , krní{f ¼zkh{kt ½ýu pk, ÈkTM fB nrMTMkt...h hkBpTMkt {nkhkò ÄEhkùTMkt hksfrð yTMu yL, E {ÈTMep ©e , tsP fBn¼èu {nk¼khETMkt pðTMku ykð¾u Èipku ynið÷ , kúk yk...e, pkp, eEktTMe h[TMkyku fhe RrEnk, «r, Ø fLPkt

, krnrípf ...ht..hk{kt fBn¼èkTMku VkαkuTMe[TMe ...tðE ykuW...húke M...ù Úkkp Au:

[È AE ...È , hfú Ènk rfnkheÈk,

[ki..kR Ete, eÈk, fe, fpð frðE-rð÷k,

yk...ýkt, nTMkt {kxu,, khðTMe ðkE Eku yuAu fuW...hkðE ð¾kýkpte-k ...kt[frððhku...ife %ký frð [È, frð , hÈk, yTMu rfnkheÈk, Eku fBn¼èku Au f]ý ¼rðETMkt ¼sTMku yTMu h[TMkyku jkhkt ©ðkαyTMkðzkt-kðTMkh frð , hÈk, frð [È fkhkαTMkt s ðps nEkt

yt,, òu...ý fBn¼èku jkkEúke «¼krðE ÚkPkt rðTMkt hne TM pðPkt 1846{kt y{ÈkðETMkt ykr, . ss rTM{kpte-kt ytefÍ kLzh rFL÷kðTM Vkç, o ...kEkTMkt 'ykhPLx÷ {kkuP, o{kt yk jkkETMu ...rù{TMe 'fkzð «ò , kúku, h¾kðe Au Eku ðæe fTMte- rððç, u ...kEkTMkt '{i, hTMkt RrEnk, fkh' TMk{TMk ,, ùk{kt fBn¼èkuTMu 'yÈ¼E «ò' (Ehefuykα¾kPkt {nkTM rfáep RrEnk, fkh fTMte- xkzu Eku fBn¼èkTMu ykrÈ RrEnk, fkhku (Ehefu ðýðPkt Au Eu s heEu , nhkTM ...hTMkt yf , {pTMkt f÷ðxh , e. yTM. rð÷p{ firfu...kEkTMe TMkuÄk[kt yTMu zkphðxh yk/ ...rç÷f RLMxifpTM r{. TMu rVðzyu yfTMkt 'fMx r, Mx{' TMk{TMkt ...MCEf{kt ðkhðkh yk jkkETMku Wð÷ð¼ fhe yTMur fhÈkðe Au

ykÍ kÈe ...AeTMkt Úkkzku, {p fBn¼èku {kxu ykfhu yTMu f, kxe-¼pkoh]kku ...ý Eu...Ae ...kEkTMe yk,, ðe , í fí yTMu ykðzEúke E yku÷,, ¼,, Èhf ùkðk[kt AðkR ,, pk. 20{e , ÈeTMkt , kúke ,, khð «È

yTMu ƎsMðe fƎn¼è «rƎ¼k{k Ǝk{ ¼khƎpTMƎ ÷ «kRÍ rðsƎk „ÁĖð hrðLýTMkÚk xk„ khTMu „ýkðe pƎkƎ. Ǝyku fƎ, kTMkt XkfƎ ½hTMkTMkt fƎn¼èhíTM nƎkt ƎƎTMe rðsƎk „ÁĖð hrðLýTMkÚk xk„ khTMu „ýkðe pƎkƎ. Ǝyku fƎ, kTMkt XkfƎ ½hTMkTMkt fƎn¼èhíTM nƎkt ƎƎTMe 1914-15TMe ðzkĖhk {Ǝ-kƎkƎ ð¾ƎuĖkS¼kR fƎn¼èTMe AkTMkk÷pTMe {Ǝ-kƎkƎ ÷R ...kƎuƎk ħkrƎTMkt nkðkTMu„ khð ðpðƎ fhe Ǝe{Ǝ „kpƎðkz , hfkhTMuƎkrÚkf {ĖĖ {kxu¼÷k{ý fhe nƎe. ƎuƎt, ƎTMku¾k, Wð÷ð¼ „ÁðkhuAkTMkk÷pTMe {Ǝ-kƎkƎ fƎf{k fhe ƎTMktĖ W...hÚke {ƎuAu sTMkuMðeƎkh fhe „kpƎðkz , hfkhTMu pY fhe ƎeƎkrÚkf {ĖĖ Af 1947 , ĖĖ [k÷whne.

yur, ðkƎ ƎeTMkt¼kR fkhkƎ suƎ¾e÷ ¼khƎp ¼è fƎný , {kTMkt «{¼ nƎkt Ǝs , t, XTMkt {kTMktƎ , ĖMƎ Ǝe Ǝx÷ rƎnkhe fks...kR ƎípkhuƎkhƎTMðzk«ĖTM ...Ė pk¼kðuAu Ǝku ðƎe, 'sTMƎkƎe ƎĖk÷Ǝ' VR{ hsƎ p{kð rðí , Ėhe Ǝii pkohkƎ, «r, Ø Ǝr¼TMðke pƎ{Ǝ-k xk„ kh, ¼khƎp rƎfƎkh ððx...rƎ hksƎsðe ƎTMƎf {nTM nrMƎykyu sĖk-sĖk úkðkk{kTMktTMkt fƎZe Ǝk...ýTMu , TM{kTMsTMf rMÚkrƎ{k {Ǝe ĖĖĖ Au su{kxuƎk...ýunhn{kƎk „khð ÷R pƎpƎ

(2) ÷dTMkt fƎn¼èkTMu, túĖ RrƎnk,

÷dTMkt fƎn¼è ¼kRƎkTMu pĖĖ hĖ¼ðk sðt:

„kðk : ¼khýk

pk¼ : {kTMktƎ

...ðo: rTMkt..ðo

ðĖ : p sðĖ

fƎĖĖðe: f{kĖĖ

RrƎnk, {kÚke {ƎƎkt ðýðTMkuW...hÚke ÷eTMkt fƎn¼èk {Ǝ fTMktTMkt fƎnýkuAu ƎTMu ípkÚke {khðkz ƎTMu Ǝu...ĖĖke „shkƎ{k ƎLP fƎn¼èkTMe sƎ s ÷dTMkt {kt MÚkkƎe ÚkƎkt ...nƎ-kTMkuƎf ¼ðp {níð...ýo RrƎnk, ĖkhðuAu

...kxý{k fTMktƎ 's{kTMktTMe ƎrƎnk, f ½xTMkt ...ĖĖ ...kxýTMe hkƎpðpðMÚk 14 ðko , ĖĖ ƎrMÚkh hne. ƎTMƎf hkðykyu...{rTMkt ðpko ƎÚðk ƎkurTM„ ƎkTM {hý ...kƎƎkt Að÷u , TMu 1195{k {Ǝhks , kƎ-ƎƎy „kĖ , ¼kĖƎk ...ĖĖ ...kĖTMkt hks...hknƎTMu fku-kðe , ƎkTMe ƎrMÚkhƎk ƎTMu Ǝ, ÷k{Ǝe rðpƎ...ĖƎkt Ǝýu 's{kTMktTMe f÷ƎƎ ½xTMktTMe pĖĖ Ǝ...kðe ƎƎ{k ƎrðTM - MTMktTM fƎ÷ĖkTM Ǝk...TMkh 787 fƎn¼èTMkuðxh, kTMu fku-kðe ¾p fhðk sýkðp sTMkuƎ÷ fhðkTMkuƎf ¼k„ Y... {Ǝhks , kƎ-ƎƎy 's{kTMktTM fTMktTM fƎn¼è ...ifTMkt Ǝf s„ Ėð fkhkƎTMkt , ĖĖ ÷exTMkt ðkh, Ėkh fðkĖhkrMÚk Ė, Ėð hýkTMu fku-kðe ¼ĖƎkTMe hksƎp ¼k-kTMe {kƎ {kt, e ƎTMu pÚkƎpřƎ ¼k , ku, kĖku ƎTMus{eTMkuĖhe ¾p fƎko

„TMu 1197{k ð, Ėð hkýkyu 51 Ǝi ƎTMu 10,000 {ký, ku, kÚkuðTMkt, ½ fƎZƎku „t, k{k ½kƎ fĖkðpku ½{pƎkƎ fĖkðe fƎn¼kTM fkhðp 125 „kƎ, ¼k ku 7 nkÚke ƎTMu 7000 , kTMktTMkt

½hýkykTM ĚkTM fP0 „kfTM-{Úkhk{kt {tĚh fĚkĚ , kTMTM A^ok [zk0PTM fĚkĚhk ykĚ {nkfkTM {kĚkTM yTMur...t...u h {nkĚTM {tĚh fTMk0PTM AĚxu , ĚĚ 1271 {kt yk...ýkt yk {nkTM ĚkTMu he ...ĚTMkuĚn ...zPku íPkuĚTMe ...kATM sPĚĚfk , y , hfTM , hfTM yTM fTMfkTM {TMe yk...ýe ...Ě {kĚkyku , rĚ ÚkR.

Ěeh Ě , ĚĚ hýkTMkt {fPTM...Ae ĚTMktTM Ě rĚfhkĚkTMkt sh-s{eTMkTMkt ¼k , ...zPkt ĚTMkt yfTM hk{Ěk , TMkt ÷TM f÷kTM {kt f÷{yTM , kÚkuÚkPkt nĚkt ĚTMe fTM4uSL{TMk rĚ , k hýkTMu , kĚ Ě , ehku ¼k {TMe nĚe. sTMe ...k , u60 fkhkTMkuhnĚkt nĚkt su...ife , ĚĚ 1550TMkt [PTM , Ě fTMesTMurĚĚ , u...kxýTMkt hksĚe ...ĚS [kĚzkyu {kýf...h , kTMe 1500 ĚTM½k s{eTM ¼k yk...e. yneÚke s ÷TMkt fTMĚn¼ĚkTMku RrĚnk , rĚĚĚĚ pY ÚkkP Au

yíPkhTMkt ÷TMktTM ^oký rf÷kTMexh Ěh {TMe 1500 ĚTM½k s{eTM {kt fĚkĚhkÚke ykĚ Ěeh Ěe , k hýkyuĚ , Ěkx pY fPku [kĚzk hks...ĚTMe fTMĚĚĚ [k{TMzk nkĚkÚke ĚTMkt ĚPkhTMe Ěhefu {k [k{TMzkTMe ykhkĚTM fhĚe «kÚr{f Vhs nkĚkÚke (yíPkhTMβPkt {nkfkTM {kĚkTM {tĚh Au íPkt [k{TMzk {kĚkTM ĚĚTM fTMk0PTM) ...kATMÚke fĚkĚhkÚke {nkfkTMeTM yknĚknTM fhe ynet MÚk...TM fhkĚe . , {P rĚĚĚku sĚktrĚ , khýkTM ...kTM hkp{÷TMkt ½hu...h {ĚĚ...e ...k ĚĚr , nS (ĚĚhýk)TMkuSL {ÚkPku hkp{÷TMku ĚnkÚk ÚkPku íPkuĚĚhýk , ¼MÚk nĚkt ĚTMe {kĚkyu , Ěe ÚkĚTMe ĚPkhTMe fhĚkt fTMxkhÚke ...e [ehe ĚTMkt , ¼TMu...hkurĚfk , ÚkkP íPkt , ĚĚ hTM¼TMkt fTM4 {kt fTM , kh ýkhkt WAhĚk {kt yk0Pkt nĚku {kýf...h (÷TMkt) yTMu , ezku ýkTMkt yk «¼kĚPTMe ...ĚTMu...kĚTMkt sL{TMe s{TMs ...kĚTMe y , k{kLPĚk yTMu«¼kĚe...ýkTMku...rh [P ykĚPkunĚku

...ĚĚ ĚPTMkt ÚkĚkt , ĚĚ{kt Ěku ‘ĚĚhýku ĚĚk0P.....’ yu WrĚĚÚke , shkTMkt ¼ĚMÚkTMku {kt , ýTM...k^o yk , ĚkTM Ěhefu «íPkt fLPkt hks hsĚkzyku , kÚku ĚTMkt yTM , Ě yTMu , L{kTMsTMf , fĚkTMunĚk. {ku , ÷ pTM , f yfTMh , shkTMkt hĚyTMku fĚe fTMkĚe rĚĚne ÷R sĚkunĚku íPkuĚTMe , kÚku ĚĚ...h {kt {Pkýkyku fhe hýeAk...TMktTM Ě ÷k¾ Yr...PTM ¼he ...kĚTMkt r{^ok hksĚeyTMku Azk0Pkt íPkhfkĚ Ěh , kTMkt hksĚeyuĚĚhýkTMu yTMf rĚTMĚeyku...nku[kze ĚTMkt r , ĚkP ...kĚTMku fTMR AkzĚe pTMfuĚTMke yTMufne yf , {Úko fTMĚn¼Ě Ěhefu ¼q{fk yĚk fhĚk ĚkhĚkh sýk0PTM sÚke Ěeh ĚĚhýkyu ík÷kh (hksMÚkTM) ¾kĚu VheÚke yfTMh , kÚku fTMkTM PkTM Y. 51,000/- ¼he Ěh , kzk ĚhfkhTMu AkzĚk0Pkt yk {nkTM W...fkTMÚke ½LP fTMeTMu ĚhfkhTMu ĚĚr , hSTM , ĚkTM [hksfTM , L{kTM fP0 yTMu , ezku ýk , k { , kTM ý (¼k) {kt ykĚPTM yíPkhTMβPkt yk...ýkt s ¼kRyku fTMkyf-fTMe÷k , kÚku Ě , Ěkx fhuAu

fTM÷{uĚĚr , hS hýkTMu ½h Ěkz{fkTMe fTM4ur , hS yTMu , kTMĚĚS yTM fu...kTM hTMkTMkuSL {ÚkPku su...ife r , hS hýkTMkt {kýf...h {kt yTMuĚu...Ae ÷TMkt {kt MÚkTMpe ÚkPkt βPku , kTMĚ hýkTMkt ĚPĚu , ezku ýk sR rMÚkh ÚkPkt

{kýř...h (÷et[){kt ĚđhýkTMkt spıC...řk r, hS hýk yTMř rđhku[Ě fkpko yTMu ¼q{fkýku
fhe rđ. , t 1695TMkt đp³/₄, Ě °kes (y³/₄k°kes)TMkt rĚđ, u Ěđ÷křf ...kĚpkt ípkhu fku[đkTMkt rĚfhe yTMu
ĚtTMkt Ä{a.íTMe fTMřfk ĚtTMe ...kAα ...ht..hk,, Ě heĚu, rĚ Ůkpkt

ĚđhýkTMkt, {pŮke s, {„ ů,, shkĚTMkt ¼èkTMu ‘LpkĚ’ ¼u, e Ůkkp ípkhu {t[W...h MŮkkTM {αĚu
nĚuyTMuy,, ípTMkt rTMýpkTMkt ĚtTMe, ÷knTMurphku[klp „ ýkĚe nĚe.

÷et[TMkt fĚn¼è MŮkkTMuĚu...Ae ...ý yTMř {nkTM ŐpröĚykTMe fĚn¼è, {ksTMu¼α ½he Au su
pkĚe ...ý xřfeTMŮke. nk÷{kp ÷,, ¼,, Ě{k{k ůkřkkTMkt {níđTMk nkĚkyku yTMu Ěhßòyku ¼ku, đĚkt
÷e[TMkt fĚn¼èkTMuyk {nkřkαeTMe ynrTMp řl..k yTMuh¾đkαkt Au yuyk...ýu, nnyřřfřđhñđ