Covid19India

April 16, 2020

1 Covid19India - EDA

Data Description The dataset consists of the information about Covid19India cases taken from Covid19India API.

Below is a table showing names of all the columns and their description.

Attributes	Dtype
agebracket	object
backupnotes	object
contractedfromwhichpatientsuspected	object
currentstatus	object
dateannounced	object
detectedcity	object
detecteddistrict	object
detectedstate	object
estimatedonsetdate	object
gender	object
nationality	object
notes	object
patientnumber	object
source1	object
source2	object
source3	object
statecode	object
statepatientnumber	object
statuschangedate	object
typeoftransmission	object

1.1 Import Libraries

```
[3]: import os
from requests import request
import urllib.request
import json
from pandas.io.json import json_normalize
```

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import pandas_profiling
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import plotly
import plotly.graph_objects as go
import plotly.express as px

%matplotlib inline
```

2 Read Data from Covid19India API

```
[4]: response=request(url='https://api.covid19india.org/raw_data.json', method='get')
    elevations = response.json()
    rec = elevations['raw_data']
[5]: df = json_normalize(rec)
[6]: df.head()
     agebracket
                                                  backupnotes
[6]:
                                           Student from Wuhan
              20
                                           Student from Wuhan
    1
    2
                                           Student from Wuhan
    3
              45
                         Travel history to Italy and Austria
                  Travel history to Dubai, Singapore contact
              24
      contractedfromwhichpatientsuspected currentstatus dateannounced \
    0
                                               Recovered
                                                             30/01/2020
                                               Recovered
                                                             02/02/2020
    1
    2
                                               Recovered
                                                             03/02/2020
    3
                                               Recovered
                                                             02/03/2020
    4
                                               Recovered
                                                             02/03/2020
                   detectedcity detecteddistrict detectedstate estimatedonsetdate \
    0
                       Thrissur
                                         Thrissur
                                                          Kerala
    1
                      Alappuzha
                                        Alappuzha
                                                          Kerala
    2
                      Kasaragod
                                        Kasaragod
                                                          Kerala
    3 East Delhi (Mayur Vihar)
                                       East Delhi
                                                          Delhi
                      Hyderabad
                                        Hyderabad
                                                      Telangana
     gender nationality
                                                                        notes
                   India
                                                         Travelled from Wuhan
    0
           F
                   India
                                                         Travelled from Wuhan
    1
    2
                   India
                                                         Travelled from Wuhan
```

```
4
                   India
                          Travelled from Dubai to Bangalore on 20th Feb,...
           Μ
     patientnumber
                                                                 source1 \
                     https://twitter.com/vijayanpinarayi/status/122...
    0
                  2 https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/kerala-r...
    1
    2
                  3 https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/kerala-n...
                  4 https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/not-a-ja...
    3
                  5 https://www.deccanherald.com/national/south/qu...
    4
                                                  source2 \
    0 https://weather.com/en-IN/india/news/news/2020...
    1 https://weather.com/en-IN/india/news/news/2020...
    2 https://twitter.com/ANI/status/122422148580539...
    3 https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/poli...
    4 https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/coronavi...
                                                  source3 statecode
    0
                                                                 KL
                                                                 KL
    1
      https://weather.com/en-IN/india/news/news/2020...
    2
                                                                 KL
                                                                 DI.
    3
      https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/coronav...
                                                                 TG
      statepatientnumber statuschangedate typeoftransmission
    0
                KL-TS-P1
                                14/02/2020
                                                     Imported
                KL-AL-P1
    1
                                14/02/2020
                                                     Imported
    2
                KL-KS-P1
                                14/02/2020
                                                     Imported
    3
                   DL-P1
                                15/03/2020
                                                     Imported
    4
                   TS-P1
                                02/03/2020
                                                     Imported
[7]: df.columns
[7]: Index(['agebracket', 'backupnotes', 'contractedfromwhichpatientsuspected',
           'currentstatus', 'dateannounced', 'detectedcity', 'detecteddistrict',
           'detectedstate', 'estimatedonsetdate', 'gender', 'nationality', 'notes',
           'patientnumber', 'source1', 'source2', 'source3', 'statecode',
           'statepatientnumber', 'statuschangedate', 'typeoftransmission'],
          dtype='object')
[8]: df.shape
[8]: (13060, 20)
[9]: data=df.copy()
    data.head()
[9]:
      agebracket
                                                  backupnotes
    0
                                           Student from Wuhan
              20
                                           Student from Wuhan
    1
```

Travelled from Austria, Italy

3

М

India

```
2
                                       Student from Wuhan
3
          45
                     Travel history to Italy and Austria
              Travel history to Dubai, Singapore contact
4
          24
  contractedfromwhichpatientsuspected currentstatus dateannounced
0
                                                        30/01/2020
                                           Recovered
                                                        02/02/2020
1
                                           Recovered
                                                        03/02/2020
2
                                           Recovered
3
                                           Recovered
                                                        02/03/2020
                                                        02/03/2020
4
                                           Recovered
               detectedcity detecteddistrict detectedstate estimatedonsetdate \
0
                   Thrissur
                                     Thrissur
                                                     Kerala
1
                  Alappuzha
                                    Alappuzha
                                                     Kerala
2
                  Kasaragod
                                   Kasaragod
                                                     Kerala
3
  East Delhi (Mayur Vihar)
                                   East Delhi
                                                      Delhi
4
                  Hyderabad
                                    Hyderabad
                                                  Telangana
  gender nationality
                                                                   notes
       F
               India
                                                    Travelled from Wuhan
0
               India
                                                    Travelled from Wuhan
1
2
               India
                                                    Travelled from Wuhan
3
               India
                                           Travelled from Austria, Italy
       Μ
                     Travelled from Dubai to Bangalore on 20th Feb,...
       Μ
               India
 patientnumber
                 https://twitter.com/vijayanpinarayi/status/122...
              2 https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/kerala-r...
1
2
              3 https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/kerala-n...
              4 https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/not-a-ja...
3
4
              5 https://www.deccanherald.com/national/south/qu...
                                              source2 \
  https://weather.com/en-IN/india/news/news/2020...
1 https://weather.com/en-IN/india/news/news/2020...
2 https://twitter.com/ANI/status/122422148580539...
3 https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/poli...
4 https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/coronavi...
                                              source3 statecode
0
                                                             KL
1
                                                             KL
2
  https://weather.com/en-IN/india/news/news/2020...
                                                             KL
3
                                                             DI.
                                                             TG
  https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/coronav...
```

statepatientnumber statuschangedate typeoftransmission

```
0
            KL-TS-P1
                             14/02/2020
                                                    Imported
1
            KL-AL-P1
                             14/02/2020
                                                    Imported
2
            KL-KS-P1
                             14/02/2020
                                                    Imported
3
                DL-P1
                             15/03/2020
                                                    Imported
4
                TS-P1
                             02/03/2020
                                                    Imported
```

```
[10]: profile = pandas_profiling.ProfileReport(df)
profile.to_file(output_file="covid19_data_before_preprocessing.html")
```

```
[11]: #pandas_profiling.ProfileReport(df)
```

<IPython.core.display.HTML object>

[11]:

Observations - agebracket has a high cardinality: 86 distinct values - backupnotes has a high cardinality: 223 distinct values - contractedfromwhichpatientsuspected has a high cardinality: 144 distinct values - detectedcity has a high cardinality: 313 distinct values

- detecteddistrict has a high cardinality: 349 distinct values
- estimatedonsetdate has constant value as NULL NEEDS TO BE Rejected notes has a high cardinality: 709 distinct values
- source1 has a high cardinality: 785 distinct values source2 has a high cardinality: 338 distinct values source3 has a high cardinality: 102 distinct values statepatientnumber has a high cardinality: 1463 distinct values

```
[12]: print("Data Shape : Rows = {} , Columns = {}".format(df.shape[0],df.shape[1]))
```

Data Shape : Rows = 13060 , Columns = 20

```
[13]: print("Column Names are : \n", df.columns)
```

```
Column Names are :
```

```
[14]:
           agebracket currentstatus dateannounced
                                                        detectedcity
     12603
                                        16/04/2020
                                                                 MCGM
                       Hospitalized
     11166
                       Hospitalized
                                        14/04/2020
     7671
                       Hospitalized
                                        11/04/2020
                       Hospitalized
     68
                                        11/03/2020 Pimpri-Chinchwad
```

```
558
                   23
                           Recovered
                                        24/03/2020
                                                            Mangaluru
     3245
                   43
                       Hospitalized
                                        04/04/2020
     2217
                       Hospitalized
                                        02/04/2020
     11645
                       Hospitalized
                                        15/04/2020
     10757
                       Hospitalized
                                        14/04/2020
     5825
                       Hospitalized
                                        08/04/2020
            detecteddistrict detectedstate gender nationality patientnumber \
     12603
                                Maharashtra
                      Mumbai
                                                                         12604
     11166
                   Vikarabad
                                  Telangana
                                                                         11167
     7671
                       Anand
                                    Gujarat
                                                                          7672
     68
                        Pune
                                Maharashtra
                                                          India
                                                                            69
                                                          India
     558
            Dakshina Kannada
                                  Karnataka
                                                 М
                                                                           559
     3245
            Dakshina Kannada
                                  Karnataka
                                                 M
                                                          India
                                                                          3246
     2217
                   Kozhikode
                                     Kerala
                                                                          2218
     11645
                                Maharashtra
                                                                         11646
     10757
                                  Rajasthan
                                                                         10758
                      Jaipur
     5825
                                      Delhi
                                                                          5826
           statecode statepatientnumber statuschangedate typeoftransmission
     12603
                  MH
                                               16/04/2020
     11166
                  TG
                                               14/04/2020
     7671
                  GJ
                                               11/04/2020
     68
                  MH
                                               11/03/2020
                                                                      Imported
     558
                  KA
                                  KA-P41
                                               07/04/2020
                                                                      Imported
     3245
                  ΚA
                                 KA-P143
                                               04/04/2020
                                                                         Local
                                               02/04/2020
     2217
                  KT.
     11645
                  MH
                                               15/04/2020
     10757
                  RJ
                                               14/04/2020
     5825
                  DL
                                               08/04/2020
[15]: df['agebracket'] = pd.to_numeric(df['agebracket'], errors='coerce')
     df['agebracket'] = df['agebracket'].astype('float')
     #df['patientnumber'] = df['patientnumber'].astype('float')
[16]: df['statuschangedate'] = pd.to_datetime(df['statuschangedate'])
     df['dateannounced'] = pd.to_datetime(df['dateannounced'])
     df['durationOfAnyStatus'] = df['statuschangedate'] - df['dateannounced']
     df['durationOfAnyStatus'] = df['durationOfAnyStatus'].dt.days
     df['statuschangedate'] = df['statuschangedate'].dt.strftime('%Y-%m-%d')
     df['dateannounced'] = df['dateannounced'].dt.strftime('%Y-%m-%d')
[17]: df.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

```
agebracket
                            1542 non-null float64
    currentstatus
                            13060 non-null object
    dateannounced
                            13060 non-null object
    detectedcity
                            13060 non-null object
    detecteddistrict
                            13060 non-null object
    detectedstate
                            13060 non-null object
    gender
                            13060 non-null object
    nationality
                            13060 non-null object
    patientnumber
                            13060 non-null object
                            13060 non-null object
    statecode
                            13060 non-null object
    statepatientnumber
    statuschangedate
                            13060 non-null object
                            13060 non-null object
    typeoftransmission
    durationOfAnyStatus
                            12689 non-null float64
    dtypes: float64(2), object(12)
    memory usage: 1.4+ MB
[18]: df.sample(10)
[18]:
            agebracket currentstatus dateannounced detectedcity \
                                         2020-04-13 Vasai Virar
     9356
                   NaN
                         Hospitalized
     7659
                   NaN
                        Hospitalized
                                         2020-11-04
     3459
                   NaN
                         Hospitalized
                                         2020-04-04
     1753
                   NaN
                         Hospitalized
                                         2020-01-04
     1238
                   NaN
                         Hospitalized
                                         2020-03-30
     10946
                   NaN
                         Hospitalized
                                         2020-04-14
     2579
                  17.0
                         Hospitalized
                                         2020-03-04
                                                        Ahmadabad
     12748
                   NaN
                         Hospitalized
                                         2020-04-16
                                                            Thane
     6466
                   NaN
                        Hospitalized
                                         2020-09-04
     8728
                   NaN
                        Hospitalized
                                         2020-12-04
               detecteddistrict
                                   detectedstate gender nationality patientnumber
     9356
                                     Maharashtra
                                                                               9357
                         Palghar
     7659
                        Vadodara
                                         Gujarat
                                                                               7660
     3459
                       Alappuzha
                                           Kerala
                                                                               3460
                                   Uttar Pradesh
     1753
            Gautam Buddha Nagar
                                                                               1754
     1238
                      Kasaragod
                                          Kerala
                                                                               1239
     10946
                       Ahmadabad
                                                                               10947
                                         Gujarat
     2579
                       Ahmadabad
                                         Gujarat
                                                       Μ
                                                                               2580
     12748
                           Thane
                                                                               12749
                                     Maharashtra
     6466
                          Bhopal
                                  Madhya Pradesh
                                                                               6467
```

	statecode	statepatientnumber	statuschangedate	typeoftransmission	\
9356	MH		2020-04-13		
7659	GJ		2020-11-04		
3459	KL		2020-04-04		
1753	UP		2020-01-04	TBD	

Madhya Pradesh

Bhopal

8728

8729

1238	KL	2020-03-30	TBD
10946	GJ	2020-04-14	
2579	GJ	2020-03-04	Local
12748	MH	2020-04-16	
6466	MP	2020-09-04	
8728	MP	2020-12-04	
	${\tt durationOfAnyStatus}$		
9356	0.0		
7659	0.0		
3459	0.0		
1753	0.0		
1238	0.0		
10946	0.0		
2579	0.0		
12748	0.0		
6466	0.0		
8728	0.0		

[19]: profile = pandas_profiling.ProfileReport(df)
profile.to_file(output_file="covid19_data_after_preprocessing.html")

Observations

• Dataset info

Data	Info
Number of variables	14
Number of observations	8067
Missing cells	301 (0.3%)
Duplicate rows	0 (0.0%)
Total size in memory	882.4 KiB

• Variables types

Varibale	Count
Numeric	2
Categorical	12

- agebracket has a high cardinality: 86 distinct values
- detectedcity has a high cardinality: 314 distinct values
- \bullet detected district has a high cardinality: 349 distinct values
- durationOfAnyStatus has 7579 (94.0%) zeros

- durationOfAnyStatus has 301 (3.7%) missing values
- statepatientnumber has a high cardinality: 1463 distinct values
- currentstatus distribution

Value	Count	Frequency (%)
Hospitalized	7706	95.5%
Unknown	192	2.4%
Recovered	137	1.7%
Deceased	31	0.4%
Migrated	1	< 0.1%

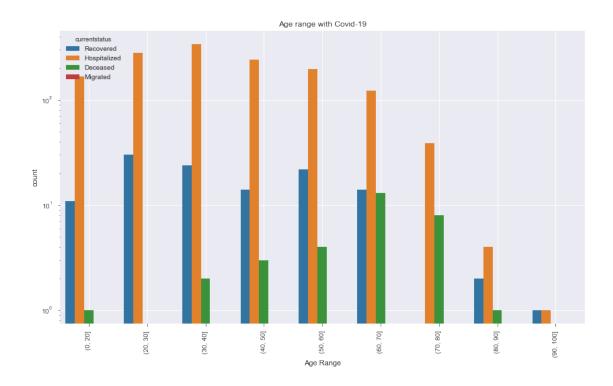
• typeoftransmission distribution

Value	Count	Frequency (%)
Unknown	5233	64.9%
Local	1606	19.9%
TBD	630	7.8%
Imported	596	7.4%

```
[20]: df['agebracket'] = pd.to_numeric(df['agebracket'], errors='coerce')
```

2.1 Age range distribution with Covid-19

```
[21]: age = df['agebracket']
    status = df['currentstatus']
    age_bins = [0,20,30,40,50,60,70,80,90,100]
    plt.figure(figsize=(14,8))
    sns.countplot(x=pd.cut(age, age_bins), hue=status)
    plt.xticks(rotation=90)
    plt.xlabel("Age Range")
    plt.yscale('log')
    plt.title("Age range with Covid-19")
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.show()
```



2.2 Covid-19 Cases Distribution across States

2.3 Covid-19 cases distribution based on Nationality

2.4 No. of foreign citizens affected by Covid-19 in India

2.5 Covid-19 distribution based on Type of Transmission

2.6 Covid-19 cases Vs Age Brackets along with current status

Total no. of values : 13060 No. of missing values : 11518 No. of available values : 1542

2.7 Covid-19 cases Gender Vs Age Brackets along with gender distribution

```
[27]: fig = plotly.subplots.make_subplots(
        rows=1, cols=2, column_widths=[0.8, 0.2],
        subplot_titles = ['Gender vs Age', ''],
        specs=[[{"type": "histogram"}, {"type": "pie"}]]
    temp = df[['agebracket', 'gender']].dropna()
    print('Total no. of values:', df.shape[0], '\nNo. of missing values:', df.
     ⇒shape[0]-temp.shape[0], '\nNo. of available values:', df.shape[0]-(df.
     \rightarrow shape [0] -temp. shape [0])
    gen_grp = temp.groupby('gender').count()
    fig.add_trace(go.Histogram(x=temp[temp['gender']=='F']['agebracket'],_
     →nbinsx=50, name='Female', marker_color='#6a0572'), 1, 1)
    fig.add_trace(go.Histogram(x=temp[temp['gender']=='M']['agebracket'],__
     →nbinsx=50, name='Male', marker_color='#39065a'), 1, 1)
    fig.add_trace(go.Pie(values=gen_grp.values.reshape(-1).tolist(),_
     fig.update_layout(showlegend=False)
    fig.update_layout(barmode='stack')
    fig.data[2].textinfo = 'label+text+value+percent'
```

```
fig.show()
```

```
Total no. of values : 13060
No. of missing values : 11518
No. of available values : 1542
```

2.8 Covid-19 cases Age distribution of confirmed patients

```
[28]: print('Total no. of values :', df.shape[0], '\nNo. of missing values :', df.

⇒shape[0]-df[['agebracket']].dropna().shape[0],

'\nNo. of available values :', df.shape[0]-(df.

⇒shape[0]-df[['agebracket']].dropna().shape[0]))

px.histogram(df, x='agebracket', color_discrete_sequence = ['#35495e'],

⇒nbins=50,

title='Distribution of ages of confirmed patients')
```

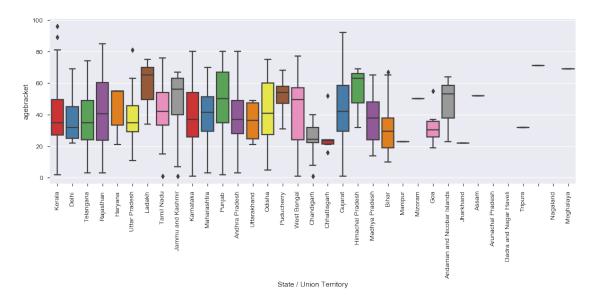
Total no. of values : 13060 No. of missing values : 11518 No. of available values : 1542

2.9 Covid-19 cases distribution across states

```
[29]: dist = df.groupby(['detectedstate', 'detecteddistrict'])['patientnumber'].
      →count().reset_index()
     dist.head()
     fig = px.treemap(dist, path=['detectedstate', 'detecteddistrict'], u
      →values='patientnumber', height=700,
                title='Number of Confirmed Cases', color_discrete_sequence = px.
     →colors.qualitative.Prism)
     fig.data[0].textinfo = 'label+text+value'
     fig.show()
[30]: |df['statuschangedate'] = pd.to_datetime(df['statuschangedate'])
     df['dateannounced'] = pd.to_datetime(df['dateannounced'])
[31]: | temp = df[['dateannounced', 'statuschangedate', 'currentstatus']].dropna()
     temp = temp[temp['statuschangedate']!=temp['dateannounced']]
     temp['no_of_days'] = temp['statuschangedate'] - temp['dateannounced']
     temp['no_of_days'] = temp['no_of_days'].dt.days
     temp = temp[temp['no_of_days']>0]
[32]: print('Total no. of values :', df.shape[0], '\nNo. of missing values :', df.
      ⇒shape[0]-temp.shape[0], '\nNo. of available values:', df.shape[0]-(df.
      \rightarrowshape [0] -temp.shape [0]))
     px.box(temp, x="currentstatus", y="dateannounced", color='currentstatus')
```

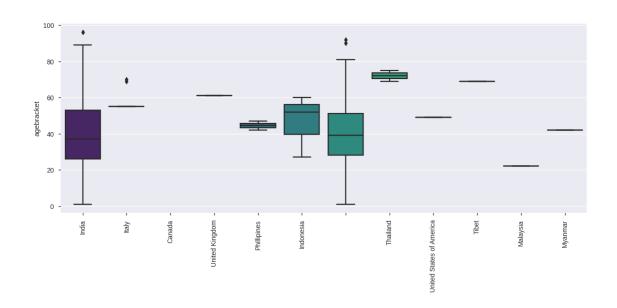
Total no. of values : 13060 No. of missing values : 12948 No. of available values : 112

```
[33]: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6), dpi = 100)
    sns.boxplot(x = 'detectedstate', y = 'agebracket', data = df, palette = 'Set1')
    plt.xlabel('State / Union Territory')
    plt.ylabel('agebracket')
    plt.xticks(rotation = 90)
    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.show()
```



2.9.1 Nationality AgeBracket Distribution

```
[40]: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6), dpi = 100)
    sns.boxplot(x = 'nationality', y = 'agebracket', data = df, palette = 'viridis')
    plt.xlabel('')
    plt.xticks(rotation=90)
    plt.ylabel('agebracket')
    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.show()
```



2.9.2 Age Distribution of COVID-19 Recovered Patients

2.9.3 Gender Distribution of COVID-19 Recovered Patients

]:	agebracket curr	entstatus	dateanno	unced		detectedcity	у \
0	20.0	Recovered	2020-	01-30		Thrissu	r
1	NaN	Recovered	2020-	02-02		Alappuzha	a
2	NaN	Recovered	2020-	03-02		Kasarago	i
3	45.0	Recovered	2020-	02-03	East Delhi	(Mayur Vihar))
4	24.0	Recovered	2020-	02-03		Hyderaba	d
(detecteddistrict	detecteds	state gen	der na	tionality pa	tientnumber :	statecode \
0	Thrissur	Ke	erala	F	India	1	KL
1	Alappuzha	Ke	erala		India	2	KL
2	Kasaragod	Ke	erala		India	3	KL
3	East Delhi	I	elhi)	M	India	4	DL
4	Hyderabad	Telar	ngana	M	India	5	TG
:	statepatientnumb	er status	changedat	e type	oftransmissi	on duration(OfAnyStatus
0	KL-TS-	P1 2	2020-02-1	4	Import	ed	15.0
1	KL-AL-	P1 2	2020-02-1	4	Import	ed	12.0
2	KL-KS-	P1 2	2020-02-14		Import	ed	-17.0
3	DL-	P1 2	2020-03-1	5	Import	ed	41.0
	TS-					ed	0.0