Challenge

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Solution and discussion of available options:

For this challenge, I chose to build a serverless solution using API Gateway integrated with a Lambda function written in TypeScript. The Lambda function retrieves a dynamic string from SSM Parameter Store, focusing solely on its core functionality: fetching the value and incorporating it into the response. All aspects of rendering the output in the browser are handled by API Gateway through mapping templates.

I decided to use SSM Parameter Store because this challenge requires only a single string, and SSM Parameter Store offers a free tier for up to 10,000 parameters per region, making it a simple and cost-effective choice.

Another possible solution using serverless:

Using Lambda function URLs instead of API Gateway would have allowed for a simpler and more cost-effective solution. However, I chose not to go with this approach for the following reasons:

- 1. I already have experience working with Lambda and API Gateway integrations, so this approach felt more natural and straightforward for me.
- 2. Combining Lambda with API Gateway represents a more realistic scenario, as it is the standard architecture for serverless applications on AWS.
- 3. Lambda function URLs would require handling request parsing and formatting directly within the Lambda function, reducing reusability. I prefer to keep each component focused on its specific responsibility.

Things I could add to embellish the solution:

- Add unit tests to validate that the CloudFormation template synthesized by CDK contains the expected resources, such as the Lambda function, the API Gateway, and the GET method, among others.
- 2. For more complex solutions, I would separate the resource definitions into different files to keep the main stack file simpler and more readable.