

Homework 16

郭天魁
信息科学技术学院
1300012790

December 17, 2014

1 Homework 16

1.1 9.15

| Request | Block size | Block header |
|------------|------------|--------------|
| malloc(3) | 8 | 0x9 |
| malloc(11) | 16 | 0x11 |
| malloc(20) | 24 | 0x19 |
| malloc(21) | 32 | 0x21 |

1.2 9.16

| Alignment | Allocated block | Free block | Minimum block size |
|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Single word | Header and footer | Header and footer | 16 |
| Single word | Header, but no footer | Header and footer | 16 |
| Double word | Header and footer | Header and footer | 16 |
| Double word | Header, but no footer | Header and footer | 16 |

1.3 9.17

主要修改mm_init, find_fit, coalesce三个函数，新加一个全局变量last_bp。

```
1 static void *last_bp;
2 int mm_init(void)
3 {
4     // ...
5     last_bp = heap_listp;
6 }
7 static void *find_fit(size_t asize)
8 {
```

```

9      /* Next fit search */
10     void *bp = last_bp;
11     do {
12         if (!GET_ALLOC(HDRP(bp)) && (asize <= GET_SIZE(HDRP(bp)
13             ))) {
14             return (last_bp = bp);
15         }
16         bp = GET_SIZE(HDRP(bp)) > 0 ? NEXT_BLK(P(bp)) :
17             heap_listp;
18     } while (bp != last_bp);
19     return NULL; /* No fit */
20 }
21 static void *coalesce(void *bp)
22 {
23     // ...
24     else if (!prev_alloc && next_alloc) { /* Case 3 */
25         size += GET_SIZE(HDRP(PREV_BLK(P(bp)))) +
26             GET_SIZE(FTRP(NEXT_BLK(P(bp))));
27         PUT(FTRP(bp), PACK(size, 0));
28         PUT(HDRP(PREV_BLK(P(bp))), PACK(size, 0));
29         if (last_bp == bp)
30         {
31             last_bp = PREV_BLK(P(bp));
32         }
33         bp = PREV_BLK(P(bp));
34     }
35     else { /* Case 4 */
36         size += GET_SIZE(HDRP(PREV_BLK(P(bp)))) +
37             GET_SIZE(FTRP(NEXT_BLK(P(bp))));
38         PUT(HDRP(PREV_BLK(P(bp))), PACK(size, 0));
39         PUT(FTRP(NEXT_BLK(P(bp))), PACK(size, 0));
40         if (last_bp == bp)
41         {
42             last_bp = PREV_BLK(P(bp));
43         }
44         bp = PREV_BLK(P(bp));
45     }
46     return bp;
47 }

```

1.4 9.15

1. a
2. d
3. b