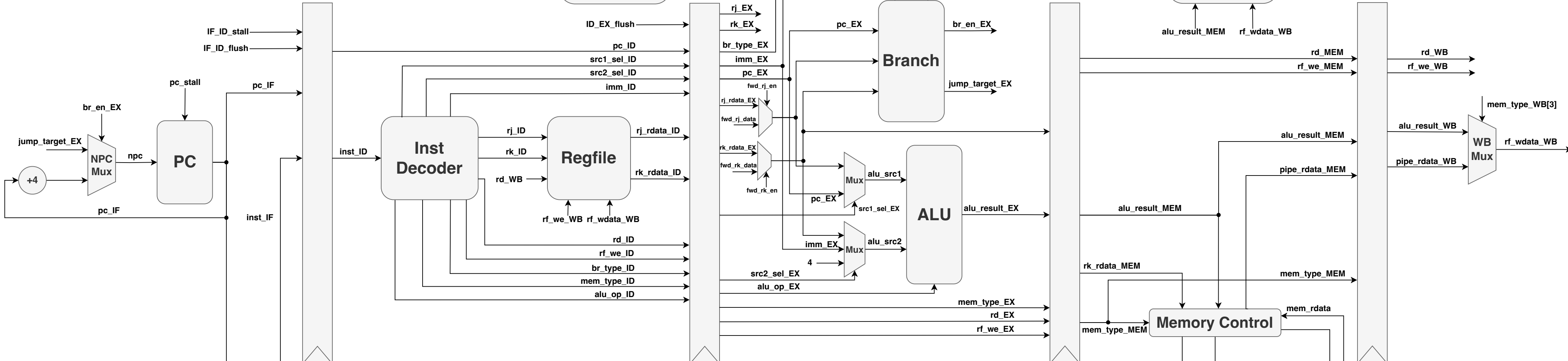
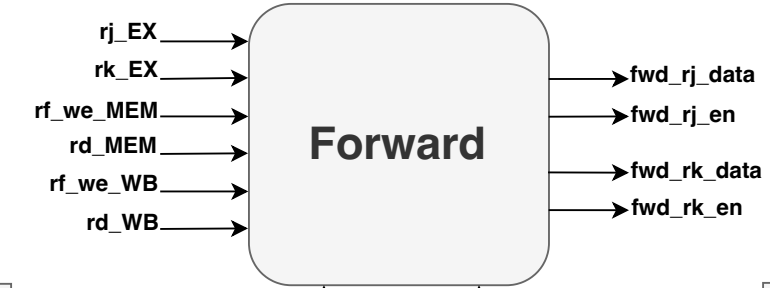
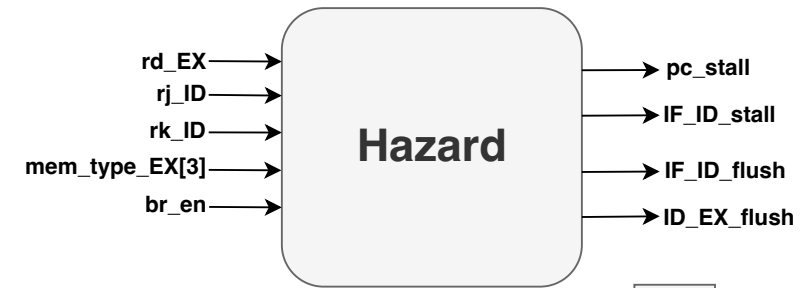


CPU



Memory

