

## MATH 318 HW 2

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**Problem 1.4.4:** Let  $M, T$  be manifolds,  $Q \subset N$  a submanifold and  $F : T \times M \rightarrow N$  a smooth map that is transversal to  $Q$ , so that  $F^{-1}Q$  is a submanifold of  $T \times M$ . For  $t \in T$ , let  $f_t : M \rightarrow N$  be the map defined by  $f_t(p) = F(t, p)$ . Show that  $f_t$  is transversal to  $Q$  iff  $t$  is a regular value of  $F^{-1}Q \xrightarrow{\pi_T} T$ .

*Proof.* If  $t$  is a regular value of  $\pi_T$ , then  $D_p\pi_T$  is surjective on  $t \times Q$ . □

**Problem 2.1.2:** Prove that the tangent bundle of  $P^m$  can be obtained from  $TS^m$  by identifying the pairs  $(p, v)$  and  $(-p, -v)$ .

**Problem 2.1.4:** Let  $G$  be a Lie group with unit  $e$ . For  $g \in G$  let  $L_g$  be the map  $L_g : h \mapsto gh$ .

- (a) Prove that the map  $G \times T_e G \rightarrow TG$ ,  $(g, v) \mapsto D_e L_g(v)$  is a diffeomorphism. Conclude that  $G$  has a basis of vector fields.
- (b) Prove that for every  $v \in T_e G$  there exists a unique vector field  $V$  on  $G$  that is left-invariant.