Logika z kwantyfilatorami' Table anx

Zadame 1.

Niech somuta w radamie bødel omaciona F Pondivar w somble Fwystepuje nanowarność, pnedstawing formité F sa pomoca 1 oran -.

 $F_1 := \neg \forall x. \ A(x) \rightarrow \exists x. \neg A(x)$

 $F_2 := \exists x. \neg A(x) \rightarrow \neg \forall x. A(x)$

Pohazemy, re Fri Fz sa tautologiami.

a ratem (F1 1 F2) (> F.

 $\neg \forall x. A(x) \rightarrow \exists x. \neg A(x) (\Rightarrow P)$

(JP) Jx. ~A(x) (¬L) ~¬∀×. A(×)

Vx.A(x)V $(\forall P)$

A(x/K)

chyć stoua, h. -A(x/K)

A(x/k) (TP)

× (gatazí zamknieta)

Udowodnieismy, re Fr jest tautslogia.

Jx. JA(x) > JAX. A(x) (>P)

1 tx. A(x) (ap) (X)Ar.xEV

(JE)k A(Y/h) V7A(X/K) MANAGO (7L)

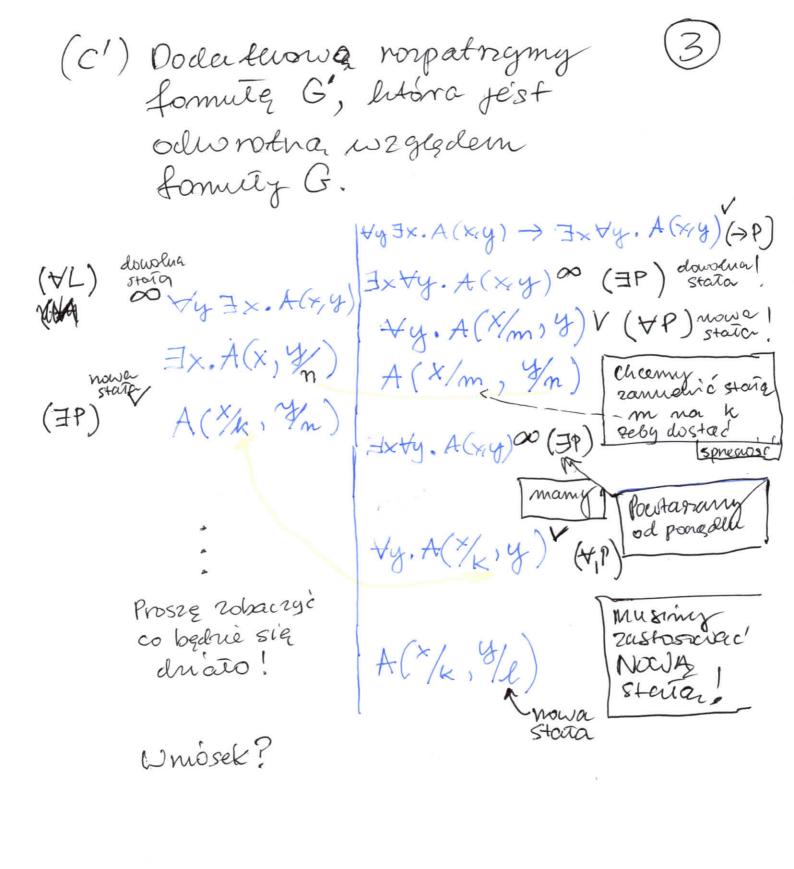
Yx, A(x)

44L)& A(X/K)

(gatar'randingter).

F jet landslogia. Zeitem

(b) radanie podobne do (a), vrec omijour. (2 (c) Romariny formita. $G := \exists x \forall y \cdot A(x_i y) \rightarrow \forall y \exists x \cdot A(x_i y)$ UWAGA! Wystapionia ses zmiennych są niepnemienne, crysli $A(x,y) \neq A(y,x)$! FXty, A(xiy) -> ty Fx. A(xiy) (->P) My Fx. A(xy) 3xty. A(x,y) Ix. A(x, 8/k) nowa stata! (IP) symbol a vara, y. A(x/m,y) (+L)00 Te te regular moremy urgwac' A(/m) The dowolnie. A (%, 3/4) 3x. A(x, 18/1c) 00m PX) A.XE A (xm, y/k) CIWAGA. Musiellemy Femula G jest Powtonyc require tantologia. shongstac'? 1 2amieno! stata z, l'na ,, m"



Zadame 3.



Zanegować dano formuty tah, ieby negacja byta terpostrednio urzkelem formu A, B...

Wanto wiednec', re:

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
1 & 7(7A) & \leftrightarrow A \\
7 & (A \lor B) & \leftrightarrow & (7A \land 7B) \\
7 & 7(A \land B) & \leftrightarrow & (7A \lor 7B) \\
7 & (A \land B) & \leftrightarrow & (A \land 7B) \\
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(a)
$$\neg (\exists x.A(x) \xrightarrow{4} \forall y (A(y) \land B(x,y))$$

 $\rightleftharpoons \exists x.A(x) \land \neg \forall y (A(y) \land B(x,y))$
 $\rightleftharpoons \exists x.A(x) \land \exists y (\neg A(y) \lor \neg B(x,y))$

(d)
$$\neg (\forall x P(x) \rightarrow \exists y (Q(x,y) \land \neg R(x))$$

 $\longleftrightarrow \forall x P(x) \land \neg (\exists y . (Q(x,y) \land \neg R(x))$
 $\longleftrightarrow \forall x P(x) \land \forall y (\neg Q(x,y) \lor R(x))$