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SEAT No. :

P9130

[Total No. of Pages : 3

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**S.E. (Information Technology Engineering)
DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM
(2019 Pattern) (Semester - IV) (214452)**

Time : 2½ Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Answer Q.1 or Q.2, Q.3 or Q.4, Q.5 or Q.6 Q.7 or Q.8.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 3) Neat diagrams must be drawn whenever necessary.
- 4) Make suitable assumption whenever necessary.

Q1) a) Consider a relational database **[6]**

Supplier (sid, sname, city) Parts (pid, pname, color, weight) Catalog(sid, pid, quantity)

Write SQL queries for the following:

- i) Find the names of parts whose color is 'red'.
 - ii) Find the names of all parts whose weight is less than 25kg.
 - iii) Sort the suppliers by ascending order of city.
 - iv) Find the average weight of all parts.
 - v) Display part details of green color part with its quantity
- b) Explain with suitable example SQL aggregate functions. **[6]**
- c) Write a short note on **[6]**
- i) Embedded SQL
 - ii) Dynamic SQL

OR

Q2) a) What is view in SQL? Explain with example. **[6]**

b) What is trigger? Explain trigger with suitable example. **[6]**

P.T.O.

- c) Write the syntax for following commands of SQL: [6]
- i) Create table
 - ii) Insert
 - iii) Update
 - iv) Delete
 - v) Drop table
 - vi) Alter table (add new column)

- Q3)** a) Student_Details (Stud_id, Stud_name, Mob_no, Zip_code, City) Consider this schema, check whether it is in 3NF, if not justify and propose the schema in 3NF. [6]
- b) Define query processing. What are the steps involved in query processing? [5]
- c) Explain insertion, deletion and modification anomalies with proper example. [6]

OR

- Q4)** a) State the need of normalization? Explain 2NF with suitable example. [6]
- b) What are the measures of query cost? [5]
- c) Given the relation schema $R = (A, B, C, D, E)$ with functional dependencies $A \rightarrow BC$, $CD \rightarrow E$, $B \rightarrow D$, $E \rightarrow A$, whether A and CD can be the candidate keys for R. Justify your answer. [6]

- Q5)** a) What is deadlock? Explain how deadlock detection and prevention is done. [6]
- b) Explain in detail. Time stamping methods. [6]
- c) What are the possible causes of transaction failure? Explain the significance of ACID properties. [6]

OR

- Q6)** a) Explain log based recovery technique. [6]
b) Explain shadow paging method in detail. [6]
c) Define view and conflict serializable schedule with suitable example. [6]

- Q7)** a) Describe: Centralized and Client-Server Architectures. [6]
b) Write short note on: [6]
i) SQLite database
ii) XML database
c) Categorize different parallel database architectures? Conclude which of them is better. [5]

OR

- Q8)** a) Describe : Architecture for Distributed databases. [6]
b) Write short note on: [6]
i) Cloud database
ii) Mobile databases
c) Write short notes on NOSQL database [5]

