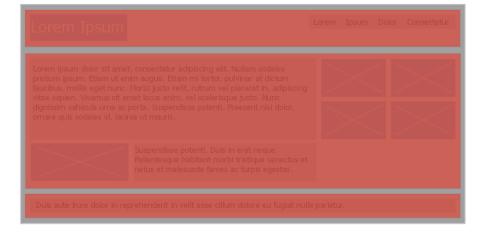
Omvattende elementen

Omvattende elementen

Een element valt in een ander elementen of in een omvattend element



Web development CSS

Positioning

1

NORMAAL VERLOOP

Lorem Ipsum

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nullam sodales pretium ipsum. Etiam ut enim augue. Etiam mi tortor, pulvinar at dictum faucibus, mollis eget nunc.

Morbi justo velit, rutrum vel placerat in, adipiscing vitae sapien. Vivamus sit amet lacus enim, vel scelerisque justo. Nunc dignissim vehicula urna ac porta. Suspendisse potenti.

Praesent nisi dolor, ornare quis sodales id, lacinia ut mauris.

➤ Het element wordt geplaatst volgens de volgorde van de HTML code.



Positioning

RELATIEVE POSITIONERING

Lorem Ipsum

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nullam sodales pretium ipsum. Etiam ut enim augue. Etiam mi tortor, pulvinar at dictum faucibus, mollis eget nunc.

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Praesent nisi dolor, ornare quis sodales id, lacinia ut mauris.



Web development CSS

Positioning

2

RELATIEVE POSITIONERING

Lorem Ipsum

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nullam sodales pretium ipsum. Etiam ut enim augue. Etiam mi tortor, pulvinar at dictum faucibus, mollis eget nunc.

Morbi justo velit, rutrum vel placerat in, adipiscing vitae sapien. Vivamus sit amet lacus enim, vel scelerisque justo. Nunc dignissim vehicula urna ac porta. Suspendisse potenti.

Praesent nisi dolor, ornare quis sodales id, lacinia ut mauris.

> De oorspronkelijke plaats die het element innam, blijft bezet door het element.



Positioning

ABSOLUTE POSITIONERING

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, cc adipiscing elit. Nullam sodales Etiam ut enim augue. Etiam mi tortor, pulvinar at dictum faucibus, mollis eget nunc.

Morbi justo velit, rutrum vel placerat in, adipiscing vitae sapien. Vivamus sit amet lacus enim, vel scelerisque justo. Nunc dignissim vehicula urna ac porta. Suspendisse potenti.

Praesent nisi dolor, ornare quis sodales id, lacinia ut mauris.

- Het element wordt geplaatst ten opzichte van het omvattende element waarvan de positionering verschillende is van het normale verloop.
- Het element wordt verwijderd uit de normale structuur, het is alsof deze niet meer aanwezig is.



Web development CSS

Positioning

3

FIXED POSITIONERING

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nullam sodales pretium ipsum. Etiam ut eni Lorem Ipsum tortor, pulvinar at dictum fauci

Morbi justo velit, rutrum vel placerat in, adipiscing vitae sapien. Vivamus sit amet lacus enim, vel scelerisque justo. Nunc dignissim vehicula urna ac porta. Suspendisse potenti.

Praesent nisi dolor, ornare quis sodales id, lacinia ut mauris.

- Het element wordt geplaatst ten opzichte van het browser venster.
- Het element wordt verwijderd uit de normale structuur, het is alsof deze niet meer aanwezig is.



Positioning

FIXED POSITIONERING

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nullam sodales pretium ipsum. Etiam ut enim augue. Etiam mi tortor, pulvinar at dictum faucibus, mollis eget nunc.

Morbi justo Lorem Ipsum cerat in, adipiscing vitae sapien. Vivamus sit amet lacus enim, vel scelerisque justo. Nunc dignissim vehicula urna ac porta. Suspendisse potenti.

Praesent nisi dolor, ornare quis sodales id, lacinia ut mauris.

Het element blijft op dezelfde plaats staan als er gescrold wordt.

Web development CSS

Positioning

Positioning (position + top, bottom, left, right)

- > De eigenschap position bepaalt het positioneringsschema:
 - position: static; /*normale verloop*/
 - position: relative; /*relatieve, */
 - position: absolute; /*absolute en */
 - position: fixed; /*vaste positionering*/

Naast deze positionering methode worden de eigenschappen

- > top
- bottom
- > left
- > right

gebruikt om de afstand bovenaan, onderaan, links of rechts uit te drukken met een maateenheid of in % t.o.v het omvattend element. De standaardwaarde is auto.



Positioning

- > position:static is de standaard waarde.
- ➤ De eigenschappen top, bottom, left en right hebben geen enkele invloed bij het gebruik van dit positioneringsmodel.

```
body {
  width: 750px;
  font-family: Arial, Verdana, sans-serif;
  color: #665544;}
h1 {
  background-color: #efefef;
  padding: 10px;}
p {
  width: 450px;}
```



Web development CSS

Positioning

The Evolution of the Bicycle

In 1817 Baron von Drais invented a walking machine that would help him get around the royal gardens faster: two same-size in-line wheels, the front one steerable, mounted in a frame upon which you straddled. The device was propelled by pushing your feet against the ground, thus rolling yourself and the device forward in a sort of gliding walk.

The machine became known as the Draisienne (or "hobby horse"). It was made entirely of wood. This enjoyed a short lived popularity as a fad, not being practical for transportation in any other place than a well maintained pathway such as in a park or garden.

The next appearance of a two-wheeled riding machine was in 1865, when pedals were applied directly to the front wheel. This machine was known as the velocipede (meaning "fast foot") as well as the "bone shaker," since it's wooden structure combined with the cobblestone roads of the day made for an extremely uncomfortable ride. They also became a fad and indoor riding academies, similar to roller rinks, could be found in large cities.



Positioning

- position:relative
- > De positie van het element is relatief ten opzichte van de positie bepaalt door de HTML code.
- > De oorspronkelijke plaats die het element innam, blijft bezet door het element.

```
p.example {
  position: relative;
  top: 10px;
  left: 100px;}
```



Web development CSS

Positioning

The Evolution of the Bicycle

In 1817 Baron von Drais invented a walking machine that would help him get around the royal gardens faster: two same-size in-line wheels, the front one steerable, mounted in a frame upon which you straddled. The device was propelled by pushing your feet against the ground, thus rolling yourself and the device forward in a sort of gliding walk.

The machine became known as the Draisienne (or "hobby horse"). It was made entirely of wood. This enjoyed a short lived popularity as a fad, not being practical for transportation in any other place than a well maintained pathway such as in a park or garden.

park or garden.

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Positioning

- > position:absolute
- De positie van het element is relatief ten opzichte van de eerste omvattende element verschillend van static. Als er zo geen element gevonden wordt, is dit het <html> element.
- Het element beweegt dus mee als er gescrold wordt.
- Het element wordt verwijderd uit de normale structuur, het is alsof deze niet meer aanwezig is.

```
n1 {
  position: absolute;
  top: 0px;
  left: 500px;
  width: 250px;}
p {
  width: 450px;}
```



Web development CSS

Positioning

Absolute Positioning
would help him get around the royal gardens Taster: two samesize in-line wheels, the front one steerable, mounted in a frame
upon which you straddled. The device was propelled by
pushing your feet against the ground, thus rolling yourself and
the device forward in a sort of glidling walk.

The machine became known as the Draisienne (or "hobby
horse"). It was made entirely of wood. This enjoyed a short lived
popularity as a fad, not being practical for transportation in any
other place than a well maintained pathway such as in a park or
garden.

The next appearance of a two-wheeled ridling machine was in
1865, when pedals were applied directly to the front wheel. This
machine was known as the velocipede (meaning "fast foot") as
well as the "bone shaker," since its wooden structure combined
with the cobblestone roads of the day made for an extremely
uncomfortable ride. They also became a fad and indoor ridling
academies, similar to roller rinks, could be found in large cities.

In 1870 the first all-metal machine appeared. (Prior to this,



Positioning

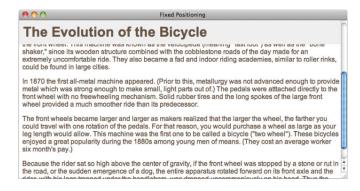
- > position:fixed
- > De positie van het element is relatief ten opzichte van het browservenster.
- > Het element blijft op dezelfde plaats staan als er gescrold wordt.
- > Het element wordt verwijderd uit de normale structuur, het is alsof deze niet meer aanwezig is.

```
h1 {
  position: fixed;
  top: 0px;
  left: 0px;
  padding: 10px;
  margin: 0px;
  width: 100%;
  background-color: #efefef;}
p.example {
  margin-top: 100px;}
```



Web development CSS

Positioning





Positioning

Overlappen (z-index)

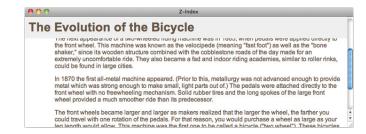
- ➤ Bij gebruik van position:relative, position:absolute en position:fixed kunnen elementen elkaar overlappen.
- ➤ Met de eigenschap z-index kunnen we de volgorde bepalen. De hoogste z-index bevindt zich bovenaan. De z-index kan een positieve of negatieve waarde hebben.

```
position: fixed;
top: 0px; left: 0px;
margin: 0px; padding: 10px;
width: 100%;
background-color: #efefef;
z-index: 10;}
p {
  position: relative;
  top: 70px; left: 70px;}
```



Web development CSS

Positioning





Positioning

Inhoud afsnijden (overflow)

- ➤ Met de eigenschap overflow kan bepaald worden wat er moet gebeuren indien een element te klein is voor zijn inhoud.
 - visible standaard. Wat buiten het veld valt wordt ook getoond, er wordt niets weggelaten.
 - hidden Wat buiten het veld valt wordt niet getoond.
 - scroll Er worden scroll balken toegevoegd waardoor de volledige inhoud altijd zichtbaar gemaakt kan worden.
 - Enkel wanneer de inhoud niet volledig zichtbaar is worden scroll balken toegevoegd.

```
p.scroll {width:200px; height:200px; overflow:scroll;
margin:20px; border:1px solid black;}
p.hidden {width:200px; height:200px; overflow:hidden;
margin:20px; border:1px solid black;}
p.auto {width:200px; height:200px; overflow:auto;
margin:20px; border:1px solid black;}
```



Web development CSS

Positioning

overflow:scroll

overflow:hidden

overflow:auto

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