Decision Records / Use Gradle as build tool

# Use Gradle as build tool

## Context and Problem Statement

Which build tool should be used?

## **Considered Options**

- Maven
- Gradle
- Ant

#### **Decision Outcome**

Chosen option: "Gradle", because it is lean and fits our development style.

## Pros and Cons of the Options

#### Maven

- Good, because there is a plugin for almost everything
- · Good, because it has good integration with third party tools
- Good, because it has robust performance
- Good, because it has a high popularity
- Good, if one favors declarative over imperative
- Bad, because getting a dependency list is not straight forward
- Bad, because it based on a fixed and linear model of phases
- Bad, because it is hard to customize
- Bad, because it needs plugins for everything
- Bad, because it is verbose leading to huge build files

#### Gradle

- Good, because its build scripts are short
- Good, because it follows the convention over configuration approach
- Good, because it offers a graph-based task dependencies
- Good, because it is easy to customize

- Good, because it offers custom dependency scopes
- Good, because it has good community support
- Good, because its performance can be 100 times more than maven's performance.
- Bad, because not that many plugins are available/maintained yet
- Bad, because it lacks a wide variety of application server integrations
- Bad, because it has a medium popularity
- Bad, because it allows custom build scripts which need to be debugged

### Ant

- Good, because it offers a lot of control over the build process
- Good, because it has an agile dependency manager
- Good, because it has a low learning curve
- Bad, because build scripts can quickly become huge
- Bad, because everything has to be written from scratch
- Bad, because no conventions are enforced which can make it hard to understand someone else's build script
- Bad, because it has nearly no community support
- Bad, because it has a low popularity
- Bad, because it offers too much freedom

### Links

• GADR: https://github.com/adr/gadr-java/blob/master/gadr-java-build-tool.md