Problem: Sorting a list in ascending order with only right shift

Algorithm: Hill Climbing (Steepest ascent)

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#Initialize():
        initialize a list -> [7, 1, 9, 0, 5, 8, 4, 2, 10, 0, 20]
#calculate_cost(state):
        Counting Inversion Problem
        for each element of the list:
               look forward in the list and see how many elements are smaller than this element i.e. how
                many are in wrong order
        Add up the number of disorders and return
#State_generation(current state, current state cost):
        min next cost = INF
        min next state = None
        for each element in the list:
                next state = swap with the forward elements of the list with this element one by one and
               generate one state for each swap using a for loop.
                next_state_cost = calculate_cost(next_state)
                update min next state & min next cost if applicable
        # take that state which has the smallest cost
        if min next cost is smaller than current state cost:
                return min_next_state, min_next_cost
        else:
               return current_state, None
#goal_test(state):
        if calculate cost(state) == 0:
               return True
        else:
               return False
#main():
        state = Initialize()
        while(goal_test(state) is not True):
                state, cost = State_generation(state, cost)
               # When you are stuck, your cost will be None
               if cost is None:
                        break
```

print(state, cost)

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FINISH