REFERENCES 87

[141] T. Schnitzler, K. Kohls, E. Bitsikas, and C. Pöpper, "Hope of Delivery: Extracting User Locations From Mobile Instant Messengers," in 30th Annual Network and Distributed System Security Symposium, NDSS 2023, San Diego, California, USA, February 27 - March 3, 2023, The Internet Society, 2023.

- [142] Mozilla, "Protections Against Fingerprinting and Cryptocurrency Mining Available in Firefox Nightly and Beta," 2019.
- [143] F. Cohen, "Computer Viruses: Theory and Experiments," *Comput. Secur.*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 22–35, 1987.
- [144] P. Kocher, D. Genkin, D. Gruss, W. Haas, M. Hamburg, M. Lipp, S. Mangard, T. Prescher, M. Schwarz, and Y. Yarom, "Spectre Attacks: Exploiting Speculative Execution," meltdownattack.com, 2018.
- [145] M. Schwarz, C. Maurice, D. Gruss, and S. Mangard, "Fantastic Timers and Where to Find Them: High-resolution Microarchitectural Attacks in JavaScript," in *Financial Cryptography and Data Security - 21st International* Conference, FC, vol. 10322, pp. 247–267, 2017.
- [146] G. J. Duck, X. Gao, and A. Roychoudhury, "Binary Rewriting Without Control Flow Recovery," in *Proceedings of the 41st ACM SIGPLAN International Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation*, PLDI, pp. 151–163, 2020.
- [147] J. D. Seideman, Transformation and Abstraction to Aid Comparison of Binary Executables Across Compilation Environments. PhD thesis, City University of New York, 2023.
- [148] H. Huang, A. M. Youssef, and M. Debbabi, "BinSequence: Fast, Accurate and Scalable Binary Code Reuse Detection," Proceedings of the 2017 ACM on Asia Conference on Computer and Communications Security, 2017.
- [149] J. Jang, A. Agrawal, and D. Brumley, "ReDeBug: Finding Unpatched Code Clones in Entire OS Distributions," in 2012 IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy, pp. 48–62, 2012.
- [150] H. Jang, K. Yang, G. Lee, Y. Na, J. D. Seideman, S. Luo, H. Lee, and S. Dietrich, "QuickBCC: Quick and Scalable Binary Vulnerable Code Clone Detection," in ICT Systems Security and Privacy Protection, pp. 66–82, 2021.
- [151] S. Srikant, S. Liu, T. Mitrovska, S. Chang, Q. Fan, G. Zhang, and U. O'Reilly, "Generating Adversarial Computer Programs using Optimized Obfuscations," in 9th International Conference on Learning Representations, ICLR 2021, Virtual Event, Austria, May 3-7, 2021, OpenReview.net, 2021.

88 REFERENCES

[152] H. Ye, M. Martinez, X. Luo, T. Zhang, and M. Monperrus, "SelfAPR: Self-supervised Program Repair with Test Execution Diagnostics," in 37th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering, ASE 2022, Rochester, MI, USA, October 10-14, 2022, pp. 92:1–92:13, ACM, 2022.

- [153] W. Zhang, S. Guo, H. Zhang, Y. Sui, Y. Xue, and Y. Xu, "Challenging Machine Learning-based Clone Detectors via Semantic-preserving Code Transformations," *IEEE Trans. Software Eng.*, vol. 49, no. 5, pp. 3052–3070, 2023.
- [154] A. Nicholson, Q. Stiévenart, A. Mazidi, and M. Ghafari, "Wasmizer: Curating WebAssembly-driven Projects on GitHub," in 2023 IEEE/ACM 20th International Conference on Mining Software Repositories (MSR), pp. 130–141, 2023.

# ${f Part~II}$ Included papers

90 REFERENCES

## WEBASSEMBLY DIVERSIFICATION FOR MALWARE EVASION

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Tim Toady, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry Computers & Security, Volume 131, 2023

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S01674048230 02067

WASM-MUTATE: FAST AND EFFECTIVE BINARY DIVERSIFICATION FOR WEBASSEMBLY

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Nick Fitzgerald, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry Submitted to Computers & Security, under revision

### CROW: CODE DIVERSIFICATION FOR WEBASSEMBLY

**Javier Cabrera-Arteaga**, Orestis Floros, Oscar Vera-Pérez, Benoit Baudry, Martin Monperrus

Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS 2021), MADWeb

https://doi.org/10.14722/madweb.2021.23004

### MULTI-VARIANT EXECUTION AT THE EDGE

**Javier Cabrera-Arteaga**, Pierre Laperdrix, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS 2022), Moving Target Defense (MTD)

https://dl.acm.org/doi/abs/10.1145/3560828.3564007

#### SUPEROPTIMIZATION WEBASSEMBLY BYTECODE

OF

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Shrinish Donde, Jian Gu, Orestis Floros, Lucas Satabin, Benoit Baudry, Martin Monperrus

Conference Companion of the 4th International Conference on Art, Science, and

Conference Companion of the 4th International Conference on Art, Science, and Engineering of Programming (Programming 2021), MoreVMs

https://doi.org/10.1145/3397537.3397567

#### SCALABLE COMPARISON OF JAVASCRIPT V8 BYTECODE TRACES

**Javier Cabrera-Arteaga**, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry 11th ACM SIGPLAN International Workshop on Virtual Machines and Intermediate Languages (SPLASH 2019)

https://doi.org/10.1145/3358504.3361228