

- [125] B. G. Ryder, “Constructing the call graph of a program,” *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering*, no. 3, pp. 216–226, 1979.
- [126] S. Narayan, C. Disselkoen, D. Moghimi, S. Cauligi, E. Johnson, Z. Gang, A. Vahldiek-Oberwagner, R. Sahita, H. Shacham, D. Tullsen, *et al.*, “Swivel: Hardening webassembly against spectre,” in *USENIX Security Symposium*, 2021.
- [127] E. Johnson, D. Thien, Y. Alhessi, S. Narayan, F. Brown, S. Lerner, T. McMullen, S. Savage, and D. Stefan, “Sfi safety for native-compiled wasm,” *NDSS. Internet Society*, 2021.
- [128] J. Cabrera-Arteaga, N. Fitzgerald, M. Monperrus, and B. Baudry, “WASM-MUTATE: Fast and Effective Binary Diversification for WebAssembly,” *arXiv e-prints*, p. arXiv:2309.07638, Sept. 2023.
- [129] M. Willsey, C. Nandi, Y. R. Wang, O. Flatt, Z. Tatlock, and P. Panchekha, “Egg: Fast and extensible equality saturation,” *Proc. ACM Program. Lang.*, vol. 5, jan 2021.
- [130] “Stop a wasm compiler bug before it becomes a problem | fastly.” <https://www.fastly.com/blog/defense-in-depth-stopping-a-wasm-compiler-bug-before-it-became-a-problem>, 2021.
- [131] D. Cao, R. Kunkel, C. Nandi, M. Willsey, Z. Tatlock, and N. Polikarpova, “Babble: Learning better abstractions with e-graphs and anti-unification,” *Proc. ACM Program. Lang.*, vol. 7, jan 2023.
- [132] R. Tate, M. Stepp, Z. Tatlock, and S. Lerner, “Equality saturation: A new approach to optimization,” in *Proceedings of the 36th Annual ACM SIGPLAN-SIGACT Symposium on Principles of Programming Languages*, POPL ’09, (New York, NY, USA), p. 264–276, Association for Computing Machinery, 2009.
- [133] T. D. Morgan and J. W. Morgan, “Web timing attacks made practical,” *Black Hat*, 2015.
- [134] T. Schnitzler, K. Kohls, E. Bitsikas, and C. Pöpper, “Hope of delivery: Extracting user locations from mobile instant messengers,” in *30th Annual Network and Distributed System Security Symposium, NDSS 2023, San Diego, California, USA, February 27 - March 3, 2023*, The Internet Society, 2023.
- [135] Mozilla, “Protections Against Fingerprinting and Cryptocurrency Mining Available in Firefox Nightly and Beta ,” 2019.

- [136] J. Cabrera-Arteaga, M. Monperrus, T. Toady, and B. Baudry, “Webassembly diversification for malware evasion,” *Computers & Security*, vol. 131, p. 103296, 2023.
- [137] F. Cohen, “Computer viruses: theory and experiments,” *Computers & security*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 22–35, 1987.
- [138] P. Kocher, J. Horn, A. Fogh, D. Genkin, D. Gruss, W. Haas, M. Hamburg, M. Lipp, S. Mangard, T. Prescher, M. Schwarz, and Y. Yarom, “Spectre attacks: Exploiting speculative execution,” in *2019 IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (SP)*, pp. 1–19, 2019.
- [139] M. Schwarz, C. Maurice, D. Gruss, and S. Mangard, “Fantastic timers and where to find them: High-resolution microarchitectural attacks in javascript,” in *Financial Cryptography and Data Security* (A. Kiayias, ed.), (Cham), pp. 247–267, Springer International Publishing, 2017.
- [140] G. J. Duck, X. Gao, and A. Roychoudhury, “Binary rewriting without control flow recovery,” in *Proceedings of the 41st ACM SIGPLAN Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation, PLDI 2020*, (New York, NY, USA), p. 151–163, Association for Computing Machinery, 2020.

Part II

Included papers

SUPEROPTIMIZATION OF WEBASSEMBLY BYTECODE

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Shrinish Donde, Jian Gu, Orestis Floros, Lucas Satabin, Benoit Baudry, Martin Monperrus

Conference Companion of the 4th International Conference on Art, Science, and Engineering of Programming (Programming 2021), MoreVMs

<https://doi.org/10.1145/3397537.3397567>

CROW: CODE DIVERSIFICATION FOR WEBASSEMBLY

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Orestis Floros, Oscar Vera-Pérez, Benoit Baudry,
Martin Monperrus

Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS 2021), MADWeb

<https://doi.org/10.14722/madweb.2021.23004>

MULTI-VARIANT EXECUTION AT THE EDGE

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Pierre Laperdrix, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry
*Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS 2022), Moving
Target Defense (MTD)*

<https://dl.acm.org/doi/abs/10.1145/3560828.3564007>

WEBASSEMBLY DIVERSIFICATION FOR MALWARE EVASION

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Tim Toady, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry
Computers & Security, Volume 131, 2023

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0167404823002067>

WASM-MUTATE: FAST AND EFFECTIVE BINARY DIVERSIFICATION FOR WEBASSEMBLY

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Nick Fitzgerald, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry
Under revision

SCALABLE COMPARISON OF JAVASCRIPT V8 BYTECODE TRACES

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry

*11th ACM SIGPLAN International Workshop on Virtual Machines and
Intermediate Languages (SPLASH 2019)*

<https://doi.org/10.1145/3358504.3361228>