

Artificial Software Diversification for WebAssembly

sub-title

JAVIER CABRERA-ARTEAGA

Doctoral Thesis Stockholm, Sweden, 2020

KTH Royal Institute of Technology
School of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science
Division of Fusion Plasma Physics
TRITA-EECS-AVL-2020:4
SE-10044 Stockholm
ISBN 100-Sweden

Akademisk avhandling som med tillstånd av Kungl Tekniska högskolan framlägges till offentlig granskning för avläggande av Teknologie doktorexamen i elektroteknik fredagen den 18 januari 2020 klockan 14.00 i Sal F3, Lindstedtsvägen 26, Kungliga Tekniska Högskolan, Stockholm.

© Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, date

Tryck: Universitetsservice US AB

Abstract

[1]

Keywords: Lorem, Ipsum, Dolor, Sit, Amet

Sammanfattning

[1]

1. Superoptimization of WebAssembly Bytecode

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Shrinish Donde, Jian Gu, Orestis Floros, Lucas Satabin, Benoit Baudry, Martin Monperrus

Conference Companion of the 4th International Conference on Art, Science, and Engineering of Programming (Programming 2021), MoreVMs https://doi.org/10.1145/3397537.3397567

2. CROW: Code Diversification for WebAssembly

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Orestis Floros, Oscar Vera-Pérez, Benoit Baudry, Martin Monperrus

https://doi.org/10.14722/madweb.2021.23004

3. Multi-Variant Execution at the Edge

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Pierre Laperdrix, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry

Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS 2022), Moving Target Defense (MTD)

https://dl.acm.org/doi/abs/10.1145/3560828.3564007

4. WebAssembly Diversification for Malware Evasion

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Tim Toady, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry Computers & Security, Volume 131, 2023

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S01674048230 02067

5. Wasm-mutate: Fast and Effective Binary Diversification for WebAssembly

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Nick Fitzgerald, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry

6. Scalable Comparison of JavaScript V8 Bytecode Traces

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry

11th ACM SIGPLAN International Workshop on Virtual Machines and Intermediate Languages (SPLASH 2019)

https://doi.org/10.1145/3358504.3361228

[1]

ACRONYMS

List of commonly used acronyms:

AE Acronym examples

Contents

List of Papers	iii	
Acknowledgement	iv	
Acronyms	v	
Contents	1	
1 Introduction	2	
2 Background and state of the art	3	
3 Technical contributions	4	
4 Methodology	5	
5 Results and discussion	6	
6 Conclusions	7	
I Included papers	8	
Superoptimization of WebAssembly Bytecode		
CROW: Code Diversification for WebAssembly		
Multi-Variant Execution at the Edge		
WebAssembly Diversification for Malware Evasion		

CC	ONTENT	S
	JI, I LI, I,	~

	Wasm-mutate:	Fast	and	Effective	Binary	Diversification	for	
WebAss	sembly							14
Scalable Comparison of JavaScript V8 Bytecode Traces								15

01____

INTRODUCTION

03 TECHNICAL CONTRIBUTIONS

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

REFERENCES

${f Part\ I}$ Included papers

REFERENCES 11

SUPEROPTIMIZATION WEBASSEMBLY BYTECODE

OF

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Shrinish Donde, Jian Gu, Orestis Floros, Lucas Satabin, Benoit Baudry, Martin Monperrus

Conference Companion of the 1th International Conference on Art Science and

Conference Companion of the 4th International Conference on Art, Science, and Engineering of Programming (Programming 2021), MoreVMs

https://doi.org/10.1145/3397537.3397567

CROW: CODE DIVERSIFICATION FOR WEBASSEMBLY

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Orestis Floros, Oscar Vera-Pérez, Benoit Baudry, Martin Monperrus

Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS 2021), MADWeb

https://doi.org/10.14722/madweb.2021.23004

MULTI-VARIANT EXECUTION AT THE EDGE

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Pierre Laperdrix, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS 2022), Moving Target Defense (MTD)

https://dl.acm.org/doi/abs/10.1145/3560828.3564007

WEBASSEMBLY DIVERSIFICATION FOR MALWARE EVASION

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Tim Toady, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry Computers & Security, Volume 131, 2023

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S01674048230 02067

WASM-MUTATE: FAST AND EFFECTIVE BINARY DIVERSIFICATION FOR WEBASSEMBLY

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Nick Fitzgerald, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry *Under revision*

SCALABLE COMPARISON OF JAVASCRIPT V8 BYTECODE TRACES

Javier Cabrera-Arteaga, Martin Monperrus, Benoit Baudry 11th ACM SIGPLAN International Workshop on Virtual Machines and Intermediate Languages (SPLASH 2019)

https://doi.org/10.1145/3358504.3361228