

## Irregular verbs

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| <i>infinitive</i> | <i>past simple</i> | <i>past participle</i> | <i>meaning</i>            |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| arise             | arose              | arisen                 | levantarse; surgir        |
| awake             | awoke              | awoken                 | despertarse               |
| be                | was/were           | been                   | ser, estar                |
| bear              | bore               | born                   | soportar; llevar          |
| beat              | beat               | beaten                 | golpear; vencer           |
| become            | became             | become                 | llegar a ser; convertirse |
| begin             | began              | begun                  | empezar                   |
| bend              | bent               | bent                   | doblar, flexionar         |
| bet               | bet                | bet                    | apostar                   |
| bind              | bound              | bound                  | vendar; encuadernar       |
| bite              | bit                | bitten                 | morder                    |
| bleed             | bled               | bled                   | sangrar                   |
| blow              | blew               | blown                  | soplar                    |
| break             | broke              | broken                 | romper                    |
| bring             | brought            | brought                | traer; llevar             |
| broadcast         | broadcast          | broadcast              | emitir                    |
| build             | built              | built                  | construir                 |
| buy               | bought             | bought                 | comprar                   |
| cast              | cast               | cast                   | echar, arrojar            |
| catch             | caught             | caught                 | coger, atrapar            |
| choose            | chose              | chosen                 | elegir                    |
| cling             | clung              | clung                  | aferrarse, agarrarse      |
| come              | came               | come                   | venir                     |
| cost              | cost               | cost                   | costar                    |
| creep             | crept              | crept                  | deslizarse; trepar        |
| cut               | cut                | cut                    | cortar                    |
| deal              | dealt              | dealt                  | tratar                    |
| dig               | dug                | dug                    | cavar, excavar            |
| do                | did                | done                   | hacer                     |
| draw              | drew               | drawn                  | dibujar                   |
| dream             | dreamt/dreamed     | dreamt/dreamed         | soñar                     |
| drink             | drank              | drunk                  | beber                     |
| drive             | drove              | driven                 | conducir                  |
| dwell             | dwelt/dwelted      | dwelt/dwelted          | morar                     |

|          |                |                |                    |
|----------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| eat      | ate            | eaten          | comer              |
| fall     | fell           | fallen         | caer               |
| feed     | fed            | fed            | alimentar          |
| feel     | felt           | felt           | sentir             |
| fight    | fought         | fought         | luchar             |
| find     | found          | found          | encontrar          |
| fit      | fit/fitted     | fit/fitted     | encajar, ajustar   |
| flee     | fled           | fled           | huir               |
| fling    | flung          | flung          | arrojar            |
| fly      | flew           | flown          | volar              |
| forbid   | forbade        | forbidden      | prohibir           |
| forecast | forecast       | forecast       | prever, predecir   |
| forget   | forgot         | forgotten      | olvidar            |
| freeze   | froze          | frozen         | congelar(se)       |
| get      | got            | got            | obtener            |
| give     | gave           | given          | dar                |
| go       | went           | gone           | ir                 |
| grow     | grew           | grown          | crecer; cultivar   |
| hang     | hung/hanged    | hung/hanged    | colgar             |
| have     | had            | had            | tener              |
| hear     | heard          | heard          | oir                |
| hide     | hid            | hidden         | ocultar(se)        |
| hit      | hit            | hit            | golpear            |
| hold     | held           | held           | sostener, coger    |
| hurt     | hurt           | hurt           | herir              |
| keep     | kept           | kept           | guardar; quedarse  |
| kneel    | knelt/kneeld   | knelt/kneeled  | arrodillarse       |
| knit     | knit/knitted   | knit/knitted   | tejer, hacer punto |
| know     | knew           | known          | saber, conocer     |
| lay      | laid           | laid           | colocar, poner     |
| lead     | led            | led            | guiar, llevar      |
| lean     | leant/leaned   | leant/leaned   | apoyar(se)         |
| leap     | leapt/leaped   | leapt/leaped   | saltar             |
| learn    | learnt/learned | learnt/learned | aprender           |
| leave    | left           | left           | dejar; salir       |
| lend     | lent           | lent           | prestar            |
| let      | let            | let            | dejar, permitir    |

|        |            |               |                             |
|--------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| lie    | lay        | lain          | estar tumbado               |
| light  | lit        | lit           | encender                    |
| lose   | lost       | lost          | perder                      |
| make   | made       | made          | hacer, fabricar             |
| mean   | meant      | meant         | significar                  |
| meet   | met        | met           | encontrarse; conocer        |
| mow    | mowed      | mown/mowed    | cortar, segar               |
| pay    | paid       | paid          | pagar                       |
| prove  | proved     | proven/proved | probar, demostrar           |
| put    | put        | put           | poner                       |
| quit   | quit       | quit          | dejar                       |
| read   | read /red/ | read /red/    | leer                        |
| ride   | rode       | ridden        | montar, cabalgar            |
| ring   | rang       | rung          | sonar/tocar timbre/teléfono |
| rise   | rose       | risen         | levantarse                  |
| run    | ran        | run           | correr                      |
| saw    | sawed      | sawn/sawed    | serrar                      |
| say    | said       | said          | decir                       |
| see    | saw        | seen          | ver                         |
| seek   | sought     | sought        | buscar                      |
| sell   | sold       | sold          | vender                      |
| send   | sent       | sent          | enviar                      |
| set    | set        | set           | poner                       |
| sew    | sewd       | sewn/sewed    | coser                       |
| shake  | shook      | shaken        | agitar                      |
| shear  | sheared    | shorn/sheared | esquilar                    |
| shed   | shed       | shed          | verter, derramar            |
| shine  | shone      | shone         | brillar                     |
| shoot  | shot       | shot          | disparar; filmar            |
| show   | showed     | shown         | mostrar                     |
| shrink | shrank     | shrunk        | encoger(se)                 |
| shut   | shut       | shut          | cerrar                      |
| sing   | sang       | sung          | cantar                      |
| sink   | sank       | sunk          | hundir(se)                  |
| sit    | sat        | sat           | sentarse                    |
| sleep  | slept      | slept         | dormir                      |
| slide  | slid       | slid          | resbalarse                  |

|            |               |                 |                            |
|------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| sling      | slung         | slung           | tirar, arrojar             |
| smell      | smelt/smelled | smelt/smelled   | oler                       |
| sow        | sowed         | sown/sowed      | sembrar                    |
| speak      | spoke         | spoken          | hablar                     |
| speed      | sped/speeded  | sped/speeded    | conducir a mucha velocidad |
| spell      | spelt/spelled | spelt/spelled   | deletrear                  |
| spend      | spent         | spent           | gastar; pasar tiempo       |
| spin       | spun/span     | spun            | girar                      |
| spit       | spit/spat     | spit/spat       | escupir                    |
| spill      | spilt/spilled | spilt/spilled   | derramar                   |
| split      | split         | split           | dividir                    |
| spoil      | spoilt        | spoilt          | estropear                  |
| spread     | spread        | spread          | extender; untar            |
| spring     | sprang        | sprung          | brotar, nacer              |
| stand      | stood         | stood           | estar de pie               |
| steal      | stole         | stolen          | robar                      |
| stick      | stuck         | stuck           | pegar; encajarse           |
| stink      | stank         | stunk           | apestar                    |
| strike     | struck        | struck          | golpear                    |
| sting      | stung         | stung           | picar (insecto)            |
| strive     | strove        | striven         | esforzarse, luchar         |
| swear      | swore         | sworn           | jurar                      |
| sweep      | swept         | swept           | barrer                     |
| swell      | swelled       | swollen/swelled | hinchar(se)                |
| swim       | swam          | swum            | nadar                      |
| swing      | swung         | swung           | balancear                  |
| take       | took          | taken           | coger                      |
| teach      | taught        | taught          | enseñar                    |
| tear       | tore          | torn            | rasgar                     |
| tell       | told          | told            | decir                      |
| think      | thought       | thought         | pensar                     |
| throw      | threw         | thrown          | lanzar                     |
| thrust     | thrust        | thrust          | empujar                    |
| tread      | trod          | trodden         | pisar                      |
| understand | understood    | understood      | comprender                 |
| wake       | woke          | woken           | despertar(se)              |
| wear       | wore          | worn            | llevar puesto              |

|       |            |              |                      |
|-------|------------|--------------|----------------------|
| weave | wove       | woven/weaved | tejer                |
| weep  | wept       | wept         | llorar               |
| wet   | wet/wetted | wet/wetted   | mojar                |
| win   | won        | won          | ganar                |
| wind  | wound      | wound        | enrollar; dar cuerda |
| wring | wrung      | wrung        | torcer, retorcer     |
| write | wrote      | written      | escribir             |