

# Spring MVC

## brief tutorial

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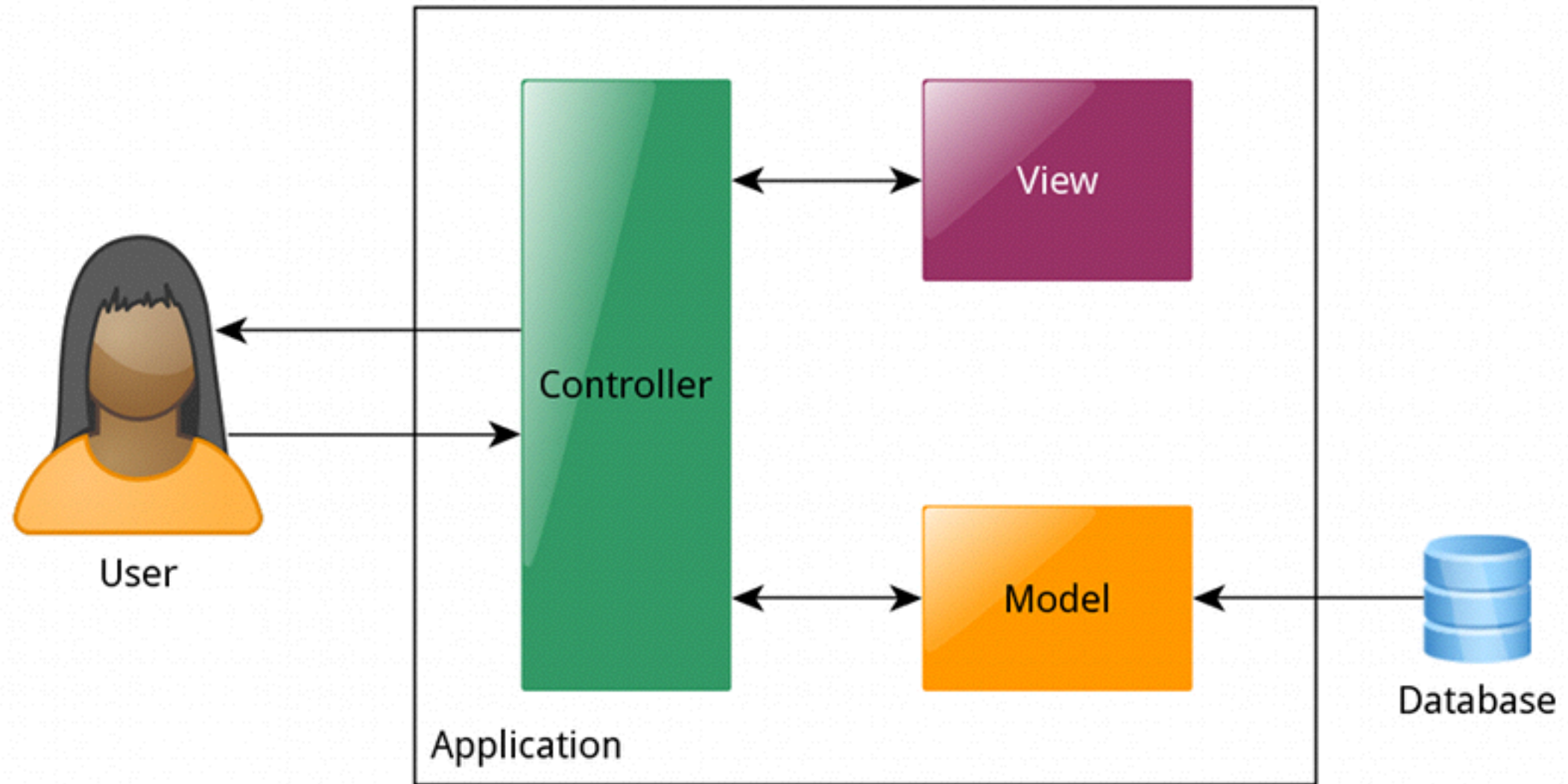
<http://scg.unibe.ch/staff/caracciolo>

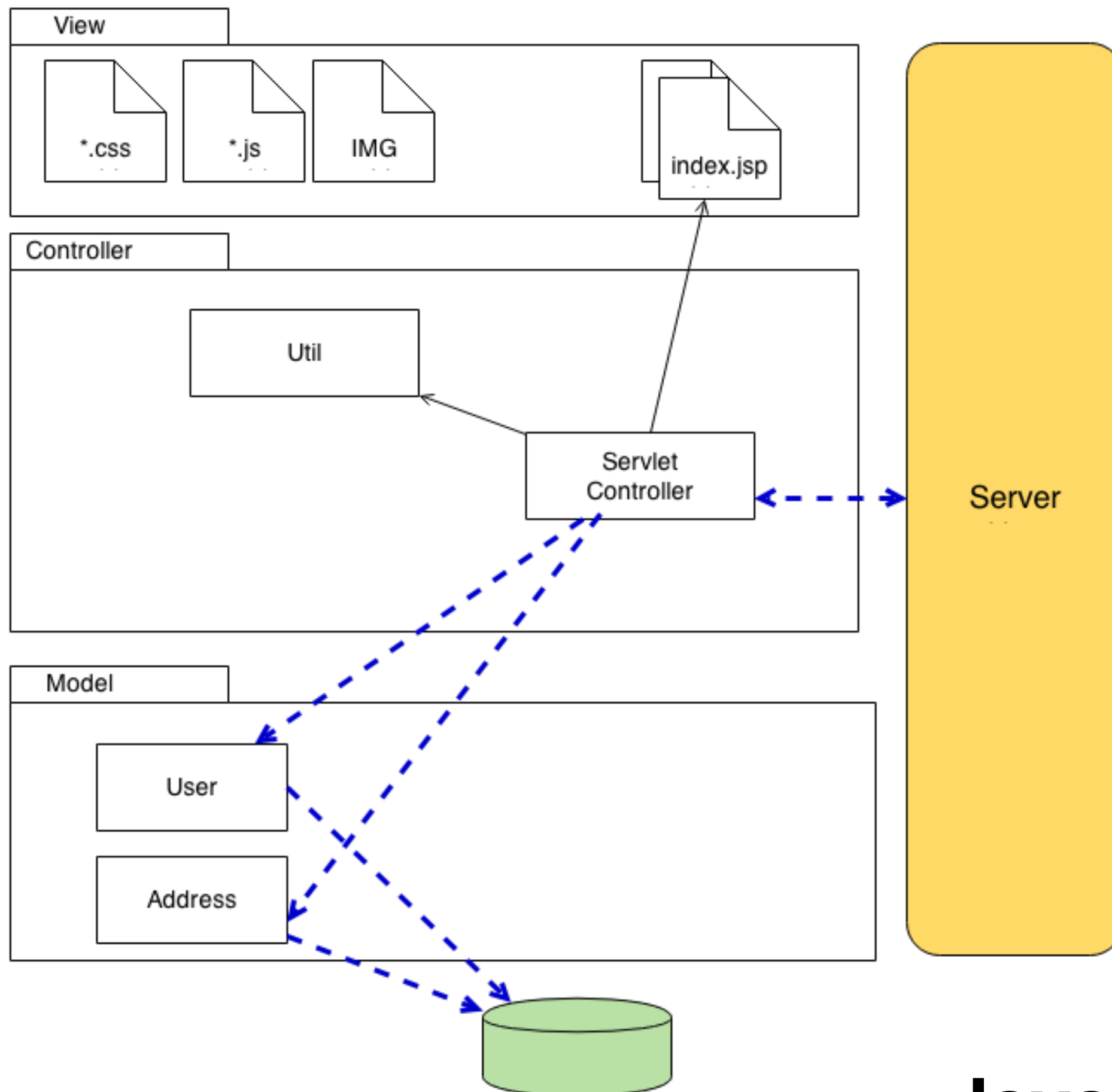


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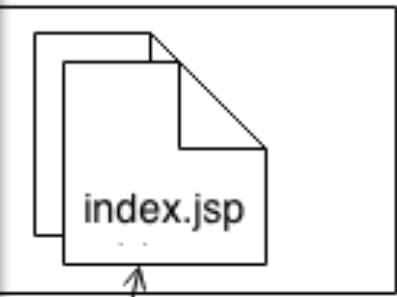
# MVC



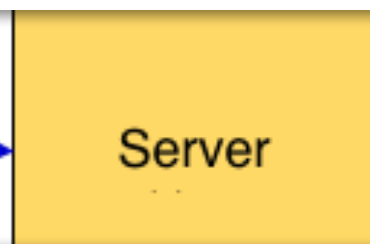
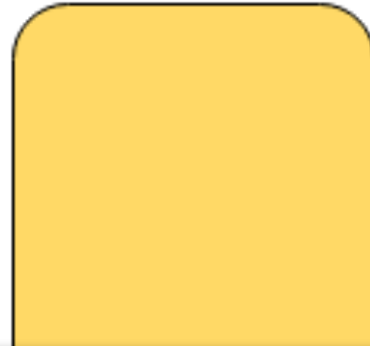
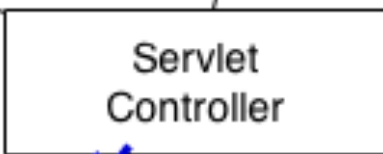
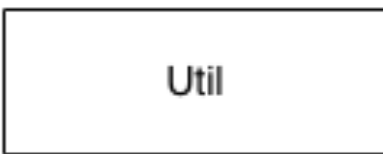


# Java Servlet

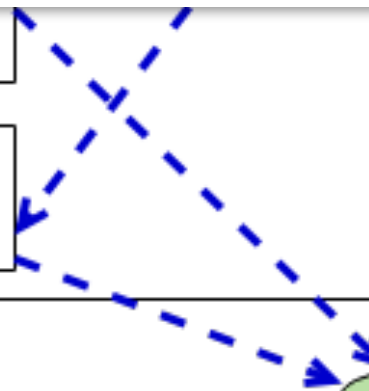
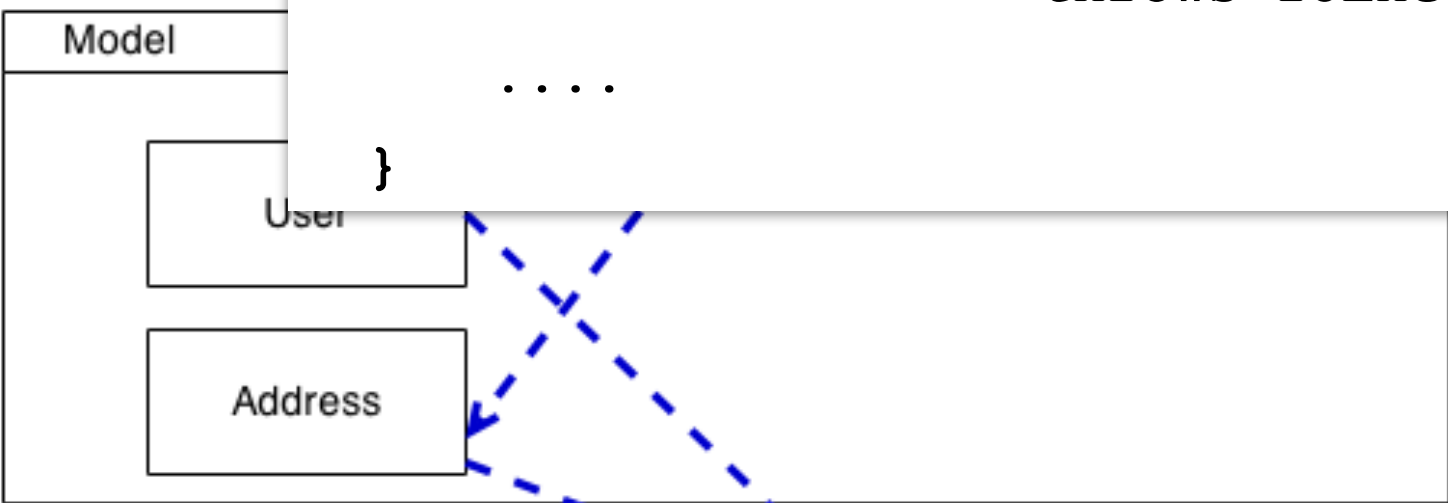
```
<%  
List styles = req.getAttr("styles");  
Iterator it = styles.iterator();  
while(it.hasNext()) {  
    out.print("<br>" + it.next());  
}  
%>
```



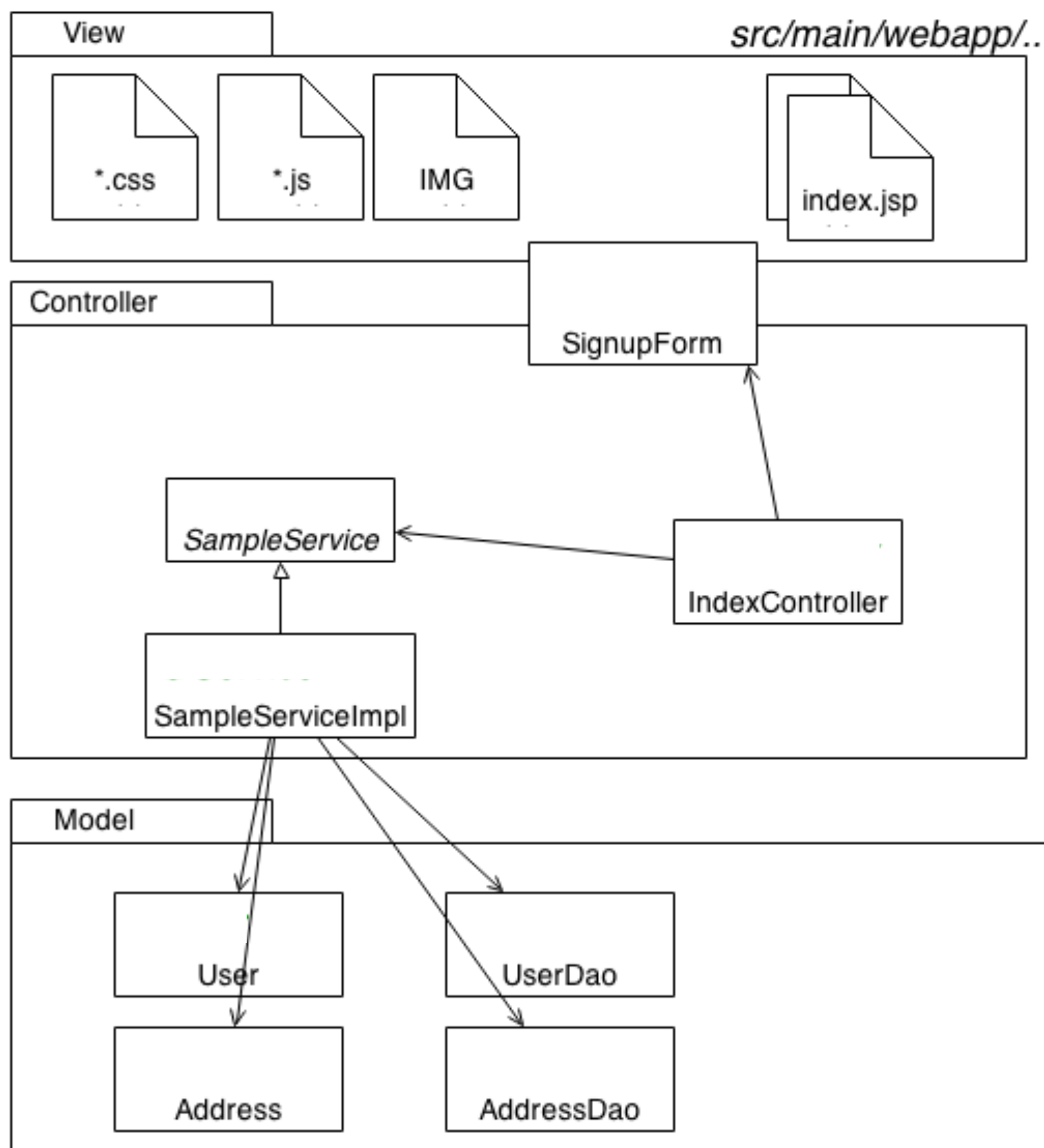
```
<servlet-mapping>  
    <servlet-name>MyPage</..>  
    <url-pattern>/MyPage</..>  
</servlet-mapping>
```



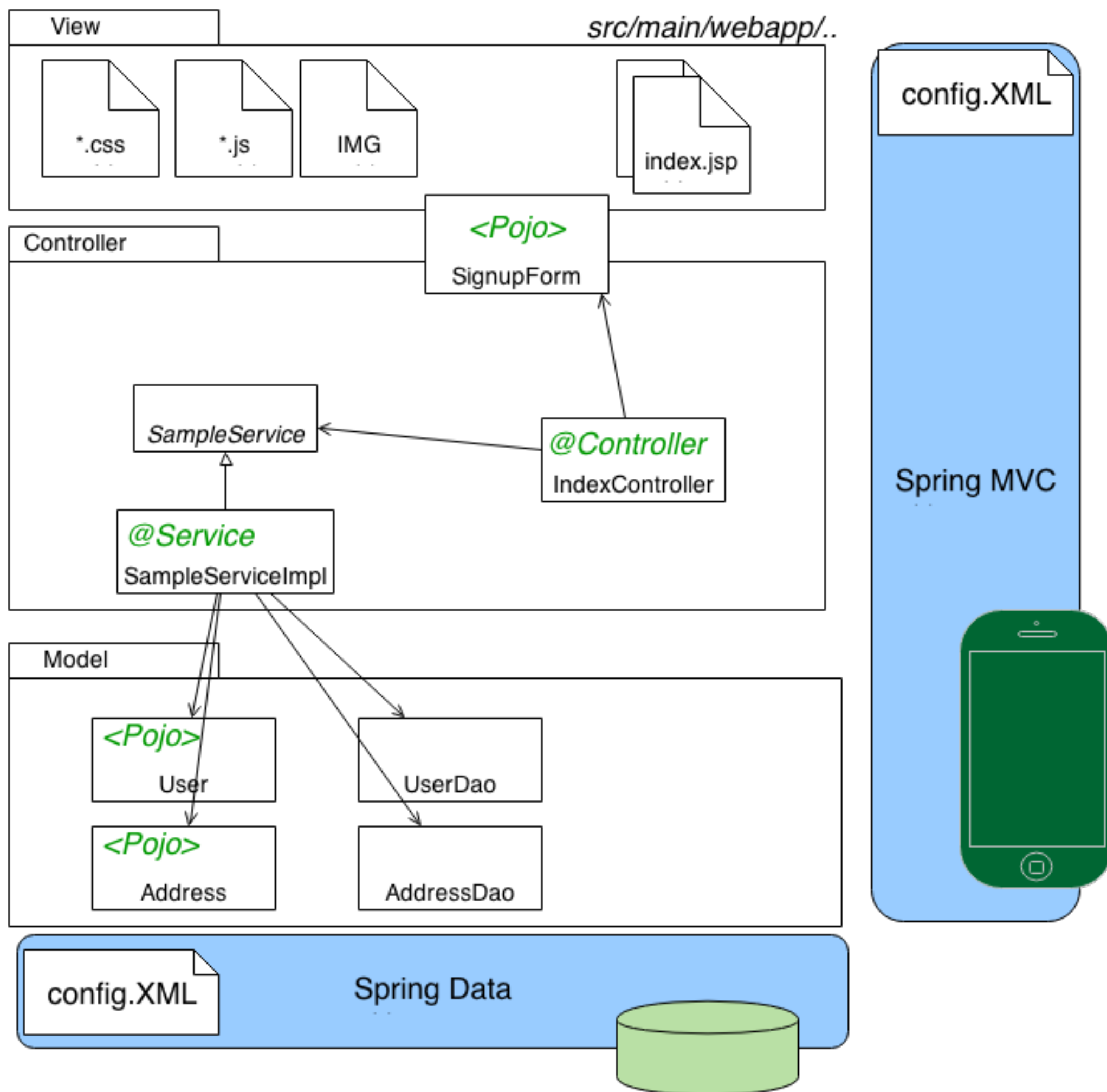
```
public void doPost( HttpServletRequest request,  
                    HttpServletResponse response)  
    throws IOException, ServletException {  
    ....  
}
```

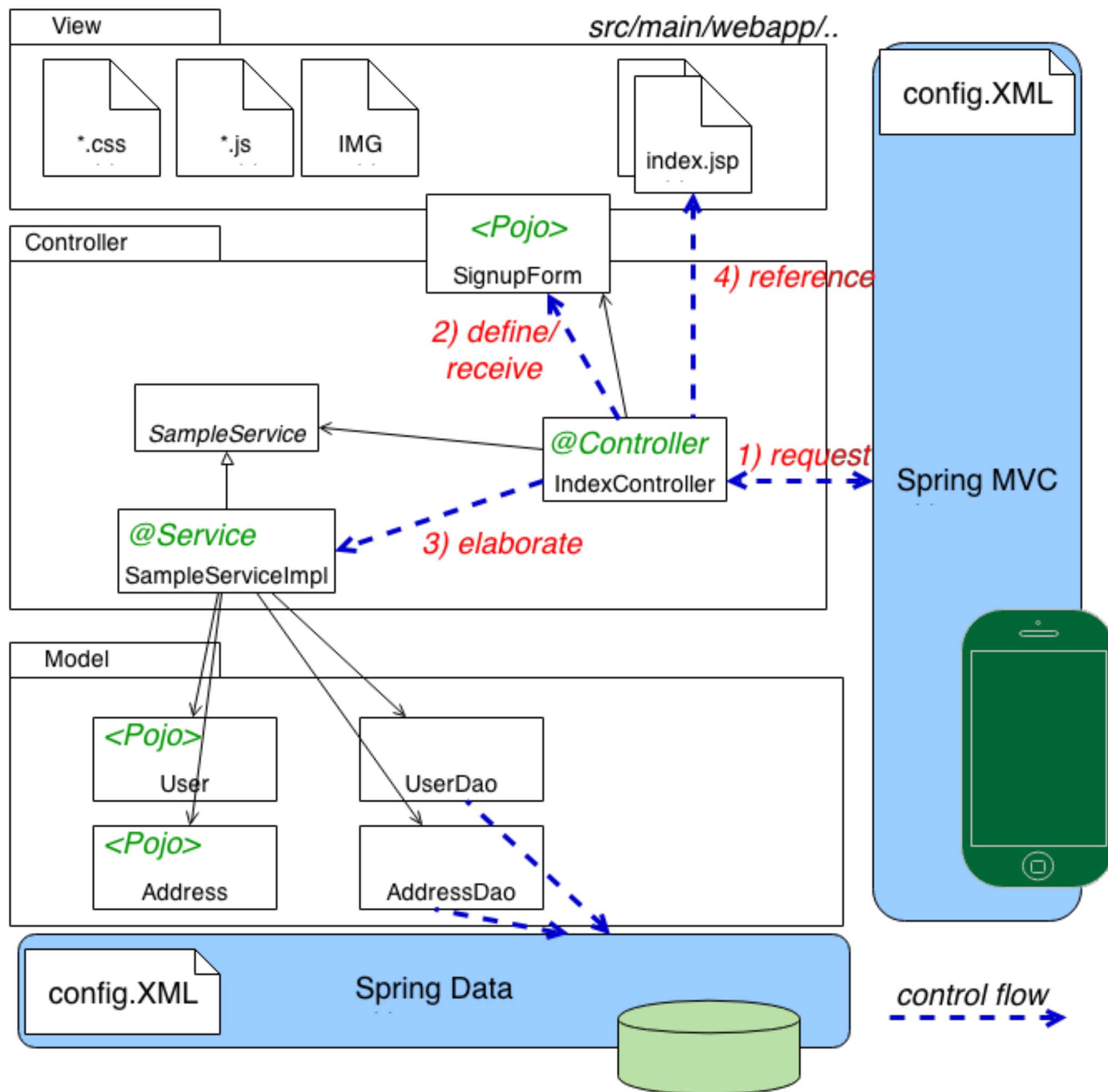


```
insert into myTable(x,y,z) values('foo', 'bar', 'baz')
```



# Spring/J2EE





# Spring

- **loose-coupling (DI)**
  - example: *@Controller*, *@Autowired*
  - dependencies defined in config / annotation
  - pros: testability, readability, maintainability
- **declarative programming (AOP)**
  - example: *@Transactional*
  - what you want to do vs. how to do it
  - avoid boilerplate code



# ESE Skeleton project

## - XML

- **pom.xml**: required libraries + build (maven)
- **web.xml**: java webapp deployment descriptor
  - **springMVC.xml**
  - **springData.xml**
  - **springSecurity.xml**

## - MVC

- **VIEW**: webapp/pages/\*\*/\*.jsp
- **CONTROLLER**: java/org/sample/controller/\*\*/\*.java
- **MODEL**: java/org/sample/model/\*\*/\*.java

# Request

```
@Controller  
public class IndexController {
```

```
@Autowired  
SampleService sampleService;
```

```
@RequestMapping(value = "/", method = RequestMethod.GET)  
public ModelAndView index() {  
    ModelAndView model = new ModelAndView("index");  
    model.addObject("signupForm", new SignupForm());  
    return model;  
}
```

map to request

define required parameters

handle request

return an answer model

**java/org/sample/controller/IndexController.java**

# Request

```
@Controller
public class IndexController {

    @Autowired
    SampleService sampleService;

    @RequestMapping(value = "/", method = RequestMethod.GET)
    public ModelAndView index() {
        ModelAndView model = new ModelAndView("index");
        model.addObject("signupForm", new SignupForm());
        return model;
    }
}
```

## URI Template Patterns

```
@RequestMapping(value="/owners/{ownerId}", method=RequestMethod.GET)
public String findOwner(@PathVariable String ownerId, Model model) {

    @RequestMapping("/{spring-web/{symbolicName:[a-z-]}-{version:\\d\\.\\.\\d\\.\\.\\d}{extension:\\.[a-z]}")
    public void handle(@PathVariable String version, @PathVariable String extension) {
```

## Consumable Media Types

```
@RequestMapping(value = "/pets", method = RequestMethod.POST, consumes="application/json")
public void addPet(@RequestBody Pet pet, Model model) {
```

<http://docs.spring.io/spring/docs/current/spring-framework-reference/html/mvc.html#mvc-ann-requestmapping>

<http://docs.spring.io/spring/docs/current/spring-framework-reference/html/mvc.html#mvc-ann-requestmapping-uri-templates>

<http://docs.spring.io/spring/docs/current/spring-framework-reference/html/mvc.html#mvc-ann-requestmapping-consumes>

# Request

```
@Controller
public class IndexController {


    @Autowired
    SampleService sampleService;

    @RequestMapping(value = "/", method = RequestMethod.GET)
    public ModelAndView index() {
        ModelAndView model = new ModelAndView("index");
        model.addObject("signupForm", new SignupForm());
        return model;
    }
}
```

*“An `@RequestMapping` handler method can have a very flexible signatures”*

## Method signature

```
public ModelAndView setupForm(@RequestParam("userId") int petId, ModelAndView model)
public ModelAndView handle(@RequestBody String body, Writer writer) throws IOException
public ModelAndView displayHeaderInfo(@CookieValue("JSESSIONID") String cookie)
public ModelAndView displayHeaderInfo(@RequestHeader("Accept-Encoding") String encoding,
                                       @RequestHeader("Keep-Alive") long keepAlive)
public ModelAndView processSubmit(@Valid Pet pet, BindingResult result)
```

*xx.jsp?userId=10* 

# Handling

```
@RequestMapping(value = "/create", method = RequestMethod.POST)
public ModelAndView create(@Valid SignupForm signupForm, BindingResult
result, RedirectAttributes redirectAttributes) {
    ModelAndView model;
    if (!result.hasErrors()) {
        try {
            sampleService.saveFrom(signupForm);
            model = new ModelAndView("show");
        } catch (InvalidUserException e) {
            model = new ModelAndView("index");
            model.addObject("page_error", e.getMessage());
        }
    } else {
        model = new ModelAndView("index");
    }
    return model;
}
```

pojo validation result

use services to interact with the model

initialize a model

bind user model attributes

return model

**java/org/sample/controller/IndexController.java**

# View

`model.addObject("signupForm", new SignupForm());`  
user model attribute (logical name)

target page

```
<form:form method="post" modelAttribute="signupForm" action="create" id="signupForm"
cssClass="form-horizontal" autocomplete="off">
  <fieldset>
    <legend>Enter Your Information</legend>

    <c:set var="emailErrors"><form:errors path="email"/></c:set>
    <div class="control-group"<c:if test="${not empty emailErrors}"> error</c:if>>
      <label class="control-label" for="field-email">Email</label>

      <div class="controls">
        <form:input path="email" id="field-email" tabindex="1" maxlength="45"
          placeholder="Email"/>
        <form:errors path="email" cssClass="help-inline" element="span"/>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
```

form error

form input field

**webapp/pages/index.jsp**

# Model attribute - Pojo

```
public class SignupForm {  
    private Long id;
```

```
    @NotNull  
    @Pattern(regexp = "[a-z0-9!#$%&'*/+=?^_`{|}~-]+(?:\\. [a-z0-9!#$%&'*/+=?^_`{|}~-]+)*@(?:  
[a-z0-9](?:[a-z0-9-]*[a-z0-9])?\\.)+[a-z0-9](?:[a-z0-9-]*[a-z0-9])?", message = "Must be  
valid email address")
```

validation rules \*\*



```
    private String email;
```

```
    ..
```

```
    public String getEmail() {  
        return email;  
    }
```

```
    public void setEmail(String email) {  
        this.email = email;  
    }
```

pojo field



getter/setter



```
}
```

\*\* <http://docs.jboss.org/hibernate/validator/4.0.1/reference/en/html/validator-usingvalidator.html#table-builtin-constraints>

**java/org/sample/controller/pojos/SignupForm.java**

# Spring Security

- Use it for authentication and authorization

<http://projects.spring.io/spring-security/>

<http://krams915.blogspot.ch/2010/12/spring-security-3-mvc-using-simple-user.html>

<http://docs.spring.io/spring-security/site/docs/3.2.5.RELEASE/reference/htmlsingle/>



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<http://docs.spring.io/spring/docs/current/spring-framework-reference/html/mvc.html>