MiniFilter 是目前杀毒软件用来实现"文件系统自我保护"和"文件实时监控"的方法。由于 MiniFilter 模型简单,开发快捷,通用性好,以前用 FSD HOOK 或者标准过滤驱动来实现相关功能的杀软纷纷改用 MiniFilter,比如卡巴斯基。不过,枚举 MiniFilter 就跟之前枚举回调的方法不太相同了,因为 MiniFilter 的框架不在 NTOSKRNL 里,自成一套系统,有专用的 API。不过"自成一套系统,有专用 API"的好处就是,无需我们自己通过特征码来定位数组或者链表,直接使用 MiniFilter 提供的 API 就行。

枚举 MiniFilter 主要使用 FltEnumerateFilters 这个 API,它会返回过滤器对象(FLT_FILTER) 的地址,然后根据过滤器对象的地址,加上一个偏移,获得记录过滤器 PreCall、PostCall、IRP 等信息的结构体指针(PFLT_OPERATION_REGISTRATION)。上文之所以说要加上偏移,是因为 FLT FILTER 的定义在每个系统都不同,比如 WIN7X64 中的定义为:

```
Ikd> dt fltmgr! FLT FILTER
   +0x000 Base
                            : _FLT_OBJECT
   +0x020 Frame
                           : Ptr64 FLTP FRAME
   +0x028 Name
                            : UNICODE STRING
   +0x038 DefaultAltitude : _UNICODE_STRING
                          : _FLT_FILTER_FLAGS
   +0x048 Flags
   +0x050 DriverObject
                          : Ptr64 DRIVER OBJECT
   +0x058 InstanceList
                         : FLT RESOURCE LIST HEAD
   +0x0d8 VerifierExtension: Ptr64 _FLT_VERIFIER_EXTENSION
   +0x0e0 VerifiedFiltersLink: _LIST_ENTRY
   +0x0f0 FilterUnload
                          : Ptr64
                                     long
   +0x0f8 InstanceSetup
                          : Ptr64
                                     long
   +0x100 InstanceQueryTeardown: Ptr64
                                           long
   +0x108 InstanceTeardownStart: Ptr64
                                          void
   +0x110 InstanceTeardownComplete: Ptr64
                                              void
   +0x118 SupportedContextsListHead: Ptr64 _ALLOCATE_CONTEXT_HEADER
   +0x120 SupportedContexts: [6] Ptr64 ALLOCATE CONTEXT HEADER
   +0x150 PreVolumeMount
                            : Ptr64
                                        _FLT_PREOP_CALLBACK_STATUS
                                        FLT POSTOP CALLBACK STATUS
   +0x158 PostVolumeMount : Ptr64
   +0x160 GenerateFileName: Ptr64
                                      long
   +0x168 NormalizeNameComponent : Ptr64
                                              long
   +0x170 NormalizeNameComponentEx: Ptr64
                                                long
   +0x178 NormalizeContextCleanup: Ptr64
                                            void
   +0x180 KtmNotification : Ptr64
                                     long
   +0x188 Operations
                          : Ptr64 _FLT_OPERATION_REGISTRATION
   +0x190 OldDriverUnload : Ptr64
                                      void
   +0x198 ActiveOpens
                          :_FLT_MUTEX_LIST_HEAD
   +0x1e8 ConnectionList : FLT MUTEX LIST HEAD
   +0x238 PortList
                          : FLT MUTEX LIST HEAD
   +0x288 PortLock
                        : EX PUSH LOCK
```

不过幸好 FLT_OPERATION_REGISTRATION 的结构体定义是不变的:

lkd> dt FLT OPERATION REGISTRATION

```
fltmgr!_FLT_OPERATION_REGISTRATION

+0x000 MajorFunction : UChar

+0x004 Flags : Uint4B

+0x008 PreOperation : Ptr64 __FLT_PREOP_CALLBACK_STATUS

+0x010 PostOperation : Ptr64 __FLT_POSTOP_CALLBACK_STATUS

+0x018 Reserved1 : Ptr64 Void
```

枚举的代码如下:

```
ULONG EnumMiniFilter()
   long ntStatus;
   ULONG uNumber;
    PVOID pBuffer = NULL;
    ULONG uIndex = 0, DrvCount = 0;
    PVOID
            pCallBacks, pFilter;
   PFLT_OPERATION_REGISTRATION pNode;
    do
   {
        if(pBuffer != NULL)
        {
            ExFreePool(pBuffer);
            pBuffer = NULL;
        if(ntStatus != STATUS_BUFFER_TOO_SMALL)
            break;
        pBuffer = ExAllocatePoolWithTag(NonPagedPool, sizeof(PFLT FILTER) * uNumber,
'mnft');
        if(pBuffer == NULL)
        {
            ntStatus = STATUS_INSUFFICIENT_RESOURCES;
            break;
        ntStatus = FltEnumerateFilters(pBuffer, uNumber, &uNumber);
    while (ntStatus == STATUS_BUFFER_TOO_SMALL);
   if(! NT_SUCCESS(ntStatus))
   {
        if(pBuffer != NULL)
            ExFreePool(pBuffer);
        return 0;
    DbgPrint("MiniFilter Count: %ld\n",uNumber);
    DbgPrint("----\n");
```

```
__try
    {
        while(DrvCount<uNumber)
             pFilter = (PVOID)(*(PULONG64)((PUCHAR)pBuffer + DrvCount * 8));
             pCallBacks = (PVOID)((PUCHAR)pFilter + FltFilterOperationsOffset);
             pNode = (PFLT_OPERATION_REGISTRATION)(*(PULONG64)pCallBacks);
             {
                  while(pNode->MajorFunction != 0x80) //IRP_MJ_OPERATION_END
                      if(pNode->MajorFunction<28)
                                                      //MajorFunction id is 0~27
                           DbgPrint("Object=%p\tPreFunc=%p\tPostFunc=%p\tIRP=%d\n",
                                    pFilter,
                                    pNode->PreOperation,
                                    pNode->PostOperation,
                                    pNode->MajorFunction);
                      }
                      pNode++;
                 }
             }
               _except(EXCEPTION_EXECUTE_HANDLER)
                  FltObjectDereference(pFilter);
                  DbgPrint("[EnumMiniFilter]EXCEPTION_EXECUTE_HANDLER:
pNode->MajorFunction\n");
                  ntStatus = GetExceptionCode();
                  ExFreePool(pBuffer);
                  return uIndex;
             }
             DrvCount++;
             FltObjectDereference(pFilter);
             DbgPrint("----\n");
        }
    }
      _except(EXCEPTION_EXECUTE_HANDLER)
    {
        FltObjectDereference(pFilter);
        DbgPrint("[EnumMiniFilter]EXCEPTION_EXECUTE_HANDLER\n");
        ntStatus = GetExceptionCode();
        ExFreePool(pBuffer);
        return uIndex;
```

```
if(pBuffer != NULL)
{
     ExFreePool(pBuffer);
     ntStatus=STATUS_SUCCESS;
}
return uIndex;
}
```

代码执行的效果如下图(可以对比一下运行 WIN64AST 前后枚举的结果有什么不同):

```
0. 00000000
              MiniFilter Count: 3
0.00000175
0.00000433
              Object=FFFFFA801AB760C0 PreFunc=FFFFF8800644E030 PostFunc=FFFFF8800659B174 IRP=0
0.00000663
              Object=FFFFFA801AB760C0 PreFunc=FFFFF8800644E220 PostFunc=FFFFF8800659B174 IRP=6
0.00000894
              Object=FFFFFA801AB760C0 PreFunc=FFFFF8800644E644 PostFunc=FFFFF8800659B174 IRP=3
0.00001131
              Object=FFFFFA801AB760C0 PreFunc=FFFFF8800644E7F4 PostFunc=FFFFF8800659B174 IRP=4
0.00001243
0.00001509
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053E0DAC PostFunc=FFFFF880053E1474 IRP=0
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D02D8 PostFunc=000000000000000 IRP=1
0.00001732
0.00001956
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053E184C
                                                              PostFunc=0000000000000000 IRP=2
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D033C
                                                              PostFunc=FFFFF880053D03CC IRP=3
0.00002179
0.00002403
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D0414 PostFunc=FFFFF880053D03CC
                                                                                        IRP=4
0.00002626
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053E1E68
                                                              PostFunc=FFFFF880053D0570 IRP=5
0.00002850
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053E1C84 PostFunc=FFFFF880053D051C
                                                                                        TRP=6
              Object=FFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D02D8 PostFunc=0000000000000000 IRP=7
0.00003073
0.00003290
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D0414 PostFunc=0000000000000000 IRP=8
0.00003506
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D02D8 PostFunc=0000000000000000 IRP=9
0.00003730
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D02D8 PostFunc=0000000000000000 IRP=10
0.00003953
              0.00004177
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053E1FA4
                                                              PostFunc=FFFFF880053D05D8 IRP=12
0.00004407
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053E20FC
                                                              PostFunc=FFFFF880053E2288 IRP=13
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D02D8
0.00004623
                                                              PostFunc=000000000000000 IRP=14
0.00004840
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D02D8
                                                              PostFunc=000000000000000 IRP=15
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D02D8
0.00005063
                                                              PostFunc=0000000000000000 IRP=16
0.00005280
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053E22D4 PostFunc=000000000000000 IRP=17
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053E1A58
0.00005503
                                                              PostFunc=FFFFF880053E1BAC IRP=18
0.00005720
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D02D8 PostFunc=0000000000000000 IRP=19
                                                              PostFunc=0000000000000000 IRP=20
0.00005943
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D02D8
0.00006160
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D0414 PostFunc=0000000000000000 IRP=21
0.00006377
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D02D8 PostFunc=0000000000000000 IRP=22
0.00006600
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D02D8 PostFunc=0000000000000000 IRP=23
0.00006817
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D02D8 PostFunc=000000000000000 IRP=24
0.00007033
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D02D8 PostFunc=000000000000000 IRP=25
0.00007250
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053D02D8 PostFunc=0000000000000000 IRP=26
0.00007473
              Object=FFFFFA801A6DD010 PreFunc=FFFFF880053E2314 PostFunc=0000000000000000 IRP=27
0.00007578
0.00007822
              Object=FFFFFA8019181BE0 PreFunc=FFFFF880010077B8 PostFunc=FFFFF88001007A14 IRP=0
0.00008046
              Object=FFFFFA8019181BE0 PreFunc=FFFFF88001007E58 PostFunc=FFFFF88001007E84 IRP=18
0.00008269
              Object=FFFFFA8019181BE0 PreFunc=FFFFF88001007F5C PostFunc=FFFFF88001001980 IRP=2
0.00008493
              Object=FFFFFA8019181BE0 PreFunc=FFFFF88001001078 PostFunc=FFFFF880010012F4 IRP=3
0.00008716
              Object=FFFFFA8019181BE0 PreFunc=FFFFF88001001078 PostFunc=FFFFF880010012F4 IRP=4
0.00008940
              Object=FFFFFA8019181BE0 PreFunc=FFFFF88001001404 PostFunc=FFFFF88001001578 IRP=6
0.00009177
              Object=FFFFFA8019181BE0 PreFunc=FFFFF88001007CD4 PostFunc=FFFFF880010017D4 IRP=13
0.00009408
              Object=FFFFFA8019181BE0 PreFunc=FFFFF88001007FDC PostFunc=FFFFF88001001980 IRP=9
0.00009631
              Object=FFFFFA8019181BE0 PreFunc=FFFFF88001008020 PostFunc=FFFFF88001001980 IRP=12
0.00009862
              Object=FFFFFA8019181BE0 PreFunc=FFFFF8800100189C PostFunc=FFFFF88001001980 IRP=5
0.00010092
              Object=FFFFFA8019181BE0 PreFunc=FFFFF880010081C0 PostFunc=FFFFF8800100196C IRP=27
```

不过对抗 MiniFilter 似乎就只有两种方法了: 1.把记录的函数地址改为自己设置的空函数; 2.把处理函数头改为 RET 直接返回。为什么不能直接把 MiniFilter 对象反注册呢? 因为 MSDN 对 FltUnregisterFilter 的用途给出了这样的解释: A minifilter driver can only call FltUnregisterFilter to unregister itself, not another minifilter driver。据我测试,如果第三方驱动强制使用此函数注销一个 MiniFilter,轻则无效,重则蓝屏。

把 MINIFILTER 的处理函数禁用掉之后,卡巴斯基 2013 在 WIN64 系统上的文件保护就彻

底失效了,可以直接使用最简单的方法来删除卡巴斯基文件夹内的文件,国内那些采用同样 方法实现文件自我保护的杀毒软件(360、金山毒霸等)同理。