Projects II: Apps

EECS 3421, Fall 2017

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Introduction

In this project, we are working with the existing YRB database from project I. We are tasked to write a java application program that complies SQL application programs and it will modify the YRB database. In this assignment we are tasked to find a customer if he exists in the database by given id and display the customer information and then update his information if the user desires, next the application will all the categories in the database and display all of them in a list, user can then decide which category to choose from, after choosing the category the user will enter a title of the book that he wants to purchase, if the entered book is in the data base, the book information will be shown, if the book does not exist in the said category, an error message will be displayed and let the users to choose from a category again, if the book exists in the category the program promotes the user to buy the book in a list and the minimum cost of the book will be shown. User will then enter the quantity that he desires to buy then the program will calculate the total cost using quantity * minimum price and show it to the user. If user approves the purchase will be made and the information of the purchase such as user id, book title, club name, book year, current date and time and the quantity brought will be store in the purchase table.

User Manual

This a straight forward program, first we can set up the program in the following way.

```
red 353 % source ~db2leduc/cshrc.runtime
red 354 % javac yrbStore.java
red 355 % java yrbStore
Enter customer ID: ■
```

Then buy running the program it will as user to enter the customer id, and the customer information will be displayed.

```
Enter customer ID: 7
Cid: 7 Name: Cary Cizek City: Richmond
Do you want to update customer information? (y/n) ■
```

Then, it will promote to ask user if he wants to update customer's information if user enters N or n it will show the category of the books, if user enters Y or y I will then asking to enter new information.

```
Do you want to update customer information? (y/n) y
Enter new name: EECS3421
Enter new city: YORKU
Customer information succesfully udated
```

User information is updated in the database.

```
red 308 % db2 "select * from yrb_customer where cid = 7"

CID NAME CITY

7 EECS3421 YORKU
1 record(s) selected.
```

```
Enter customer ID: 7
Cid: 7 Name: EECS3421 City: YORKU
Do you want to update customer information? (y/n) ■
```

Then it will ask user to choose aa category from the list that user wish to purchase.

```
Please choose a category from the list:
1.children
2.cooking
3.drama
4.guide
5.history
6.horror
7.humor
8.mystery
9.phil
10.romance
11.science
12.travel
Enter your choice:
```

After you enter the desired choice and the books in that category shows up in the list, then customer can enter the title of the book customer wants to purchase.

```
Books in this catagory:

1. Bobbie Sue Ellen

2. Brats like Us

3. Flibber Gibber

4. Gigabytes still to go

5. Oberon

6. Please Beam Me Up

7. Press the Red Button!

8. Tchuss

9. The Earth is not Enough

10. Yon-juu Hachi

Please enter the book title:
```

After customer enters the book title it will show the list of book in that title and ask if customer wish to purchase that book, then customer can select one of the choices in the drop list.

```
Books in this catagory:

1. Bobbie Sue Ellen

2. Brats like Us

3. Flibber Gibber

4. Gigabytes still to go

5. Oberon

6. Please Beam Me Up

7. Press the Red Button!

8. Tchuss

9. The Earth is not Enough

10. Yon-juu Hachi

Please enter the book title:
Oberon

Books available:

1: Title: Oberon Year: 1963 Language: Greek Weight: 237

Do you wish to buy?(y/n):

y
Select the book number shown above: 1
```

After picking the book, the minimum price of the book is shown and program promote to ask the quantity of the books customer wants to purchase, and total cost is calculated by the minimum price * quantity,

and display to the customer and waiting for customer to approve the purchase.

```
Select the book number shown above: 1
The minimum price for this book is $22.95
How many would you like to purchase? 6
The total price for the purchase is: $137.7
Do you want to purchase the books? (y/n)
```

If customer picks y it will confirm the purchase, else it will abort the purchase.

```
Do you want to purchase the books? (y/n) y
Purchsed made!

Do you want to purchase the books? (y/n) n
No purchase was made!
```

After confirming the purchase info will be added to the purchase table.

```
red 324 % db2 "select * from yrb_purchase where cid = 7"
CID
       CL UR
                        TITLE
                                                     YFAR
                                                            WHEN
                                                                                          QNTY
     7 Basic
                        Ringo to Nashi
                                                       1993 1999-06-15-12.13.00.000000
                        Ringo to Nashi
                                                       1993 2000-05-05-14.49.00.000000
     7 Basic
                                                       1992 2000-09-26-16.32.00.000000
1963 2017-12-05-18.25.54.000000
     7 YRB Gold
                        Cats are not Dogs
       YRB Gold
                        0beron
     7 YRB Gold
                        Richmond Underground
                                                       1997 1999-06-15-12.13.00.000000
 5 record(s) selected.
```

The CID, CLUB, TITLE, YEAR, WHEN (time) and QUANTITY is recorded on the purchase table.

Methods Used

In this assignment stored procedure is used and will be shown below.

1.

```
public boolean find_customer (int id){
```

find_customer is used to get a number as the customer id and returen the customer information (cid, name, city).

Example:

```
Enter customer ID: 7
Cid: 7 Name: Cary Cizek City: Richmond
```

2.

```
public void update_customer(int cid, String name, String city){
```

update_customer is used to update customer information with the new input name and city.

Example:

```
Do you want to update customer information? (y/n) y
Enter new name: EECS3421
Enter new city: YORKU
Customer information succesfully udated
```

```
red 308 % db2 "select * from yrb_customer where cid = 7"

CID NAME CITY

7 EECS3421 YORKU
1 record(s) selected.
```

3.

```
public void fetch_categories() {
```

fetch_categories is used to retrive all the category names in the database.

Example:

```
Please choose a category from the list:
1.children
2.cooking
3.drama
4.guide
5.history
6.horror
7.humor
8.mystery
9.phil
10.romance
11.science
12.travel
```

4.

```
public void displayBooks(String cat)
```

displayBooks is used to display book in the input category and show the books in that category, easier for customer to choose their book.

Example

```
Books in this catagory:
1. Bobbie Sue Ellen
2. Brats like Us
3. Flibber Gibber
4. Gigabytes still to go
5. Oberon
6. Please Beam Me Up
7. Press the Red Button!
8. Tchuss
9. The Earth is not Enough
10. Yon-juu Hachi
```

5.

```
public boolean find_book(String title, String cat)
{
```

find_book is use to return the title, year , language and wright if the book exists. If not return false.

```
Books available:
1: Title: Oberon Year: 1963 Language: Greek Weight: 237
```

```
Please enter the book title:
EECS3421
The book does not exist, pick the category again!
```

```
public double min_price(int cid, String title, String year)
{
```

min_price is used to returns the minimum price for the book.

Example:

```
The minimum price for this book is $22.95
```

7.

```
private void insert_purchase(int amount, String title, int year)
{
```

insert_purchase is used to insert the new purchase information and adds a new tuple(s) for the new purchase in the yrb purchase table.

Example:

```
Do you want to purchase the books? (y/n) y
Purchsed made!
```

```
red 324 % db2 "select * from yrb_purchase where cid = 7"
CID
        CLUB
                           TITLE
                                                           YEAR
                                                             1993 1999-06-15-12.13.00.000000
      7 Basic
                           Ringo to Nashi
                           Ringo to Nashi
                                                              1993 2000-05-05-14.49.00.000000
       Basic
                                                             1992 2000-09-26-16.32.00.000000
1963 2017-12-05-18.25.54.000000
1997 1999-06-15-12.13.00.000000
                           Cats are not Dogs
      7 YRB Gold
        YRB Gold
                           0beron
                           Richmond Underground
 5 record(s) selected.
```

Tools Used

In this assignment we used Java via JDBC on CSE's PRIMSM environment to acces DB2. The program is talking with the database server using the script % source ~db2leduc/cshrc.runtime to do it at runtime.

By the connecting to the server, the app establishes the appropriate driver with the DriverManager to set up BD connection and app will be talking via the JDBC API.

```
// Set up the DB connection.
try {
    // Register the driver with DriverManager.
    Class.forName("com.ibm.db2.jcc.DB2Driver").newInstance();
} catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
```

And then establish connection with the PRISM's BD2 system using the url for the course.

```
try {
     // Connect with a fall-thru id & password
     conDB = DriverManager.getConnection(url);

// ONL. WHICH uacabase:
url = "jdbc:db2:c3421a";
```

After the application terminates, it closes the connection.

```
try {
    conDB.close();
} catch(SQLException e) {
    System.out.print("\nFailed trying to close the connection.\n");
    e.printStackTrace();
    System.exit(0);
}
```

In java queries are presented in queryText and get send to the database server and get executed. First we can prepare the query setup in java.

```
String queryText = ""; // The SQL text.

PreparedStatement querySt = null; // The query handle.

ResultSet answers = null; // A cursor.
```

Then we write the query in the queryText for the database to execute

```
queryText = "SELECT * " + "FROM yrb_customer " + "WHERE cid = ?";
```

Then we prepare the guery for the BD server

The query is executed in

```
// Execute the query.
try {
    querySt.setInt(1, id);
    answers = querySt.executeQuery();
```

Then we get the answer from the database if there is any

```
// Any answer?
try {
    if (answers.next()) {
        exist = true;
        custID = answers.getInt(1);
        System.out.println("Cid: " + answers.getInt(1) + " Name: " + answers.getString(2) + " City
} else {
```

Lastly we close the cursor and the query handle

```
// Close the cursor.
try {
    answers.close();
} catch(SQLException e) {
    System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing cursor.\n");
    System.exit(0);
}

// We're done with the handle.
try {
    querySt.close();
} catch(SQLException e) {
    System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing the handle.\n");
    System.out.println(e.toString());
    System.out.println(e.toString());
    System.exit(0);
}
```

Input scenarios

The program can handle different situations depending to the user input.

```
Enter customer ID: d
Enter customer ID: f
Enter customer ID: 33
Cid: 33 Name: Oswell Orson City: Newport News
Do you want to update customer information? (y/n) ^Z
```

```
Enter customer ID: 555
Can not find the input ID, Please enter again: 98959
Can not find the input ID, Please enter again: eeee
Can not find the input ID, Please enter again: 5
Cid: 5 Name: Andy Aardverk City: Newport News
Do you want to update customer information? (y/n)
```

The user can only enter the customer id in the database.

```
Do you want to update customer information? (y/n) fdd
Please select only y or n : few
Please select only y or n : y
Please select only y or n : y
Please select only y or n : B
```

The user can only enter y/Y or n/N.

Please select onlý ý or n : N Customer information is not updated.

```
Please choose a category from the list:
1.children
2.cooking
3.drama
4.guide
5.history
6.horror
7.humor
8.mystery
9.phil
10.romance
11.science
12.travel
Enter your choice: dd
Enter your choice: ww
Enter your choice: fwfw
Enter your choice: 789
Please choose a category from the list: dd
Please choose a category from the list: 888
Please choose a category from the list: 2
Books in this catagory:

    Aubergines!

2. Cuisine Anglaise!?
Food for Dummies
4. Nothing but Steak
Rabbits are nice
6. Radiator Barbecuing
7. Recipes for Humans
8. Ringo to Nashi
9. Tampopo Oishii
10. The Fickle Pickle
11. Vegetables are Good!
12. Yum, Yum, English Cooking
Please enter the book title:
```

The program only accepts input on the list.

```
Books in this catagory:

    Aubergines!

    Cuisine Anglaise!?
    Food for Dummies

4. Nothing but Steak
5. Rabbits are nice
6. Radiator Barbecuing
7. Recipes for Humans
8. Ringo to Nashi
9. Tampopo Oishii
10. The Fickle Pickle
11. Vegetables are Good!
12. Yum, Yum, English Cooking
Please enter the book title:
222
The book does not exist, pick the category again!
Please choose a category from the list:
1.children
cooking
3.drama
4.quide
5.history
6.horror
7.humor
8.mystery
9.phil
10.romance
11.science
12.travel
Enter your choice:
```

The program let the user to choose the category again if the entered title does not exist.

```
Do you wish to buy?(y/n): h
Please pick y or n!
Do you wish to buy?(y/n): e
Please pick y or n!
Do you wish to buy?(y/n): 2
Please pick y or n!
Do you wish to buy?(y/n): 4
Please pick y or n!
Do you wish to buy?(y/n): N
pick the category again!
```

Program asks the user if he wants to buy the displayed book. Only y/Y or n/N input would be accepted.

```
Books available:
1: Title: Oberon Year: 1963 Language: Greek Weight: 237

Do you wish to buy?(y/n): y
Select the book number shown above: dd
Select the book number shown above: ss
Select the book number shown above: 3
Please select the book number shown above:
1
The minimum price for this book is $24.95
```

Only accept the shown input.

```
Do you wish to buy?(y/n): y
Select the book number shown above: 12
Please select the book number shown above: 1
The minimum price for this book is $24.95
How many would you like to purchase? dd
How many would you like to purchase? www
How many would you like to purchase? 4
The total price for the purchase is: $99.8
Do you want to purchase the books? (y/n) ■
```

```
The minimum price for this book is $24.95
How many would you like to purchase? -1
Please purchase at least one: 5
The total price for the purchase is: $124.75
```

Only accept positive numbers.

```
Do you want to purchase the books? (y/n) d
Please pick y or n! e
Please pick y or n! t
Please pick y or n! hg
Please pick y or n! Y
Purchsed made!
```

Only accept Y/y or N/n as input.

Source Code

```
import java.util.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.text.*;
import java.lang.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.sql.*;
public class yrbStore {
   private Connection conDB; // Connection to the database system.
   private String club;
   private HashMap<Integer, String[]> bookMap = new HashMap<Integer,</pre>
String[]>();
   private int bookNum;
   public yrbStore() {
       // Set up the DB connection.
       try {
           // Register the driver with DriverManager.
           Class.forName("com.ibm.db2.jcc.DB2Driver").newInstance();
       } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
           e.printStackTrace();
           System.exit(0);
       } catch (InstantiationException e) {
           e.printStackTrace();
           System.exit(0);
        } catch (IllegalAccessException e) {
           e.printStackTrace();
           System.exit(0);
       }
       // URL: Which database?
       url = "jdbc:db2:c3421a";
       // Initialize the connection.
       try {
            // Connect with a fall-thru id & password
           conDB = DriverManager.getConnection(url);
       } catch(SQLException e) {
           System.out.print("\nSQL: database connection error.\n");
           System.out.println(e.toString());
           System.exit(0);
        // Commit. Okay, here nothing to commit really, but why not...
       try {
           conDB.commit();
```

```
} catch(SQLException e) {
            System.out.print("\nFailed trying to commit.\n");
            e.printStackTrace();
            System.exit(0);
        }
        System.out.print("Enter customer ID: ");
        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
        while(!input.hasNextInt()) {
            input.next();
            System.out.print("Enter customer ID: ");
        int custID = input.nextInt();
        boolean exi = false;
        while(!exi){
            if(find customer(custID)){
                exi = true;
            }
            else{
                System.out.print("Can not find the input ID, Please
enter again: ");
                while(!input.hasNextInt()) {
                    input.next();
                    System.out.print("Can not find the input ID, Please
enter again: ");
                custID = input.nextInt();
                exi = false;
            }
        }
        System.out.print("Do you want to update customer information?
(v/n) ");
        Scanner input1 = new Scanner(System.in);
        String update = input1.nextLine();
        boolean checkupdate = false;
        while(!checkupdate) {
            if(update.equals("Y") || update.equals("y")){
                System.out.print("Enter new name: ");
                Scanner input2 = new Scanner(System.in);
                String updatename = input2.nextLine();
                System.out.print("Enter new city: ");
                Scanner input3 = new Scanner(System.in);
                String updatecity = input3.nextLine();
                update customer(custID, updatename, updatecity);
                System.out.println("Customer information successfully
udated");
                System.out.println(" ");
                checkupdate = true;
            else if(update.equals("N") || update.equals("n")){
                System.out.println("Customer information is not
updated.");
```

```
System.out.println(" ");
                break;
            }
            else {
                System.out.print("Please select only y or n : ");
                update = input1.nextLine();
                continue;
            }
        }
        boolean reverse = false;
        while(!reverse)
        System.out.println("Please choose a category from the list: ");
        fetch categories();
        System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
        Scanner input4 = new Scanner(System.in);
        while(!input4.hasNextInt()) {
            input4.next();
            System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
        }
        int category = input4.nextInt();
        while(category <=0 || category > 12){
            System.out.print("Please choose a category from the list:
");
            while(!input4.hasNextInt()) {
                input4.next();
                System.out.print("Please choose a category from the
list: ");
            category = input4.nextInt();
        }
        String catEnter = "";
        if(category == 1){
            catEnter = "children";
        else if(category == 2){
            catEnter = "cooking";
        }
        else if(category == 3){
            catEnter = "drama";
        else if(category == 4){
            catEnter = "guide";
        else if(category == 5){
            catEnter = "history";
        }
        else if(category == 6){
            catEnter = "horror";
        }
```

```
catEnter = "humor";
        else if(category == 8){
            catEnter = "mystery";
        }
        else if(category == 9){
            catEnter = "phil";
        else if(category == 10){
            catEnter = "romance";
        }
        else if(category == 11){
            catEnter = "science";
        }
        else if(category == 12){
            catEnter = "travel";
        }
        System.out.println("");
        System.out.println("Books in this catagory: ");
        displayBooks(catEnter);
        System.out.println("");
        System.out.println("Please enter the book title: ");
        Scanner input5 = new Scanner(System.in);
        String booklist = input5.nextLine();
        boolean xxx = find book(booklist,catEnter);
        if(xxx) {
            boolean wish = false;
            while(!wish){
            System.out.println(" ");
            System.out.print("Do you wish to buy?(y/n): ");
            Scanner input6 = new Scanner(System.in);
            String buybuy = input6.nextLine();
            if(buybuy.equals("Y") || buybuy.equals("y")){
            reverse = true;
            wish = true;
            else if(buybuy.equals("N") || buybuy.equals("n")){
                System.out.println("pick the category again!");
                reverse = false;
                break;
            }
            else{
                System.out.print("Please pick y or n!");
                continue;
            }
            }
        }
        else{
            System.out.println(" ");
            System.out.println("The book does not exist, pick the
category again!");
            System.out.println(" ");
```

else if(category == 7){

```
reverse = false;
        }
        }
        System.out.print("Select the book number shown above: ");
        Scanner input333 = new Scanner(System.in);
        while(!input333.hasNextInt()) {
            input333.next();
            System.out.print("Select the book number shown above: ");
        int Selected = input333.nextInt();
        int sNumber = 0;
        boolean choice1 = false;
        while(!choice1){
            if(Selected <=0 || Selected > bookNum) {
                choice1 = false;
                System.out.print("Please select the book number shown
above: ");
                Selected = input333.nextInt();
            }
            else{
                choice1 = true;
                sNumber = Selected;
            }
        }
        String[] storevalue = bookMap.get(sNumber);
        String title = storevalue[0];
        String year = storevalue[1];
        double minPrice = min price(custID, title, year);
        System.out.println("The minimum price for this book is $" +
minPrice);
        System.out.print("How many would you like to purchase? ");
        Scanner input444 = new Scanner(System.in);
        while(!input444.hasNextInt()) {
            input444.next();
            System.out.print("How many would you like to purchase? ");
        int purchase = input444.nextInt();
        boolean purchasecheck = false;
        while(!purchasecheck){
            if(purchase <=0){</pre>
                System.out.print("Please purchase at least one: ");
                while(!input444.hasNextInt()) {
                    input444.next();
                    System.out.print("Please purchase at least one: ");
                purchase = input444.nextInt();
                purchasecheck = false;
            }
            else{
                purchasecheck = true;
            }
```

```
}
        club = getClub(title, year, minPrice);
        double sum;
        DecimalFormat df = new DecimalFormat("#.##");
        System.out.println("The total price for the purchase is: $" +
df.format((sum = minPrice * purchase)));
        System.out.print("Do you want to purchase the books? (y/n) ");
        Scanner inputgt = new Scanner(System.in);
        String purchaseC = inputgt.nextLine();
        boolean lastpurchase = false;
        while(!lastpurchase){
            if(purchaseC.equals("Y") || purchaseC.equals("Y")){
                insert purchase (purchase, title,
Integer.parseInt(year);
                System.out.println("Purchsed made!");
                lastpurchase = true;
            }else if(purchaseC.equals("N") || purchaseC.equals("n")){
                System.out.println("No purchase was made!");
            }
            else{
                System.out.print("Please pick y or n! ");
                purchaseC = inputgt.nextLine();
                continue;
            }
        }
        // Close the connection.
        try {
            conDB.close();
        } catch(SQLException e) {
            System.out.print("\nFailed trying to close the
connection.\n");
            e.printStackTrace();
            System.exit(0);
        }
    }
    public boolean find customer (int id) {
        String queryText = ""; // The SQL text.
        PreparedStatement querySt = null; // The query handle.
        ResultSet answers = null; // A cursor.
        boolean exist = false;
        queryText = "SELECT * " + "FROM yrb customer " + "WHERE cid
= ?";
        // Prepare the query.
```

```
try {
            querySt = conDB.prepareStatement(queryText);
        } catch(SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in prepare");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        // Execute the query.
        try {
            querySt.setInt(1, id);
            answers = querySt.executeQuery();
        } catch(SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in execute");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
        // Any answer?
        try {
            if (answers.next()) {
                exist = true;
                custID = answers.getInt(1);
                System.out.println("Cid: " + answers.getInt(1) + " Name:
" + answers.getString(2) + " City: " + answers.getString(3) );
            } else {
                exist = false;
                custID = null;
        } catch(SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in cursor.");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
        // Close the cursor.
        try {
            answers.close();
        } catch(SQLException e) {
            System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing cursor.\n");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
        // We're done with the handle.
        try {
            querySt.close();
        } catch(SQLException e) {
            System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing the handle.\n");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
        return exist;
```

}

```
public void update customer(int cid, String name, String city){
        String queryText = ""; // The SQL text.
        PreparedStatement querySt = null; // The query handle.
       queryText = "UPDATE yrb customer SET name = ?, city = ? WHERE
cid = ?";
        try {
            querySt = conDB.prepareStatement(queryText);
        } catch(SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in prepare");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
        // Execute the query.
        try {
            querySt.setString(1, name);
            querySt.setString(2, city);
            querySt.setInt(3, cid);
            querySt.executeUpdate();
        } catch(SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in Update");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
        // We're done with the handle.
        try {
            querySt.close();
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing the handle.\n");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
   }
   public void fetch categories() {
        String queryText = ""; // The SQL text.
        PreparedStatement querySt = null; // The query handle.
       ResultSet answers = null; // A cursor.
        queryText = "SELECT * " + "FROM yrb category ";
        // Prepare the query.
        try {
            querySt = conDB.prepareStatement(queryText);
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in prepare");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
```

```
// Execute the query.
    try {
        answers = querySt.executeQuery();
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in execute");
        System.out.println(e.toString());
        System.exit(0);
    }
    // Any answer?
    try {
        for (int i = 1; answers.next(); i++) {
            String list = answers.getString(1);
            System.out.println(i + "." + list);
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in cursor.");
        System.out.println(e.toString());
        System.exit(0);
    }
    // Close the cursor.
    try {
        answers.close();
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing cursor.\n");
        System.out.println(e.toString());
        System.exit(0);
    }
    // We're done with the handle.
    try {
        querySt.close();
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing the handle.\n");
        System.out.println(e.toString());
        System.exit(0);
    }
}
   public void displayBooks (String cat)
{
   String queryText = ""; // The SQL text.
   PreparedStatement querySt = null; // The query handle.
   ResultSet answers = null; // A cursor.
    queryText = "select distinct title from yrb book where cat = ?";
    // Prepare the query.
    try {
        querySt = conDB.prepareStatement(queryText);
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in prepare");
        System.out.println(e.toString());
```

```
System.exit(0);
    }
    // Execute the query.
    try {
        querySt.setString(1, cat);
        answers = querySt.executeQuery();
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in execute");
        System.out.println(e.toString());
        System.exit(0);
    }
    // Any answer?
    try {
        boolean exist = answers.next();
        int bookNum1 = 1;
        String bookTitle;
        for (; exist; bookNum1++)
            bookTitle = answers.getString(1);
            System.out.println(bookNum1 + ". " + bookTitle);
            if(answers.next() == true)
                exist = true;
            }
            else
                exist = false;
            }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in cursor.");
        System.out.println(e.toString());
        System.exit(0);
    }
    // Close the cursor.
    try {
        answers.close();
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing cursor.\n");
        System.out.println(e.toString());
        System.exit(0);
    }
    // We're done with the handle.
    try {
        querySt.close();
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing the handle.\n");
        System.out.println(e.toString());
        System.exit(0);
    }
}
```

```
public boolean find book (String title, String cat)
        String queryText = ""; // The SQL text.
        PreparedStatement querySt = null; // The query handle.
        ResultSet answers = null; // A cursor.
        boolean inDB = false; // Return.
        queryText = "SELECT * FROM yrb book WHERE title = ? AND cat
= ?";
        String[] findBook = new String[4];
        // Prepare the query.
        try {
            querySt = conDB.prepareStatement(queryText);
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in prepare");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
        // Execute the query.
        try {
            querySt.setString(1, title);
            querySt.setString(2, cat);
            answers = querySt.executeQuery();
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in execute");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
        // Any answer?
        try {
            if(!answers.next())
                inDB = false;
            }
            else
                System.out.println("\nBooks available:");
                inDB = true;
                boolean nExist = true;
                int pos = 1;
                for (; nExist; pos++)
                    findBook = new String[4];
                    findBook[0] = answers.getString(1);
                    findBook[1] = String.valueOf(answers.getInt(2));
                    findBook[2] = answers.getString(3);
                    findBook[3] = String.valueOf(answers.getInt(5));
                    bookMap.put(pos, findBook);
```

```
System.out.println(pos + ": " + "Title: " +
answers.getString(1) + " Year: " + answers.getInt(2) + " Language: "
+ answers.getString(3) + " Weight: " + answers.getInt(5));
                    if(answers.next() == true)
                        nExist = true;
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        nExist = false;
                    }
                }
                bookNum = pos -1;
            }
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in cursor.");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
        // Close the cursor.
        try {
            answers.close();
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing cursor.\n");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
        // We're done with the handle.
        try {
            querySt.close();
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing the handle.\n");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
        return inDB;
    }
   public double min price(int cid, String title, String year)
        String queryText = ""; // The SQL text.
        PreparedStatement querySt = null; // The query handle.
        ResultSet answers = null; // A cursor.
        double price = 0.0;
        queryText = "SELECT distinct min(price) "
                + "FROM yrb offer WHERE year = ? and title = ? and club
in "
```

```
+ "(select club from yrb member where cid = ?)";
// Prepare the query.
try {
    querySt = conDB.prepareStatement(queryText);
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in prepare");
    System.out.println(e.toString());
    System.exit(0);
}
// Execute the query.
try {
    querySt.setInt(1, Integer.parseInt(year));
    querySt.setString(2, title);
    querySt.setInt(3, custID);
    answers = querySt.executeQuery();
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in execute");
    System.out.println(e.toString());
    System.exit(0);
}
// Any answer?
try {
   if(answers.next())
       price = answers.getDouble(1);
    else
    {
        System.out.println("Can't find the minimum.");
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in cursor.");
    System.out.println(e.toString());
    System.exit(0);
}
// Close the cursor.
try {
    answers.close();
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing cursor.\n");
    System.out.println(e.toString());
    System.exit(0);
}
// We're done with the handle.
try {
    querySt.close();
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing the handle.\n");
    System.out.println(e.toString());
    System.exit(0);
}
```

```
return price;
   }
   private void insert purchase (int amount, String title, int year)
        String queryText = ""; // The SQL text.
        PreparedStatement querySt = null; // The query handle.
        Timestamp timestamp = new Timestamp(System.currentTimeMillis());
        DateFormat dateFormat = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd-
HH.mm.ss");
        String todaytime = dateFormat.format(timestamp);
        queryText = "INSERT INTO yrb purchase VALUES (?,?,?,?,?)";
        // Prepare the query.
        try {
            querySt = conDB.prepareStatement(queryText);
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in prepare");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
        // Execute the query.
        try {
            querySt.setInt(1, custID);
            querySt.setString(2, club);
            querySt.setString(3, title);
            querySt.setInt(4, year);
            querySt.setString(5, todaytime);
            querySt.setInt(6, amount);
            querySt.executeUpdate();
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in update");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
        // We're done with the handle.
        try {
            querySt.close();
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing the handle.\n");
            System.out.println(e.toString());
            System.exit(0);
        }
```

```
}
private String getClub(String title, String year, double price)
    String club = "";
    String queryText = ""; // The SQL text.
    PreparedStatement querySt = null; // The query handle.
    ResultSet answers = null; // A cursor.
    queryText = "select o.club from yrb member m, "
            + "yrb offer o where o.club = m.club and o.year = ? "
            + "and m.cid = ? and o.title = ? and o.price = ?";
    // Prepare the query.
    try {
        querySt = conDB.prepareStatement(queryText);
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in prepare");
        System.out.println(e.toString());
        System.exit(0);
    }
    // Execute the query.
    try {
        querySt.setInt(1, Integer.parseInt(year));
        querySt.setInt(2, custID);
        querySt.setString(3, title);
        querySt.setDouble(4, price);
        answers = querySt.executeQuery();
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in execute");
        System.out.println(e.toString());
        System.exit(0);
    }
    // Any answer?
    try {
        if(answers.next())
            club = answers.getString(1);
        }
        else
            System.out.println("No club found");
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("SQL#1 failed in cursor.");
        System.out.println(e.toString());
        System.exit(0);
```

```
}
    // Close the cursor.
    try {
        answers.close();
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing cursor.\n");
        System.out.println(e.toString());
        System.exit(0);
    }
    // We're done with the handle.
    try {
        querySt.close();
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.print("SQL#1 failed closing the handle.\n");
        System.out.println(e.toString());
        System.exit(0);
    }
   return club;
}
public static void main(String[] args) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
   yrbStore ct = new yrbStore();
}
```

}