

潘多拉新概念一册

— Lesson 66 —

Part 1 Text

- What are you doing, Carol?
- 卡罗尔，你在干什么？
- I'm making a shopping list, Tom.
- 我在写购物单，汤姆。
- What do we need?
- 我们都需要什么？
- We need a lot of things this week. I must go to the grocer's. We haven't got much tea or coffee, and we haven't got any sugar or jam.
- 这星期我们需要很多东西。我得去一下食品店。我们的茶叶和咖啡不多了，糖和果酱也没有了。
- What about vegetables?
- 蔬菜呢？
- I must go to the greengrocer's. We haven't got many tomatoes, but we've got a lot of potatoes. I must go to the butcher's, too. We need some meat. We haven't got any meat at all.
- 我还得去蔬菜水果店。我们的番茄不多了，但土豆还有不少。我还要去肉店。我们需要些肉。我们一点肉也没有了。
- Have we got any beer and wine?
- 我们还有啤酒和葡萄酒吗？
- No, we haven't. And I'm not going to get any!
- 没有了。不过，我不打算去买！
- I hope that you've got some money.
- 我希望你还有钱。
- I haven't got much.
- 我的钱不多了。
- Well, I haven't got much either!
- 唉，我也不多了！

• Practice •

What is Carol doing? (卡罗尔在做什么?)	<p>She is making a shopping list. (她在写购物单。)</p> <p>She is writing a letter. (她在写信。)</p> <p>She is reading a letter. (她在看信。)</p>
What do Carol and Tom need? (卡罗尔和汤姆需要什么?)	<p>They need some meat. (他们需要一些肉。)</p> <p>They need some apples. (他们需要一些苹果。)</p> <p>They need some milk. (他们需要一些牛奶。)</p>
Carol and Tom have a lot of money. (卡罗尔和汤姆有很多钱。)	<p>True (对的)</p> <p>False (错的)</p> <p>Not mentioned (并未提及)</p>

Part 2 Pronunciation and Intonation

词尾 -s 的发音规则

原文例句

things /θɪŋz/

vegetables /ˈvedʒtəbəlz/

tomatoes /təˈmeɪtoʊz/

potatoes /pəˈteɪtoʊz/

发音解析

当名词或动词以清辅音结尾，词尾加上 s 时，词尾的 s 发 /s/ 音，books /bʊks/

当名词或动词以清辅音 /t/ 结尾，那么词尾的 s 就要和其前面的 /t/ 音合在一起发成 /ts/ 音，wants /wʌnts/

当名词或动词以元音或浊辅音结尾，词尾加上 s 时，词尾的 s 发 /z/ 音，comes /kʌmz/，knees /niːz/

在英语中有一些名词以字母 o 结尾，后面要加 es 变复数，这时 es 发 /z/ 音，tomatoes /təˈmeɪtoʊz/，potatoes /pəˈteɪtoʊz/

如果名词或动词以浊辅音 /d/ 结尾，词尾加上 s，那么词尾的 s 就要和其前面的 /d/ 音合在一起发 /dz/ 音，birds /bɜːdz/

以 /s/、/z/、/ʃ/、/tʃ/、/dʒ/ 这些音结尾的名词或动词后面加 s 或 es 后, es 发 /ɪz/, dishes /dɪʒz/

Part 3 Words & Phrases & Grammar

1 ▶ **What are you doing, Carol? I'm making a shopping list, Tom.**

卡罗尔, 你在干什么? 我在写购物单, 汤姆。

make a shopping list

写一张采购物品的单子

Ann made a shopping list.

安写了一个购物单。

2 ▶ **What do we need? We need a lot of things this week. I must go to the grocer's.**

我们都需要什么? 这星期我们需要很多东西。我得去一下食品店。

a lot of = lots of 许多 (可置于可数名词和不可数名词之前)

a lot of / lots of things 许多东西

a lot of / lots of cheese 许多奶酪

need 需要

I need a lot of cheese.

我需要许多干酪。

I must go to the grocer's to get some cheese.

我必须去食品店买一些干酪。

Oh, there isn't any beef. I need some beef.

哦, 没有牛肉了。我需要一些牛肉。

3 ▶ **We haven't got much tea or coffee, and we haven't got any sugar or jam.**

我们的茶叶和咖啡不多了, 糖和果酱也没有了。

have got 与 have 同义, 都表示“有”, 因此文中的 haven't got 就等于 don't have

We don't have much tea or coffee, and we don't have any sugar or jam.

much 许多 (放在不可数名词之前)

many 许多 (可用于各种句型, 但用在肯定句中语气比较正式)

与 much 不同的是, many 是放于可数名词之前的

many oranges 许多橘子

在否定句中“和”不是 and 而是 or

4 ▶ **What about vegetables? I must go to the greengrocer's. We haven't got many tomatoes, but we've got a lot of potatoes.**

蔬菜呢? 我还得去蔬菜水果店。我们的番茄不多了, 但土豆还有不少。

many tomatoes 许多番茄

- 5 ▶ I must go to the butcher's, too. We need some meat. We haven't got any meat at all.

我还要去肉店。我们需要些肉。我们一点肉也没有了。

at all 用于否定句，表示“丝毫”、“一点”、“根本”，起到强调作用

It's too late. We haven't got any chicken at all.

因为太晚了。我们一点鸡肉也没有了。

- 6 ▶ Have we got any beer and wine? No, we haven't. And I'm not going to get any!

我们还有啤酒和葡萄酒吗？没有了。不过，我不打算去买！

We have got some beer and wine.

Have (Has) sb got ...?

Yes, sb have (has).

No, sb haven't (hasn't).

- 7 ▶ I hope that you've got some money. I haven't got much. Well, I haven't got much either!

我希望你还有钱。我的钱不多了。唉，我也不多了！

much 后面都省略了 money，避免重复

Part 4 Paraphrase

- I saw Carol writing something yesterday. I walked closely and found that she was making a shopping list. Then Carol saw me and told me that we needed a lot of things, so she must go to the grocer's. She explained to me, 'We haven't got much tea or coffee, and we haven't got any sugar or jam.' Then she added, 'We haven't got many tomatoes. And we haven't got any meat at all. So I must go to the greengrocer's and the butcher's as well.' Then I thought of my favorite drinks and asked Carol, 'Have we got any beer and wine?' Carol said no and she added, 'I'm not going to get any! Because I haven't got much money.' I checked my purse and said, 'Well, I haven't got much either!'