

潘多拉新概念一册

— Lesson 83 —

Part 1 Text

- Ow!
- 哎呦!
- What's the matter, Andy?
- 怎么了, 安迪?
- I slipped and fell downstairs.
- 我滑了一跤, 从楼梯上摔下来了。
- Have you hurt yourself?
- 你摔伤了没有?
- Yes, I have. I think that I've hurt my back.
- 是的, 摔伤了。我觉得我把背摔坏了。
- Try and stand up. Can you stand up? Here. Let me help you.
- 试试站起来。你能站起来吗? 来, 让我帮你。
- I'm sorry, Lucy. I'm afraid that I can't get up.
- 对不起, 露西。恐怕我站不起来。
- I think that the doctor had better see you. I'll phone Dr. Carter. The doctor says that he will come at once. I'm sure that you need an X-ray, Andy.
- 我认为最好请医生来给你看一下。我去给卡特医生打电话。医生说 he 马上就来。安迪, 我看你需要做一次 X 光透视。

• Practice •

What was the matter with Andy?
(安迪怎么了?)

He slipped and fell downstairs. (他滑了一跤, 从楼梯上摔下来了。)

He broke his leg. (他摔断了腿。)

He had a headache. (他头疼。)

Why couldn't Andy stand up?
(为什么安迪站不起来了?)

Because he hurt his hands.
(因为他伤到手了。)

Because he hurt his feet.
(因为他伤到脚了。)

Because he hurt his back.
(因为他伤到背了。)

Must Andy go to see the doctor?
(安迪必须要去看医生吗?)

Yes, he need. (是的, 他要去。)
No, he needn't. (不, 他没必要去。)
Not mentioned. (文中未提及。)

Part 2 Words & Phrases & Grammar

1 ▶ - Ow!

- What's the matter, Andy?

- I slipped and fell downstairs.

- 哎呦!

- 怎么了, 安迪?

- 我滑了一跤, 从楼梯上摔下来了。

what's the matter

当某人生病, 遇到问题或麻烦事

what's the matter with sb

What's the matter with you?

你怎么了?

what's the matter with sth

What's the matter with your hands?

你的手怎么了?

I slipped and fell downstairs. 一般过去时

我滑了一跤, 从楼梯上摔下来了。

slip → slipped

fall → fell

downstairs 副词, 修饰动词 fall 作状语

slip 动词, 滑倒, 强调意外性

表达在哪里滑倒, 后面加介词 on

She slipped on the ice.

她摔倒在冰上了。

fall downstairs 跌下楼梯

fall 动词, 强调突然地跌倒, 摔落在地上

slip and fall 滑了一跤然后跌倒

downstairs 副词 向楼下, 在楼下 (尤指一层)

upstairs 副词 / 形容词 向楼上 (的), 在楼上 (的)

an upstairs window 楼上的窗户

2 ▶ - Have you hurt yourself?

- Yes, I have. I think that I've hurt my back.

- 你摔伤了没有?

- 是的, 摔伤了。我觉得我把背摔坏了。

Have you hurt yourself? 现在完成时的疑问句形式

hurt 不规则变化

hurt - hurt - hurt

hurt yourself

hurt 动词 弄伤

The lights are too bright in here. They're hurting my eyes.

灯光太晃眼了, 照得我眼睛疼。

反身代词 yourself 你自己

enjoy + 反身代词

hurt herself 伤到她自己

I think that I've hurt my back.

英语句子基础结构 主语 + 谓语 + 宾语

I 我 主语

think 认为, 想 谓语动词

that + 陈述句 I've hurt my back 构成宾语从句

I think I've hurt my back.

that 引导的宾语从句的常见动词

say 说 believe 相信 hope 希望

know 知道 understand 明白 suppose 猜想

I believe that he is a good neighbor.

我相信他是一位好邻居。

3 ▶ Try and stand up. Can you stand up? Here. Let me help you.

试试站起来。你能站起来吗? 来, 让我帮你。

Try and stand up.

由 and 连接两个动词构成的祈使句

常常用来鼓励某种动作发生

Come upstairs and see it.

上楼来看看。

stand up 动词短语 站起来, 起立

起立! Stand up!

坐下! Sit down!

Can you stand up?

情态动词 can 表示客观询问“你能...吗?”

Here. Let me help you.

here 感叹词，来或喂，目的为引起别人注意

let 动词 允许

let 后加不带 to 的动词不定式

let sb do sth 让某人做某事

Let your body relax.

让你的身体放松。

4 ▶ **I'm sorry, Lucy. I'm afraid that I can't get up.**

对不起，露西。恐怕我站不起来。

I'm afraid that 恐怕，很遗憾，对不起，抱歉

用来委婉地说出不好的消息或者反对意见

宾语从句

I can't get up.

get up = stand up 站起来

get up 起床

I woke up early but I didn't get up till later.

我很早就醒了，不过我过了一会才起床。

5 ▶ **I think that the doctor had better see you. I'll phone Dr. Carter.**

我认为最好请医生来给你看一下。我去给卡特医生打电话。

I think that I've hurt my back. 宾语从句

主语 I + 谓语动词 think + that 引导宾语从句

had better do sth 应该，最好做某事

后接不带 to 的不定式

口语中 'd better

I'd better leave a note so they'll know I'll be late.

我最好留张便条，这样他们就知道我会晚些时候到。

phone 动词 （给...）打电话

phone sb 给某人打电话

6 ▶ **The doctor says that he will come at once. I'm sure that you need an X-ray, Andy.**

医生说 he 马上就来。安迪，我看你需要做一次 X 光透视。

The doctor says

一般现在时

把某人说的话告诉另一个人

用间接引语，不用引号

间接引语是陈述句，引语前加 that 引导词

I'm sure that you need an X-ray.

sure 确信的，描述感情的形容词

that 引导的宾语从句

you need an X-ray.

need 行为动词 需要

need sb / sth

I need you. 我需要你。

need to do sth 需要做某事

I need to get some sleep.

我需要睡会觉。

need 情态动词 需要 无时态变化

Need I pay the whole amount now?

我现在就需要付全款吗?

Part 3 Paraphrase

- I was watching television in the living room one day. Suddenly I heard Andy yell with pain. I ran over and found Andy was lying on the ground. So I asked, 'What's the matter with you?' Andy replied, 'I slipped and fell downstairs. I think I have hurt my back.' I encouraged him to try and stand up. But he told me he couldn't get up. I got worried and thought that he had better see the doctor. So I phoned Dr. Carter. Luckily, the doctor was available. He said that he would come at once. I told Andy to take it easy. The doctor was on his way. But just in case, he still needed an X-ray.