

潘多拉新概念一册

— Lesson 4 —

Part 1 Text

- Good morning.
- 早上好。
- Good morning, Mr. Blake.
- 早上好，布莱克先生。
- This is Miss Sophie Dupont. Sophie is a new student. She is French.
- 这位是索菲娅·杜邦小姐。索菲娅是个新学生。她是法国人。
- Sophie, this is Hans. He is German.
- 索菲娅，这位是汉斯。他是德国人。
- Nice to meet you.
- 很高兴见到你。
- And this is Naoko. She's Japanese.
- 这位是直子。她是日本人。
- Nice to meet you.
- 很高兴见到你。
- And this is Chang-woo. He's Korean.
- 这位是昌宇。他是韩国人。
- Nice to meet you.
- 很高兴见到你。
- And this is Luming. He's Chinese.
- 这位是鲁明。他是中国人。
- Nice to meet you.
- 很高兴见到你。
- And this is Xiaohui. She's Chinese, too.
- 这位是晓惠。她也是中国人。
- Nice to meet you.
- 很高兴见到你。

• Practice •

What's the name of the new student?
(这位新学生叫什么名字?)

Mary (玛丽)
Amy (艾米)
Sophie (索菲亚)

Is Sophie Japanese? (索菲亚是日本人吗?)	Yes, she is. (是的, 她是。) No, she isn't. (不, 她不是的。) Not mentioned. (对话未提到。)
Who is German? (谁是德国人?)	Hans (汉斯) Sophie (索菲亚) Naoko (直子)

Part 2 Pronunciation and Intonation

• 清辅音 /s/ •

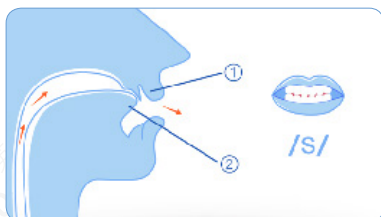
原文例句

this /ðɪs/
student /st (j) udənt/

Miss /mɪs/
nice /naɪs/

发音解析

• 清辅音 /s/ •



双唇微张, 上下齿轻轻闭合, 舌前部抬起, 靠近齿龈, 但不要贴住, 让气流从舌尖与齿龈形成的缝隙中通过, 摩擦成音, 不振动声带

注意: /s/ 音是清辅音, 发音时声带不振动。另外还需要大家注意的是, 英语中是 /s/ 音和汉语拼的“s”不同, 发音时舌尖不接触牙齿

Part 3 Words & Phrases & Grammar

- 1 ▶ - Good morning.
- Good morning, Mr. Blake.
- 早上好。
- 早上好, 布莱克先生。

Good morning. 早上好, 用于上午见面打招呼

afternoon 下午 Good afternoon 下午好

evening 晚上 Good evening 晚上好

night 晚上 Good night 晚安

Mr. 先生, 正式场合中对男士的一种称呼, 也是对男老师的称呼

Mrs. 太太, 用于称呼已婚女士

Miss 小姐, 一般用于未婚女士

Mr. / Mrs. / Miss 不能单独使用, 用于姓氏前

2 ▶ **This is Miss Sophie Dupont. Sophie is a new student. She is French.**

这位是索菲娅·杜邦小姐。索菲娅是个新学生。她是法国人。

This is... 这是 ... (陈述句)

This is + 姓名, 用于将某人介绍给他人

This is Mary. 这是玛丽。

Miss Sophie Dupont 索菲娅·杜邦小姐

英语国家人的姓名通常由“名 + 中间名 + 姓”构成, 一般不用中间名, 名在前, 姓在后

Sophie Dupont, Sophie 是名, Dupont 是姓

a new student 一名新学生, 冠词 a 不能去掉

This is my new student. 这是我的新学生。

sb + be 动词 + 国籍, 可以用来介绍某人的国籍

I am Chinese. 我是中国人。

3 ▶ **- Sophie, this is Hans. He is German.**

- Nice to meet you.

- 索菲娅, 这位是汉斯。他是德国人。

- 很高兴见到你。

Nice to meet you. 很高兴见到你。

用于初次与他人见面打招呼时等非正式场合

答语: Nice to meet you, too.

见到你也很高兴。

4 ▶ **- And this is Naoko. She's Japanese.**

- Nice to meet you.

- 这位是直子。她是日本人。

- 很高兴见到你。

and, 连词, 和, 及, 又, 并, 用于连接两个词、短语或句子

boys and girls 男孩和女孩

He is French and she is Japanese.

他是法国人, 她是日本人。

She's 是 She is 的缩略形式

She's Japanese. = She is Japanese.

Part 4 Paraphrase

- Mr. Blake entered the classroom at 7:50 this morning and he said to us, 'Good

morning.' And then we answered, 'Good morning, Mr. Blake.' Then Mr. Blake introduced Sophie to us and he said, 'This is Miss Sophie Dupont. Sophie is a new student. She is French.' After introducing Sophie, Mr. Blake began to introduce us to Sophie one by one, mainly including name and nationality. Mr. Blake first introduced Sophie to Hans and he said to Sophie: 'Sophie, this is Hans. He is German.' Then Hans said to Sophie, 'Nice to meet you.' Then Mr. Blake introduced a Japanese student called Naoko and he said, 'And this is Naoko. She's Japanese.' Naoko said the same word to Sophie, 'Nice to meet you.' Then Mr. Blake introduced Sophie to the others. We finally began our class.