

# 潘多拉新概念一册

## — Lesson 48 —

### Part 1 Text

It is eight o'clock.

现在是 8 点钟。

The children go to school by car every day, but today, they are going to school on foot.

孩子们每天都乘小汽车去上学，而今天，他们正步行去上学。

It is ten o'clock.

现在是 10 点钟。

Mrs. Sawyer usually stays at home in the morning, but this morning, she is going to the shops.

上午，索耶夫人通常是呆在家里的，但今天上午，她正去商店买东西。

It is four o'clock.

现在是 4 点钟。

In the afternoon, Mrs. Sawyer usually drinks tea in the living room.

下午，索耶夫人通常是在客厅里喝茶。

But this afternoon, she is drinking tea in the garden.

但今天下午，她正在花园里喝茶。

It is six o'clock.

现在是 6 点钟。

In the evening, the children usually do their homework, but this evening, they are not doing their homework.

晚上，孩子们通常是做作业，而今天晚上，他们没做作业。

At the moment, they are playing in the garden.

此刻，他们正在花园里玩。

It is nine o'clock.

现在是 9 点钟。

Mr. Sawyer usually reads his newspaper at night.

索耶先生通常是在晚上看报。

But he's not reading his newspaper tonight. At the moment, he's reading an interesting book.

但今天晚上他没看报。此刻，他正在看一本有趣的书。

• Practice •

What time do the children go to school? (孩子们几点上学?)	Six o'clock (6 点) Seven o'clock (7 点) Eight o'clock (8 点)
Mrs. Sawyer usually drinks tea in the _____. But this afternoon, she's drinking tea in the _____. (索耶夫人通常在哪里喝茶。但今天下午,她正在哪里喝茶。)	living room, garden (客厅, 花园) kitchen, bedroom (厨房, 卧室) garden, living room (花园, 客厅)
It's nine o'clock. What is Mr. Sawyer reading tonight? (现在是 9 点钟。索耶先生今天晚上在看什么?)	His newspaper (一份报纸) A magazine (一本杂志) An interesting book (一本有趣的书)

Part 2 Pronunciation and Intonation

• 双元音 /ar/ 和 双元音 /ʊr/ •

原文例词

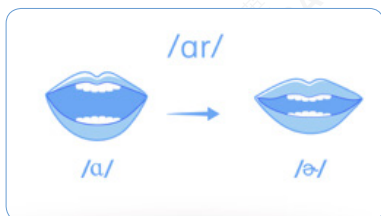
car /kɑr/

are /ɑr/

garden /'gɑdn/

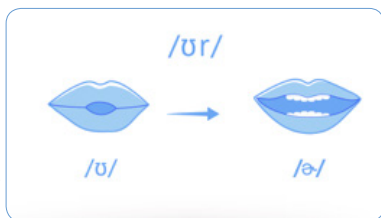
发音解析

• 双元音 /ar/ •



由长元音 /ɑ/ 和卷舌音 /r/ 组成  
发 /ɑ/ 音时, 嘴巴不要全张开, 发出的音介于汉语拼音的“ɑ”和“o”之间  
舌头卷起, 发出卷舌音

## • 双元音 /ʊr/ •

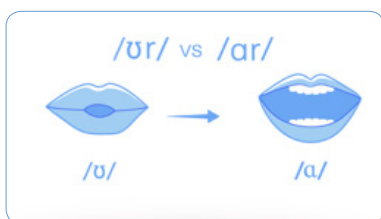


由短元音 /ʊ/ 和 卷舌音 /r/ 组成  
由 /ʊ/ 音向 /r/ 音滑动

poor /pʊr/

sure /ʃʊr/

## • 双元音 /ar/ 和 双元音 /ʊr/ •



区别 长元音 /a/ 和短元音 /ʊ/  
/a/ 嘴巴张开幅度要大，上下唇和上下齿要全部张开，舌头自然放平，舌尖不接触下齿  
/ʊ/ 嘴形压扁，上下唇稍微撅起，上下齿微张，声带部分的肌肉略为紧张

The children go to school by **car** every day, but today, they **are** going to school on foot.

But this afternoon, she is drinking tea in the **garden**.

But this evening, they **are** not doing their homework.

At the moment, they **are** playing in the garden.

## Part 3 Words &amp; Phrases &amp; Grammar

## 1 ▶ It is eight o'clock.

现在是 8 点钟。

询问时间的表达方式

- What time is it? / What's the time?

- It is eight o'clock.

- 现在几点?

- 现在 8 点。

o'clock 副词 点钟 表达整点

eleven o'clock 11 点

seven o'clock 7 点

基数词 + (o'clock) 表达整点

a.m. 从凌晨 0 点到中午 11 时 59 分 59 秒

p.m. 从中午 12 点到半夜 23 时 59 分 59 秒

9 a.m. 上午 9 点

4 p.m 下午 4 点

It is eight o'clock = It's eight = It's eight a.m.

sharp 副词 正好, 准时地

The performance will start at 7:00 sharp.

演出将于 7 点准时开始。

at 在几点

- 2 ▶ The children go to school by car every day, but today, they are going to school on foot.

孩子们每天都乘小汽车去上学, 而今天, 他们正步行去上学。

by + 交通工具, 表示以某种方式

by bike 骑车

by bus 坐公交

on foot 步行

by 和 on 的后面不加 a 或 the 等冠词, 不用变复数形式

They traveled through Europe by train.

他们乘火车在欧洲旅行。

- 3 ▶ It is ten o'clock. Mrs. Sawyer usually stays at home in the morning, but this morning, she is going to the shops.

现在 10 点钟。上午索耶夫人通常是呆在家里的, 但今天上午, 她正去商店买东西。

sb usually... but today sb is / are doing sth

某人通常干什么, 但是今天, 某人正在干什么。

前面一般现在时, 后面现在进行时

I usually stay at home on weekends, but this weekend, I'm going fishing.

我通常周末都呆在家, 但是这个周末, 我要去钓鱼。

shop 名词 商店

go shopping 逛街

Let's go shopping.

咱们去逛街吧。

window shopping 浏览商店橱窗 (无意购买)

- 4 ▶ It is four o'clock. In the afternoon, Mrs. Sawyer usually drinks tea in the living room. But this afternoon, she is drinking tea in the garden.

现在 4 点钟。下午, 索耶夫人通常是在客厅里喝茶, 但今天下午, 她正在花园里喝茶。

- 5 ▶ It is six o'clock. In the evening, the children usually do their homework, but this

evening, they are not doing their homework. At the moment, they are playing in the garden.

现在是 6 点钟。晚上，孩子们通常是做作业，而今天晚上，他们没做作业。此刻，他们正在花园里玩。

moment 名词 片刻，瞬间

at the moment 此刻，目前

Sorry, she's not here at the moment.

对不起，她现在不在这儿。

for the moment 暂时

Let's keep doing that for the moment.

我们暂时还是继续那样做吧。

- 6 ▶ It is nine o'clock. Mr. Sawyer usually reads his newspaper at night. But he's not reading his newspaper tonight. At the moment, he's reading an interesting book.

现在是 9 点钟。索耶先生通常是在晚上看报，但今天晚上他没看报。此刻，他正在看一本有趣的书。

中文 看报纸 英文 read newspaper

中文 看书 英文 read a book

中文 看杂志 英文 read a magazine

#### Part 4 Paraphrase

- M: What's the time, Mum?

F: It is eight o'clock.

M: The children next door go to school by car every day.

F: Yeah, but today, they are going to school on foot.

M: It is ten o'clock.

F: I'm going to prepare the lunch. By the way, I saw Mrs. Sawyer heading to the shop this morning.

M: That's weird. Mrs. Sawyer usually stays at home in the morning.

F: But this morning, she is going to the shops.

M: I had a good sleep. Mum, what time is it now?

F: It is four o'clock.

M: In the afternoon, Mrs. Sawyer usually drinks tea in the living room.

F: Yes. But this afternoon, she is drinking tea in the garden.

M: It is six o'clock. In the evening, the children usually do their homework.

F: But this evening, they are not doing their homework. At the moment, they are playing in the garden.

M: It is nine o'clock. Mr. Sawyer usually reads his newspaper at night.

F: But he's not reading his newspaper tonight. At the moment, he's reading an interesting book.