潘多拉新概念一册

Lesson 18

Part 1 Text

- Give me some glasses please, Jane.
- 请给我拿几只玻璃杯, 简。
- Which glasses? These glasses?
- 哪几只? 是这几只吗?
- No, not those. The ones on the shelf.
- 不,不是那几只。是架子上的那几只。
- These?
- 这几只?
- Yes, please.
- 是的, 请拿给我。
- Here you are.
- 给你。
- Thanks.
- 谢谢。

· Practice ·

What does the man want the woman to do?
(那位男士想要那位女士做什么?)

The man wants the glasses on the table.

(那位男士想要桌子上的玻璃杯。)

The man gives the glasses to the woman.

(那位男士将玻璃杯拿给了那位女士。)

Give him some glasses. (给他几只玻璃杯。)

Give him a glass of water. (给他一杯水。)
Talk with him. (和他聊天。)

True (对的)

False (错的)

Not mentioned (并未提及)

True (对的)

False (错的)

Not mentioned (并未提及)

Part 2 Pronunciation and Intonation

・ 浊辅音 /g/

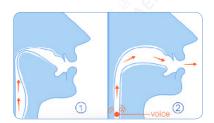
原文例词

give /grv/

glass /glæs/

发音解析

· 浊辅音 /g/ ·



发浊辅音 /g/ 时,双唇微开,舌后部抬起贴住上颚,阻塞气流;然后舌后部迅速降低,使气流冲出口腔,振动声带;/g/ 音与汉字拼音的"g"音相似,但是注意当 /g/ 音出现在单词词尾时,不要在后面加元音 /ə/ 音,而且 /g/ 音很轻,几乎听不到

• 清辅音 /k/ vs 浊辅音 /g/ •



/k/ 音和 /g/ 音发音相似,都属于"爆破音";但两者也有区别,即发 /g/ 音时送气的力量较弱,声带振动;发 /k/ 音时送气的力量较强,声带不振动;此外,/k/ 可接在舌尖齿龈音 /s/ 后,与之形成辅音连缀,与后面的元音构成音节。当这个辅音连缀出现在重

读音节中时,由于受到 /s/ 送气强的影响,爆破清辅音 /k/ 要明显减少送气,出现不完全浊化的现象,发成接近于浊辅音 /g/ 的音,但声带没有明显的振动,例如 skin, sky

Part 3 Words & Phrases & Grammar

1 • Give me some glasses please, Jane.

请给我拿几只玻璃杯,简。 give sb(间接宾语) sth(直接宾语) 给某人某物 Give me some plates.

给我拿几个盘子。

人称代词分主格和宾格

主格人称代词在句子中一般用在谓语动词前面,充当句子的主语 宾格人称代词可代替处于宾语位置的名词,充当动词或介词的宾语

	主格	宾格
我	l	me
你	you	you
他	he	him
她	she	her
它	it	it
我们	we	us
你们	you	you
他(她、它)们	they	them

I give him some cigarettes.

我给他几支香烟。

2 • Which glasses? These glasses? No, not those.

哪几只?是这几只吗?不,不是那几只。

Which glasses? 完整形式: Which glasses do you want?

these 是 this 的复数形式, these 和 this 都为"近指"指示代词, 即通常代指离说话者近的物品或人

those 则是 that 的复数形式, those 和 that 都为"远指"指示代词, 即通常代指离说话者远的物品或人

- Could you give me those magazines?
- These magazines?
- 你能拿给我那些杂志吗?
- 这些杂志吗?

3 The ones on the shelf. These? Yes, please. Here you are. Thanks.

是架子上的那几只。这几只?是的,请拿给我。给你。谢谢。

ones 是 one 的复数形式

介词 on, 在 ... 上面

介词短语的结构:介词+名词

on (介词) + the + shelf (名词)

Give me some bottles on the dressing table.

把梳妆台上的那些瓶子拿给我。

Give me those spoons on the table.

把桌子上那些勺子给我。

These? 是 Do you want these? 的省略形式

Part 4 Paraphrase

• My friend came to my home yesterday. I wanted to have a drink with her. Therefore, I said to her, 'Give me some glasses please, Jane.' However, Jane didn't know which glasses I wanted. So she asked me, 'Which glasses? These glasses?' Looking at the glasses Jane pointed at, I said, 'No, not those. The ones on the shelf.' Jane pointed at some glasses on the shelf and asked, 'These?' Jane pointed at the right glasses, then I said, 'Yes, please.' At last, Jane gave me the glasses and I said thanks to her.