

潘多拉新概念一册

— Lesson 20 —

Vocabulary

1 ▶ where 副词 在哪里

Where are we going? 我们要去哪里?

Where does he live? 他住在哪里?

3 ▶ electric cooker 名词 电灶

She has an **electric cooker** but would prefer a gas one.

她有个电磁炉，但还是想要个燃气的。

gas stove 名词 燃气灶

cupboard 名词 橱柜

Are there many **cupboards** in your kitchen?

你的厨房里有很多橱柜吗?

5 ▶ middle 名词 中间

in the middle of sth 在 ... 中间

The cup is in the **middle** of the plate and the bowl.

杯子在盘子和碗中间。

of 介词 (属于 ... 的)

The refrigerator is on the left **of** the electric cooker.

电冰箱在电灶的左边。

2 ▶ kitchen 名词 厨房

kitchen table 厨房用桌

We usually eat breakfast in the **kitchen**.

我们通常在厨房吃早饭。

refrigerator 名词 电冰箱

Please store fruit juice in the **refrigerator**.

请把果汁储存在冰箱里。

4 ▶ right 名词 右边

left 名词 左边

English is written and read from **left** to **right**.

英语是从左向右读写的。

turn right / left 向右 / 向左 副词的用法

6 ▶ in 介词 表示在 ... 里

The television is **in** the living room.

电视在客厅。

on 介词 在 ... 上面 指更特定的位置

I am in my room, but I am **on** an armchair.

我在房间里，但我坐在扶手椅上。

- 7 ▶ near 介词 靠近
I'd like to sit **near** the window, please.
请给我一个靠窗的座位。
- 8 ▶ cup 名词 杯子 (带柄的)
a coffee cup 咖啡杯
a teacup 茶杯
- 9 ▶ armchair 名词 扶手椅
She sat in an **armchair** by the fire,
reading a newspaper.
她坐在火炉旁的扶手椅上看报纸。
read 动词 读
Some children can **read** by the age
of four.
一些孩子 4 岁就认字了。
- 10 ▶ wall 名词 墙
picture 名词 图画
The **walls** look a bit bare. Can't we
put some **pictures** up?
这些墙看起来有点光秃秃的。我们
能不能挂几幅画呢?
window 名词, 窗户
open / close the window 开 / 关窗户
Is it all right if I open the **window**?
我可以开窗户吗?
- 11 ▶ open 动词 打开
Could you **open** the door please?
你能把门打开吗?
door 名词, 门
close the door / shut the door 关门
shut 动词 关闭
Could you **shut** the door, please?
请您关上门。
- 12 ▶ turn on / off the light 开 / 关灯
He **turned on** the light after he went
inside.
他进去后把灯打开了。
- 13 ▶ room 名词 房间
I like this **room**. It has plenty of
light.
我喜欢这个房间。光线非常充足。
- 14 ▶ bedroom 名词 卧室
Our house has three **bedrooms**.
One is the master **bedroom** and the
other two are the spare **bedrooms**.
我们家有 3 间卧室。一间是主卧,
另外两间是客房。
- 15 ▶ untidy 形容词 乱的, 不整齐的
I can put up with the house being
untidy, but I hate it if it's not clean.
我能容忍屋子乱, 但绝不能容忍屋子脏。
tidy 形容词 整齐的
I like to keep my desk **tidy**.
我喜欢桌子一直是整洁的。
- 16 ▶ smelly /'smɛli/ 形容词 有味道的,
难闻的
air 动词 使 ... 通风, 换换空气
air 名词 空气
Leave the windows open to let the
room **air** a bit.
开着窗户, 让房间通通风。
My mother always **airs** the sheets
before she makes the bed.
我妈妈在铺床之前总是先晒床单。
make the bed 铺床

17 ▶ dust 动词 掸掉灰尘

I was **dusting** the sofa when I noticed a crack.

我在擦沙发的时候发现了一道裂痕。

put 动词 放置

Put the clothes in the wardrobe.

把衣服放进衣柜里。

She **put** her bag on the table.

她把包放到桌子上。

19 ▶ empty 形容词 空的

Put the **empty** box in the rubbish bin.

把空瓶扔进垃圾桶。

empty 动词 倒空, 使 ... 变空

She quickly **emptied** her glass and ordered another drink.

她一饮而尽, 然后又点了一杯。

21 ▶ put on 穿上

take off 脱掉

You must **put on** a raincoat. It's raining outside.

你必须穿上雨衣, 外面下雨呢。

He **took off** his coat and sat down.

他脱掉大衣坐了下来。

18 ▶ wardrobe 名词 大衣柜

She was showing me her new built-in **wardrobes**.

她正在带我看她新做的嵌入式衣柜。

clothes 名词 衣服

20 ▶ sweep 动词 扫

sweep the floor 扫地

She **sweeps** the ashes from the fireplace.

她扫掉壁炉上的灰尘。