

潘多拉新概念一册

— Lesson 23 —

Part 1 Text

Come in, Amy.

进来，艾米。

Shut the door, please.

请把门关上。

This bedroom's very untidy.

这卧室太不整洁了。

What must I do, Mrs. Jones?

我应该做些什么呢，琼斯夫人？

Open the window and air the room.

打开窗子，给房间通通风。

Then put these clothes in the wardrobe.

然后把这些衣服放进衣橱里去。

Then make the bed.

再把床整理一下。

Dust the dressing table.

掸掉梳妆台上的灰尘。

Then sweep the floor.

然后扫扫地。

• Practice •

The bedroom is very _____.
(卧室非常)

tidy (整洁)
untidy (不整洁)
clean (干净)

What must Amy do?
(艾米必须做什么?)

Open the window and air the room. (开窗通风。)
Dust the bed. (掸掉床上的灰尘。)
Put the clothes on the dressing table.
(把衣服放到梳妆台上。)

Amy must _____ the bed.
(艾米必须)

dust (掸掉床上的灰尘)
sweep (扫扫床)
make (铺床)

Part 2 Pronunciation and Intonation

短元音 /ə/ 和 双元音 /iə/

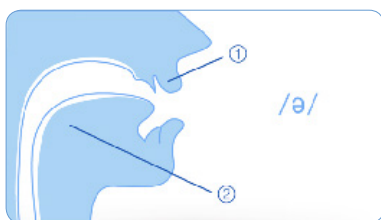
原文例词

the /ðə/

open /'əʊpən/

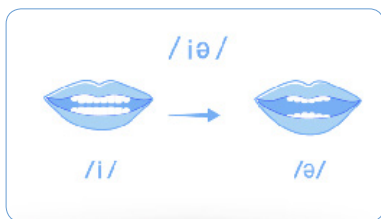
发音解析

• 短元音 /ə/ •



嘴唇要微微张开，牙齿要处于半开状态
舌身放平，舌往后缩，舌中部略抬起，口腔自然放松
通常出现在有两个音节及两个以上音节单词的非重读音节当中

• 双元音 /iə/ •



长元音 /i/ 和短元音 /ə/ 组成
上下唇微开，嘴角尽量向两边移动
先发 /i/ 音，然后舌头迅速往后缩，舌中部略抬起，发出 /ə/ 音
发音时一气呵成，中间不要停顿，最后不要卷舌

Open the window and air the room.

Part 3 Words & Phrases & Grammar

1 ▶ **Come in, Amy.**

快进来，艾米。

come in

祈使句：使用祈使语气表示直接的命令，建议，告诫，邀请等多种意图
一般省略主语 you 动词采用动词原形

Come here and look at this!

（你）过来，（你）看看这个！

祈使句加上 please 强调委婉 请...

Please drink the water.

请喝水。

2 ▶ **Shut the door, please.**

请把门关上。

shut 动词 关门

Would you shut the door please?

请您关上门。

Please shut the gate.

请关上大门。

turn off 关

关灯，关电视，关收音机，关水龙头等

She forgot to turn off the tap.

她忘记关水龙头了。

3 ▶ **This bedroom's very untidy.**

这间卧室太不整洁了。

's is 的缩写

bedroom 名词 卧室

The house has four bedrooms, so

it's pretty big.

这栋房子有四间卧室，非常宽敞。

untidy 形容词 乱的，不整齐的

an untidy yard 不整洁的庭院

un 否定前缀

tidy 形容词 整洁的，干净的

The house is clean and tidy.

这栋房子又干净又整洁。

4 ▶ **What must I do, Mrs. Jones?**

我应该做些什么呢，琼斯夫人？

must 情态动词 必须，应该

表示不可避免的义务或不可推卸的责任

I must get some sleep.

我有必要睡会儿觉。

must not 否定形式 我一定不要或千万不要做某事

must not 缩写 mustn't

I must hurry. I mustn't be late.

我得抓紧了，我可不能迟到。

5 ▶ **Open the window and air the room.**

打开窗子，给房间通通风。

open 动词 打开

open up 开

open up the door 把门全部打开

I couldn't wait to open the letter.

我迫不及待要把信拆开。

turn on 开

开灯，开电视，开水龙头等

Jack turned on his computer and checked his email.

Jack 打开电脑查看邮件。

air 名词 空气

The balloon rose gently into the air.

气球缓慢升空。

air 动词 使...通风, 换换空气

We air the bedrooms every day.

我们每天都给卧室通风。

6 ▶ **Then put these clothes in the wardrobe.** 7 ▶ **Then make the bed.**

然后把这些衣服放进衣橱里去。

put 动词 放置

We always put the cat out at night.

我们晚上总是把猫放在屋外。

put on 穿上

Put on your clothes. 穿上衣服。

take off 脱掉

Take off your shoes. 脱掉你的鞋。

wardrobe 名词 衣橱

He hung his suit in the wardrobe.

他把西服挂到衣橱里。

wardrobe

可以挂衣服的衣柜

closet

有隔板, 可以把衣物进行分类的衣橱。

再把床整理一下。

make the bed 铺床

Tidy up your room and don't forget to make your bed!

把你的房间打扫干净, 别忘了把床铺好!

8 ▶ **Dust the dressing table.**

掸掉梳妆台上灰尘。

dust 动词 掸掉灰尘

She dusted the books and the bookshelves.

她掸掉了书和书架上的尘土。

dust 名词 灰尘, 尘土

The furniture was covered in dust.

家具上落满了灰尘。

9 ▶ **Then sweep the floor.**

然后再扫扫地。

sweep 动词 扫

He sweeps the path in front of the house.

他把房子前面的路打扫干净。

Part 4 Paraphrase

- A friend of mine, Amy, went to Mrs. Jones's house as a volunteer. She knocked at the door. Mrs. Jones opened the door and said, 'Come in, Amy. Shut the door,

please.' Amy asked Mrs. Jones what she could do for her. Mrs. Jones said, 'This bedroom's very untidy.' Amy replied, 'What must I do, Mrs. Jones?' Mrs. Jones said, 'Open the window and air the room.' Amy took action right away and asked Mrs. Jones, 'What's next?' Mrs. Jones said, 'Then put these clothes in the wardrobe.' Amy finished this task really fast. She asked, 'And then?' Mrs. Jones replied, 'Then make the bed.' Amy did this work quietly and asked, 'What to do next?' Mrs. Jones was very satisfied. She said, 'Dust the dressing table. Then sweep the floor.'