

潘多拉新概念一册

— Lesson 21 —

Part 1 Text

Mrs. Smith's kitchen is small.

史密斯太太的厨房很小。

There is a refrigerator in the kitchen.

厨房里有电冰箱。

The refrigerator is white.

冰箱是白色的。

It is on the right.

它位于房间右侧。

There is an electric cooker in the kitchen.

厨房里有电灶。

The cooker is blue.

电灶是蓝色的。

It is on the left.

它位于房间左侧。

There is a table in the middle of the room.

房间的中央有张桌子。

There is a bottle on the table.

桌子上有个瓶子。

The bottle is empty.

瓶子是空的。

There is a cup on the table, too.

桌子上还有一只杯子。

The cup is clean.

杯子很干净。

• Practice •

Mrs. Smith's kitchen is big.
(史密斯夫人的厨房很大。)

True

False

Not mentioned

The refrigerator is white and it is on the right. (冰箱是白色的, 它位于房间右侧。)	True False Not mentioned
Which of the following is described as clean? (下列哪项被描述成是干净的?)	Cooker 炊具 Bottle 瓶子 Cup 杯子

Part 2 Pronunciation and Intonation

• 浊辅音 /l/ •

原文例词

small /smɔl/

blue /blu/

table /teɪbəl/

bottle /'bɒtəl/

electric /ɪ'lektrɪk/

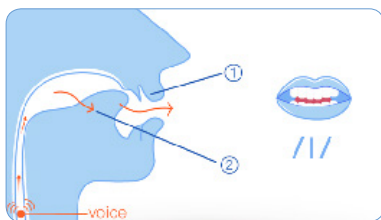
left /lɛft/

middle /'mɪdəl/

clean /kliːn/

发音解析

• 浊辅音 /l/ •



当 /l/ 音位于元音前:

发 /l/ 的时候双唇分开, 舌尖抵住上齿龈, 舌前部抬起靠近硬腭, 发音时气流从舌的两侧泄出, 振动声带, 发音时舌尖要抵住上齿龈

当 /l/ 音位于词尾或者辅音前:

双唇分开, 舌尖抵住上齿龈根部, 舌面下凹, 发音时气流从舌的两侧泄出, 振动声带, 发音时舌尖要抵住上齿龈

Part 3 Words & Phrases & Grammar

1 ▶ **Mrs. Smith's kitchen is small. There is a refrigerator in the kitchen.**

史密斯太太的厨房很小。厨房里有电冰箱。

Mrs. 用在已婚妇女的姓或姓名之前“夫人，太太”

By the time I got back, there was no food left.

等我回来时，吃的都没有了。

refrigerator 冰箱

= fridge

in the fridge / refrigerator

Milk keeps much longer in the fridge.

牛奶在冰箱里会保存更长时间。

Store fruit juice in the refrigerator.

把果汁储存在冰箱里。

2 ▶ **The refrigerator is white. It is on the right.**

冰箱是白色的。它位于房间右侧。

a refrigerator 表示某一个冰箱，不确定或没有具体指明是哪个
用定冠词 the 特指的是前面提到过的那个冰箱

on the left / right 在左边 / 右边

on the left / right side of... 在...的左侧 / 右侧

He likes to sleep on the right side of the bed.

他喜欢睡在床的右侧。

3 ▶ **There is an electric cooker in the kitchen. The cooker is blue. It is on the left.**

厨房里有电灶。电灶是蓝色的。它位于房间左侧。

electric 用电的，电动的

electric blanket 电热毯

electric kettle 电水壶

electrical 与电有关的

electrical engineer 电气工程师

4 ▶ **There is an electric cooker in the kitchen. The cooker is blue. It is on the left.**

厨房里有电灶。电灶是蓝色的。它位于房间左侧。

electric 主要指靠电能工作的，而 electrical 主要指与电有关的，也有特例

Our electric bill for July was \$115.

我们7月的电费是115美元。

electric bill 电费账单

- 5 ▶ **There is a table in the middle of the room. There is a bottle on the table. The bottle is empty.**

房间的中央有张桌子。桌子上有个瓶子。瓶子是空的。

in the middle of... 在...的中间

He was standing in the middle of the road.

他正站在路中间。

The noise woke us up in the middle of the night.

半夜吵闹声吵醒了我们。

- 6 ▶ **There is a cup on the table, too. The cup is clean.**

桌子上还有一只杯子。杯子很干净。

desk & table

desk 指的是课桌、办公用的桌子，我们在教室上课用的桌子统统是 desk，而 table 一般是吃饭、游戏、娱乐等等用的桌子

Part 4 Paraphrase

- - Mrs. Smith's kitchen is small.
- It is very small to me.
- There is a refrigerator in the kitchen. The refrigerator is white.
- Where is it?
- It is on the right. There is an electric cooker in the kitchen. The cooker is blue.
- Well, it's too small to see.
- It is on the left. There is a table in the middle of the room.
- Yes, the only big thing in the kitchen.
- OK, OK, what else can you see with your big eyes?
- There is a bottle on the table. The bottle is empty.
- You're pessimistic. It's not empty. It's full of air. Could you say something positive?
- There is a cup on the table, too. The cup is clean.