

潘多拉新概念一册

— Lesson 6 —

Part 1 Text

- I am a new student. My name's Robert.
- 我是新来的学生，我的名字叫罗伯特。
- Nice to meet you. My name's Sophie.
- 很高兴见到你。我的名字叫索菲娅。
- Are you French?
- 你是法国人吗？
- Yes, I am.
- 是的，我是法国人。
- Are you French, too?
- 你也是法国人吗？
- No, I am not.
- 不，我不是。
- What nationality are you?
- 你是哪国人？
- I'm Italian.
- 我是意大利人。
- Are you a teacher?
- 你是老师吗？
- No, I'm not.
- 不，我不是。
- What's your job?
- 你是做什么工作的？
- I'm a keyboard operator.
- 我是电脑录入员。
- What's your job?
- 你是做什么工作的？
- I'm an engineer.
- 我是工程师。

• Practice •

Who is the new student? (谁是新来的学生?)	Sophie (索菲娅) Rob (罗布) Robert (罗伯特)
Sophie is a teacher. (索菲娅是老师。)	True (对的) False (错的) Not mentioned (并未提及)
Robert is an engineer. (罗伯特是工程师。)	True (对的) False (错的) Not mentioned (并未提及)

Part 2 Pronunciation and Intonation

• 卷舌音 /r/ 和 卷舌音 /ə/ •

原文例词

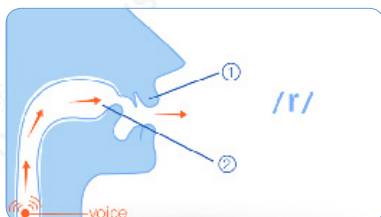
French /frɛntʃ/

teacher /titʃə/

operator /ˈɒperətə/

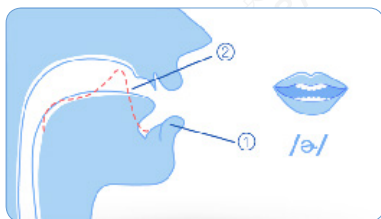
发音解析

• 卷舌音 /r/ •



发 /r/ 音时，双唇张开并微微掀起，舌尖上扬，稍稍卷起。气流通过舌端及上齿龈后背部所形成的通道时有轻微的摩擦，振动声带

• 卷舌音 /ə/ •



注意：在国际音标中没有对应 /ə/ 音的音标，但是国际音标中短元音 /e/ 发音时加上卷舌音就变成了 /ə/ 音，所以，在书写时，/ə/ 会被写成 /er/

发 /ə/ 音时，双唇略扁平，向嘴角两边略拉开。舌身先放平，然后舌尖上卷发声，但注意舌尖不要接触到口腔。/ə/ 是短音，主要出现在单词的非重读音节中

Part 3 Words & Phrases & Grammar

1 ▶ **I am a new student. My name's Robert. Nice to meet you. My name's Sophie.**

我是新来的学生，我的名字叫罗伯特。很高兴见到你。我的名字叫索菲娅。

Nice to meet you.

很高兴见到你。（初次见面时打招呼的用语）

主系表结构，即主语 + be 动词 + 表语

My name's = My name is

2 ▶ **Are you French? Yes, I am. Are you French, too? No, I am not.**

你是法国人吗？是的，我是法国人。你也是法国人吗？不，我不是。

too（用于肯定句）也

- I am a nurse.

- 我是一名护士。

- I am a nurse, too.

- 我也是一名护士。

either（用于否定句）也

too 和 either 通常置于句末，且用逗号和前面的内容隔开

- He isn't a postman.

- 他不是一名邮递员。

- He isn't a postman, either.

- 他也不是一名邮递员。

3 ▶ **What nationality are you? I'm Italian.**

你是哪国人？我是意大利人。

Where are you from? 你来自哪里？

Where do you come from? 你来自哪里？

- Where are you from?

- 你来自哪里？

- I am from Beijing.

- 我来自北京。

- Where do you come from?

- 你来自哪里？

- I come from Beijing.

- 我来自北京。

4 ▶ **Are you a teacher? No, I'm not.**

你是老师吗？不，我不是。

Are you a policeman?

你是警察吗？

Are you a taxi driver?

你是出租车司机吗？

- 5 ▶ **What's your job? I'm a keyboard operator. What's your job? I'm an engineer.**

你是做什么工作的？我是电脑录入员。你是做什么工作的？我是工程师。

What's your job?

询问对方是做什么职业的疑问句

回答：I am (I'm) a / an + 职业名词

- What's your job?

- 你是做什么工作的？

- I am an air hostess.

- 我是一名空姐。

- What's your job?

- 你是做什么工作的？

- I am a mechanic.

- 我是机械师。

Part 4 Paraphrase

- I saw a man and a woman at a bus stop yesterday. I heard them introducing themselves. The man said, 'I am a new student. My name's Robert.' The woman responded politely, 'Nice to meet you. My name's Sophie.' The man thought the woman was French. Then he asked, 'Are you French?' After hearing the question, the woman said yes and asked, 'Are you French, too?' However, the man said no and the woman asked, 'What nationality are you?' The man said he was Italian and asked, 'Are you a teacher?' The woman said no. And the man asked, 'What's your job?' The woman said she was a keyboard operator and asked, 'What's your job?' At last, the man said, 'I'm an engineer.'