

# 潘多拉新概念一册

## — Lesson 25 —

### Part 1 Text

- Where's Sally, Jack?
- 杰克，萨莉在哪儿？
- She's in the garden, Jean.
- 她在花园里，琼。
- What's she doing?
- 她在干什么？
- She's sitting under the tree.
- 她正在树下坐着。
- Is Tim in the garden, too?
- 蒂姆也在花园里吗？
- Yes, he is. He's climbing the tree.
- 是的，他也在花园里。他正在爬树。
- I beg your pardon? Who's climbing the tree?
- 你说什么？谁在爬树？
- Tim is.
- 蒂姆在爬树。
- What about the dog?
- 那么狗呢？
- The dog's in the garden, too. It's running across the grass. It's running after a cat.
- 狗也在花园里。它正在草地上跑，在追一只猫。

### • Practice •

Where's Sally? (萨莉在哪儿?)	She's in the park. (她在公园里。) <b>She's in the garden.</b> (她在花园里。) She's at school. (她在学校。)
Is Tim in the garden? (蒂姆在花园里吗?)	<b>Yes, he is.</b> (是的，他在。) No, he isn't. (不，他不在。) Not mentioned. (对话未提到。)

The cat is climbing the tree.  
(猫正在爬树。)

True (正确)

False (错误)

Not mentioned (对话未提到)

## Part 2 Pronunciation and Intonation

### 鼻辅音 /n/

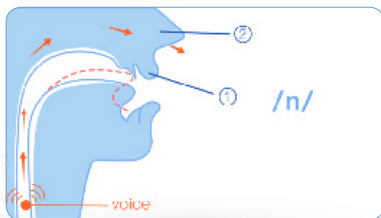
#### 原文例词

in /ɪn/  
under /ʌndə-/  
run /rʌn/

garden /'gɑ:dn/  
pardon /'pɑ:dn/

#### 发音解析

##### • 鼻辅音 /n/ •



双唇微微张开，舌尖上扬轻轻抵住上齿龈，软腭下垂，形成阻碍，气流从鼻腔泄出，振动声带发声

注意：/n/ 音像汉语中“嗯”的发音，当 /n/ 出现在音节结尾处时要略微延长，以防止吞没末尾的 /n/ 音，如 ten, pen, fine

## Part 3 Words & Phrases & Grammar

- 1 ▶ - Where's Sally, Jack?  
- She's in the garden, Jean.  
- 杰克，萨莉在哪儿？  
- 她在花园里，琼。  
Where's = Where is

Where + be 动词 + 主语?

询问某人或某物在什么地方

答语: 主语 + be 动词 + 地点

- Where's my handbag?

我的手提包在哪儿?

- It's on the desk.

在桌子上。

## 2 ▶ - What's she doing?

- She's sitting under the tree.

- 她在干什么?

- 她正在树下坐着。

She's sitting = She is sitting

现在进行时的构成: be 的现在时形式 am / is / are + 动词的现在分词 doing

现在分词构成的三种常见情况:

1. 大多数动词在后面直接加 -ing 就可以构成现在分词, 如 reading, sweeping

2. 以不发音的字母 e 结尾的动词变现在分词, 去 e 后, 再加 -ing, 如 typing, dancing

3. 如果动词只有一个元音字母, 而其后跟了一个辅音字母, 需要双写辅音字母再加 -ing, 如 sitting, putting

现在进行时表达的意义:

现在进行时多用来表示此时此刻正在进行的动作

- What is your mother doing?

你妈妈在做什么?

- She is making the bed.

她正在整理床铺。

She is sitting under the tree.

一般疑问句: Is she sitting under the tree?

她在树下坐着吗?

否定句: She is not sitting under the tree.

她没在树下坐着。

## 3 ▶ - Is Tim in the garden, too?

- Yes, he is. He's climbing the tree.

- 蒂姆也在花园里吗?

- 是的, 他也在花园里。他在爬树。

He's climbing the tree. = He is climbing the tree.

climbing 是 climb 的现在分词

climb the tree 爬树

4 ▶ - I beg your pardon? Who's climbing the tree?

- Tim is.

- 你说什么？谁在爬树？

- 蒂姆在爬树。

Tim is. 是对 Who's climbing the tree? 的简略回答

完整的回答是：Tim is climbing the tree.

- Who is cooking?

谁在做饭？

- Emma is.

埃玛在做饭。

完整的回答是：Emma is cooking.

5 ▶ - What about the dog?

- The dog's in the garden, too. It's running across the grass. It's running after a cat.

- 那么狗呢？

- 狗也在花园里。它正在草地上跑，在追一只猫。

What about...? 可以用来询问情况

What about your father?

那爸爸呢？

What about...? 也可以用来征求意见，相当于 How about...?, 后面接 sth 或 doing sth

What about shutting the window?

关上窗户怎么样？

running 是 run 的现在分词

run across 跑着穿过

run after 追赶

run away (from)... 逃跑，逃离 ...

run away from home 离家出走

Part 4 Paraphrase

- Yesterday I went to Sally's home. Her mother was cooking in the kitchen. At that time her father was in the kitchen, too. The meal was ready, so Sally's mother asked her husband, 'Where's Sally?' Her husband looked out of the window, and then answered, 'She's in the garden.' She continued to ask her husband, 'What's she doing?' Her husband said, 'She's sitting under the tree.' And he also said, 'Tim is in

the garden, too. He's climbing the tree.' She didn't hear her husband clearly, so she asked, 'Who's climbing the tree?' Her husband told her again and then she asked, 'What about the dog?' Her husband said, 'It is running across the grass. It is running after a cat.'