Grading criteria for EXPRA reports Author: Title: **Points** 2 3 4 5 **Abstract** 1 Introduction of the general topic/field Description of the scientific question and/or hypotheses Description of sample and experimental paradigm Summary of main results Outline of central discussion points Summarizing conclusion Use of scientific language and expressions Length (max. 200 words) Introduction 1 2 3 4 5 Introduction of the general topic/field $\bar{\Box}$ Theoretical foundation Summary of related studies and core findings Development of the research question Description of hypotheses Amount and relevance of incorporated literature Appropriate use (and definition of) scientific terms Clarity and conclusiveness 2 3 4 5 Method 1 **Participants** Materials Procedure Design Consistency with introduction and hypotheses

Results	1	2	3	4	5
Appropriate cleaning and aggregation of raw data					
Use of appropriate statistical tests					
Correct report of statistical results					
Report of central findings (in text, figures and/or tables)					
Evaluation of results with regard to hypotheses					
Clarity and readability of figures and tables					
Formally correct reproduction of figures and tables					
Discussion	1	2	3	4	5
Short summary of research question, paradigm and core results					
Critical evaluation of hypotheses based on descriptive and					
statistical results					
Comparison of results with previous findings and literature					
Theoretical and/or applied implications of findings					
Critical, data-driven evaluation of plausibility and validity of					
results, reasons for hypotheses falsification, limitations, etc.					
Outlook and follow-up questions or experiments, etc.					
Summarizing conclusion					
Clarity and conclusiveness					
Formal	1	2	3	4	5
Title page and table of contents					
In-text citations (formal correctness and completeness)					
Reference list (formal correctness and completeness)					
Adherence to APA guidelines (text formatting, layout, etc.)					
Language (typing errors, grammar, scientific language, etc.)					
Appendix (including analysis script, preregistration, etc.)					
Correct preregistration and report of any deviations					
Data and materials made openly available					

Final grade: ____

Note. Grades are not a mere sum of the points above! Some criteria are more important than others (e.g., the title page is not as important as the theoretical foundation of a report). The grades should rather focus on the overall strengths and weaknesses of the report and reflect whether it is complete, correct, clear, conclusive, and convincing.