

# Group 4 Case Study

## Group Members

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W A Shadman

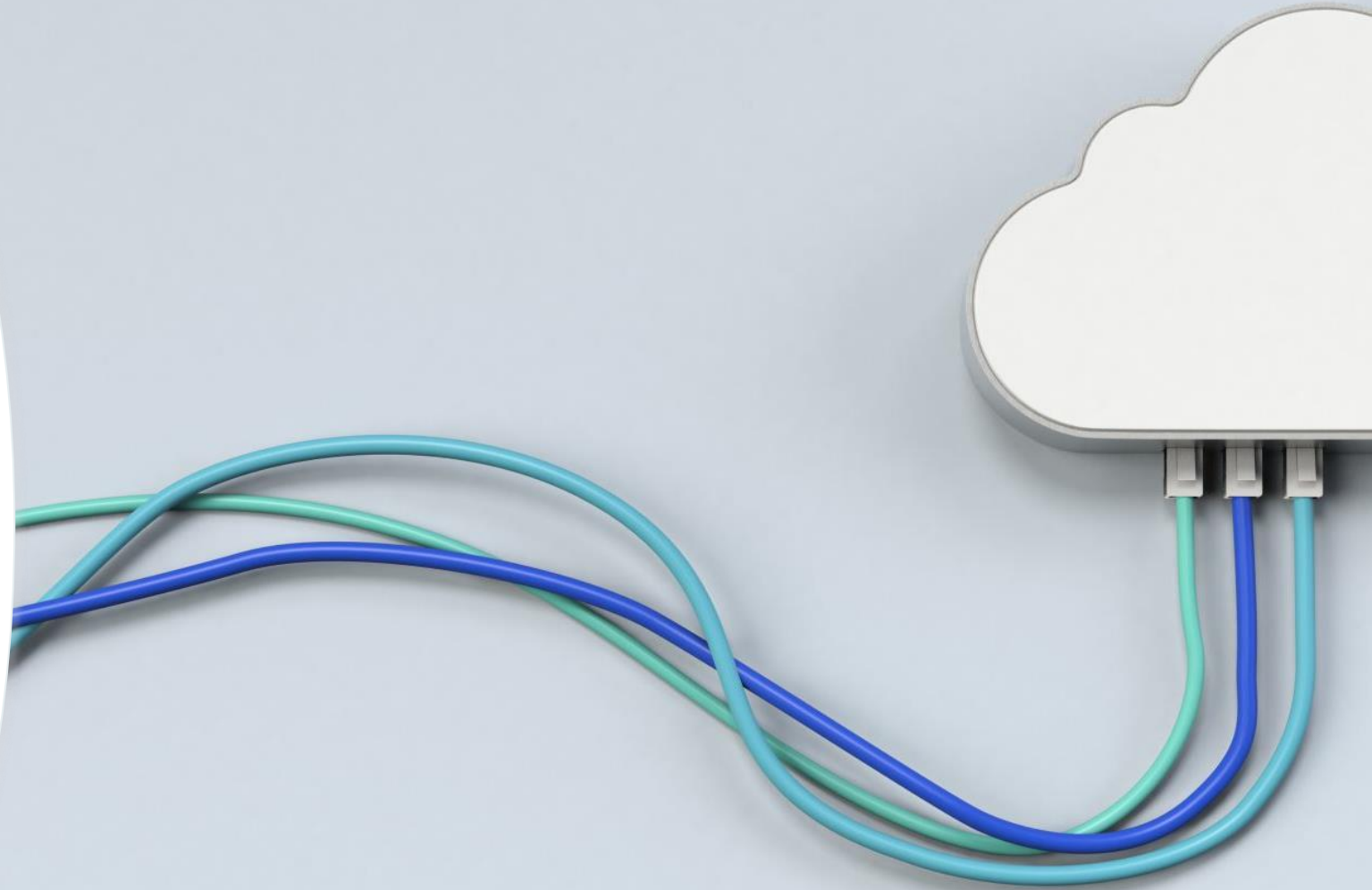
Sumeet Kaur Saund

Noorpreet Gill

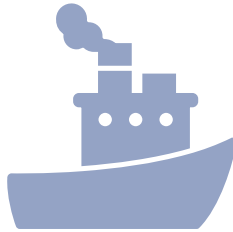
Arshjot Ghuman

Vi Le

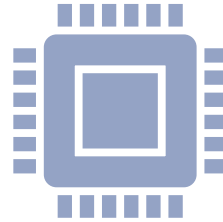
Austin Chapdelaine



# Abstract



Pazell is a major supply chain logistics provider which offers an end-to-end portfolio of solutions that includes warehousing & distribution, transportation logistics, e-commerce fulfilment, last-mile delivery, reverse logistics, and innovative technology.



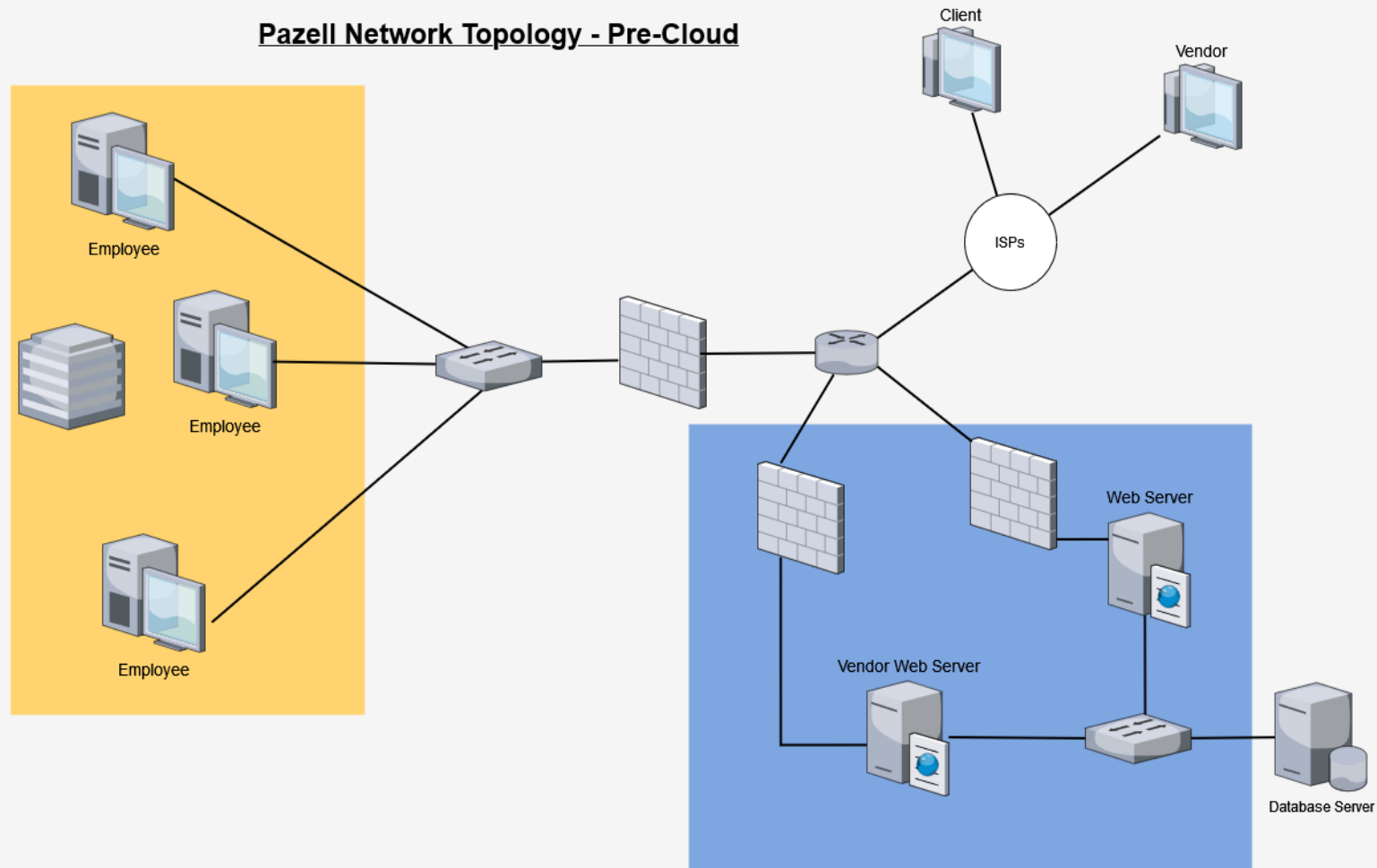
Pazell wants to migrate all its applications and database servers to the public cloud and use cloud storage to store company intangible assets such as trade secrets, patents, etc.



Our team aims to design and deploy secure cloud infrastructure, including virtual machines, cloud storage, and databases while implementing cloud security best practices, rules and regulatory compliance throughout the infrastructure.

# Current Network Topology

Pazell Network Topology - Pre-Cloud



# Why AWS?



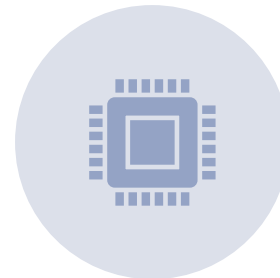
AWS has a large library of products with extensive documentation for all their products which allows users to better understand resources, design and implementation.



It is modular which allows users to choose specific services that will work with their products.



AWS is also scalable which is based on user traffic.



In addition, AWS has good end-user support for implementation and troubleshooting.

# Cost Reduction

Asset	Type of Asset	Asset Value	Old System Monthly Cost	AWS Monthly Cost	Cost Reduction
Database servers	Equipment	320,000 USD	9,250 USD	6,235.26 USD	3,014.74 USD
Vendor Servers	Equipment	160,000 USD	3,083 USD	2,078.42 USD	1,004.91 USD
Public Application Server	Equipment	80,000 USD	3,083 USD	2,078.42 USD	1,004.91 USD
Server OS	Software	22,400 USD	41.66 USD	0 USD	41.66 USD
Switches	Equipment	80,000 USD	2,500 USD	0 USD	2,500 USD
Routers	Equipment	13,600 USD	166.66 USD	0 USD	166.66 USD
Firewalls	Software	21,798 USD	416.66 USD	0 USD	416.66 USD
Cloud Firewalls	Software/Hardware	Unknown	0 USD	4,759,50 USD	0 USD
	Total	697,798 USD	18,539.88 USD	15,151,60 USD	3,388.28 USD
Total Cost Reduction %					18.27%

# Cloud Security Best Practices

Understanding the shared responsibility model.

Establish And Enforce Cloud Security Policies.

Implementing identity and access management.

Protecting user endpoints.

Encrypting data.

Implementing intrusion prevention and intrusion detection.

Conducting Audits And Penetration Testing.

Maintaining logs and monitoring.

# Regulatory Requirements (PCI DSS)



PCI DSS Firewall Controls.



Secure Key Management.



Verifying AWS PCI Compliance with A PCI DSS Audit.

# Defense in Depth Strategies

Defense in depth is a security strategy that involves the implementation of multiple layers of security controls to protect against potential security threats and attacks on the system.

The goal of defense in depth is to create a strong and resilient security posture that is capable of withstanding attacks and minimizing the impact of any successful breaches.

MFA, AWS CloudTrail, VPC, AWS WAF, AWS shield, Amazon CloudWatch etc.

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# Ingress rules

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Check IP addresses are within the allowed range.



Only verified IP addresses can connect to the inner layer of cloud.



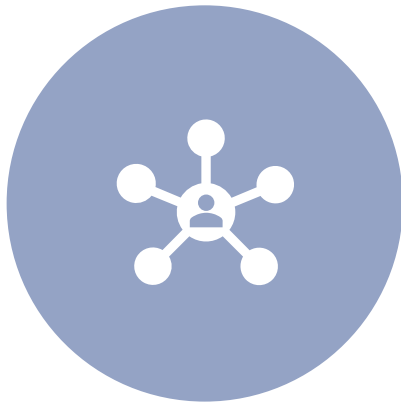
After the third unsuccessful connection to the cloud, that IP address will be blocked by a cloud security system.



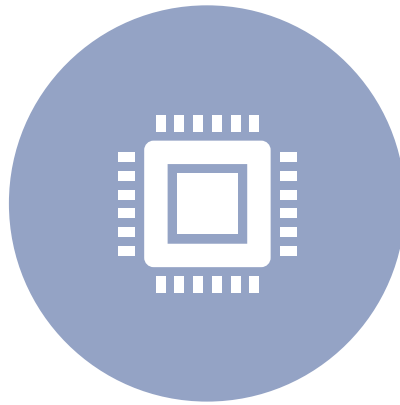
All connections and accesses will be logged in the cloud access system.

# Egress rules

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All actions and connections will be logged in the cloud access system.

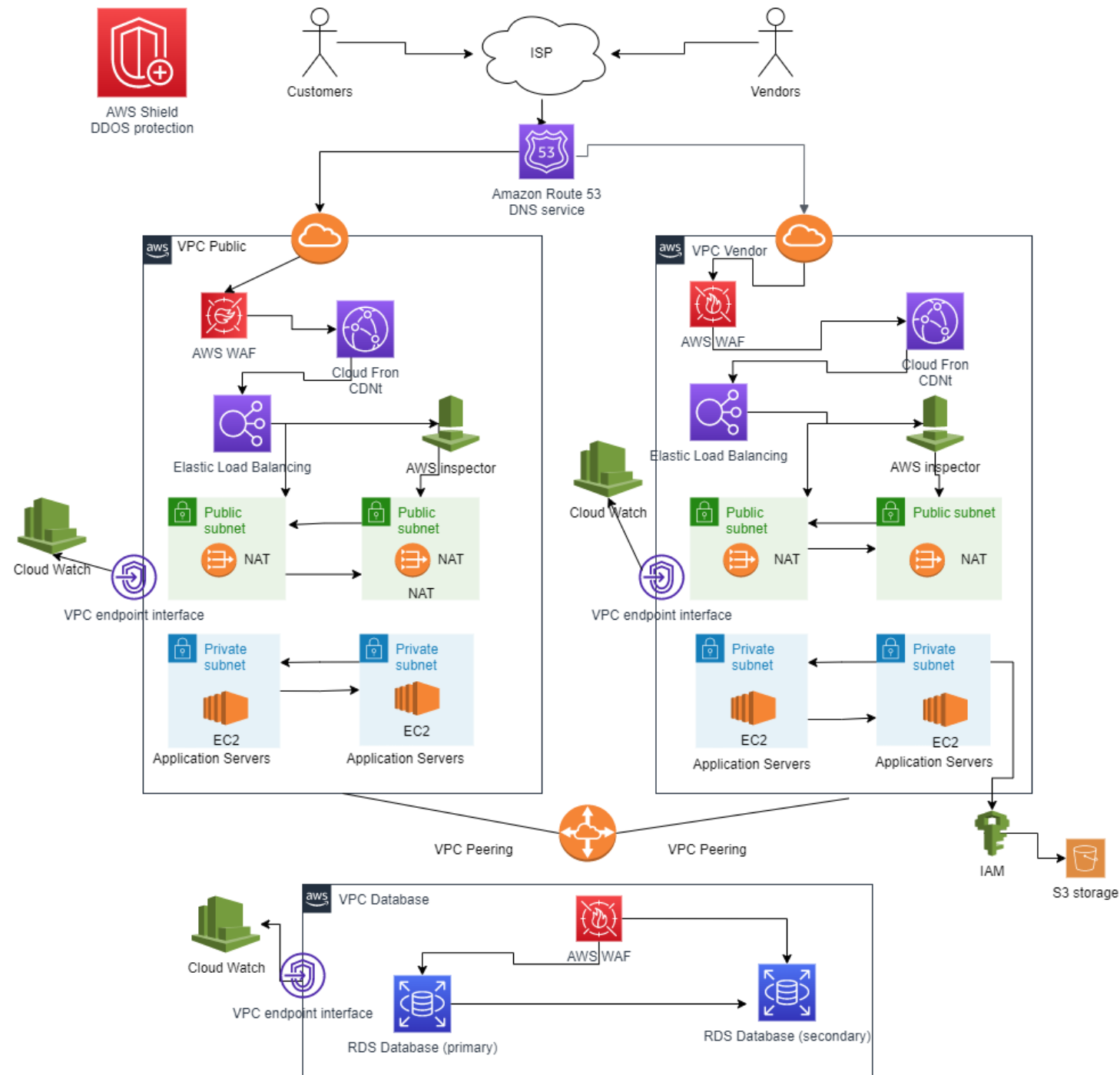


The verified IP address in the cloud perimeter can only connect with other verified IP addresses or verified sources.

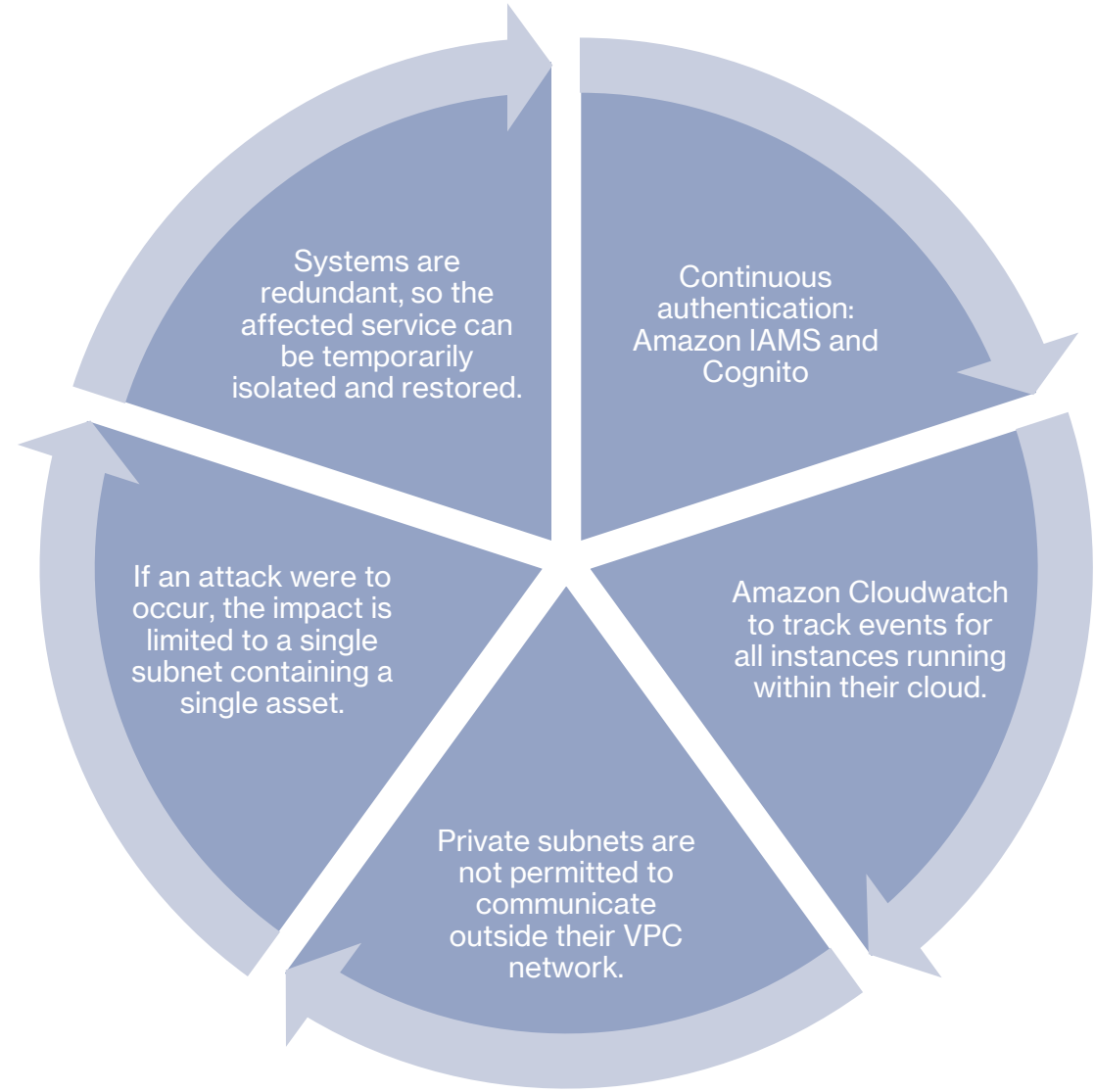


Guest IP addresses are not allowed to make any outside connection when it has connected to the cloud.

# Network Topology after Cloud Implementation



# Zero Trust Security in AWS



# VPC

## Subnets

Subnets (15) [Info](#)

↻

Actions ▾

Create subnet

<

1

>

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ▾	Subnet ID ▾	State ▾	VPC ▾	IPv4 CIDR ▾	IPv6 CIDR ▾	Available IPv4 addresses ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	vendor-vpc-public-...	subnet-09bbead47a56534e1	✔ Available	vpc-0ceb4bab567582e30   Ve...	10.1.1.0/24	–	251
<input type="checkbox"/>	db-vpc-private-sub...	subnet-076818235b38e1b01	✔ Available	vpc-0caa1950f42ce62c8   Dat...	10.2.4.0/24	–	251
<input type="checkbox"/>	–	subnet-0715e4965b739a9b8	✔ Available	vpc-04ec5fc4cd961f2eb	172.31.0.0/20	–	4091
<input type="checkbox"/>	vendor-vpc-private...	subnet-0890cd8c1e8a1df8a	✔ Available	vpc-0ceb4bab567582e30   Ve...	10.1.3.0/24	–	250
<input type="checkbox"/>	–	subnet-0f8c272b1c5832a7f	✔ Available	vpc-04ec5fc4cd961f2eb	172.31.16.0/20	–	4091
<input type="checkbox"/>	public-vpc-private-...	subnet-06ee9e59082db14a2	✔ Available	vpc-0a9817deaec7e903d   Pu...	10.0.4.0/24	–	250
<input type="checkbox"/>	public-vpc-private-...	subnet-0a762ca37bf0631d9	✔ Available	vpc-0a9817deaec7e903d   Pu...	10.0.3.0/24	–	250
<input type="checkbox"/>	db-vpc-public-subn...	subnet-0ba03306be8b0d689	✔ Available	vpc-0caa1950f42ce62c8   Dat...	10.2.1.0/24	–	250
<input type="checkbox"/>	public-vpc-public-s...	subnet-05eeb797841ab0f76	✔ Available	vpc-0a9817deaec7e903d   Pu...	10.0.1.0/24	–	251
<input type="checkbox"/>	public-vpc-public-s...	subnet-0ce21ba76a1d0fe99	✔ Available	vpc-0a9817deaec7e903d   Pu...	10.0.2.0/24	–	251

# Demo

## Route Tables

Route tables (4) [Info](#)

🔄

Actions ▾

Create route table

🔍 Filter route tables

< 1 > ⚙️

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ▾	Route table ID ▾	Explicit subnet associat... ▾	Edge associations ▾	Main ▾	VPC ▾	Owner ID ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	–	<a href="#">rtb-0e4c942923392c82b</a>	–	–	Yes	<a href="#">vpc-04ec5fc4cd961f2eb</a>	989701974721
<input type="checkbox"/>	–	<a href="#">rtb-0ea17fdcd4bd5ba0e</a>	–	–	Yes	<a href="#">vpc-0a9817deaec7e903d</a>   Pu...	989701974721
<input type="checkbox"/>	–	<a href="#">rtb-0679ef24b022d0b6a</a>	–	–	Yes	<a href="#">vpc-0ceb4bab567582e30</a>   Ve...	989701974721
<input type="checkbox"/>	–	<a href="#">rtb-0f53f408823cd4de2</a>	–	–	Yes	<a href="#">vpc-0caa1950f42ce62c8</a>   Dat...	989701974721

## Internet Gateways

Internet gateways (3) [Info](#)

🔍 Filter internet gateways

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ▾	Internet gateway ID ▾	State ▾	VPC ID ▾	Owner
<input type="checkbox"/>	vendor-vpc-ig	<a href="#">igw-0389a729c29fc4630</a>	🟢 Attached	<a href="#">vpc-0ceb4bab567582e30</a>   Vendor VPC	989701974721
<input type="checkbox"/>	public-vpc-ig	<a href="#">igw-0a7f3843e2e822aa5</a>	🟢 Attached	<a href="#">vpc-0a9817deaec7e903d</a>   Public VPC	989701974721
<input type="checkbox"/>	–	<a href="#">igw-0aad672efa7a66020</a>	🟢 Attached	<a href="#">vpc-04ec5fc4cd961f2eb</a>	989701974721

# Demo

## Primary DB

primary-database

Modify

Actions ▼

Summary

DB identifier primary-database	CPU -	Status ✔ Available	Class db.t3.micro
Role Instance	Current activity	Engine PostgreSQL	Region & AZ ca-central-1a

Connectivity & security

Monitoring

Logs & events

Configuration

Maintenance & backups

Tags

Connectivity & security

Endpoint & port

Endpoint  
primary-database.cvtag7j3ki6.ca-central-1.rds.amazonaws.com

Port  
5432

Networking

Availability Zone  
ca-central-1a

VPC  
Database VPC (vpc-0caa1950f42ce62c8)

Subnet group  
default-vpc-0caa1950f42ce62c8

Subnets  
subnet-076818235b38e1b01  
subnet-0ba03306be8b0d689  
subnet-080fa3e73df874356  
subnet-0a77f8c91062d477e

Network type  
IPv4

Security

VPC security groups  
DeveloperRDSAllowance (sg-048d57bfca1a62abc)  
✔ Active

Publicly accessible  
No

Certificate authority Info  
rds-ca-2019

Certificate authority date  
August 22, 2024, 12:08 (UTC-05:00)





DB instance certificate expiration date  
August 22, 2024, 12:08 (UTC-05:00)

# Demo

## Databases

Databases													
<div><div><input type="checkbox"/> Group resources</div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Modify</div><div>Actions ▾</div><div>Restore from S3</div><div>Create database</div></div>													
<div><div><div></div>Filter by databases</div><div><div>&lt;</div><div>1</div><div>&gt;</div><div></div></div></div>													
<input type="checkbox"/>	DB identifier ▲	Role ▾	Engine ▾	Region & AZ ▾	Size ▾	Status ▾	Actions ▾	CPU	Current activity	Maintenance ▾	VPC ▾	Multi-AZ ▾	
<input type="radio"/>	primary-database	Instance	PostgreSQL	ca-central-1a	db.t3.micro	✔ Available	2 Actions	-		none	vpc-0caa1950f42ce62c8	No	
<input type="radio"/>	secondary-database	Instance	PostgreSQL	ca-central-1a	db.t3.micro	✔ Available	2 Actions	-		none	vpc-0caa1950f42ce62c8	No	

## EC2 Instances

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ▾	Instance ID	Instance state ▾	Instance type ▾	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	public-application-server-1	i-03c5081dc611e38dc	✔ Running 	t2.micro	✔ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ca-central-1a
<input type="checkbox"/>	vendor-application-server-1	i-0166b9e797c3d9bbb	✔ Running 	t2.micro	✔ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ca-central-1a
<input type="checkbox"/>	vendor-application-server-2	i-0bc279e689ead96cf	✔ Running 	t2.micro	✔ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ca-central-1a
<input type="checkbox"/>	public-application-server-2	i-0f9f5e4b28773d7f0	✔ Running 	t2.micro	✔ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ca-central-1b



# Demo

## EC2 Security Groups

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ▾	Security group ID ▾	Security group name ▾	VPC ID ▾	Description ▾	Owner ▾	Inbound rules count ▾	Outbound rules count
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sg-01e59639d36b89915	VendorInOut	vpc-04ec5fc4cd961f2eb <a href="#">🔗</a>	Only allow vendors to ...	989701974721	2 Permission entries	3 Permission entries
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sg-048d57bfa1a62abc	DeveloperRDSAllowance	vpc-0caa1950f42ce62c8 <a href="#">🔗</a>	Allows SSH access to d...	989701974721	2 Permission entries	1 Permission entry
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sg-05809c7543a332374	ApplicationInOut	vpc-0a9817deaec7e903d <a href="#">🔗</a>	Customer-Server relati...	989701974721	2 Permission entries	3 Permission entries
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sg-06df80a43c151e7ef	default	vpc-0ceb4bab567582e30 <a href="#">🔗</a>	default VPC security gr...	989701974721	1 Permission entry	1 Permission entry
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sg-0892529ed0b2feeb5	application-servers	vpc-0a9817deaec7e903d <a href="#">🔗</a>	SG for all application s...	989701974721	1 Permission entry	1 Permission entry
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sg-09d44a3d95f4dc112	vendor-applications	vpc-0ceb4bab567582e30 <a href="#">🔗</a>	SG for all EC2s in Vend...	989701974721	1 Permission entry	1 Permission entry
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sg-0d102a3a159329697	default	vpc-0a9817deaec7e903d <a href="#">🔗</a>	default VPC security gr...	989701974721	1 Permission entry	1 Permission entry
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sg-0d1609ba5c949730a	default	vpc-0caa1950f42ce62c8 <a href="#">🔗</a>	default VPC security gr...	989701974721	1 Permission entry	1 Permission entry
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sg-0ec3031497bb0dd81	default	vpc-04ec5fc4cd961f2eb <a href="#">🔗</a>	default VPC security gr...	989701974721	1 Permission entry	1 Permission entry

## IAM User Groups

IAM > User groups

<div><div>User groups (3) <a href="#">Info</a></div><div>A user group is a collection of IAM users. Use groups to specify permissions for a collection of users.</div><div><div><div>🔍</div><div>Filter User groups by property or group name and press enter</div></div></div></div>			
<input type="checkbox"/>	Group name ▾	Users ▾	Permissions
<input type="checkbox"/>	pazell-admin	1 ...	✔ Defined
<input type="checkbox"/>	pazell-employee	1 ...	✔ Defined
<input type="checkbox"/>	vendors	1 ...	✔ Defined

# Demo

## Vendor-In-Out-Ingress

Inbound rules (2)

Filter security group rules

<

1

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Name

Security group rule...

IP version

Type

Protocol

Port range

Source

Description

–

sgr-055e7edefa66d786f

IPv4

HTTP

TCP

80

0.0.0.0/32

Only allows specified vendors into vendor server.

–

sgr-0e61f85eefc524ef4

IPv4

HTTPS

TCP

443

0.0.0.0/32

Only allows specified vendors into vendor server.

Manage tags

Edit inbound rules

## Vendor-In-Out-Egress

Outbound rules (3)

🔄

Manage tags

Edit outbound rules

⏪ 1 ⏩

⚙️

🔍 Filter security group rules

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ▾	Security group rule... ▾	IP version ▾	Type ▾	Protocol ▾	Port range ▾	Destination ▾	Description ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	–	sgr-0fac54b37e487f5b7	IPv4	IMAP	TCP	143	0.0.0.0/32	Strict emails to vendors.
<input type="checkbox"/>	–	sgr-0dba7f4019b67e400	IPv4	HTTP	TCP	80	0.0.0.0/32	Request resolved only for specified vendors.
<input type="checkbox"/>	–	sgr-04795e86fe9911b5f	IPv4	HTTPS	TCP	443	0.0.0.0/32	Request resolved only for specified vendors.

# Demo

## RDS-Allowance-Ingress

Inbound rules (2)

🔄

Manage tags

Edit inbound rules

🔍 Filter security group rules

< 1 >

⚙️

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ▾	Security group rule... ▾	IP version ▾	Type ▾	Protocol ▾	Port range ▾	Source ▾	Description ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	–	sgr-0e6139cf05a511f93	IPv4	MYSQL/Aurora	TCP	3306	0.0.0.0/16	Internal Devs can send queries
<input type="checkbox"/>	–	sgr-0d4fd1d55e9da9cf1	IPv4	SSH	TCP	22	0.0.0.0/16	Internal devs can SSH

## RDS-Allowance-Egress

Outbound rules (1)

Filter security group rules

1

Manage tags

Edit outbound rules

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Security group rule...	IP version	Type	Protocol	Port range	Destination	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-0cfe861ecf40fda3e	IPv4	SSH	TCP	22	0.0.0.0/16	SSH to internal devs only

# Demo

## Application-In-Out-Ingress

Inbound rules (2)

🔄

Manage tags

Edit inbound rules

🔍 Filter security group rules

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## Application-In-Out-Egress

Outbound rules (3)

Filter security group rules

1

Name

Security group rule...

IP version

Type

Protocol

Port range

Destination

Description

-

sgr-0945cc95eb5eccf46

IPv4

HTTP

TCP

80

0.0.0.0/0

Client-request resolved

-

sgr-05c42213fdfa1cd4a

IPv4

IMAPS

TCP

993

0.0.0.0/0

For sending emails.

-

sgr-0480389507573d...

IPv4

HTTPS

TCP

443

0.0.0.0/0

Client-request resolved

# Demo

## CloudWatch Traffic Log

EC2 Traffic - PAS2 [🔗](#)

Bytes

957

611

265

00:45

01:00

01:15

01:30

01:45

02:00

02:15

● NetworkIn ● NetworkOut

2023-03-10 01:30 UTC

1. ● NetworkIn 441.6

2. ● NetworkOut 394.8

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**Thank you.  
Questions?**

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