CPE301 – SPRING 2024

Design Assignment 4

Student Name: Johnathan Widney

Student #: 5000354900

Student Email: widney@unlv.nevada.edu

Primary Github address: https://github.com/JackOfSpades-7/UNLV-Embeded-Systems/
Directory: https://github.com/JackOfSpades-7/UNLV-Embeded-Systems/tree/main

Video Playlist:

https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLoASw0sToF2VSxvcRVV4onrNnoOzf-Dnl

Submit the following for all Labs:

- 1. In the document, for each task submit the modified or included code (only) with highlights and justifications of the modifications. Also, include the comments.
- Use the previously create a Github repository with a random name (no CPE/301, Lastname, Firstname). Place all labs under the root folder ESD301/DA, sub-folder named LABXX, with one document and one video link file for each lab, place modified asm/c files named as LabXX-TYY.asm/c.
- 3. If multiple asm/c files or other libraries are used, create a folder LabXX-TYY and place these files inside the folder.
- 4. The folder should have a) Word document (see template), b) source code file(s) and other include files, c) text file with youtube video links (see template).

1. COMPONENTS LIST AND CONNECTION BLOCK DIAGRAM w/ PINS

List of Components used

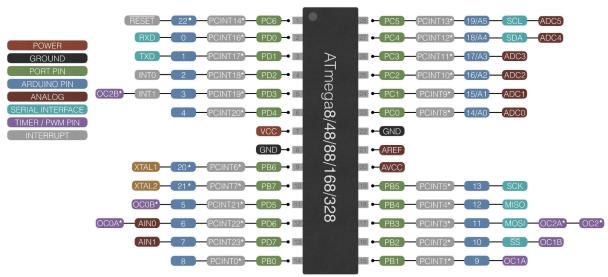
Block diagram with pins used in the Atmega3PB (only)

- Atmega328PB Xplained mini microcontroller board
- Arduino compatible external multifunction development shield
- Male-to-male jumper cables
- Logic analyzer
- Female-to-female ribbon cable
- PC

Block diagrams and pins:

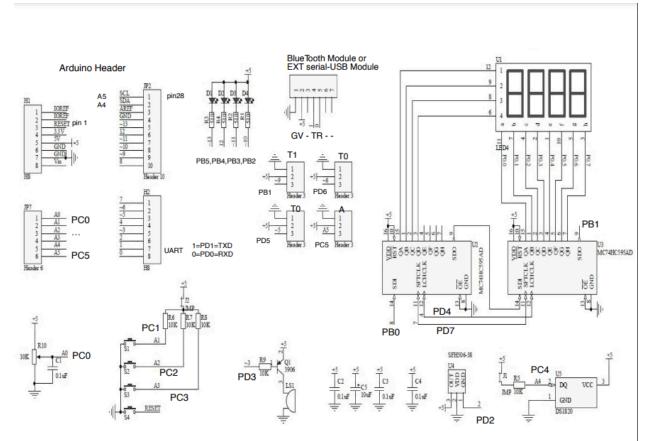
Atmega328PB Micro controller:

ATmega8/48/88/168/328 DIP pinout



- * ATmega48/88/168/328 only
- ATmega8 only
- ▲ Internal oscillator must be enabled Reset pin must be disabled

Arduino compatible multifunction development shield:



For assignments dealing with LED - use the pins PB5,PB4,PB3,PB2. For assignments dealing with switches, pin interrupts use pins PC1,PC2,PC3 For assignments in PWM use ~5/PD5 (T0B), ~6/PD6 (T0A), ~9/PB1 (T1A), ~10/PB2 (T1B-LED), ~11/PB3(T2A-LED),~3/PD3(T2B/Buzzer) For assignments with analog input use A0/PC0-Potentiometer, A4/PC4/LM3X, or EXT @ PC5. PD2 is INT0 pin (external interrupt)

2. INITIAL/MODIFIED/DEVELOPED CODE OF TASK 1

/* This code contains all of task 1 */

```
#define F_CPU 16000000UL
#include<avr/io.h>
#include<util/delay.h>
#define BAUD 9600
#define MYUBRR F_CPU/16/BAUD-1
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
```

int adcResult; // global integer for the adc result

```
void transmit_str(const char *str);
void USART_Init(unsigned int ubrr);
void usart_print(char* str);
void USART_putstring(char* StringPtr);
```

```
char out_str[51];
int main (void)
        memset(out_str, '', 49);
        out_str[50] = '\0';
        ADC Init(); // Initialize ADC
        DDRB = 0xFF; // Portb as outputs
        sei(); // Enable Global interrupts
        USART_Init(MYUBRR); //Initializing USART
        while (1) {
                ADCSRA |= (1<<6); // start conversion
                transmit_str("* \n"); // Print star to the serial terminal
                _delay_ms(100); // Delay 0.1s before printing again
        }
        return 0;
}
ISR (TIMER1 OVF vect)
        ADCSRA |= (1 << ADSC);
        while((ADCSRA&(1<<ADIF))==0);
        ADCSRA = (1 << ADIF);
        int a = ADCL;
        a = a \mid (ADCH << 8);
        int8_t index = a/20.48;
        out_str[index] = ' ';
        TCNT1 = 49911;
}
void ADC_Init() {
        ADMUX = 0b01100000; //AVCC reference voltage (5V), ADC0 input, result left adjusted
        ADCSRA = 0b10001111; //ADC enabled, interrupt enabled, prescaler 128
        ADCSRB = 0x00; //free running mode
}
ISR(ADC_vect) //ADC conversion complete interrupt
{
        adcResult = ADCH; // outputting to 8 LEDS so only taking top 8 bits
        PORTB = adcResult; // outputting ADC result to LEDs
}
void USART_Init(unsigned int ubrr)
        // Set baud rate
        UBRR0H = (unsigned char)(ubrr>>8);
```

```
UBRROL = (unsigned char)ubrr;

// Enable receiver and transmitter

UCSROB = (1<<RXEN0)|(1<<TXEN0);

// Set frame format: 8data, 1stop bit

UCSROC = (1 << UCSZ01) | (1 << UCSZ00);
}

void transmit_str(const char *str)
{

while(*str) // writes each character of string until the string ends
{

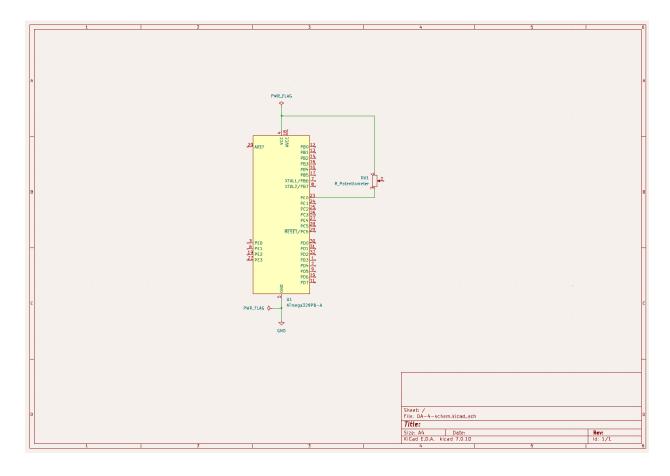
while (!(UCSROA & (1<<UDRE0))); // wait for transmit buffer

UDRO = *str; // current character transferred to data register

++str; // Increment character pointer
}
```

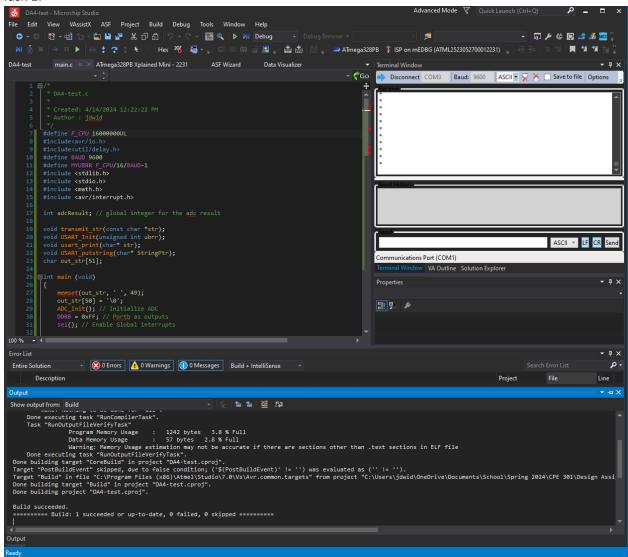
3. SCHEMATICS

Use KICAD schematics only (not required for DA1 simulation)



4. SCREENSHOTS OF EACH TASK OUTPUT (ATMEL STUDIO OUTPUT)

Task 1:



5. SCREENSHOT OF EACH DEMO (BOARD SETUP)

Task 1:



6. VIDEO LINKS OF EACH DEMO

Task 1: https://youtu.be/dLk8oB640 M

7. GITHUB LINK OF THIS DA

Task 1:

https://github.com/JackOfSpades-7/UNLV-Embeded-Systems/tree/main/Design%20Assignment%204

Student Academic Misconduct Policy

http://studentconduct.unlv.edu/misconduct/policy.html

"This assignment submission is my own, original work".

Johnathan Widney