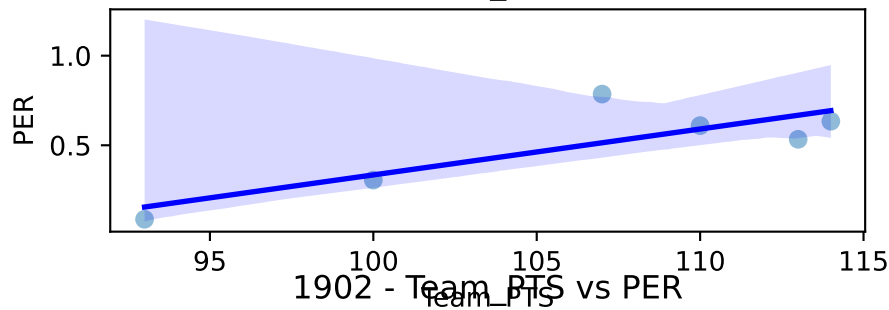
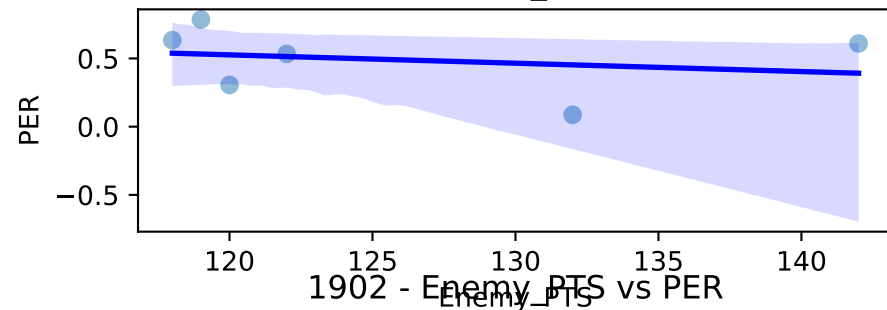


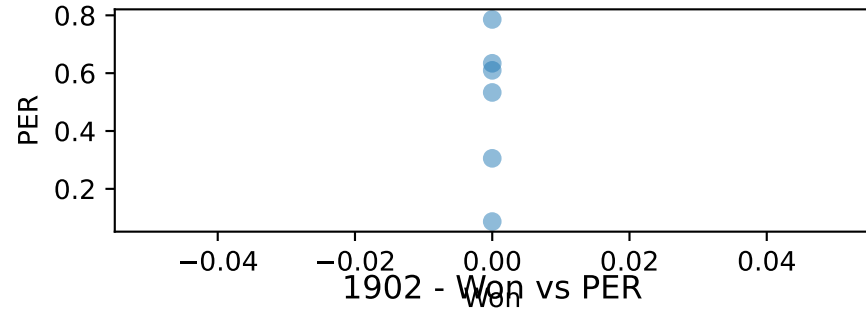
2214 - Team_PTS vs PER



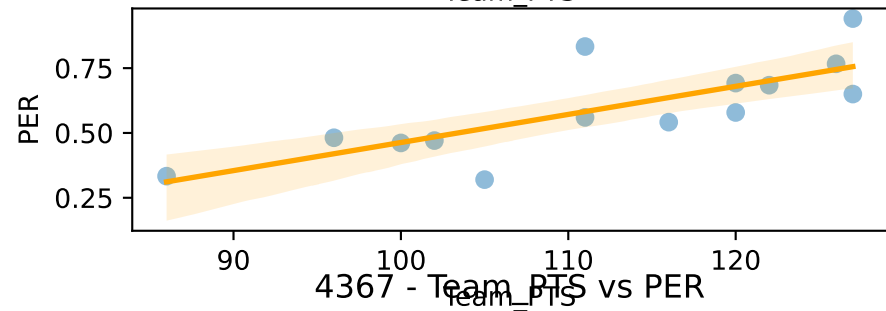
2214 - Enemy_PTS vs PER



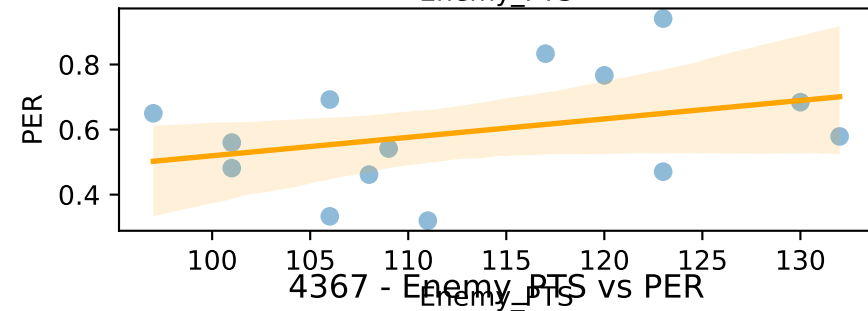
2214 - Won vs PER



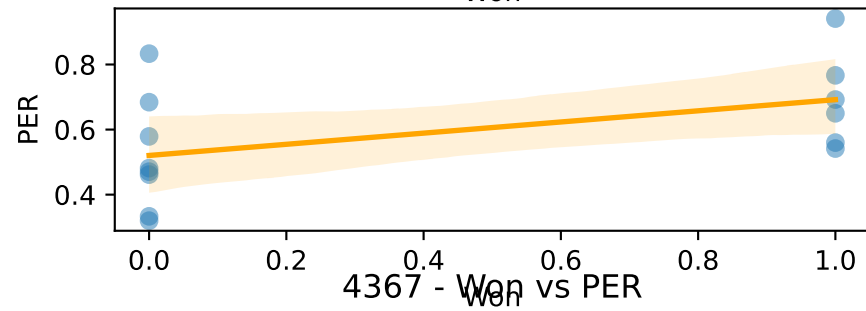
1902 - Team_PTS vs PER



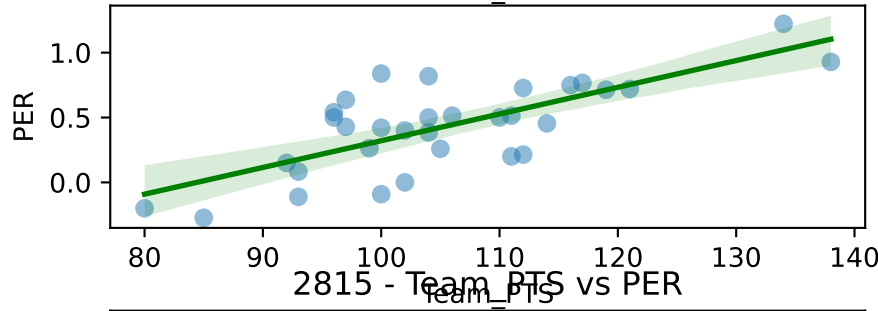
1902 - Enemy_PTS vs PER



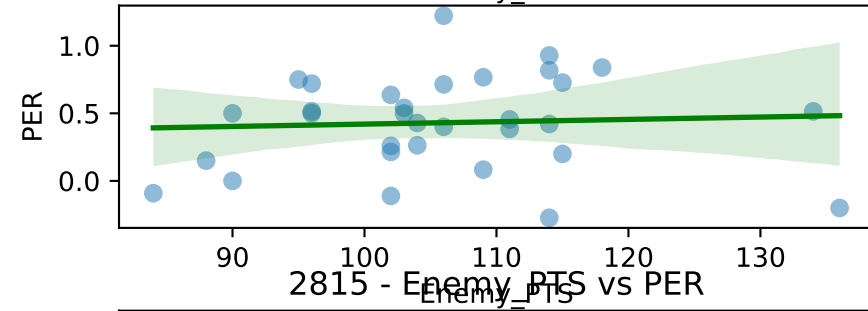
1902 - Won vs PER



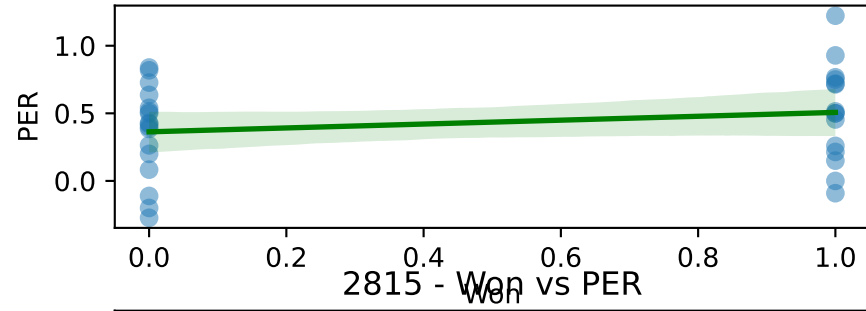
4367 - Team_PTS vs PER



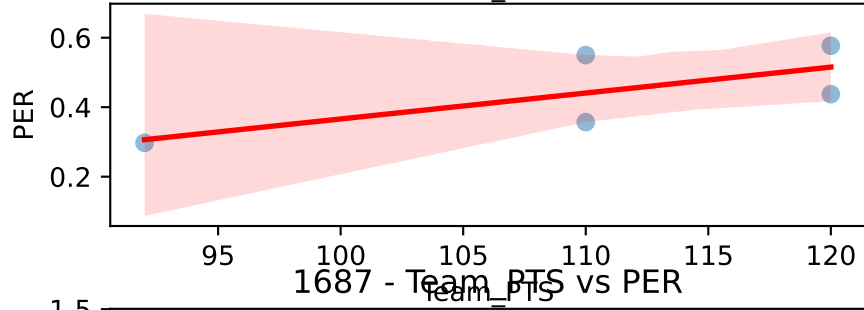
4367 - Enemy_PTS vs PER



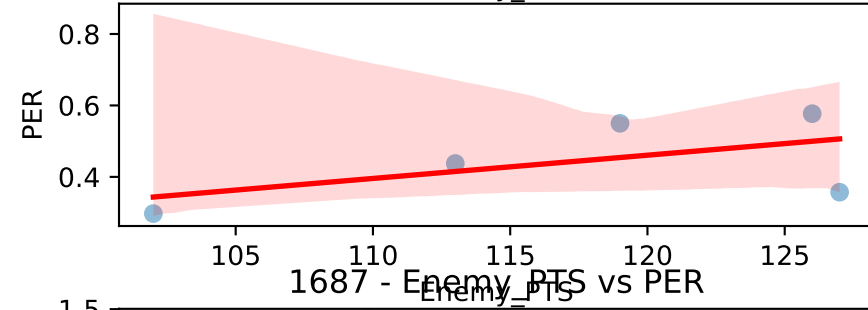
4367 - Won vs PER



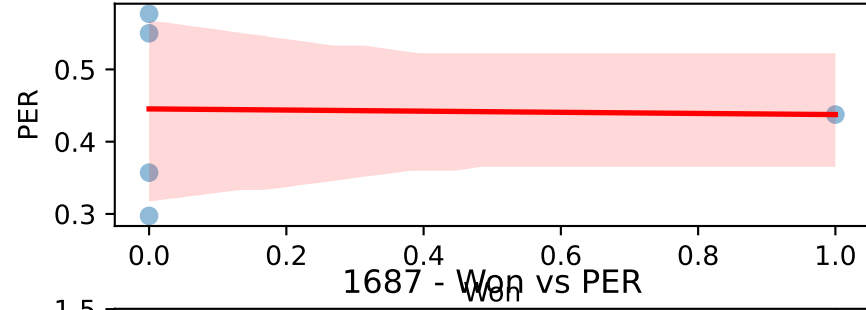
2815 - Team_PTS vs PER



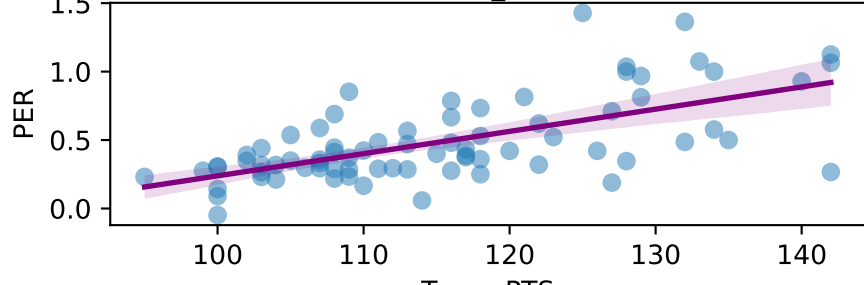
2815 - Enemy_PTS vs PER



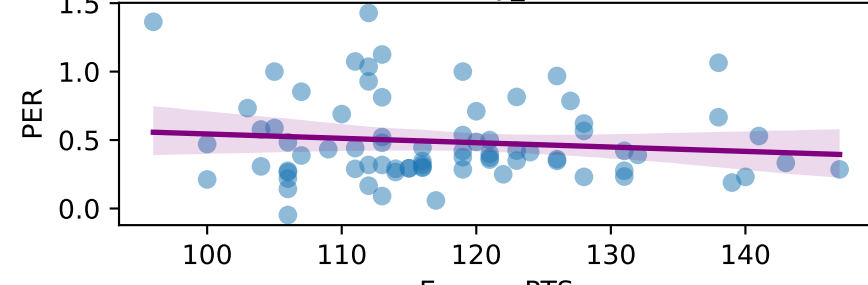
2815 - Won vs PER



1687 - Team_PTS vs PER



1687 - Enemy_PTS vs PER



1687 - Won vs PER

