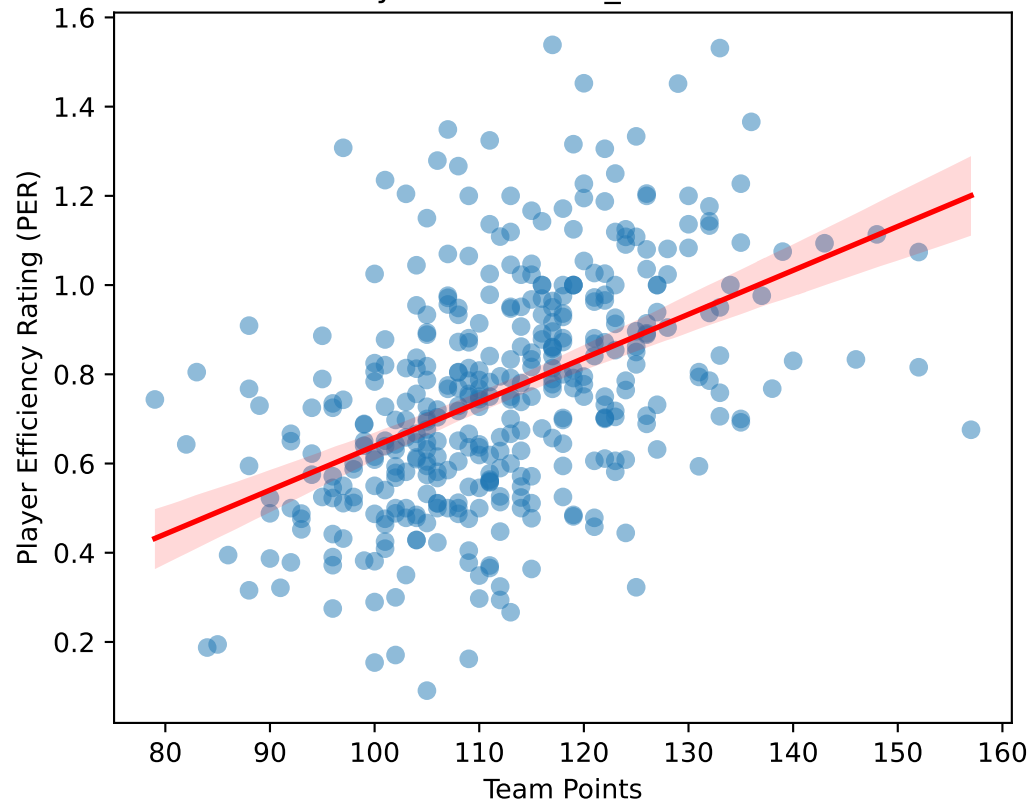
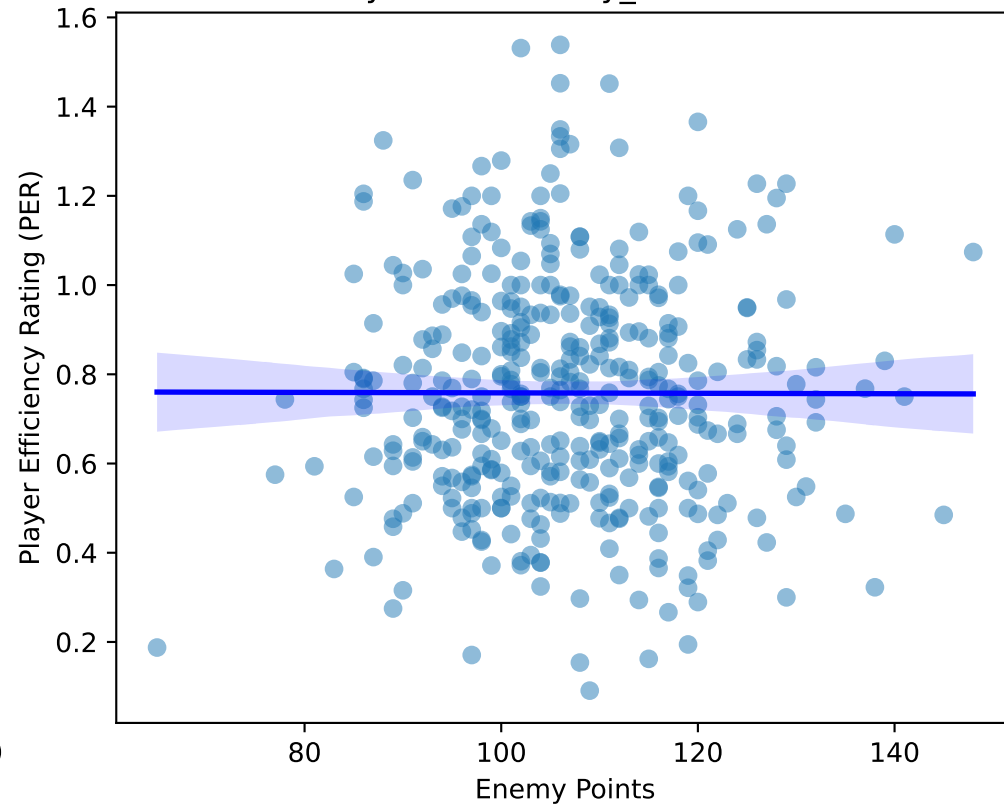


Player 599: Team_PTS vs PER



Player 599: Enemy_PTS vs PER



Player 599: Won vs PER

