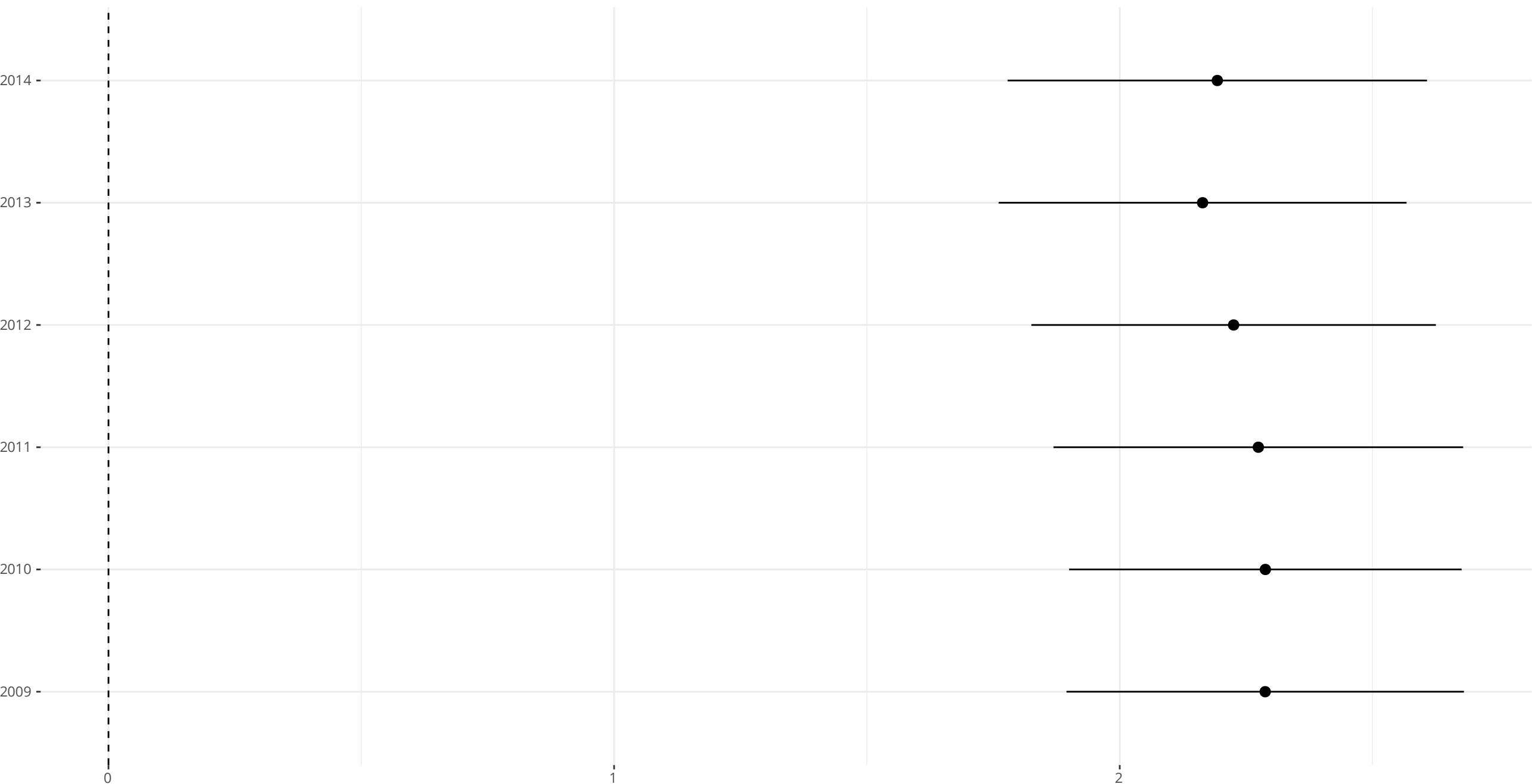


Simple Linear Regressions of GDP per Capita on Kilowatt Hours per Capita for All Countries, by Year

This simple exercise suggests kilowatt hours per capita as stand-in for state development passes a construct validity test.



Estimated effect for unit increase in kilowatt hours per capita on GDP per capita (with 95% intervals)

Data: World Bank API (2009-2014)