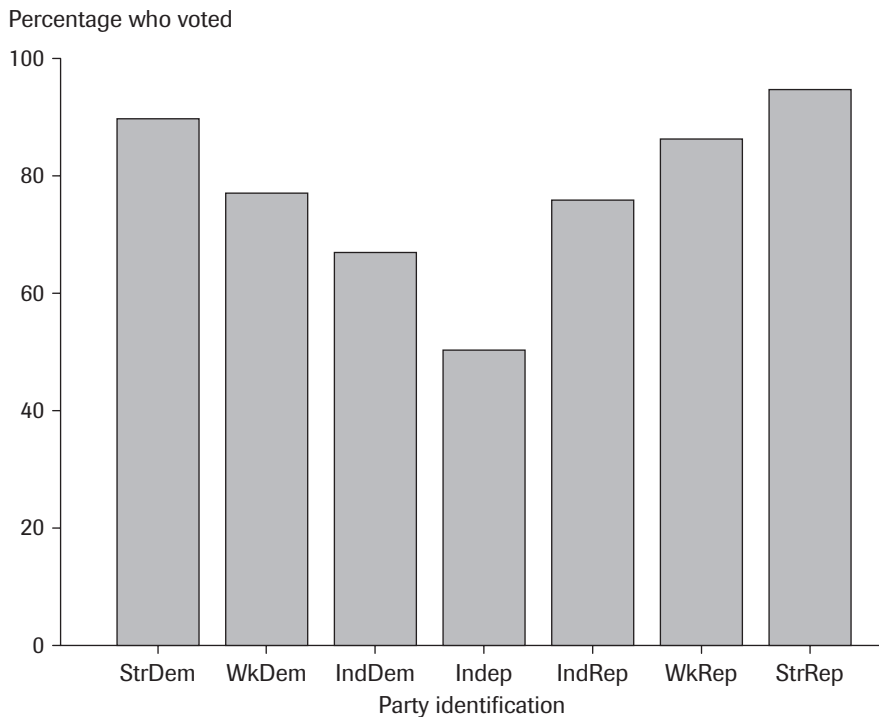


Figure 3-5 Relationship between Turnout and Partisanship



Source: 2008 American National Election Study.

Note: Based on the following percentages (and number of cases): Strong Democrat, 88.8 (391); Weak Democrat, 77.0 (322); Independent-leaning Democrat, 67.0 (345); Independent, 50.2 (237); Independent-leaning Republican, 75.9 (249); Weak Republican, 86.2 (276); Strong Republican, 94.5 (272). Reported turnout for the entire sample of 2,092 respondents was 78.1.