```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
//#include "tree.h"
#include "linkqueue.h"
bitree * tree_create() {
      data_t ch;
      bitree *r;
      scanf("%c", &ch);
if (ch == '#')
            return NULL;
      if ((r = (bitree *)malloc(sizeof(bitree))) == NULL) {
            printf("malloc failed\n");
            return NULL;
      }
      r->data = ch;
      r->left = tree_create();
      r->right = tree_create();
      return r;
}
void preorder(bitree * r) {
      if (r == NULL) {
            return;
      printf("%c", r->data);
      preorder(r->left);
      preorder(r->right);
}
void inorder(bitree * r) {
      if (r == NULL) {
            return;
      inorder(r->left);
      printf("%c", r->data);
      inorder(r->right);
}
void postorder(bitree * r) {
      if (r == NULL) {
            return;
      postorder(r->left);
      postorder(r->right);
      printf("%c", r->data);
}
void layerorder(bitree * r) {
      linkqueue * lq;
      if ((lq = queue_create()) == NULL)
            return;
      if (r == NULL)
            return;
```

```
printf("%c", r->data);
enqueue(lq, r);

while (!queue_empty(lq)) {
    r = dequeue(lq);
    if (r->left) {
        printf("%c", r->left->data);
        enqueue(lq, r->left);
    }
    if (r->right) {
        printf("%c", r->right->data);
        enqueue(lq, r->right);
    }
}
puts("");
}
```