# Rubric for Inference

This is the R Markdown outline for running inference. For convenience, both the rubric for inference with simulation and inference with a sampling distribution model are included. Following these is the rubric for confidence intervals.

### Rubric for inference with simulation:

### Exploratory data analysis

Use data documentation (help files, code books, Google, etc.), the str command, and other summary functions to understand the data.

## Add code here to understand the data.

Prepare the data for analysis. [Not always necessary.]

## Add code here to prepare the data for analysis.

Make tables or plots to explore data visually.

## Add code here to make tables or plots.

### Hypotheses

Identify the sample (or samples) and a reasonable population (or populations) of interest.

Please write up your answer here.

Express the null and alternative hypotheses as contextually meaningful full sentences.

 $H_0$ : Null hypothesis goes here.

 $H_A$ : Alternative hypothesis goes here.

Express the null and alternative hypotheses in symbols.

 $H_0: math$ 

 $H_A: math$ 

### Model

Check the relevant conditions to ensure that the assumptions are met.

Please write up your answer here.

#### Mechanics

Compute the test statistic.

## Add code here to compute the test statistic.

Plot simulated values of the null distribution.

## Add code here to plot simulated values of the null distribution.

Calculate the P-value.

## Add code here to calculate the P-value.

### Conclusion

State the statistical conclusion.

Please write up your answer here.

State (but do not overstate) a contextually meaningful conclusion.

Please write up your answer here.

Identify the possibility of either a Type I or Type II error and state what making such an error means in the context of the hypotheses.

Please write up your answer here.

## Rubric for inference with a sampling distribution model:

### Exploratory data analysis

Use data documentation (help files, code books, Google, etc.), the str command, and other summary functions to understand the data.

## Add code here to understand the data.

Prepare the data for analysis. [Not always necessary.]

## Add code here to prepare the data for analysis.

Make tables or plots to explore data visually.

## Add code here to make tables or plots.

### Hypotheses

Identify the sample (or samples) and a reasonable population (or populations) of interest.

Please write up your answer here.

Express the null and alternative hypotheses as contextually meaningful full sentences.

 $H_0$ : Null hypothesis goes here.

 $H_A$ : Alternative hypothesis goes here.

Express the null and alternative hypotheses in symbols.

 $H_0: math$ 

 $H_A: math$ 

#### Model

Check the relevant conditions to ensure that the assumptions are met.

Please write up your answer here.

(Some conditions may also require R code chunks to check.)

### Mechanics

Compute the test statistic.

## Add code here to compute the test statistic.

Plot the null distribution.

## Add code here to plot the null distribution.

Calculate the P-value.

## Add code here to calculate the P-value.

#### Conclusion

State the statistical conclusion.

Please write up your answer here.

State (but do not overstate) a contextually meaningful conclusion.

Please write up your answer here.

Identify the possibility of either a Type I or Type II error and state what making such an error means in the context of the hypotheses.

Please write up your answer here.

# Confidence interval

### Conditions

Please write up your answer here.

### Calculation

## Add code here to calculate the confidence interval.

# Conclusion

Please write up your answer here.