**2015.01.10**

autonomy=independence

constituent=component

diffuse=spread

disperse=scatter

**2015.01.11**

comprise=consist

**congregation**=gather

consequently=as a result

enable=allow

**exclusive**=solely

**pioneering**=original

restricted=limited

severity=harshness

**2015.01.25**

abundant=plentiful

congestion over=crowded

**monumental**=enormous

retard=slow

subsistence=survival

**2015.01.31**

obscure=little known

encompass=include

profound=intense

comprise=consist of

reinforce=strength

obsolete=out of date

**stationary**=unmoved

irreversible=permanent

hence=therefore

enhance=promote

subsequent=later

**2015.02.01**

|  |
| --- |
| **signify**=indicate  cease=stop  disperse=scatter  **function=purpose**  **ponder=think about**  fundamental=basic  mandate=require  promote=encourage  **allege=suppose**  controversial=debatable  inconclusive=not decisive  elaborate=well develop |

**2015.03.07**

**appreciated=understood**

autonomous=independent

confined to=limited to

diffusion=spread

inevitable=unavoidable

component=part

consequently=therefore

**oblige=require**

modify=change

surpass=exceed

prohibit=prevent

remarkable=extraordinary

**relentless=unceasing**

significant=considerable

swift=fast

ultimately=finally

vast=huge

vicinity=surrounding area

**2015.03.14**

chaotic=disordered

**coalesce=join**

**defining=important**

**designation=identification**

**lateral=side**

retain=preserve

domestic=household

**2015.03.28**

attest to=provide evidence of

severely=very seriously

simultaneously=at the same time

**readily=easily**

reflect=indicate

exploit=make use of

accumulate=build up

**curious=strange**

ties=connection

**2015.04.12**

account for = explain v. 解释

cite = mention v. 引用

detect = observe v. 观察

extensive = large adj. 广泛的

**feasible = practical adj. 可行的**

foster = encourage v. 促进

frigid = cold adj. 极冷的

in essence = basically 基本上、本质上

remnant = remainder n. 残余部分

remote = isolated adj. 偏僻的

scale = size n. 规模、范围

**2014.04.18**

**alternate=take turns of**

simultaneously=at the same time

erect=build

**regime=government**

**collect=group**

in surge of=a sudden increase of

**unintentionally = not purposely**

**2015.05.09**

oblige=force

ensure=guarantee

**henceforth= from past to now**

**excavation=dig out**

substantial=considerable

**incite=stimulate**

alteration=modified in

launch=start

**characteristic=distinctive**

**2015.05.16**

hierarchical=classified

presumably=supposedly

justify=substantiated

pertinent=relevant

inevitable=certain

accordingly=correspondingly

cluster=group

subdue=defeat

promote=encourage

coincide with=cohere with

simultaneously=be at the same time

enormous=huge

**2015.05.24**

hence=therefore

particularly=especially

scarce=rare

principally=mainly

fuels=energy

**2015.05.30**

ultimately=eventually

suspended=floating

imminent=about to happen

rapport=bond

virtually=nearly

distinction=difference

dramatic=striking

specific=stated

replenish=restore

refinement=improvement

vitality=energy

rapport=bond

forced=concentrated

**2015.06.13**

Absolute adj. 绝对的

Ambitious adj. 野心勃勃的

Clarify v. 澄清

Embody=incorporate

Enduring=lasting

Incredible=hard to believe

Surplus n. 盈余

Obsolete=outdated

Preceding adj. 先于…的

Prevailing=accepted by most people

Reveal v.透露，显示

Take precedence over 高于…

**2015.06.14**

Absolute adj. 绝对的

Complete v. 完成

Contemporary=exist at the same time

Dismiss v. 解雇

Diffusion=spread

Dominate=control

Elevated=high

Exotic=foreign

Hasten=rush

Perfected v. 完善

Recognize v. 识别

Reject v. 反对

Remnant n. 剩余

Simultaneously=at the same time

**2015.06.27**

Presumably=probably

Surplus=excess

Elaborate=well-planned

Scatter=separate

Maintain=claim

Lucrative=profitable

Merely=only

Fulfill=achieve

**2015.07.04**

accessible = reachable adj. 易于接近的、易得到的

adhesive = sticky adj. 粘的、带黏性的

component = part n. 组成部分

engage = participate v. 从事

ensure = guarantee v. 确保

exploitation = use n. 利用

inevitable = necessary adj. 必然发生的

intact = whole adj. 完整无缺的

needless to say = obvious adj. 明显的

stimulate = encourage v. 鼓励、刺激

substantially = significantly adv. 极大程度上地

**2015.07.11**

apparently = seemingly adv. 貌似地

astonishment = surprise n. 惊人的

enhance = improve v. 提高、改善

eventually = in the end adv. 最后

exert v. 施加（压力）、耗费（精力）

particular = specific adj. 特定的

peculiar to = unique adj. 特有的、独特的

prompt = stimulate v. 促使

put forth 提出、建议

recall = remember v. 记起

strengthen v. 强化

in retrospect = look back v. 回想

virtually = nearly adj. 几乎

**2015.07.12**

apparently=seemingly adv. 貌似地

comparatively adv. 比较地

consult v. 咨询

expelled from 被逐出……,被开除……

explicit adj. 明显的，显性的

extreme adj. 极端的

imply=suggest v. 暗指、意味着

permeable adj. 可渗透的

prompt=promote v. 促使

pursuit v. 追求

reveal v. 揭露、显示

unfavorable adj. 不利的，不赞同的

upon reflection 再次考虑后

**2015.08.22**

altogether=fully

tangible=physical

sequence=series

exploitation=use

steadily=unvarying

reflect=indicate

subsequent=later

converted=changed

approximating=estimating

obscure=hide

**2015.08.30**

akin to= similar to

thereby=consequently

ingenuity=inventiveness

rudimentary=elementary

plentiful=numerous

occasionally=sometimes

tending=take care of

suitable=appropriate

characteristic=distinctive

**2015.09.05**

devoid of=lacking of

correspond=match

ongoing=continuing

peculiar=unusual

diffusion=spread

a wealth of= a valuable amount of

complexity=sophistication

allowing=resulting in

temporarily=briefly

**2015.09.12**

adjacent = nearby adj. 附近的

at intervals 每隔一定的时间；不时

correspond to v. 相一致、相对应

cumulative adj. 累积的

discrete = separate adj. 分离的

episode = occurrence n. 事件

exceed v. 超过

norm n. 规范

proponent = supporter n. 支持者

sparser = more thinly distributed adj. 更稀疏的

swift = quick adj. 快的、迅速的

**2015.09.13**

allow to = make possible 使能够

annihilate = destroy v. 消灭、毁灭

augment = add to v. 增加、增大

convey v. 传达

cumulatively = altogether adv. 累积地

derive = obtain v. 获取

favorable adj. 有利的

harsh = severe adj. 严重的、严厉的

inevitable = unavoidable adj. 不可避免的

intact = not broken into pieces adj. 完好无缺的

potential = possible adj. 潜在的、可能的

**2015.09.17**

allow to = make possible 使能够

confusing adj. 迷惑性的

hence adv. 因此

inviting = encouraging v. 招致

irritating = annoying v. 激怒

renew = restore v. 恢复

skeptical = doubting adj. 表示怀疑的

slightly adv. 轻微地

spectacular = remarkable adv. 壮观的

strengthen v. 强化

persist = continue v. 继续存在

presumably = most likely adv. 很可能

**2015.09.19**

promote=encourage

sustain=support

manifestation=expression

proportion=size

breakthrough=development

only=exclusive

combat=counter

conflicting=contradictory

surge=increase suddenly

**2015.10.10**

accumulate=collect over time

as well as

constituent=component

deliberately=intentionally

diffuse=spread

gradual

highlight=emphasize

intermittent

predominant

relative to=compared to

standard=criterion

**2015.10.11**

accumulate = amass

dispersal = spread

drastically = extremely

expose = uncover

harsh = extreme

hence = therefore

indefinitely

oversee = supervise

restrict = limit

retain = keep

subsequent = later

**2015.10.24**

magnitude=size

stamina=endurance

ornamented=decorated

deliberate=intentional

peak=high point

authority=expert

aggregation=accumulation

presumably=supposedly

remarkable=extraordinary

**2015.10.25**

accumulate=amass

doubtless=certainly

extract=remove

ingenuity=cleverness

investigate=examine

margin=limit

monotonous=unchanging

pioneering=original

typical of=common in

**2015.10.31**

particular=specific

accelerate=speed up

launch=start

elusive=hard to identify

methodically=systematically

maintenance to=support

detect=sense

relatively=comparatively

persuasive=convincing

respectively=separately

reciprocal=mutual

**2015.11.08**

prerequisite=requirement

considerable=significant

derive=obtain

mean=average

account for =explain

discrepancy=inconsistence

striking=noteworthy

**2015.11.14**

exclusively=solely

conventional=standard

stagnation=without grow

mimic=reproduce

initial=original

vast=huge

implication=consequence

inhibited=constrained

**2015.11.15**

inevitable=certain

surplus=extra

accordingly=correspondingly

cluster=group

enormous=huge

conspicuous=obvious

endure=withstand

task=job

unfavorable=disadvantageous

trigger=initiate

reinforcing=strengthen

**2015.11.21**

acute = severe adj. 严峻的

argument n. 论据、讨论

commonplace = ordinary adj. 普通的、日常的

compatible adj. 与……相容的

conceivable = imaginable adj. 可想像的

consistent adj. 与……一致、协调的

dismiss = reject v. 拒绝考虑

eminent = distinguished adj. 杰出的

endure = survive v. 承受

excrete = release v. 分泌

exploit = take advantage of v. 利用

hazardous = dangerous adj. 有危害的

notion = idea n. 观念

optimal adj. 最佳的

**2015.11.29**

conducive to = favorable to adj. 有利于……的

exceptional = extraordinary adj. 杰出的

expand v. 扩张

evenly = equally adv. 均等地

hitherto = up till then adv. 直到那时

incentive = motivation n. 动机

investigate = study v. 调查研究

furthermore = in addition adv. 此外

generate = produce v. 产生

quest = search v. 寻找

trait = feature n. 特点

unique = one of a kind adj. 独一无二的

**2015.12.05**

supplement=add to

exclusively=solely

anxious=worry

enduring=lasting

erase=eliminate

culminate=end

exploit=use

initiate=start

emergence=appearance

autonomous=independent

**2015.12.12**

master=skillfully

hierarchy=ranking

rudimentary=simple

to a degree=to some extent

initiate=introduce

exceptional=extraordinary

install=put in place

valid=well founded

lost favor=does not prefer

**2015.12.13**

obviously=clearly

widespread=common

dense=thick

thus=consequently

shallow=small depth

profound=very strong

emergence=rise

tactic=strategy

adjacent to=next to

parallel=match

hence=consequently

**2015.12.19**

associated with=connected to

conduct=carry out

confined=limited

distinctive=characteristic

duration=length

found…wanting=found…inadequate

harsh=severe

inevitable=necessary

remote=distant

vulnerable=easily damaged

**2015.12.20**

duration = length

elaborate = complex

enable = allow

extract = remove

lucrative = profitable

margin = limit

pioneer = original

stimulate = encourage

surplus = excess

in some degree = to certain extent

**2016.01.09**

durable=long last

simultaneously=at the same time

recognized=accepted

case in point=good example

the cause of change=the reason of change develop

courteous=polite

barring=excluding

elevated=high

dismiss=reject

hasten=hurry

**2016.01.23**

ignored=paid no attention

potential=possible

embraced=adopted

prosperity=wealth

substantial=significant

**2016.01.24**

adequate=suitable

spurt=a sudden increase

assess=evaluate

suffice=be enough

founding=establishment

massively=extensively

unprecedented=unlike anything in the past

era=period

fragment=pieces

**2016.02.27**

advent=arrival

episode=occurrence

fragile=easily damaged

durable=long lasting

facilitated=made easier

proponent=supporter

scattered=distributed

scrutiny=close observation

swift=quick

**2016.02.28**

intended =desired

ideally =perfectly

the aftermath of the situation =caused by

vigorous =strong

consumption= cost of customers and services

surely= certainly

coupled with =added to

seldom= rarely

in principle =theoretically

prosperous= wealthy

constraint= limit

**2016.03.11**

gradually=slowly

deciphering=figuring out

vicinity=surrounding area

appeal=attraction

adapt=adjust

peak=maximum

lethal=deadly

component=piece

invariable=always

disrupt=destroy

**2016.03.13**

dramatical=striking

perplexing=puzzling

tending=taking care of

conducive=favorable to

quest＝search

prevail＝dominant

generally ＝usually

thereby ＝consequently

exceptional＝extraordinary

suitable=appropriate

**2016.03.19**

ardent=enthusiastic

compelling=persuasive

scanty=few

distinctive=characteristics

confine=restrict to

resemble= look like

lone=single

**2016.03.26**

restricted=limited

culminate=end

irritating=annoying

exploit=use fully

enabling=allowing

pioneering=original

initiate=start

renewed=restored

**2016.04.09**

impressive＝striking

disrupt＝disturb

ruled out＝excluded

discard=abandon

rudimentary=simple

elaborate=complex

startle＝surprise

baffled＝puzzled

periodical=regular

virtually=almost

completely ideal＝perfect

periodically=short interval time

**2016.04.23**

attest to=provide evidence of

configuration=arrangement

dispersal=distribution

fragments=pieces

precise=accurate

imitator=someone who copied his work

painstaking=taking great effort to

distinctive=recognizable

associated with=related to

substantial=considerable

in contrast to=as opposed to

**2016.08.20**

likewise=similarly

surge=sudden increase

compile=put together

coexist=live together

predominate=mainly

lucrative=profitable

might=strength

prevail=accepted

exquisitely=perfectly

adopting=start to use

**2016.08.21**

hasty=hurried

indispensable=essential

stimulate=encourage

unprecedented=unpredicted

advent=arrival

seldom=rarely

pervasive=widespread

pointless=of no use

conventional=traditional

**2016.08.27**

surplus=extra

exclusively=only

distinct=clear

immense=huge

quantify=calculate

capacity=full potential

disrupted=disordered

regardless of=no matter

adaptable=used with iron

surge=sudden increase

accelerated=speed up

cycle=repeat

**2016.09.03**

|  |
| --- |
| unfavorable=negative |
| comparable=similar |
| cluster=group |
| aggregation=collection |
| remote=distant |
| indiscriminate=random |
| pursue=engage in |
| More permeable=had more places where crossing could occur |
| transparent=allowing you to see through it |
| segment=part |
| adverse=harmful |
| resistance=opposition |

**2016.09.10**

|  |
| --- |
| in turn=subsequent |
| conform to=match |
| shrinkage=reduction |
| impressive=remarkable |
| momentum=push |
| emanating from=originating from |
| insure=guarantee |
| abrupt=sudden |
| constrains=limitations |
| ultimately=finally |
| unfavorable=disadvantageous |
| severely=greatly |
| superficially=on first impression |
| prolonged=extended |
| aptitude=ability |
| more robust=stronger |
| reinforced=strengthened |
| viable=capable of succeeding |
| accessible to=available to |
| depleted=used up |
| hence=therefore |
| trigger=initiated |
| reinforcing=strengthening |

**2016.09.11**

|  |
| --- |
| rudimentary=elementary |
| occasionally=sometimes |
| fluctuations=variations |
| merely=only |
| fulfills=achieves |
| exclusively=solely |
| erase=eliminate |
| akin to=similar to |
| ingenuity=inventiveness |
| maintained=claimed |
| dramatic=powerful |
| supplement=add to |
| autonomous=independent |

**2016.09.24**

|  |
| --- |
| cultivated=encouraged the growth of |
| duties=responsibilities |
| resembled=were similar to |
| wrought=created |
| temporarily=briefly |
| permeated=spread throughout |
| chronological=time |
| relatively=comparatively |
| distortions=irregularities |
| peculiar=unusual |

**2016.09.25**

|  |
| --- |
| hastened=speed up |
| eventually=in the later time |
| retain=keep |
| alter=change |
| assimilate=absorb |
| dense=thick |
| integrated=combined |
| sentimental=emotional |
| ease to=slow shift into |
| inevitable=certain |
| acknowledged=recognized |

**2016.10.15**

|  |
| --- |
| adequate=lasting |
| assess=evaluate |
| afforded=provided |
| resolve=settle |
| precise=accurate |

|  |
| --- |
| compelling=persuasive |
| marvelous=wonderful |
| detect=distinguish |
| painstakingly=with great effort |
| his imitators=the people who copied him |

**2016.10.16**

|  |
| --- |
| disperse=scatter |
| scarcity=insufficiency |
| lucrative=profitable |
| advent=arrival |
| postulate=propose |
| exceedingly=extremely |

|  |
| --- |
| addressed=dealt with |
| prolonged=extended |
| revered=greatly admired |
| impulse to=push forward |
| portable=movable |
| component=what they consist of |

**2016.10.22**

|  |
| --- |
| Deterioration=worsen condition |
| Simultaneously=at the same time |
| Vocation=occupation |
| Conversely=in contrast |
| Constrained=forced |

|  |
| --- |
| End=purpose |
| Trigger=start |
| Justification=good reason |
| Uniformally=consistently |
| Innumerable=countless |

**2016.10.28**

|  |
| --- |
| coalesced=joined |
| dismissed=rejected |
| extreme=great |
| upon reflection=after consideration |
| retain=preserve |
| elevated=high |

|  |
| --- |
| simultaneously=at the same time |
| emit=release |
| consult=ask |
| constant=continued |
| recognize=accept |

**2016.10.29**

|  |
| --- |
| collapsed=fall inward |
| diminish=decrease |
| gross=overall |

|  |
| --- |
| adverse=unfavorable |
| accelerate=faster |
| unprecedented=never before |

**2016.11.05**

|  |
| --- |
| appeal to=attract |
| enduring=lasing |
| highlight=emphasize |
| correspond to=match |
| allowing=making possible |
| founding=establishment |
| anxiety=worry |
| emergence=appearance |
| ongoing=continuing |
| complexity=sophistication |
| pragmatic=practical |
| fragment=piece |

**2016.11.12**

|  |
| --- |
| shatter=broke |
| scrutiny=examination |
| concept=idea |
| recur=repeat frequently |
| scatter=spread |
| speculate=conjecture |
| eventually=in the end |
| eventually=finally |
| solely=only |
| disperse=distribution |
| sparse=scarce |
| skepticism=doubt |
| notable=well-known |
| mechanism of dis-composition=how dis-composition take place |

**2016.11.13**

|  |
| --- |
| mounted=grew |
| potential=possible |
| fluctuating=varying |
| expended=used |
| collated=assemble |
| incredible=amazing |

**2016.11.19**

|  |
| --- |
| cease=stop |
| function=purpose |
| signifying=indicate |
| flourished=do so well |
| sparse=thinly distributed |
| reflected=shown |
| dispersive=scatter |
| autonomy=self-rule |
| pervasive=widespread |
| bare=not covered by leaves |

**2016.11.26**

|  |
| --- |
| duration=length |
| in some degree=to a certain extent |
| ensure=guarantee |
| adhesive=sticky |
| discarded=abandoned |
| in some extent=to a certain degree of |
| episode=event |
| broaden=expand |
| account for=explain |
| baffled=puzzled |
| impressive=striking |
| enable=allow |
| confirming=proving |
| of no need to say=obvious |
| restore=return |
| supplant=replace |
| augment=add to |
| subject to=expose to  **2016.12.03** |
| compounded=added to |
| consensus=widespread agreement |
| indefinitely=endlessly |
| extended=lengthened |
| robust=healthy |
| obstruction=barrier |
| accessible=available |
| exclusive=sole |
| compensate for=make up for |
| consistent=unvarying |
| optimal=ideal |
| predominantly=mainly |

**2016.12.10**

|  |
| --- |
| intensive=strong |
| extensive = considerable |
| modify =change |
| excessive= too much |
| drastically =significantly |
| simultaneously = at the same time |
| abrupt= sudden |
| core=center |
| stance= posture |
| hollow=empty |
| critical= essential |
| successive=following |
| resume=to start again |
| temporary = for short-term |
| recover=to return to normal |
| complex=complicated |
| trigger=start |
| magnitude =extent |
| derived= obtained |
| presumed=supposed |
| intimately =closely |
| attribute to= associate with |
| allowed for= made possible |

**2016.12.11**

|  |
| --- |
| sculpt = carve |
| drastic = significant |
| accompanied by = occurred together |
| net=final |
| profound = significant |
| vigorous=genetic |
| deposit = putting |
| reluctant= unwilling |
| accustomed to = used to |
| implement= carry out |
| adverse=unfavorable |

**2016.12.17**

|  |
| --- |
| explicable = mysterious |
| intentional= plan |
| repetitive = happen many times |
| retention = keeping |
| still= motionless |
| engaged in = practiced |
| profusely =abundant |
| elaborate =developed |
| contributes = provides |
| **2017.01.07**  properties = characteristics |
| allegedly = supposedly |
| occasionally = sometimes |
| segregated = separated |
| ensured = guaranteed  rival = competing |
| substantially = significantly |
| apparent = obvious |
| drastically = extremely |
| leftover = remains |
| match = agree with |

**2017.01.14**

|  |
| --- |
| faithfully = accurately |
| perceived = seen |
| garment= … of clothing |
| install = put in place |
| obtained = gathered |
| a wealth of data = a lot of information |
| admiration for = high opinion of |
| fragile = delicate |
| thus = in this way |
| promoting = developing |
| are preserved = are buried |
| encompass = include |