OPL1000

ULTRA-LOW POWER 2.4GHZ WI-FI + BLUETOOTH SMART SOC

RF Testing Guide



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OPL1000

REVISION HISTORY

Date	Version	Contents Updated
2018-07-20	0.1	Initial Release
2018-07-27	0.2	Update section 2.3
2019-03-04	0.3	Add section 2.5



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1. 介紹

1.1. 文檔應用範圍

本文檔介紹了在 OPL1000 上測試 RF 流程和方法。

1.2. 縮略語

Abbr.	Explanation
BLE	低功率藍芽
WIFI	無限區域網路
RF	射頻
RSSI	訊號強度
VSA	訊號分析
VSG	訊號產生
DUT	待測物

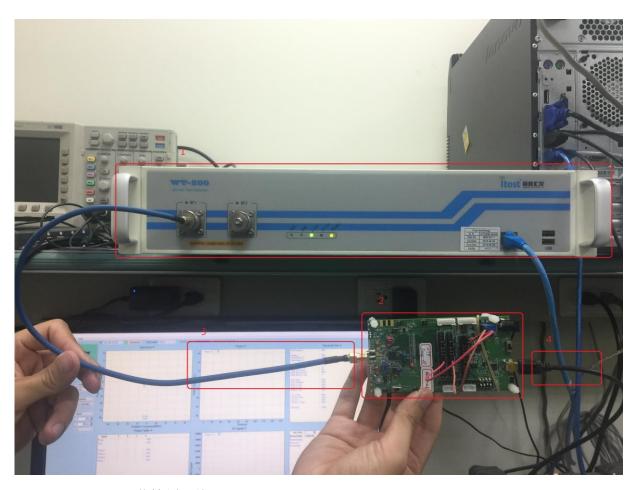
1.3. 參考文獻

[1] AT 命令和常式說明 OPL1000-AT-instruction-set-and-examples.pdf



2. OPL1000 測試 RF 方式

2.1. 環境架設



1. WLAN Meter: 此範例是使用 WT-200

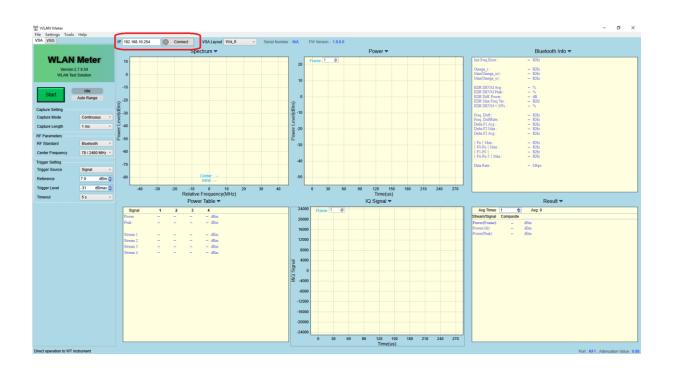
2. OPL1000 board: 被測試的 board

3. RF cable: 透過有線的方式, 連接 WLAN Meter 和 OPL1000 board

4. USB to UART cable: 用來連接電腦,進行 UART 命令的操作

連接 WLAN Meter: 開啟 WLAN Meter 之後,設定 IP,點擊 Connect

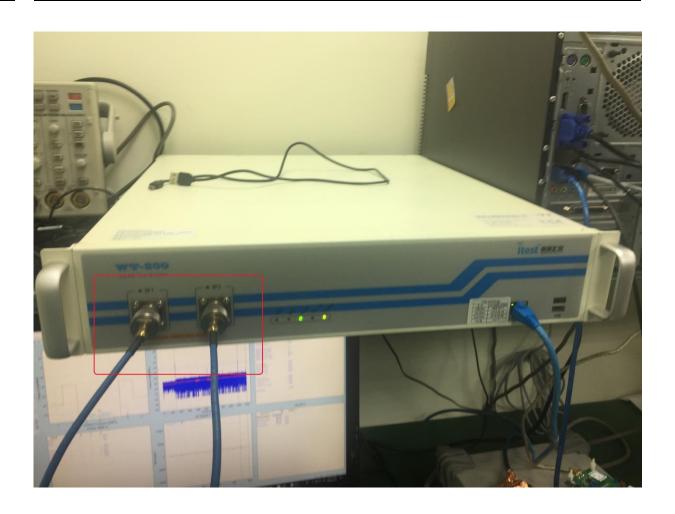




2.2. RF cable 衰減測試與補償

RF Cable 連接:請將 RF cable 連接至兩個 Port,如下圖所示

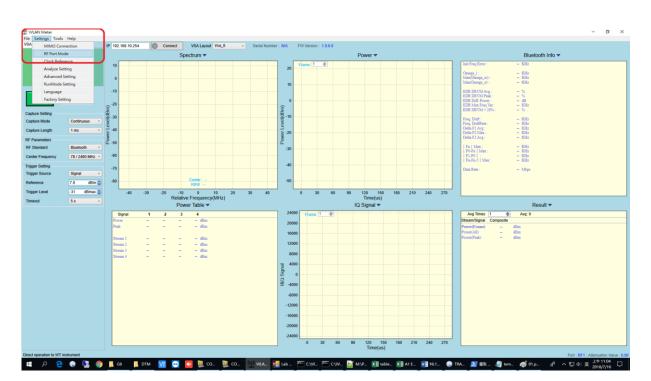




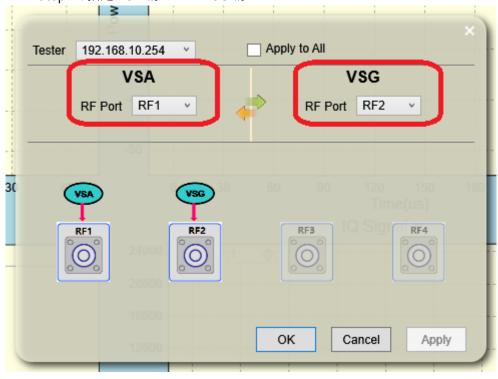
RF Port 設定:開啟 WLAN Meter 之後,進行 RF Port 設定

Step1: 開啟設定頁面



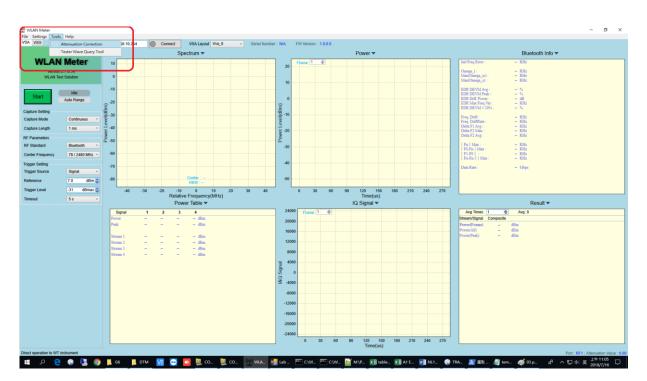


● Step 2: 指定 VSA 為 RF 1、VSG 為 RF 2

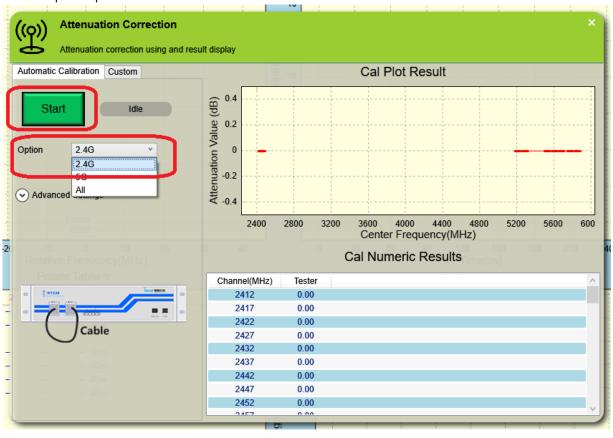


● Step 3: 開啟測試頁面



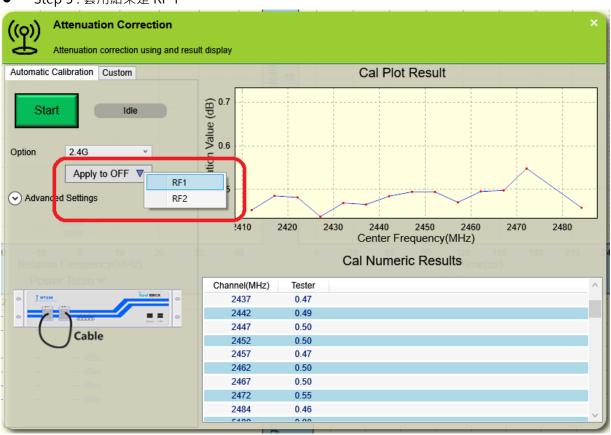


● Step 4: Option 選擇 2.4G, 然後按下 Start





● Step 5: 套用結果是 RF 1



2.3. WiFi 測試

指令集:

● 初始化

at+mode= [Mode]		
Mode	3	

● 設定 Channel

at+channel= [Channel]		
Channel	1 ~ 14	



設定 WiFi packet 格式

at+go=[bLongPreamble], [Data Length], [Interval], [Data Rate], [Packet Count]	
bLongPreamble	1 for LONG
	Others for SHORT
Data Length	n bytes
Interval	n us (Packet interval)
Data Rate	1, 2, 5.5, 11 Mbps
Packet Count	0 for infinite
	Others for given number

啟動/關閉 WiFi Tx 測試

at+tx=[bEnable]	
	1 for enable
bEnable	0 for disable

啟動/關閉 WiFi Rx 測試

at+rx=[bEnable]	
15 11	1 for enable
bEnable	0 for disable

清除 WiFi Rx 統計量

at+reset_cnts	

讀取 WiFi Rx 統計量

at+counters?	



測試項目:

1. 初始化

at+mode=3

```
COM14:115200baud - Tera Term VT — X

Eile Edit Setup Control Window KanjiCode Help

> >at + mode = 3

Mode is RF

OK
```

2. 設定與開始 WiFi Tx 測試

```
at+channel=7
```

at+go=1,30,40,1,0

at+tx=1

```
>at+channel=7

99, 7

OK

>at+go=1,30,40,1,0

Preamble type: LONG
Data length: 30 bytes
Interval: 40 us
Data rate: 1 Mbps
Tx Counts: 0

OK

>at+tx=1

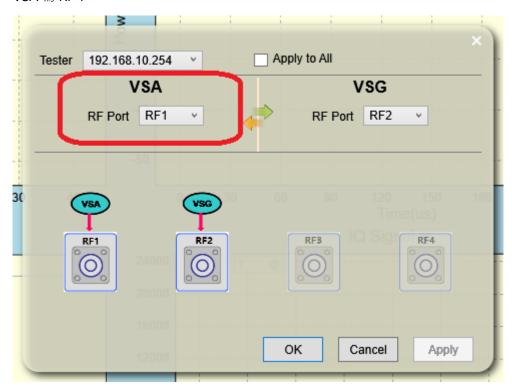
OK
```

WLAN Meter 設定

● 設定 RF port



VSA 為 RF 1



● 設定相關參數

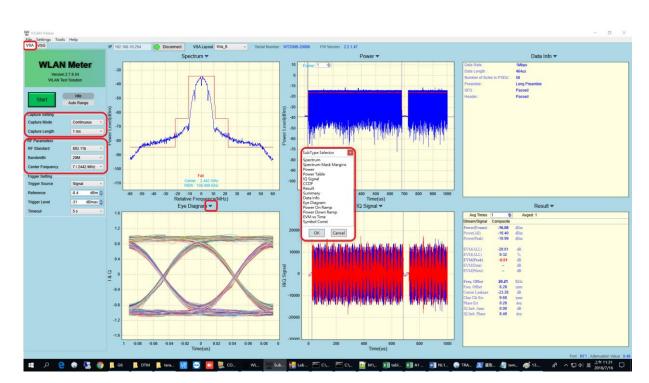
選取 VSA 頁面

設定 Capture Settings: Continuous mode、Length 為 1ms

設定 RF parameters: 802.11b、20M、Center Frequency 為7

選擇要觀察圖形: Spectrum、Power、Symbol Const、Eye Diagram





● 設定完成,按下 Start



3. 結束 WiFi Tx 測試

at+tx=0



>at+tx=0 OK

4. 開始 WiFi RX 測試

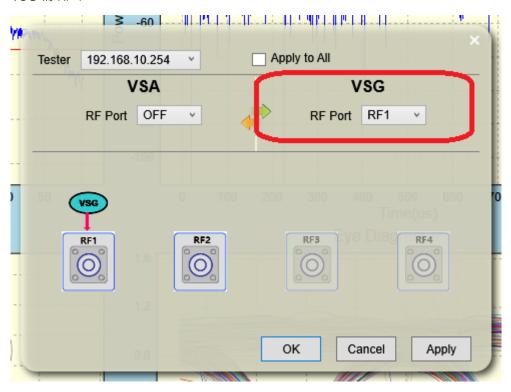
at+rx=1



WLAN Meter 設定

● 設定 RF port

VSG 為 RF 1



● 設定相關參數



選取 VSG 頁面

設定 RF standard: 802.11b

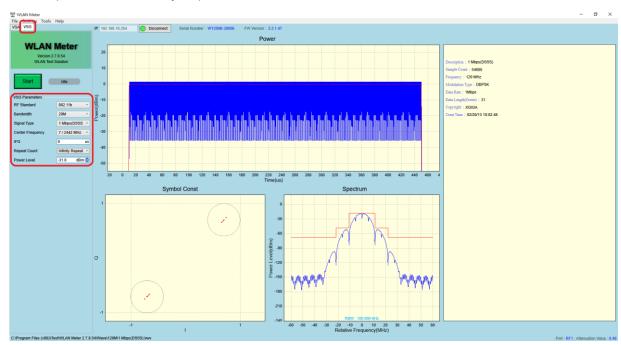
設定 Bandwidth: 20M

設定 Signal Type: 1 Mbps(DSSS)

設定 Center Frequency: 7 / 2442 MHz

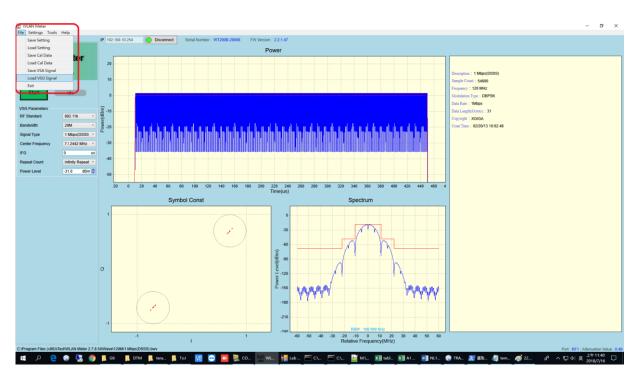
設定 IFG: 40 us

設定 Repeat Count: Infinity Repeat

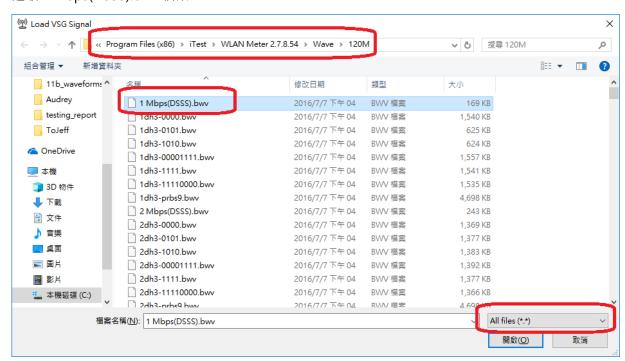


● 載入 VSG Signal



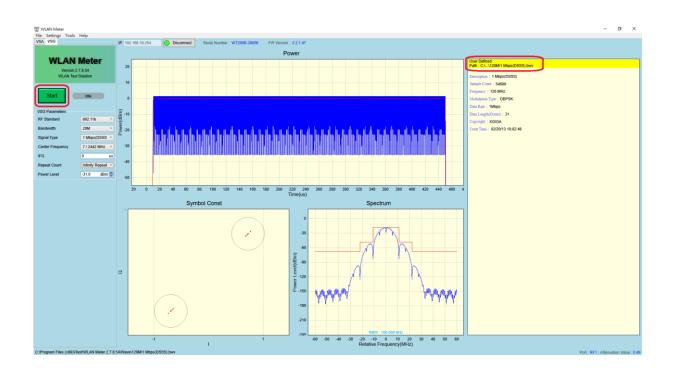


選取 1 Mbps(DSSS).bwv 檔案



● 確認載入結果,並按下 Start





5. 清除 WiFi Rx 統計量

at+reset_cnts

```
>
>at+reset_cnts
OK
```

6. 讀取 WiFi Rx 統計量

at+counters?

```
>at+counters?
ok: 70558, err: 3836, rssi: −38
OK
```

ok: 期間收到 CRC 正確封包數

err:期間收到的 CRC 錯誤封包數

rssi: RSSI值(訊號強度)

7. 結束 WiFi Rx 測試



at+rx=0

>at+rx=0

Note: TX 跟 RX 不能同時測試. 需要結束後才能進行另一個功能.

2.4. BLE 測試

指令集:

● 設定與開始 BLE Tx 測試

at+dtm= tx [Channel] [Data Length] [Packet Type]		
Channel	0 ~ 39	
Data Length	n bytes	
	0:PRBS9	
	1 : Pattern 11110000	
De elect Torre	2 : Pattern 10101010	
Packet Type	3:PRBS15	
	4 : Pattern 11111111	
	5 : Pattern 00000000	

● 設定與開始 BLE Rx 測試

at+dtm= rx [Channel]	
Channel	0 ~ 39

● 結束 BLE 測試

at+dtm= end	



測試項目:

1. 設定與開始 BLE Tx 測試

at+dtm=tx,20,30,2

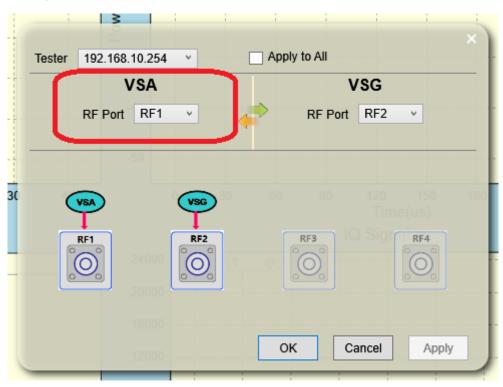
```
>at+dtm=tx,20,30,2
Start DTM Tx
frequency: 20, length: 30, type: 2
OK
```

Note: Channel = 20,相當於 2442 MHz

WLAN Meter 設定

● 設定 RF port

VSA 為 RF 1



● 設定相關參數

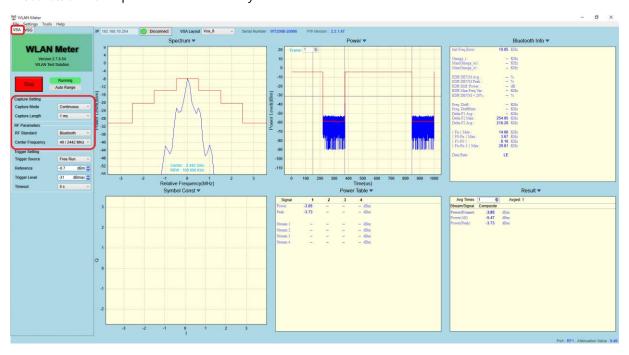


選取 VSA 頁面

設定 Capture Settings: Continuous mode、Length 為 1ms

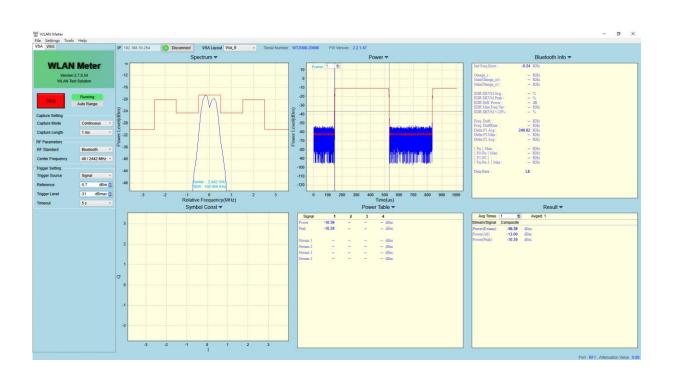
設定 RF parameters: Bluetooth、Center Frequency 為 40 / 2442 MHz

選擇要觀察圖形: Spectrum、Power、Symbol Const、Power Table



● 設定完成,按下 Start





2. 結束 BLE Tx 測試

at+dtm=end

```
>at+dtm=end

RX CNT: 0

CRC OK: 0

CRC FAIL: 0

packet count: 0
```

3. 設定與開始 BLE Rx 測試

at+dtm=rx,20

```
>at+dtm=rx,20
Start DTM Rx
frequency: 20
OK
```

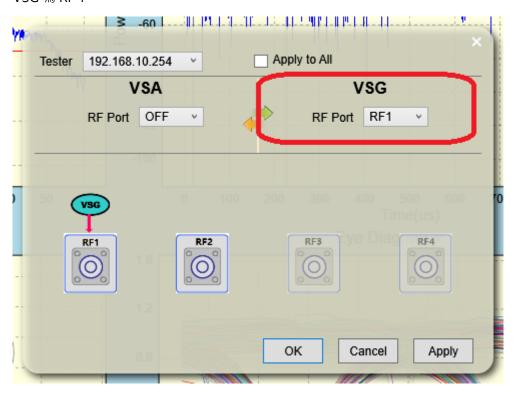


Note: Channel = 20,相當於 2442 MHz

WLAN Meter 設定

● 設定 RF port

VSG 為 RF 1



● 設定相關參數

選取 VSG 頁面

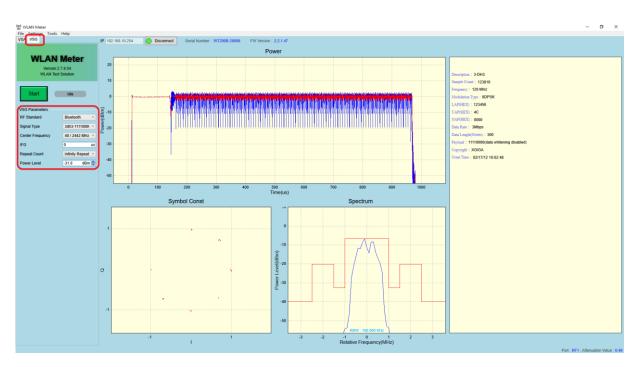
設定 RF standard: Bluetooth

設定 Center Frequency: 40 / 2442 MHz

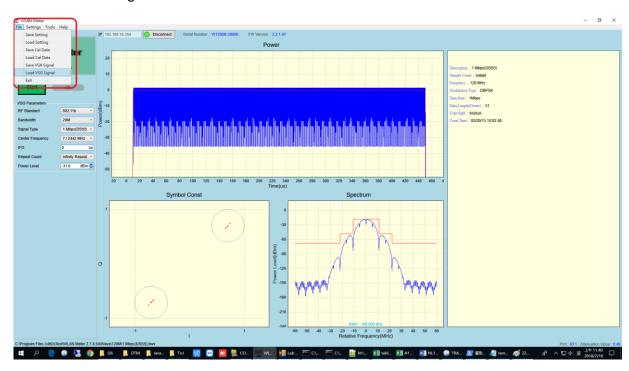
設定 IFG: 40 us

設定 Repeat Count: Infinity Repeat



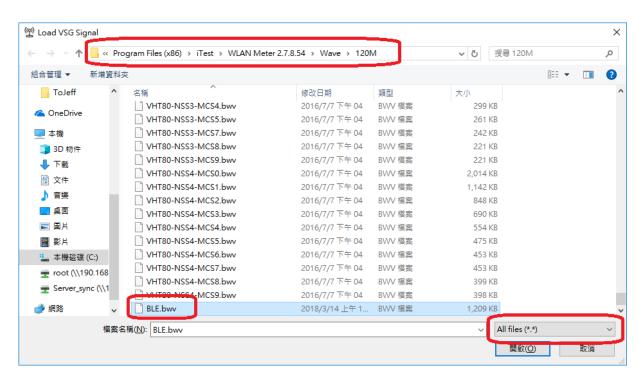


● 載入 VSG Signal



選取 BLE.bwv 檔案





● 確認載入結果,並按下 Start



4. 結束 BLE Rx 測試

at+dtm=end



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CHAPTER TWO

 >at+dtm=end

 RX CNT: 28613

 CRC OK: 28613

 CRC FAIL: 0

 packet count: 28613

 OK

RX CNT: 收到總封包數

CRC OK: 期間收到 CRC 正確封包數

CRC FAIL:期間收到的 CRC 錯誤封包數

RSSI: RSSI值(訊號強度)



2.5. 其他注意事項

```
1. 假如要測試其他 Channel, 其 DUT 命令如下:
   例如:
   a. WiFi CH1, 5.5Mbps 測試 Tx power,
   at+channel=1
   at+go=1,30,40,5.5,0
   at+tx=1
   b. WiFi <mark>CH13, 11</mark>Mbps 測試 Tx power
   at+channel=13
   at+go=1,30,40,11,0
   at+tx=1
   c. WiFi CH1 測試 Rx PER
   at+channel=1
   at+rx=1
   at+reset_cnts
   at+counters?
   d. WiFi CH13 測試 Rx PER
   at+channel=13
   at+rx=1
   at+reset cnts
   at+counters?
   e. BLE CHO 測試 Tx power, payload=PRBS9
   at+dtm=tx,0,30,0
   at+dtm=end
   f. BLE CH39 測試 Tx power, payload=0xFF
   at+dtm=tx,39,30,4
```



at+dtm=end

g. BLE CHO 測試 Rx PER at+dtm=rx, 0 at+dtm=end

h. BLE CH39 測試 Rx PER at+dtm=rx,39 at+dtm=end



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