Children often ask their caregivers to find episodes of their favorite TV shows based only on a very short (and loosely relevant!) description of it ("the one where Arthur has a wiggly tooth") but video services like Netflix and Amazon don't currently provide such content-based search. Given summaries of each episode, can we use sequence embeddings to solve this retrieval problem?

Before beginning this homework, install the following libraries:

```
conda install -c huggingface transformers
pip install -U sentence-transformers
conda install -c conda-forge ipywidgets
```

First, let's read in our data for the TV show "Wild Kratts" (from Wikipedia), which has the following (tab-separated) form:

Episode Title Summary

Mom of a Croc

1

2

At the Nile River, zoologists Chris and Martin Kratt (voiced by their real-world selves) are on a mission to show one of their fellow Wild Kratts team members—brilliant young inventor Aviva Corcovado (Athena Karkanis)—that there's more to crocodiles than just violence and snapping jaws. After shrinking themselves down to a few inches tall by using Aviva's Miniaturizer invention, the Kratt Brothers disguise themselves as crocodile eggs and sneak into a mother crocodile's new nest. In the Wild Kratts team's turtle-shaped aircraft and headquarters—the Tortuga, one of Aviva's greatest inventions—the Wild Kratts tech team, consisting of Aviva, communications expert and mechanic Koki (Heather Bambrick), and skilled pilot Jimmy Z (Jonathan Malen) monitor Chris and Martin and watch as the mother crocodile faithfully guards her nest against predators for months without even eating anything. Eventually, as the crocodile eggs hatch and the crocodile mom uses her mouth to carry several of her newly hatched babies to the river, Aviva changes her mind about crocodiles and decides that these reptiles are in fact caring and dedicated mothers. But when the mother crocodile leaves the river to go get more hatchlings from her nest, predators threaten the first batch of baby crocodiles. The Kratt Brothers must use the incredible Creature Power Suits—two of Aviva's inventions—to gain the abilities of crocodiles and protect the vulnerable crocodile hatchlings.

Whale of a Squid

The Kratt Brothers use Aviva's amphipod-inspired submersible, the Amphisub, to dive into the deep waters of the Southern Ocean. There, they witness a never-before-seen wildlife moment: a battle between a sperm whale and a giant squid. However, the water pressure at the extreme depths where the battle is taking place badly damages and partially crushes the Amphisub, forcing Aviva to use her new ExtendoArm invention to pull the submersible back to the Tortuga. To allow Chris and Martin to return to the site of the whale-versus-squid battle, Aviva programs two new Creature Power Suits—Sperm Whale Power for Chris, and Squid Power for Martin. The Kratt Brothers use their new Creature Powers to dive back into the deep sea, where the sperm whale and the giant squid are still locked in combat. Suddenly, the sperm whale becomes entangled in a discarded fishing net and begins sinking toward an area full of underwater volcanoes. To make matters worse, a colossal squid attacks the sperm whale's calf. Chris and Martin must put their Creature Powers of both sperm whale and squid to good use to rescue the mother sperm whale and her calf.

```
In [1]:
         def read data(filename):
             data=[]
             with open(filename, encoding="utf-8") as file:
                 for line in file:
                      cols=line.rstrip().split("\t")
                      episode=cols[0]
                      title=cols[1]
                      summary=cols[2]
                      data.append((episode, title, summary))
             return data
```

```
In [2]: data=read_data("../data/wild_kratts_episodes.txt")

In [3]: def get_document_reps_for_data(data, sequence_embedding_function, model):
    # This function applies the sequence_embedding_function argument (a function itself # element in the input data list, and returns a copy of that list with an embedding data_with_reps=[]
    for episode, title, summary in data:
        data_with_reps.append((episode, title, summary, sequence_embedding_function(mod return data_with_reps
```

```
def cosine_similarity(a, b):
    return np.dot(a, b)/(np.linalg.norm(a)*np.linalg.norm(b))
```

First, we may be tempted to use the [CLS] token for BERT to represent an entire input string (as is often done in *supervised* document classification models). How well does this work as an out-of-the-box document representation not optimized for our particular task?

```
from transformers import BertModel, BertTokenizer
import numpy as np
from sentence_transformers import SentenceTransformer
```

```
tokenizer = BertTokenizer.from_pretrained('bert-base-uncased')
model = BertModel.from_pretrained('bert-base-uncased')
```

Some weights of the model checkpoint at bert-base-uncased were not used when initializin g BertModel: ['cls.predictions.bias', 'cls.predictions.transform.dense.bias', 'cls.predictions.transform.dense.weight', 'cls.predictions.transform.LayerNorm.bias', 'cls.seq_rel ationship.bias', 'cls.seq_relationship.weight', 'cls.predictions.transform.LayerNorm.weight', 'cls.predictions.decoder.weight']

- This IS expected if you are initializing BertModel from the checkpoint of a model trained on another task or with another architecture (e.g. initializing a BertForSequenceClassification model from a BertForPreTraining model).
- This IS NOT expected if you are initializing BertModel from the checkpoint of a model that you expect to be exactly identical (initializing a BertForSequenceClassification model).
- **Q1**: Fill out the get_cls_token_for_doc function to return the [CLS] embedding for the input string. The output should be a single 768-dimensional numpy vector (see
- 4.embeddings/BERT.ipynb for converting between a pytorch tensor and a numpy object).

```
def get_cls_token_for_doc(model, string):
    inputs = tokenizer(string, return_tensors="pt")
    # your code goes here

#getting the tokens
    tokenizer.convert_ids_to_tokens(inputs["input_ids"][0])
```

```
outputs = model(**inputs)

#last_hidden_states = outputs.last_hidden_state

return outputs.last_hidden_state[0].detach().numpy()[2]
```

In [69]:

```
bert_cls_data=get_document_reps_for_data(data, get_cls_token_for_doc, model)
```

Q2: Use these representations to find the episode that is most similar to the description "The one where they bounce back in time" by having the highest cosine similarity between representations. A sample function shell run_query is provided below, along with the only arguments you need, but feel free to adapt it as you see fit.

```
In [71]:
          query="The one where they bounce back in time"
In [82]:
          def run_query(query, data_with_reps, sequence_embedding_function, model):
              # your code goes here
              vals = []
              for eps in data_with_reps:
                  comp_rep = sequence_embedding_function(model, query)
                  cos sim = cosine similarity(eps[3], comp rep)
                  vals.append((cos_sim, query, eps[0]))
              for c, q, s in reversed(sorted(vals)):
                  print("%.3f\t%s\t%s" % (c, q, s))
In [83]:
          run_query(query, bert_cls_data, get_cls_token_for_doc, model)
                 The one where they bounce back in time
         0.396
                                                          62
         0.377
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          111
         0.373
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          75
         0.369
                 The one where they bounce back in time
         0.366
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                 The one where they bounce back in time
         0.365
         0.350
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          65
         0.348
                 The one where they bounce back in time
         0.347
                 The one where they bounce back in time
         0.347
                 The one where they bounce back in time
         0.345
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          102
         0.342
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          150
                 The one where they bounce back in time
         0.333
         0.332
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          96
         0.330
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          30
         0.328
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          36
         0.323
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          46
         0.318
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          91
         0.318
                 The one where they bounce back in time
         0.315
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          121
         0.312
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          132
         0.307
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          55
                 The one where they bounce back in time
         0.304
                                                          87
         0.302
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          149
         0.302
                 The one where they bounce back in time
```

```
0.300
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.299
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  139
0.299
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  4
0.298
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  130
0.297
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  11
0.296
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  127
0.295
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  59
0.294
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  86
0.294
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  66
0.294
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  131
0.294
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  58
0.290
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  73
0.290
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.287
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 15
0.287
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.287
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  77
0.286
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  138
0.286
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  21
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.286
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.285
                                                  10
0.284
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  24
0.284
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  12
0.283
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  128
0.283
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  89
0.282
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  100
0.280
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  33
0.279
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  70
0.278
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.278
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  25
0.277
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  141
0.277
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  122
0.276
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  137
0.275
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  72
0.273
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  95
0.273
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  90
0.270
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  117
0.269
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  41
0.269
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  106
0.268
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  79
0.268
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  98
0.268
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  152
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.267
                                                  82
0.266
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  69
0.266
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  145
0.264
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  146
0.264
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  31
0.263
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  71
0.263
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  103
0.259
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  68
0.259
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  29
0.258
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  148
0.257
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  27
0.256
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  123
0.256
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  67
0.254
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  126
0.254
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 124
0.252
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  26
0.252
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  80
0.251
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  54
0.251
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  136
0.250
        The one where they bounce back in time
```

```
0.249
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.249
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  125
0.248
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  52
0.247
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  28
                                                 34
0.247
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.247
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  108
0.246
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  83
0.245
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  35
0.243
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  53
0.242
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  47
0.240
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  50
0.240
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  116
0.240
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  113
0.240
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  42
0.239
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  143
0.239
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  99
0.239
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  40
0.238
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  57
0.235
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  120
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.235
                                                  78
0.233
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  17
0.232
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  37
0.231
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  43
0.227
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.224
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  105
0.224
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.223
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  151
0.222
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.221
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  56
0.221
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  19
0.219
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  60
0.218
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  76
0.217
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  20
0.216
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  140
0.216
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  107
0.215
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  16
0.212
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  7
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.210
                                                  3
0.210
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.209
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  110
0.208
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  129
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.207
                                                  94
0.206
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  114
0.206
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  63
0.205
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  93
0.203
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  101
0.196
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  23
0.193
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  45
0.192
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  18
0.191
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.190
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  49
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.189
                                                  48
0.187
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  109
0.186
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  39
0.182
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  61
0.181
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  64
0.179
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  97
0.178
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                  133
0.171
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.170
                                                 134
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.167
        The one where they bounce back in time
```

```
0.162 The one where they bounce back in time 2
0.143 The one where they bounce back in time 22
0.130 The one where they bounce back in time 135
0.124 The one where they bounce back in time 144
0.105 The one where they bounce back in time 38
```

Now let's try a sentence embedding model that was optimized for generating sentence representations: Sentence-BERT (Reimers and Gurevych 2019). Example usage (in the context of the Huggingface transformers library) can be found here.

```
In [84]: sentence_model = SentenceTransformer('sentence-transformers/all-distilroberta-v1')
```

Q3: Fill out the <code>get_sentence_embedding</code> function below to return the sentence embedding for the input string, and use it again to find the episode that is most similar to the description "The one where they bounce back in time" by having the highest cosine similarity between representations. Which method for generating sentence embeddings appears better for this task?

```
In [105...
          def get_sentence_embedding(model, string):
              # your code goes here
              embeddings = sentence model.encode(string)
              return embeddings
In [106...
          get_sentence_embedding(model, query)
         array([ 2.21291883e-03, 1.46007640e-02, 2.03430578e-02, 1.27137015e-02,
Out[106...
                 1.35774920e-02, 3.19657773e-02, -7.94165395e-03, 5.24583161e-02,
                 2.90296637e-02, -1.41363693e-02, 4.94237766e-02, -2.31884580e-04,
                -4.03048992e-02, -6.15077540e-02, 9.52694193e-03, -7.15107704e-03,
                -6.67671785e-02, -4.34239171e-02, -1.10399239e-02, -2.21695676e-02,
                -1.34791841e-03, -3.53775956e-02, -7.93617591e-02, 8.38638619e-02,
                -3.64556462e-02, 1.69570819e-02, -8.85298103e-02, 1.07683558e-02,
                -8.18700530e-03, 3.06761004e-02, 1.76261924e-02, -1.28581850e-02,
                 2.35316176e-02, 6.67219236e-02, 5.61144166e-02, 3.27455346e-03,
                -4.85332571e-02, -9.01158492e-04, 6.27200492e-03, -5.37139736e-03,
                 1.40093248e-02, 1.00574549e-03, 2.96798851e-02, 1.23534417e-02,
                -1.32677779e-02, -6.48900867e-03,
                                                   1.86410528e-02, 4.17390689e-02,
                -1.89139359e-02, -3.09142452e-02, 3.27500366e-02, 2.01369170e-02,
                 3.56953824e-03, -3.77495885e-02, 1.06609203e-02, 5.49859665e-02,
                -1.41724269e-03, -1.52485780e-02, -1.37812691e-02, 1.48049816e-02,
                 2.49714293e-02, -9.09428224e-02, -2.07985006e-03, 2.63621733e-02,
                 3.11674410e-03, 2.14692149e-02, -1.30433282e-02, -7.28110597e-02,
                 1.96592454e-02, -1.46719180e-02, 1.44420527e-02, 2.45864019e-02,
                -4.54400778e-02, 2.89853720e-04, 7.60145532e-03, 3.64723196e-03,
                -1.69990733e-02, -6.93664700e-02, -1.38491075e-02, 2.56028473e-02,
```

```
-3.50530520e-02, 7.26699308e-02, -4.05667834e-02, 1.06763688e-03,
4.28503491e-02, -6.79032430e-02, -1.14855748e-02, -1.70884803e-02,
9.46743507e-03, 2.67948955e-02, -9.88203473e-03, 4.40861844e-02,
5.08677177e-02, 3.89164500e-02, -3.79183963e-02, -9.36778076e-03,
-2.02575196e-02, 1.25979796e-01, -1.92892291e-02, 5.68098156e-03,
-4.03489619e-02, 5.32163270e-02, -5.44315018e-03, 5.55830076e-02,
-7.20151141e-03, 1.84596481e-03, -3.76855652e-03, 2.94402204e-02,
2.28764433e-02, 3.08500882e-02, -4.25108112e-02, 2.08726246e-02,
-3.65397800e-03, 5.86143807e-02, -1.33511070e-02, -1.16881272e-02,
2.20061373e-02, -2.04156861e-02, -3.02557778e-02, 3.20698917e-02,
2.08282471e-02, -1.23807220e-02, 4.24493626e-02, 3.32105085e-02,
7.04018101e-02, 9.06893332e-03, -4.06467430e-02, -1.51359066e-01,
-3.29957567e-02, -8.76825154e-02, 1.20234238e-02, -4.67043854e-02,
4.51379009e-02, 7.87090417e-03, -1.95024759e-02, 3.00189126e-02,
4.17987891e-02, 1.60717387e-02, 4.48036101e-03, 3.45836878e-02,
3.99757698e-02, 2.72923447e-02, -1.91768585e-03, 1.79524515e-02,
3.38673145e-02, -3.37349288e-02, 1.51583888e-02, 2.06432026e-02,
-2.84546819e-02, -5.17852344e-02, 8.12441483e-02, -1.81690678e-02,
2.23133969e-03, 4.92140017e-02, -5.06111374e-03, 1.92196853e-02,
-4.71705347e-02, 9.11280606e-03, 3.81658785e-02, 4.57479917e-02,
1.16539588e-02, -1.53999710e-02, -1.48039078e-02, 1.64523441e-02,
-3.35796946e-03, -4.39754650e-02, -3.30474451e-02, -8.44774942e-04,
6.27329051e-02, -2.32955087e-02, -2.20720116e-02, 4.58791927e-02,
5.94791099e-02, -5.52829504e-02, 3.45610492e-02, 6.18197396e-02,
-5.13229556e-02, 8.08027610e-02, 2.34802328e-02, 3.61699909e-02,
-4.68614744e-03, -2.40609725e-03, 7.38980100e-02, -5.79677196e-03,
-1.63228661e-02, 1.58600044e-02, -3.31827104e-02, -2.26014368e-02,
-4.26743664e-02, -2.03661229e-02, 4.15895320e-02, -3.00418194e-02,
-2.63435598e-02, -1.28771281e-02, -2.58608758e-02, -6.30370453e-02,
9.14851651e-02, -1.95028745e-02, 1.56084625e-02, -1.98379196e-02,
1.71796791e-02, 1.22316694e-02, 1.09745778e-01, -1.12986630e-02,
4.90177125e-02, -1.59105342e-02, -1.33282430e-02, 5.45077436e-02,
-1.35276113e-02, -1.49595123e-02, 1.20830687e-03, -4.54155961e-03,
-1.98911913e-02, -2.28482541e-02, -2.25817561e-02, 3.55753466e-03,
-2.80248076e-02, 8.04722607e-02, -1.69929937e-02, -1.18243219e-02,
7.42609054e-02, -3.13200988e-02, -2.71249246e-02, -3.02734300e-02,
-5.73949069e-02, 1.61248166e-02, -1.76638830e-02, 4.97527719e-02,
-1.86391233e-03, 3.01872119e-02, -5.42424023e-02, 5.21208532e-02,
3.47083695e-02, 8.34543444e-03, 2.89557818e-02, -4.73210029e-03,
1.00078307e-01, -2.02751048e-02, -6.53888285e-03, -1.58774480e-02,
-2.55581457e-02, -4.82113939e-03, 2.49504037e-02, -5.64011298e-02,
1.60764754e-02, -1.76009759e-02, -1.66858104e-03, 3.18602063e-02,
2.87729315e-02, 1.61234401e-02, 4.71981131e-02, 3.60711776e-02,
8.81029107e-03, -4.05638739e-02, 3.06993891e-02, -2.26861779e-02,
-2.86178105e-02, 1.46398861e-02, 9.10236873e-03, 6.47793263e-02,
-9.16156732e-03, 3.49191763e-02, -3.98512296e-02, 2.17506830e-02,
-3.80389877e-02, 2.51834132e-02, 2.37333756e-02, 1.13705471e-02,
-4.66702394e-02, -2.15412546e-02, -4.15026024e-03, -1.34915877e-02,
3.03957798e-02, 1.65170282e-02, -4.68902588e-02, 4.30448763e-02,
4.75014932e-03, -2.10781526e-02, -9.00529325e-03, -7.51913711e-03,
-3.50393308e-03, -3.08090951e-02, -1.25842728e-02, 1.97249874e-02,
-3.02418899e-02, 2.49120388e-02, 1.95122194e-02, -1.48757761e-02,
-8.45433958e-03, 2.07474772e-02, 4.29975204e-02, 3.06963157e-02,
-2.70412583e-02, 2.15281337e-03, -1.35459034e-02, -5.44551685e-02,
-2.00507045e-02, 7.40589714e-03, 4.53561923e-04, -3.56789082e-02,
-4.48385105e-02, -4.19514365e-02, 5.66280410e-02, 3.45417224e-02,
-3.31271850e-02, -5.91354333e-02, -2.94692256e-02, 1.45531455e-02,
-1.29651614e-02, -2.08167769e-02, -4.14324440e-02, -7.38277275e-04,
-8.37282650e-03, 5.14540374e-02, -7.97048733e-02, 5.63222857e-04,
1.38438931e-02, -8.54356389e-04, -1.02657499e-02, 7.20910877e-02,
2.64527444e-02, 4.63393927e-02, -5.44629944e-03, -2.24378761e-02,
```

```
-6.05147444e-02, -8.12144857e-03, 3.84929497e-03, 3.33278328e-02,
1.48666631e-02, 2.95839664e-02, -1.04039289e-01, -2.54411660e-02,
-3.08515970e-02, 2.64406819e-02, -2.93540582e-02, 6.08844534e-02,
1.52755696e-02, -2.47605890e-02, 3.36184545e-04, 3.19134742e-02,
-4.39078249e-02, 1.57307629e-02, 1.04721906e-02, -6.71743508e-03,
-3.31027294e-03, -6.52832910e-02, 2.69277804e-02, 1.78861199e-03,
4.97643016e-02, 4.67903614e-02, -3.02304495e-02, -2.36002225e-02,
-2.11849064e-03, -3.95075791e-03, -6.50295382e-03, -1.50645478e-02,
-2.40596390e-04, 1.52773233e-02, 3.91860958e-03, -2.34858394e-02,
1.75554713e-03, -1.51093747e-03, 2.17265170e-02, -3.52287851e-02,
1.72481798e-02, -5.95338494e-02, -4.09956351e-02, -6.63001230e-03,
7.63502419e-02, 1.01583241e-03, -7.55239604e-03, 1.41998539e-02,
-1.46027403e-02, 3.80894728e-02, 2.47641969e-02, -2.05197316e-02,
6.24312870e-02, -8.97597745e-02, 1.36640323e-02, -1.64970178e-02,
5.14223166e-02, -3.51534002e-02, -1.45202391e-02, 2.31130440e-02,
-2.37241816e-02, 1.81850139e-02, 5.46971336e-03, -4.16800603e-02,
9.78655517e-02, -1.81357097e-02, 2.49483678e-02, -2.88970657e-02,
-3.74293490e-03, 6.91632256e-02, 9.33621917e-03, 1.82613228e-02,
3.82086150e-02, 2.88215522e-02, 6.31359965e-02, -5.21778911e-02,
5.33160567e-02, -2.54744161e-02, 2.70235687e-02, 1.54799288e-02,
-4.76785526e-02, 5.17638624e-02, -1.59045160e-02, -1.64057184e-02,
3.79515179e-02, 7.65309529e-03, 9.12372023e-03, 6.43153489e-02,
1.27697969e-02, 5.90448491e-02, 1.05696190e-02, 4.63568280e-03,
-1.77777316e-02, -8.73347744e-03, 2.29637343e-02, 7.95334801e-02,
4.97696549e-02, 2.25280114e-02, 3.95001546e-02, 3.02420463e-03,
1.80288237e-02, 2.56689684e-03, -1.29529685e-02, -1.27854105e-03,
-7.42591918e-03, -2.24011764e-02, -2.48855017e-02, -8.55687484e-02,
-5.85518638e-03, -3.30785438e-02, 1.11911877e-03, -5.49122021e-02,
4.05883193e-02, 2.52610967e-02, 1.92099754e-02, -4.84749489e-02,
-1.82878878e-02, -3.54616344e-02, 5.12124151e-02, 4.21108939e-02,
-1.46670556e-02, -1.53476857e-02, 6.14334792e-02, 3.49272713e-02,
3.27575356e-02, 1.67912350e-03, -7.55056888e-02, -1.45413158e-02,
-1.32042579e-02, -5.17149568e-02, -2.84248814e-02, -2.16986239e-02,
-3.08782863e-03, 3.47218998e-02, 1.38619170e-03, 3.78282666e-02,
2.83214240e-03, -1.75256226e-02, -1.62327848e-02, 9.29554552e-03,
1.39869740e-02, -4.91586886e-03, -1.27024734e-02, 5.08511774e-02,
2.84793340e-02, 2.01693531e-02, -2.07730308e-02, -1.24611938e-02,
-4.24916372e-02, -4.03589010e-02, -3.96966795e-03, -1.12628322e-02,
-9.84559581e-02, -3.65020894e-02, 3.17138359e-02, 1.71383545e-02,
-1.38486652e-02, -1.92760099e-02, 1.92616116e-02, -1.44866873e-02,
-1.22793848e-02, 3.09865773e-02, -2.00249758e-02, 4.56785709e-02,
2.67754328e-02, -1.33322980e-02, 3.19032334e-02, 2.64700856e-02,
-1.30730476e-02, -3.52753839e-03, 2.17156510e-33, 1.33138550e-02,
-6.32691607e-02, -5.39007001e-02, 8.55311304e-02, -3.79473157e-02,
6.71645254e-03, -4.49737310e-02, 7.68038929e-02, -1.82718318e-02,
-1.45877227e-02, -4.57998272e-03, -4.13810369e-03, -4.84352894e-02,
-1.85312815e-02, 2.96622496e-02, 4.62089293e-02, -5.45271393e-03,
-4.27619554e-02, -2.26776628e-03, -7.45747704e-03, 3.03296335e-02,
7.30959419e-03, -3.76255140e-02, 2.93690450e-02, 1.10472729e-02,
3.24803330e-02, 2.54544634e-02, -8.85757431e-03, 1.32278968e-02,
-3.85051593e-02, -7.65438098e-03, 8.48209951e-03, 4.03504185e-02,
8.13582074e-03, 8.61408375e-03, -5.66714481e-02, -2.90653631e-02,
1.69131458e-02, -5.38208173e-04, 2.04201452e-02, -5.79386542e-04,
-2.68766545e-02, 3.19870259e-03, -2.54053008e-02, 3.18425372e-02,
-3.37387510e-02, -3.89852971e-02, -1.87378339e-02, -3.57849523e-02,
8.93797167e-03, -1.23559637e-02, 5.30179963e-02, -9.12249554e-03,
6.24284893e-03, -4.70225215e-02, 3.70354876e-02, -6.30526096e-02,
-3.80523615e-02, -1.43564194e-02, -8.69926662e-05, -1.60269008e-03,
4.75796163e-02, 3.00323078e-03, 5.53539507e-02, -3.72805223e-02,
-2.27514841e-02, 5.51960664e-03, -1.16593288e-02, 1.18770134e-02,
-5.34966253e-02, -3.12041733e-02, -2.53740009e-02, -1.18508544e-02,
```

```
3.17209847e-02, 2.41814051e-02, 1.74945872e-02, -5.58640435e-02,
 -4.69565811e-03, -2.11711954e-02, 1.17525766e-02, -3.19689922e-02,
 -1.41299926e-02, 1.79970302e-02, 5.25570028e-02, 3.70890764e-03,
 3.91017720e-02, 3.32126804e-02, -3.53420153e-02, -6.92135915e-02,
 4.45570238e-02, 3.84343080e-02, 4.53064851e-02, 3.14874351e-02,
 -4.38765965e-05, 1.99763384e-02, -9.83823277e-03, -5.66110872e-02,
 -5.35560818e-03, 2.28485130e-02, 2.36424543e-02, 2.74402928e-02,
 -3.58455218e-02, -5.33464327e-02, 1.65300667e-02, 4.65191714e-03,
 -7.90528953e-03, -9.17639732e-02, 6.47867518e-03, -6.85673431e-02,
 -3.51829119e-02, -1.01479264e-02, 7.02062175e-02, 3.16270487e-03,
 1.72238797e-02, -4.37075458e-02, -4.09999024e-03, 1.74359996e-02,
 -2.13136040e-02, -8.76731984e-03, 3.55058610e-02, 5.91446571e-02,
 -1.74465440e-02, 3.10921557e-02, -3.56930234e-02, 7.54021853e-02,
 2.39817072e-02, -1.43353995e-02, -4.20640446e-02, 3.74372415e-02,
 5.21604940e-02, -3.17335650e-02, 2.33216751e-02, 1.02511495e-01,
 1.40924603e-02, 8.06194991e-02, 2.54230406e-02, 3.54625061e-02,
 -3.01836245e-02, 1.40863471e-02, -6.63911998e-02, -6.05957769e-02,
 -4.75138240e-03, 1.26640638e-03, 7.68455677e-03, -1.69133488e-02,
 -6.21553808e-02, 6.56201541e-02, 5.58134727e-02, -7.45311156e-02,
 1.21466238e-02, 1.41489552e-02, -6.20018654e-02, 9.46553797e-02,
 2.27337517e-02, -2.48843320e-02, 1.13459947e-02, 8.44585337e-03,
 -9.08971578e-02, -4.53343056e-02, 2.83331480e-02, 6.48867488e-02,
 1.71370171e-02, 2.89198346e-02, -3.13544832e-02, -2.93983202e-02,
 2.54119895e-02, -4.29376401e-02, -3.70732130e-04, -4.01982293e-02,
 -2.23859493e-02, -1.43441539e-02, 3.32331322e-02, -1.36592612e-01,
 2.10027490e-02, 3.45640369e-02, -2.24993401e-03, 2.95645036e-02,
 -2.94183362e-02, 7.56334662e-02, 4.42030206e-02, -6.86599836e-02,
 -3.15298028e-02, -5.26868254e-02, -3.67746279e-02, 2.23003961e-02,
 -5.77544421e-02, 2.40107290e-02, 4.00874950e-02, -2.44222209e-03,
 3.21263596e-02, -5.11016436e-02, -4.71268734e-03, 4.81284633e-02,
 -2.35034097e-02, -1.31728360e-02, -1.04371291e-02, -1.75945032e-02,
 1.85968529e-03, 2.49489211e-02, -3.04331002e-03, 2.60488000e-02,
 2.57156733e-02, -1.70342624e-02, -6.66107088e-02, 1.63565725e-02,
 3.75571032e-03, 2.32964684e-03, 1.29806595e-02, -2.93646497e-03,
 8.54911841e-03, 9.20998398e-03, -1.05059324e-02, -1.95238553e-02,
 -3.26132141e-02, 5.25490846e-03, -2.80559703e-04, 1.46071287e-02,
 -4.10063751e-03, 1.46662667e-02, 3.24111283e-02, 1.15096429e-03,
 2.27696523e-02, -5.82251325e-02, 2.30602436e-02, 9.00164992e-03,
 -9.11707000e-04, 4.68654893e-02, 3.94302234e-03, -3.11784148e-02,
 -3.03201471e-02, -6.22763997e-03, -1.36993630e-02, -7.15379640e-02,
 -2.83833966e-02, -4.58457768e-02, 4.19994956e-03, 9.53249075e-03,
 -4.10476513e-03, -2.92242263e-02, 3.37043102e-03, -5.71409427e-03,
 -4.49105576e-02, 5.04756812e-03, -2.82579064e-02, -1.36668226e-02,
 1.31686712e-02, -2.64742263e-02, 1.83658360e-03, -7.73750171e-02,
 6.81264549e-02, 6.01057969e-02, -2.66325986e-03, 1.95708573e-02,
 6.41155392e-02, -1.23819280e-02, 1.39256716e-02, 1.46918604e-02,
 -2.29183193e-02, 7.19881104e-03, -1.75621156e-02, -1.85609125e-02,
 -4.86978143e-02, -2.84883601e-04, -3.20848599e-02, 8.21653008e-03,
 -8.27786922e-02, 4.78361845e-02, 6.14723284e-03, 2.46668793e-02,
 -1.25666236e-04, -4.68023643e-02, 4.28869911e-02, 2.85773873e-02],
dtype=float32)
```

```
def get_document_reps_for_data(data, sequence_embedding_function, model):
    # This function applies the sequence_embedding_function argument (a function itself
    # element in the input data list, and returns a copy of that list with an embedding
    data_with_reps=[]
    for episode, title, summary in data:
```

```
return data_with_reps
In [107...
          sentence_transformer_data=get_document_reps_for_data_new(data, get_sentence_embedding,
In [97]:
          def get document reps for data new(data, sequence embedding function, model):
              # This function applies the sequence_embedding_function argument (a function itself
              # element in the input data list, and returns a copy of that list with an embedding
              data with reps=[]
              for episode, title, summary in data:
                  data_with_reps.append((episode, title, summary, sequence_embedding_function(sen
              return data with reps
In [109...
          query="The one where they bounce back in time"
          run_query(query, sentence_transformer_data, get_sentence_embedding, sentence_model)
         0.349
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          91
         0.341
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                 The one where they bounce back in time
         0.335
                                                          143
         0.334
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          82
         0.330
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          47
         0.325
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          17
         0.321
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          83
         0.313
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          121
         0.306
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          123
         0.304
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          29
         0.303
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          84
         0.293
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          15
         0.292
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          130
         0.290
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          43
         0.289
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          98
         0.285
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          27
         0.283
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          13
                 The one where they bounce back in time
         0.281
                                                          92
         0.278
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          59
         0.277
                 The one where they bounce back in time
         0.277
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          99
         0.277
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          18
         0.275
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          104
         0.274
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          54
         0.274
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          74
         0.273
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          52
         0.272
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          120
         0.270
                 The one where they bounce back in time
         0.268
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          22
         0.267
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          131
         0.266
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          61
         0.265
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          23
         0.265
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          68
         0.264
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          62
         0.261
                 The one where they bounce back in time
                                                          89
```

data with reps.append((episode, title, summary, sequence embedding function(mod

```
0.261
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.260
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.260
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 10
0.260
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 133
0.258
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.257
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 57
0.257
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 151
0.255
        The one where they bounce back in time
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.254
0.254
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 140
0.248
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 66
0.247
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 55
0.247
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 48
0.247
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 73
0.244
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 19
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.243
                                                 58
0.243
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.242
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 124
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.242
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.240
                                                 103
0.240
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 16
0.240
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 32
0.240
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 41
0.239
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.237
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 64
0.237
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 80
0.237
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 12
0.237
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 79
0.236
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 126
0.234
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 105
0.234
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 71
0.233
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 21
0.232
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.231
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 38
0.229
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 39
0.229
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 56
0.224
        The one where they bounce back in time
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.221
                                                 112
0.220
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 88
0.220
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 90
0.219
        The one where they bounce back in time
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.218
                                                 97
0.217
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 119
0.217
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 69
0.217
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 25
0.215
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 144
0.214
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 1
0.213
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.210
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 106
0.207
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.207
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 11
0.206
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 65
0.206
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 96
0.205
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 116
0.204
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 20
0.204
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 50
0.204
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 46
0.203
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 107
0.202
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 33
0.201
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 109
0.197
        The one where they bounce back in time
```

```
0.197
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.197
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 36
0.194
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 100
0.192
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 142
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.191
                                                 134
0.188
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 108
0.188
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 115
0.187
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 35
0.187
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 114
0.186
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 70
0.185
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 135
0.185
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 45
0.184
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 141
0.181
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 3
0.180
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 127
0.179
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 113
0.179
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 101
0.177
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 53
0.174
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.172
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 118
0.171
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 28
0.171
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 94
0.170
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 44
0.170
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 24
0.169
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 26
0.168
        The one where they bounce back in time
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.168
                                                 145
0.167
        The one where they bounce back in time
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.167
                                                 95
0.157
        The one where they bounce back in time
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.153
                                                 7
0.152
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 14
0.150
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 129
0.149
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 132
0.148
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.143
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 77
0.141
        The one where they bounce back in time
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.140
                                                 60
0.138
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.137
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 152
0.136
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 85
0.131
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 42
0.131
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 139
0.128
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 122
0.127
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 93
0.120
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 72
0.115
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 138
0.112
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 137
0.107
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 128
0.103
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 149
0.095
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 150
0.089
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 51
        The one where they bounce back in time
0.079
                                                 63
0.077
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 40
0.050
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 136
0.035
        The one where they bounce back in time
                                                 75
```