

# fastx-utils之修改序列名称：replace

## 一、fastx-utils replace介绍

功能描述：

`fastx-utils replace` 根据 `key/value` 键值对，修改序列的名字。

命令行接口：

```
$ fastx-utils replace

Usage: fastx-utils replace [options] <db> <fasta>

Options:
  -r  remove unmapped sequence.
  -c  remove comment.
```

可选参数：

```
-r    移除无映射序列；
-c    移除注释信息；
```

## 二、使用场景实例及其用法

示例演示：

示例文件： `protein.faa` `convert.txt`

```
$ cat protein.faa | head -n 8
```

```
>AGE80385.1
MKKIIIIISATTIVIGITSFAYFGSKTPLHNEAKAVESQKHNNHKKEEIPAFPKADHNAKKIDNDFSVVTNPKSNLVLINK
HRKLPDGYIPEDLTRPNVPFISPKDKEKTLRKDAAEALENMFKAAKKEGLDLTAVSGYRSYKRQKSLHDTYVRRQGKAE
ANSVSAIPGTSEHQTGLAMDISSSAKFQLEPIFGETAEGKWVAEHAHEFGFVIRYLEDKTDTTEYAYEPWHLRYVGNPY
ATYLYKHHLTLEEAMEDKK
>AGE79558.1
MINHELVERINFLAKKAKAEGLTEEEQRERQSLREQYLKGFRQNMLNELKGIKVVNEEGTDVTPTKLKALKKKQDNAKLN
>AGE81073.1
MDKVISNEILQQFKDRMRLGDDDEDANLRRILFASNKDLTRVCGNYDLNIDEVFKELVFERSRYVYNDALEYFDKNFLSQI
NSLSIGKALEAIKLDGD
>AGE81522.1
MKKTILTTTAALTMGTGMGINVDHIKPAEVKADTISFYDVPNNHWATKAITNLANRNIVVGYNQGFGFDNVTRGQVA
RMIYNYLKPADAGNFKNPFSDIKGHMFEKEILALAKVGIIKGYGEGKFGPDDILTREQMAQVLTNAFKFEGTKKTSFVDV
DKNSWSYKAIGALEEKGVITGTGGNMYSPTSVVTREQYSQFLFNSINVIEKETKPEEKPNTGGEVKPEEKPNTGGEVKPE
EKPNTGEETKPVNIPEWLETSLATNDFTFTQAWYDGSEAINKAASTNAQQIVKNINSKYGTNLKYSEVGAIQQLVDGARE
QLWLAGMNVNDFRVTFRVSNNAMIELTKELVTLVNSDLNLDQEIQEIAPSAPMKIKNVEKGDYKIRISPAMADQMITIIEE
KK
```

```
$ cat convert.txt | head -n 6
```

AGE75591.1	HD73_0001
AGE75592.1	HD73_0002
AGE75593.1	HD73_0003
AGE75594.1	HD73_0004
AGE75595.1	HD73_0005
AGE75596.1	HD73_0006

**运行命令：** 使用 `-r` 参数去除不能匹配的序列

```
$ fastx-utils replace -r convert.txt protein.faa | head -n 8
```

```
>HD73_4807
MKKIIIIISATTIVIGITSFAYFGSKTPLHNEAKAVESQKHNNHKKEEIPAFPKADHNAKKIDNDFS SVVTNP KSNLVLINK
HRKLPDGYIPEDLTRPNVPFISPKDKEKTL LRKDAAEAL ENMFKA AKKEGLDLTAVSGYRSYKRQKSLHDTYVRRQGKAE
ANSVSAIPGTSEHQTGLAMDISSSAKFQLEPIFGETAEGKWVAEHAHEFGFVIRYLEDKTD TTEYAYEPWHLRYVGNPY
ATYLYKHHLTLEEAMEDKK
>HD73_3980
MINHELVERINFLAKKAKAEGLTEEEQRERQSLREQYLKGFRQNM LNELKG IKVVNEEGTDVTP TKLKALKKQDNAKLN
>HD73_5496
MDKVISNEILQQFKDRMRLGDDEDANLRRILFASNKDLTRVCGNYDLNIDEVFKELVFERSRYVYNDALEYFDKNFLSQI
NSLSIGKALEAIKLDGD
>HD73_6041
MKKTILTTTAALTMGTGMGINVDHIKPAEVKADTISFYDVPNNHWATKAITNLANRNIVVGYGNGQFGFGDNVTRGQVA
RMIYNYLKPADAGNFKNPFSDIKGHMFEKEILALAKVGIIKGYGEGKFGPDDILTREQMAQVLTNAFKFEGTKKTSFVDV
DKNSWSYKAIGALEEKGV TIGTGGNMYSPTS SVTREQYSQFLFNSINVIEKETKPEEK PNTGG EVKPEEK PNTGG EVKPE
EKPNTGEETKPVNIPEWLETSLATNDFTFTQAWYDGSEAINKAASTNAQQIVKNINSKYGTNLKYSEVGAI VQLVDGARE
QLWLAGMNVNDFRVTFRVSNNAMIELTKELVTLVNSDLNLDQEIQEIPSAPMKIKNVEKGDYKIRISPAMADQM ITIIIE
KK
```

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