fastx-utils之截断序列: truncate

一、fastx-utils truncate介绍

功能描述:

fastx-utils truncate 对序列进行截断操作,可指定序列长度。

命令行接口:

可选参数:

```
1 -b 从左侧截断序列,默认为右侧;
2 -d 过滤掉序列长度低于指定值的序列,默认为0;
3 -1 截断序列到指定长度,默认为空;
```

二、使用场景实例及其用法

使用场景经典案例:

1.16S 扩增子数据分析: 针对454数据分析,对序列进行截断以及过滤过短序列

示例演示:

示例文件: sequence.fastq

```
1 | $ cat sequence.fastq | head -n 6
```

@EJFW8:00682:05789 TAATACGGAGGGTGCAAGCGGTTGAATCGGAATAACTGGGCGTGAAAGCAGCACGCAGGCGGTTTTGTTAAGTCAGA TGTGGAAATCCCCCGGGCTCAACCTGGGAACTGCATCTGATACTGGCAAGCTTGAGTCTCGTAGAGGGGGGGTAGAAT TCCAGGTGTAGCGGTGAAATGCGTAGAGATCTGGAGGAATACCGGTGGCGAAGGCCGCCCCTGGACGAAGACTGAC GCTCAGGTGCGAAAGCGTGGGGAGCAAACAGGATTAGATACCCTGGATACGTCCACGCCGTAAACGATGTCGACTTG GAGGTTGTGCCCTTGAGGCGTGGCTTCCGGAGCTAACGCGTTAAGTCGACCGCCTGGGGAGTACGCCGCAAGGTTA 3 //39977+//:1//849/4-3-33,33849133,3333(333337.3322222=<<:7::.444&4:5:7;= <===9988.44(33333\$3:1;9975:588;5;+//77::BBCBB?@@@<99+---059>>>9449::333333#39991713,3<6;?;;;7703<991=887667785.../)/:)/+/=:.404;;; <44;2;75;<<<,<=8777=8>>BBAAA@@?8939@?998(7<;7777(7377?/74>69959>>7888.88(-----992..2605.--'---448;88557277(-(---//(67<<=<?;;;7::38385:98;<166; <<4947////377178;;/;/5499)/)/--(-1818 @EJFW8:00704:05760 TAATACGGAGGATTCAAGCGTTATCCGGATTTATTGGGTTTAAAGGGTGCGTAGGCGGTTTGATAAGTTAGAGGTGA AATTTCGGGGCTCAACCCTGAACGTGCCTCTAATACTGTTTAGCTAGAGAGTAGTTGCGGTAGGCGGAATGTATGGT GTAGCGGTGAAATGCTTAGAGATCATACAGAACACCGATTGCGAAGGCAGCTTACCAAACTATATCTGACGTTGAGG CACGAAAGCGTGGGGAGCAAACAGGATTAGATACCCGTGGTAGTCCACGCAGTAAACGATGATAACTCGTTGTCGGC

运行命令:

参数选项1: 设定-1参数,从右侧截断序列,使得最后序列长度为300。

1 | \$ fastx-utils truncate -1 300 sequence.fastq | head -n 6

GATAACACAGTCGGTGACTAAGCGAAAGCGATAAGTTATCACCTGGGAGTACGTTCGCAAGAATG

```
1 @EJFW8:00682:05789
  TAATACGGAGGGTGCAAGCGGTTGAATCGGAATAACTGGGCGTGAAAGCAGCACGCAGGCGGTTTTGTTAAGTCAGA
  TGTGGAAATCCCCCGGGCTCAACCTGGGAACTGCATCTGATACTGGCAAGCTTGAGTCTCGTAGAGGGGGGTAGAAT
  TCCAGGTGTAGCGGTGAAATGCGTAGAGATCTGGAGGAATACCGGTGGCGAAGGCGCCCCCTGGACGAAGACTGAC
  GCTCAGGTGCGAAAGCGTGGGGAGCAAACAGGATTAGATACCCTGGATACGTCCACGCCGTAAACGATG
3
  //39977+//:1//849/4-3-33,33849133,3333(333337.332222=<<:7::.444&4:5:7;=
4
   <===9988.44(33333$3:1;9975:588;5;+//77::BBCBB?@@@<99+--
   -059>>>9449::333333#39991713,3<6;?;;;7703<991=887667785.../)/:)/+/=:.404;:;
   <44;2;75;<<<,<=8777=8>>BBAAA@@@?8939@?998(7<;7777(7377?/74>69959>>7888.88(---
   --992..2605.--'---4
  @EJFW8:00704:05760
  TAATACGGAGGATTCAAGCGTTATCCGGATTTATTGGGTTTAAAGGGTGCGTAGGCGGTTTGATAAGTTAGAGGTGA
   AATTTCGGGGCTCAACCCTGAACGTGCCTCTAATACTGTTTAGCTAGAGAGTAGTTGCGGTAGGCGGAATGTATGGT
   GTAGCGGTGAAATGCTTAGAGATCATACAGAACACCGATTGCGAAGGCAGCTTACCAAACTATATCTGACGTTGAGG
   CACGAAAGCGTGGGGAGCAAACAGGATTAGATACCCGTGGTAGTCCACGCAGTAAACGATGATAACTCG
```

参数选项2: 设置 -b 参数,从左侧开始截断序列到 300。

1 | \$ fastx-utils truncate -b -l 300 sequence.fna | head -n 6

```
@EJFW8:00682:05789
  TCCCCCGGGCTCAACCTGGGAACTGCATCTGATACTGGCAAGCTTGAGTCTCGTAGAGGGGGGTAGAATTCCAGGTG
  TAGCGGTGAAATGCGTAGAGATCTGGAGGAATACCGGTGGCGAAGGCCGCCCCTGGACGAAGACTGACGCTCAGGT
  GCGAAAGCGTGGGGAGCAAACAGGATTAGATACCCTGGATACGTCCACGCCGTAAACGATGTCGACTTGGAGGTTGT
  GCCCTTGAGGCGTGGCTTCCGGAGCTAACGCGTTAAGTCGACCGCCTGGGGAGTACGGCCGCAAGGTTA
4
  33333$3:1;9975:588;5;+//77::BBCBB?@@@<99+--
  -059>>>9449::333333#39991713,3<6;?;;;7703<991=887667785.../)/:)/+/=:.404;;;
  <A4;2;75;<<<,<=8777=8>>BBAAA@@@?8939@?998(7<;7777(7377?/74>69959>>7888.88(---
  --992..2605.--'---448;88557277(-(---//(67<<=<?;;;7::38385:98;<166;
  <<4947////377178;;/;/5499)/)/--(-1818
  @EJFW8:00704:05760
  GTGAAATTTCGGGGCTCAACCCTGAACGTGCCTCTAATACTGTTTAGCTAGAGAGTAGTTGCGGTAGGCGGAATGTA
  TGGTGTAGCGGTGAAATGCTTAGAGATCATACAGAACACCGATTGCGAAGGCAGCTTACCAAACTATATCTGACGTT
  GAGGCACGAAAGCGTGGGGAGCAAACAGGATTAGATACCCGTGGTAGTCCACGCAGTAAACGATGATAACTCGTTGT
  CGGCGATAACACAGTCGGTGACTAAGCGAAAGCGATAAGTTATCACCTGGGAGTACGTTCGCAAGAATG
```

参数选项3: 设置 -d 参数,过滤掉序列长度低于100的序列。

```
1 | $ fastx-utils truncate -d -l 300 sequence.fastq | head -n 6
  @EJFW8:00682:05789
  TAATACGGAGGGTGCAAGCGGTTGAATCGGAATAACTGGGCGTGAAAGCAGCACGCAGGCGGTTTTGTTAAGTCAGA
   TGTGGAAATCCCCCGGGCTCAACCTGGGAACTGCATCTGATACTGGCAAGCTTGAGTCTCGTAGAGGGGGGTAGAAT
   TCCAGGTGTAGCGGTGAAATGCGTAGAGATCTGGAGGAATACCGGTGGCGAAGGCGGCCCCCTGGACGAAGACTGAC
   GCTCAGGTGCGAAAGCGTGGGGAGCAAACAGGATTAGATACCCTGGATACGTCCACGCCGTAAACGATG
4
  //39977+//:1///849/4-3-33,33849133,3333(333337.3322222=<<:7::.444&4:5:7;=
5
   <===9988.44(33333$3:1;9975:588;5;+//77::BBCBB?@@@<99+--
   -059>>>9449::333333#39991713,3<6;?;;;7703<991=887667785.../)/:)/+/=:.404;;;
   <a4;2;75;<<<,<=8777=8>>BBAAA@@@?8939@?998(7<;7777(7377?/74>69959>>7888.88(---
   --992..2605.--'---4
  @EJFW8:00704:05760
  TAATACGGAGGATTCAAGCGTTATCCGGATTTATTGGGTTTAAAGGGTGCGTAGGCGGTTTGATAAGTTAGAGGTGA
   AATTTCGGGGCTCAACCCTGAACGTGCCTCTAATACTGTTTAGCTAGAGAGTAGTTGCGGTAGGCGGAATGTATGGT
   GTAGCGGTGAAATGCTTAGAGATCATACAGAACACCGATTGCGAAGGCAGCTTACCAAACTATATCTGACGTTGAGG
   CACGAAAGCGTGGGGAGCAAACAGGATTAGATACCCGTGGTAGTCCACGCAGTAAACGATGATAACTCG
```

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